

THE Commercial & Financial Chronicle

Quotation Supplement (Monthly)
Investors Supplement (Quarterly)

Street Railway Supplement (Semi-Annually)
State and City Supplement (Semi-Annually)

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The Chronicle.

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CLEARING HOUSE RETURNS.

The following table, made up by telegraph, etc., indicates that the total bank clearings of all the clearing houses of the United States for the week ending to-day, Oct. 14, have been \$1,791,362,536, against \$2,199,618,049 last week and \$1,331,567,750 the corresponding week of last year.

Week Ending October 14.

CLEARINGS.	1899.	1898.	P. Cent.
Returns by Telegraph.			
New York	\$984,933,699	\$685,965,987	+36.4
Boston	119,423,103	91,951,714	+30.0
Philadelphia	72,308,993	57,909,481	+24.7
Baltimore	16,394,749	15,768,860	+3.9
Chicago	112,833,996	96,894,956	+17.1
St. Louis	31,787,324	27,554,248	+15.2
New Orleans	7,596,635	6,304,411	+20.5
Seven cities, 5 days	\$1,395,063,717	\$981,978,953	+41.9
Other cities, 5 days	395,417,963	176,947,613	+122.3
Total all cities, 5 days	\$1,500,480,680	\$1,158,926,566	+30.3
All cities, 1 day	290,881,848	229,541,185	+26.7
Total all cities for week	\$1,791,362,536	\$1,388,467,750	+29.0

The full details of clearings for the week covered by the above statement will be given next Saturday. We cannot, of course, furnish them to-day, bank clearings being made up by the various clearing houses at noon on Saturday, and hence in the above the last twenty-four hours of the week have to be in all cases estimated, as we go to press Friday night.

We present below our usual detailed figures for the previous week, covering the returns for the period ending with Saturday noon, Oct. 7, and the results for the corresponding week in 1898, 1897 and 1896 are also given. In comparison with the preceding week there is an increase in the aggregate exchanges of eight hundred and fourteen million dollars, the gain at New York being seven hundred and one millions. Contrasted with the week of 1898 the total for the whole country shows an increase of 49.0 per cent. Compared with the week of 1897 the current returns record a gain of 47.3 per cent, and the excess over 1896 is 128.8 per cent. Outside of New York the increase over 1898 is 27.7 per cent. The excess over 1897 reaches 37.9 per cent, and making comparison with 1896 the gain is seen to be 77.1 p. c.

Clearings at—

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
New York	1,450,652,632	880,055,950	+63.2	771,364,108
Philadelphia	109,623,333	77,561,696	+41.2	73,906,106
Pittsburg	40,922,745	30,350,169	+34.8	17,452,162
Baltimore	30,370,219	23,358,382	+30.1	17,405,290
Buffalo	5,851,191	4,668,895	+25.4	5,017,899
Washington	2,274,900	2,230,917	+1.9	2,127,428
Rochester	2,445,006	1,685,567	+44.2	1,966,317
Syracuse	1,490,475	1,157,287	+28.7	1,005,413
Scranton	1,087,065	876,258	+24.1	796,483
Wilmington	1,244,029	901,030	+38.1	779,399
Binghamton	451,900	357,100	+27.7	358,200
Total Middle	1,628,801,070	1,025,302,574	+59.3	891,359,817
Boston	104,714,561	113,808,383	-8.0	113,033,378
Providence	7,145,100	5,739,400	+24.5	5,536,800
Hartford	2,884,269	2,981,537	-3.3	2,894,133
New Haven	1,682,149	1,935,470	-13.1	1,729,890
Springfield	1,534,306	1,075,648	+41.8	1,368,360
Worcester	1,065,227	1,716,398	-37.9	1,682,505
Portland	1,456,127	1,753,590	-17.0	1,653,073
Fall River	1,205,283	839,988	+43.6	1,114,450
Lowell	773,554	791,423	-2.3	739,769
New Bedford	576,088	649,034	-11.2	602,036
Total New Eng.	1,886,637,371	1,371,975,631	+37.5	1,390,304,359
Chicago	139,985,715	117,784,353	+19.7	108,004,896
Cincinnati	16,730,000	15,103,850	+10.5	13,901,394
Detroit	9,075,715	6,990,943	+30.0	6,693,228
Cleveland	13,044,784	7,703,290	+69.3	6,713,871
Milwaukee	6,492,767	6,016,684	+7.8	6,287,081
Columbus	5,777,500	4,395,900	+31.3	4,451,200
Indianapolis	2,989,552	2,433,935	+22.3	2,685,456
Peoria	2,504,433	1,982,162	+26.3	1,984,272
Toledo	2,133,461	2,591,973	-17.7	1,753,569
Grand Rapids	1,377,929	1,032,341	+33.5	860,407
Dayton	1,065,557	827,315	+28.2	793,962
Evansville	987,704	748,137	+32.0	770,719
Youngstown	354,395	345,400	-2.6	345,400
Springfield, Ill.	380,000	380,000	0.0	380,000
Lexington	438,505	423,638	+3.5	291,107
Akron	407,000	396,700	+2.5	396,000
Kalamazoo	350,000	313,443	+11.7	337,700
Saginaw	335,048	306,216	+9.1	264,448
Rockford	231,853	187,305	+23.8	197,472
Springfield, Ohio	287,212	194,684	+47.6	165,555
Canton	278,506	207,451	+34.2	186,938
Tot. Mid. West'n.	204,948,232	170,038,373	+20.5	154,967,437
San Francisco	22,551,502	17,308,111	+30.3	15,985,075
Salt Lake City	3,815,656	1,536,514	+149.4	2,045,910
Portland	2,459,399	2,194,431	+12.1	1,991,497
Los Angeles	1,474,276	2,285,109	-35.4	1,315,996
Seattle	2,937,101	1,245,984	+135.8	700,011
Spokane	1,002,924	1,028,437	-2.5	775,448
Pacifica	1,163,140	837,553	+39.3	797,955
Helena	603,847	555,069	+8.6	450,000
Fargo	536,854	270,000	+96.2	337,504
Sioux Falls	167,686	141,091	+18.9	86,567
Total Pacific	37,218,425	27,602,619	+34.8	24,402,463
Kansas City	16,940,337	13,231,021	+27.2	11,490,523
St. Joseph	16,201,024	12,824,517	+25.6	11,838,561
Omaha	7,375,876	7,690,101	-4.1	6,089,080
St. Paul	5,596,792	5,863,635	-4.7	5,886,736
Denver	4,708,974	3,817,592	+23.6	2,428,029
Des Moines	3,874,568	3,574,568	+8.4	3,443,754
Davenport	1,349,191	1,277,416	+5.6	1,042,155
Sioux City	1,395,000	1,028,996	+35.5	838,014
Wichita	742,732	645,355	+15.0	496,890
Wichita	478,196	382,700	+24.4	430,700
Fremont	181,509	160,255	+13.5	112,069
Hastings	156,183	137,879	+12.9	115,061
Tot. other West.	60,417,176	51,063,752	+18.3	43,399,613
St. Louis	36,336,667	30,895,895	+17.9	27,398,697
New Orleans	9,857,948	6,446,680	+52.6	7,653,218
Louisville	8,280,077	6,916,936	+19.9	6,408,656
Galveston	5,558,450	5,094,400	+9.1	4,493,150
Houston	4,890,787	5,236,637	-7.0	4,660,990
Savannah	3,111,145	3,971,082	-21.2	4,068,461
Richmond	3,800,940	2,844,854	+33.2	3,443,754
Memphis	2,672,792	2,100,790	+27.2	2,361,391
Atlanta	2,085,196	1,879,336	+11.7	1,807,451
Nashville	1,657,199	1,337,016	+23.9	1,175,000
Augusta	1,213,618	1,130,300	+7.3	1,018,043
Knoxville	1,153,945	1,133,501	+1.7	1,195,188
Port Worth	616,686	637,708	-3.3	457,721
Birmingham	795,780	853,532	-6.5	913,900
Marion	738,876	512,772	+43.7	486,338
Macomb	699,000	649,000	+7.7	1,005,000
Little Rock	508,522	302,632	+67.4	439,606
Chattanooga	377,181	388,043	-2.8	294,397
Jacksonville	331,080	305,009	+7.9	195,896
Total Southern	84,808,506	72,590,318	+16.8	69,440,135
Total all	2,199,618,049	1,475,562,561	+49.0	1,314,400,885
Outside N. York.	745,965,417	586,520,911	+27.2	548,036,727
Montreal	17,308,390	18,453,450	-6.2	14,601,837
Toronto	13,936,062	10,108,844	+37.9	9,313,050
Winnipeg	2,778,773	2,004,775	+38.6	3,116,663
Halifax	1,890,000	1,354,820	+38.7	1,450,000
Hamilton	999,070	805,881	+23.7	719,139
St. John	530,187	686,575	-22.9	627,216
Victoria	613,256	605,000	+1.3	.....
Vancouver	956,048	605,000	+58.0	.....
Total Canada	36,407,491	34,019,185	+7.0	29,827,894

* Not included in totals.

OUR STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT.

The regular semi-annual number of our STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT is issued to-day and is sent to all subscribers of the CHRONICLE. Very extensive revisions have been made in the matter contained in the SUPPLEMENT, and the tables and statistics brought down to the latest dates.

THE FINANCIAL SITUATION.

The monetary situation has been a little less tense this week. Arrivals of gold from Europe have reached \$2,460,461 and from Cuba \$433,000, and a small amount of transfers from San Francisco has been made. Another influence affecting the money market favorably was the announcement on Tuesday by the Treasury Department that it will anticipate the interest due on the Government debt November 1st, without rebate, and all interest falling due after that date until the end of this fiscal year (June 30th) at a discount of two-tenths of one per cent a month. Of course the offer does not cover the interest due July 1 1900. Hence altogether the aggregate amount anticipated by the Department only includes about *\$24,664,000, of which \$4,363,244 40 is due in November and will, as stated, be paid without rebate, the balance (\$20,300,760 90) being disbursed only at a discount of two-tenths of one per cent. Probably not more than half of the latter total, and very likely not as much, will be applied for. In other words, as the Government revenue promises to continue in excess of disbursements these anticipated interest payments cannot of themselves go very far to relieve the monetary situation. The hope is, however, that they will tend to lessen the special strain impending during the coming two and a-half months and so help to tide the market over to the middle of January, when the interior flow, it is claimed, will be reversed.

Other than our own money market, the breaking-out of the war in the Transvaal, about which we have written in a subsequent column, is the most important incident. Actual hostilities, though, have for the moment produced less disturbance in the markets here and at London than the rumors of the event had previously caused at both points. A further rise in our rates for foreign exchange was chiefly due to that influence, though in part to easier money in London and less stringency here. But the fact that nothing except extreme rates for money in New York can in the months of largest exports in the year give a favorable cast to our foreign exchange market is not a promising condition.

A feature which may be taken as a straw indicating the trend in industrial affairs has been the special movement in print cloths during the last two weeks. Go back to August, 1898; then that branch of the dry-goods trade was struggling under a heavy burden of accumulated stocks and insufficient consumption even to absorb current production. Indeed, as the stock continued to increase, on October 17, a year ago, a combined arrangement was perfected to reduce production. Fifty-two mills at Fall River then signed

an agreement for united action, not only curtailing the output of cloths, but also putting into the hands of a committee certain sizes of goods, including almost the entire stock, with the power to regulate prices. Not until the current year opened did the operations under this arrangement begin to show the change that was being made. In January the mills began to run on full time and current consumption absorbed the full make. On February 20 the committee marked up 64x64s to 2½ cents, and on February 27 the outlook was so favorable that the managers announced that on April 3 they would return to the wage scale in force prior to the cut-down of January 1898. Since April and even before that many of the mills have been running over time. Last month the outlook had grown to be very encouraging. With October the demand for these goods has set in as never before. The sales, it is said, last week and this week have been over 2,000,000 pieces; advances in prices the early part of the week were reported on all classes of narrow goods except the four placed in the hands of the committee, and now the committee has marked up its price to 3 cents. Thus at length it happens that a trade which was desperately low down a year ago stands to-day in a highly prosperous and promising state.

The wonderful activity and buoyancy of the iron industry, is well shown in the monthly blast furnace report issued the present week by the "Iron Age" of this city. This report states that on October 1 the weekly capacity of the active furnaces was 272,428 tons, or 10,753 tons above the figure for September 1. In face of this increase, stocks (sold and unsold) have further declined, and seem in danger of becoming entirely exhausted. At 272,428 tons per week the country is producing at the rate of over fourteen million tons a year. Prices for most grades of iron and steel are over double what they were twelve month ago, and are still rising. Bessemer pig at Pittsburgh, for instance, is quoted at \$24 00 against \$10 40 in October last year, and steel billets at the same point are \$38 50 against \$15 50.

The report of the Agricultural Bureau at Washington, issued this week, allows one to draw more definite conclusions than before as to this year's crops. On the whole this latest statement calls for no important modifications of previous estimates. The corn yield, according to these figures, will not quite meet the most sanguine expectations, but the crop will be, it would seem, in excess of two thousand million bushels, and thus will rank among the largest crops of this cereal ever harvested. The oats crop will also hold an exceptional position in this respect, as from the Bureau's figures of the average yield per acre the production will amount to over 785 million bushels. With reference to wheat, the Department withholds its final report, the same as in other years, but states that it will be ready for publication much earlier than in the past. Enough is known of this crop to warrant the statement that the production will be in the neighborhood of a hundred million bushels less than the exceptional yield of last year, which amounted to 675 million bushels.

The Nashville Chattanooga & St. Louis annual report has been issued this week, and we print considerable portions of it on subsequent pages. The

*November interest.....	\$4,363,244 40
December interest.....	126,822 50
January to June, inclusive.....	20,173,938 40
Total included in offer.....	\$24,664,005 30

property, as is known, is controlled in the interest of the Louisville & Nashville, but it is managed as a separate property, with Major J. W. Thomas, who has so long and so ably guided its affairs, as the executive head. The company has paid no dividends since November of last year, but examination of the report shows that earnings and traffic are being developed in a satisfactory way, the same as heretofore, and that the company's affairs are in good condition. As a matter of fact the gross earnings increased from \$5,646,549 to \$6,031,766, being the first time in the company's history that the six-million mark has been attained. Net remained substantially the same as in the year before. This apparent lack of growth, however, is readily explained. The report tells us that expenses were added to in the sum of \$183,983 by reason of the restoration of wages to the basis prevailing in 1893 and were also increased \$100,720 through the inclusion of betterment outlays which formerly it was the practice to charge to Cost of Road. Notwithstanding these outlays, the income account shows a balance of \$354,536 above fixed charges for the twelve months, equal to $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the \$10,000,000 of stock outstanding. Only one dividend of one per cent was paid, calling for \$100,000, and the balance of \$254,536 was carried to the credit of profit and loss. The company was able to reduce the aggregate of its notes payable during the year from \$1,501,512 to \$1,351,100.

The market for money on call has been distinctly easier this week. The tendency was gradually downward after Tuesday. Loans at the Stock Exchange on call during the week have been at 2 per cent and at 19 per cent, averaging about 7 per cent. The range on Monday was from 19 per cent to 6 per cent, with the bulk of the business at 10 per cent. On Tuesday loans were made at 12 per cent and at 3 per cent, with the majority at 8 per cent, and the lower rate was recorded in the last hour, when the day's requirements had been satisfied. On Wednesday the range was from 8 per cent to 3 per cent, with the bulk of the business at 6 per cent. On Thursday loans were made at 7 per cent and at 2 per cent, the latter in the last half-hour, and the majority of the loans were at 6 per cent. On Friday the range was from 6 per cent to 4 per cent, with the bulk of the business at 5 per cent. Banks and trust companies, while quoting 7 per cent as the minimum, have in some few cases loaned below that rate, but the bulk of the new loans made by them have been at 7 per cent. There is a good demand for time money for short dates, but lenders seem to prefer to place their loans for at least six months, and they are indisposed to make contracts for shorter periods. Therefore the business is limited, but the transactions reported are at 6 per cent for all dates from four to six months on good mixed Stock Exchange collateral. It is a noteworthy fact that for the first time within the recollection of the most experienced dealers in commercial paper sales have been made of such paper at rates lower than those ruling for collateral loans for the same period. Heretofore time loans on collateral have been usually made at from $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ of 1 per cent below the rates for single-name paper. Now the reverse is the case, and quotations for time loans are higher than those for paper. The reason assigned is that the demand for paper is chiefly from out of town, and the buyers

prefer the paper to time loans on collateral because the former is more convenient for them, and, moreover, the negotiation can be more directly made. Some of the banks have this week bought paper in this market for institutions as far west as Milwaukee, at from 5 to $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for single names. Other purchases have been made at the same rates for banks and capitalists in Eastern and in near-by Southern cities. In many instances the paper so bought for Western banks has been made in their own locality and preference has been given to it because of familiarity with the names. Near-by purchasers of paper have taken New York names, of which they have found a choice assortment. Very few of the institutions in this city have bought paper this week; as a rule the banks are out of the market. Brokers report the supply good and of excellent quality. Quotations are $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for sixty to ninety-day endorsed bills receivable, $5\frac{1}{2}$ @6 per cent for prime and 6 per cent and above for good four to six months' single names. Banks with large correspondence note indications of the more active employment of money by some of the institutions in the interior who were recently seeking to employ their funds in this market. This would seem to show that there is an increasing demand in all sections of the country. The movement of currency to the interior appears to have been lighter this week than it was last week, though there has been noted a good demand from Boston.

A crisis has at last been reached in the Transvaal situation. On Tuesday the Government of that Republic sent an ultimatum to Great Britain demanding the withdrawal of British troops from the borders of the territory by the afternoon of the following day. The movement of the troops of the Orange Free State into Natal began on Wednesday, and thereafter a state of war existed between Great Britain and the Transvaal Republic. There was no disturbance in the London discount market on the news of the culmination of the crisis, and only an irregular decline in the London security market. On Thursday there was a financial crisis in Rome, but this seemed to have had no influence in London. The Bank of England minimum rate of discount remains unchanged at 5 per cent. The cable reports discounts of sixty to ninety-day bank bills in London $4\frac{1}{2}$ @ $4\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. The open market rate at Paris is 3 per cent, and at Berlin and Frankfort it is $5\frac{1}{2}$ @ $5\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. According to our special cable from London the Bank of England gained £64,790 bullion during the week and held £32,757,722 at the close of the week. Our correspondent further advises us that the gain was due to the import of £1,083,000 bought in the open market, to shipments of £768,000 net to the interior of Great Britain, and to the export of £250,000, of which £200,000 were to the Cape and £50,000 to Egypt.

The striking feature of the foreign exchange market this week was the development of remarkable strength on Thursday. It had previously been strongest for long sterling and cables. On the above-named day, however, there was an advance all around, accompanied by an active covering movement in options on cotton bills which had been sold for delivery in October in anticipation of a large supply of these bills coming forward this month. The reason assigned for the absence of the expected supply of these bills is that prices of the staple have been above the parity

of the Liverpool price, and therefore there has been a check to shipments of the staple to Great Britain. There was, it may be noted, an especially urgent inquiry on Thursday for cable transfers, partly because of the semi-monthly settlement in London, but principally in response to a demand for prompt remittance. At the same time there was a good demand for sight drafts. The rise in long sterling was due to the scarcity of bills, to the covering of options on cotton drafts, above noted, and also in part to the adjustment of the difference between long and short sterling necessitated by the easier open market discount rate in London. Gold arrivals reported at the Custom House during the week were \$2,952,979, of which \$433,000 were from Havana and \$2,460,461 were from Europe.

Nominal rates for exchange advanced from 4 82@4 82½ for sixty-day and 4 87@4 87½ for sight on Monday to 4 83@4 83½ for the former and 4 87½ for the latter by Thursday. Rates for actual business opened on Monday at an advance of half a cent for long, compared with those at the close on Friday of last week, to 4 81½@4 82, while no change was made either in short sterling or in cables, these remaining at 4 86½@4 86½ for the former and 4 87@4 87½ for the latter. On the following day there was a further advance of one-quarter of a cent in long sterling to 4 82@4 82½, and also a like rise in cables to 4 87½@4 87½, while short sterling remained unaltered. The tone was strong, and it so continued on Wednesday, though then the only change was a rise of one-quarter of a cent in cables, to 4 87½@4 87½. On Thursday remarkable strength developed, as above noted. Compared with rates for actual business on the previous day there was an advance of half a cent all around to 4 82½@4 82½ for long, 4 86½@4 87 for short and 4 88@4 88½ for cables, and the market closed at about the best prices of the day. The tone was firm on Friday. The following shows daily posted rates for exchange by some of the leading drawers.

DAILY POSTED RATES FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

	FRI. Oct. 6.	MON. Oct. 9.	TUES. Oct. 10.	WED. Oct. 11.	THUR. Oct. 12.	FRI. Oct. 13.
Brown Bros. { 60 days. 4 82	82½	87	87	83	83½	83½
{ Sight.... 4 87	87	87	87	87	87½	87½
Baring. { 60 days. 4 82	82½	82½	82½	83	83	83
{ Sight.... 4 86½	87½	87½	87	87½	87½	87½
Bank British { 60 days. 4 82	82	82	82½	82½	82½	83½
{ No. America. { Sight.... 4 87	87	87	87	87	87½	87½
Bank of Montreal. { 60 days. 4 82	82½	82½	82½	82½	83	83
{ Sight.... 4 86½	87	87	87	87	87½	87½
Canadian Bank of Commerce. { 60 days. 4 82	82½	82½	82½	82½	83	83
{ Sight.... 4 86½	87	87	87	87	87½	87½
Hedelbach, Ick. { 60 days. 4 82	82½	82½	82½	82½	82½	83½
{ Sakselmer & Co. { Sight.... 4 87	87	87	87	87	87½	87½
Lazard Freres. { 60 days. 4 81½	82½	82½	82½	83	82½	83½
{ Sight.... 4 86½	87	87	87	87	87½	87½
Merchants' Bk. { 60 days. 4 82	82½	82½	82½	82½	83	83
{ Canada. { Sight.... 4 87	87	87	87	87	87½	87½

The market was firm on Friday, with rates for actual business 4 82½@4 82½ for long, 4 86½@4 87 for short and 4 88@4 88½ for cables. Commercial on banks 4 82@4 82½ and documents for payment 4 81½@4 82½. Cotton for payment 4 81½@4 81½, cotton for acceptance 4 82@4 82½ and grain for payment 4 82½@4 82½.

The following statement gives the week's movement of money to and from the interior by the New York banks.

Week Ending October 13, 1890.	Received by N. Y. Banks.	Shipped by N. Y. Banks.	Net Interior Movement.
Currency.....	\$4,151,000	\$5,058,000	Loss. \$1,507,000
Gold.....	642,000	747,000	Loss. 105,000
Total gold and legal tenders.....	\$4,793,000	\$5,805,000	Loss. \$1,012,000

With the Sub-Treasury operations and gold imports the result is as follows.

Week Ending October 13, 1890.	Into Banks.	Out of Banks.	Net Change in Bank Holdings.
Banks interior movement, as above	\$4,793,000	\$5,405,000	Loss. \$1,012,000
Sub-Treasury operations.....	23,800,000	24,300,000	Loss. 500,000
Total gold and legal tenders.....	\$38,593,000	\$39,705,000	Loss. \$2,112,000

The following table indicates the amount of bullion in the principal European banks.

Bank of	October 12, 1890.			October 13, 1890.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
England.....	32,757,729	.....	32,757,729	31,105,951	.....	31,105,951
France.....	76,116,942	46,060,000	122,176,942	73,938,191	46,338,125	120,276,316
Germany.....	22,837,000	11,816,000	34,653,000	24,194,000	12,463,000	36,657,000
Russia.....	59,013,000	4,677,000	63,690,000	102,752,000	5,556,000	108,308,000
Aust.-Hung'y	38,503,000	12,614,000	51,117,000	36,308,000	12,525,000	48,833,000
Spain.....	13,452,000	13,700,000	27,152,000	10,940,000	5,342,000	16,282,000
Italy.....	15,499,000	1,427,000	16,926,000	14,631,000	2,303,000	16,934,000
Netherlands..	2,742,000	5,868,000	8,610,000	4,313,000	6,095,000	10,408,000
Nat. Belg'm..	2,969,000	1,494,000	4,463,000	2,861,000	1,431,000	4,292,000
Tot. this week	292,282,604	98,592,000	390,874,604	300,083,143	93,056,125	393,139,268
Tot. prev. w'k	292,931,163	99,147,427	392,078,590	300,595,473	94,297,904	394,893,377

WHERE OUR BANK RESERVES HAVE GONE.

Why, it is asked, is there such an active and continued demand for money to move the crops, especially as it was only a short time since so widely reported that less than the usual amount would be needed, because the banks in the West and South were better supplied with funds than in previous seasons? That question will not be a poser to any one who will consider the real situation. It is not merely crops that are responsible for the enlarged demand; active business likewise, as we have repeatedly stated, gives activity to the movements and occupation to the supplies of currency. Every one can easily see that if retail operations increase 25 to 50 per cent that the money at rest is decreased and the amount on the wing is largely added to. But we will speak of that feature in a moment.

Even crops call for more money this year than last year. A notable change in that particular is cotton. Current prices for the staple are nearly two cents a pound or nearly 40 per cent higher than at the corresponding date a year ago. Speaking in a general way, this means that when a planter sells a hundred bales of cotton, more money in the first place is needed to buy it, and in the second place a bigger surplus of cash is left in the producer's pocket. Indeed, last year's price for cotton did not leave anything in the possession of a large number of planters, for with many the transaction netted an actual loss. It is impossible to definitely measure the resultant situation now, because the proportion of planters that raise their crops on borrowed money is so great. For our purpose it is enough to know that the difference in price calls for more money to move each 100 bales and enables every planter to pay for the year's outgoes and to have a surplus, which in the majority of cases is not spent at once.

Illustrate this situation by the position of our currency supplies before the crop movement began. At that earlier date there was a large amount in banks and in the Sub-Treasury, that is in sight, and another large amount out of sight. Where was the hidden portion then? That is, where was the portion which at that date was not in banks or the public Treasury? Every one knows it was in active work or in the possession of individuals. To-day differs in that there is an additional requirement calling for additional work in moving cotton and additional holdings out of work in possession of cotton planters. The result of these new uses for money is evident enough. With the

total stock of currency in the country unchanged, the portion in sight—that is, in banks and Sub-Treasury—would, in marketing the staple, necessarily be drawn down to smaller limits than on the previous occasion, and this outflow would continue out of sight more weeks, the lost supplies being, for the reasons stated, retarded in their return to the money market.

Now, suppose we reinforce the foregoing conclusion with the fact that cotton is not alone in being higher in value than it was a year ago. Cotton is conspicuous in that it has ruled several years very low; that it is a large interest, and has now made a most notable advance. The truth is, though, that nearly all crops show this season an improved price compared with the same time in 1898. Wheat, corn, oats and provisions share in the movement, and every hundred bushels of grain or hundred-weight of provisions marketed calls for more money than a year ago. At the moment some are moving in smaller quantity. That is a feature in the situation which is not likely to continue. Moreover, as is well known, labor is more fully employed, and in a numerous class of cases the wages paid are better. This latter condition is peculiarly suggestive of an enlargement in the call for currency, not only in paying the men, but in the average pocket money carried. Nor are these higher values confined to crops and wages; they are an incident attaching to almost all commercial articles, and with some of them the development has been especially noteworthy, while the quantity of products thrown on the market has been added to in greater proportion. In the handling of these articles checks are in the main employed, but the quantum of currency required is also increased proportionate to the increase in price, and especially in the retail trade.

Finally, all kinds of transactions that call for gold or currency at any stage in their progress or for their completion keep more cash employed with every increase in their volume. This, for illustration, is true of Government revenue; when the inflow aggregated one million dollars a day a certain amount of bank money had to be kept in active use doing that business. Even when Government disbursements equal payments there is usually two or three days occupation for the money employed in going in and coming out of the Treasury. If the aggregate revenue changes from one million dollars to two million dollars, the change evidently calls for a constant use of more money. So it happens all the way through industrial affairs in every department, when active trade follows an unusual depression, the medium of exchange in increased volume is taken into active employment everywhere, and disappears from sight so completely that it often becomes a conundrum where it has gone. We are passing through the purlieus of just such an experience now, the situation being aggravated by a previous heedless and almost unparalleled speculation in securities.

THE TRANSVAAL WAR.

Whatever difference of opinion may exist regarding the earlier incidents of the Transvaal controversy, there can be no doubt as to whose act in the end precipitated war. The ultimatum sent last Tuesday, by the Transvaal authorities to the British Government, put an end to every chance of peace. This, we believe, is a fact which the warmest supporter of

the Transvaal Government does not deny. In demanding "that all troops on the borders of this Republic shall be instantly withdrawn;" "that all reinforcements of troops which have arrived in South Africa since June 1 1899 shall be removed from South Africa within a reasonable time," and "that Her Majesty's troops which are now on the high seas shall not be landed in any part of South Africa," the Boer Government strained the situation to the point of deliberate defiance. This point was passed in the further declaration "that, in the unexpected event of an answer not satisfactory being received by it within the interval, the Transvaal Government will with great regret be compelled to regard the action of Her Majesty's Government as a formal declaration of war, and will not hold itself responsible for the consequences thereof; and that, in the event of any further movement of troops occurring within the above-mentioned time in a nearer direction to our borders, this Government will be compelled to regard that also as a formal declaration of war." Under any circumstances there could be but one possible answer to such a manifesto. The most peace-loving party to a personal dispute will be brought to a trial of force if his opponent insists on his instant withdrawal under pain of chastisement, and a similar declaration by one party to an international dispute is no less insolent and no less certain to bring on a conflict. The Boer ultimatum signified, in brief, that the Transvaal Government was resolved to provoke hostilities and had selected the surest means to hasten them.

We are aware, of course, of the other view which is taken of the manifesto. It is true, some people are arguing, that the ultimatum was designed to bring on war; but it is alleged the Boers were confronted by such preparations to mass troops on the Transvaal border as would, when completed, render resistance hopeless. They therefore, it is inferred, chose to bring the attack upon themselves at a moment when they were as well prepared as they would be later, but when their antagonist had not matured his plans. Common sagacity, therefore, and the just instinct of self-preservation, had impelled them to fling down the gauntlet.

Now of this very common and very plausible ground of argument it is to be observed, first, that it assumes the certainty of war. What right had the Government at Pretoria to indulge in such assumption? The theory is doubtless admissible, if theories are to govern matters of this sort, that England was planning, later on, to issue an ultimatum of its own, and to enforce its demands at the point of the bayonet. But it is also a perfectly reasonable theory that Great Britain, fearing attacks by exasperated Boers on English property and citizens at Johannesburg, had made preparations to defend its subjects promptly in an emergency. Supposing either motive, the British Government would have done exactly what it has done in the last three months. But governments have no right to rest so grave an action as appeal to war on a doubtful theory. If the Boers suspected sinister motives in the massing of English troops on the Natal borders, it was their privilege, entirely in accord with the rules of international law, to ask public explanation of the presence of the troops. No such formal inquiry has been laid before the British Cabinet.

Nor, in fact, is this all the suspicious part of the Boer performance. The manifesto from Pretoria al-

leges no injury, present or anticipated, from the re-inforcement of the British troops. It declares no misgivings, assigns no reason for displeasure. Taking all this for granted, the ultimatum curtly and unceremoniously demands that every man of the English re-inforcements be at once faced about and carried home. Removal from the Transvaal border is not enough; they must leave the English territory at Cape Colony. However grave and however reasonable the suspicions of the Government issuing such an ultimatum may have been, we submit that few more insolent documents can be found in the records of diplomacy. Had the Transvaal foreign office first demanded the reason for this unusual display of military, it would at least have held its place in sober diplomacy. Had it preceded its ultimatum with a solemn statement of the reasons which it believed made its final demands unavoidable, it would at least have retained some ground on which to appeal for neutral sympathy. The Boer Government has deliberately and needlessly rejected both alternatives, and in the eyes of the civilized world it must bear the consequences.

In endeavoring thus to place responsibility for the outbreak of hostilities, we have not yet touched on the main point at issue in the negotiations so violently broken off. Much has been written and said of the technical bearings of the so-called British suzerainty. It is true that although, in the Anglo-Boer Convention of 1881 the Transvaal received a guaranty of "complete self-government, subject to the suzerainty of Her Majesty, her heirs, and successors," the treaty of 1884, which, by its own terms, was "substituted for the articles embodied in the convention of 3d August 1881," contained no reference to suzerainty. Lawyers and politicians have divided, strictly according to their prejudices, on the general question as to whether this omission was or was not technically equivalent to abandoning the claim. We express no opinion on the question because it seems to us not to bear on the main problem at issue. At best, "suzerainty" is an obscure and doubtful term, suited to the feudal system where it originated, but not in the least adaptable to modern government. This, as we take it, was the reason for the abandonment of the word in 1884 by Mr. Gladstone and Lord Derby, both of whom had abundant contempt for use of words whose actual meaning nobody understood. But, more than this, we regard the technical suzerainty dispute as hardly essential to the question, because, even in the treaty of 1881, the power of the suzerain State over the Transvaal Republic was strictly prescribed, and did not include control of internal administration, in which the recent bone of contention lies.

It does not, in fact, appear to us that Great Britain has at any time rested its demands for civil rights to the Outlanders on a treaty privilege to revise the Boer Constitution or legislation. That dispute is wholly separate from any contest over feudal privilege except so far as Great Britain, by the undoubted restrictive rights which it enjoys over the Boer foreign administration, is indicated as the proper State to bring the franchise matter to an issue. England's position in the preliminary contest has been simple enough. It has pointed out that subjects of its own, constituting now a majority of the Transvaal population and paying nearly all its taxes, are denied reasonable opportunity and protection by the Boer

Government. The allegations were distinctly made in formal shape, and they were very serious. They comprised deliberate extortion, lack of police protection, interference with the judiciary, refusal of proper sanitary provisions, and, in short, deliberate neglect and oppression of the disfranchised Outlanders. Let it now be observed that the Transvaal Government neither denied these allegations, except in the most specious terms, nor objected to their introduction through English channels. The fact that a formal correspondence was begun between the governments on the question, with early offers of compromise by the Boers, was of itself pretty conclusive proof that the grievance was real, and pretty plain recognition of the peculiar treaty situation of England regarding the Transvaal. What has happened since the protests and answers reached a deadlock, our readers already know.

We wish to add a word regarding another element in the discussion of this question, about which a somewhat confused idea seems to prevail. Much has been made of the fact that England's peculiar interest in the Transvaal's internal affairs did not begin until after 1885, when the great wealth of the gold-fields was discovered. In 1881 or 1884, when only the grazier industry was connected in European minds with the South African Republic, England's attitude was largely one of indifference. The building up of the enormously rich gold-mine industry altered the whole position of Great Britain, and this is pointed out to us as proof of the greed and selfishness underlying the whole performance.

It appears to us, however, that there are two sides to this part of the question. The rise of a vast international industry, in a spot where previously there had existed only an isolated people with a local trade, necessarily alters the position of such a locality in the eyes of other governments. It is a matter of little interest to the world-to-day who governs Patagonia or how it is governed. But if circumstances were so to develop that great numbers of citizens of the United States, and large sums of American capital, were to be transferred permanently to the region around Cape Horn, we fancy that the manner in which Patagonian laws were executed and Patagonian Outlanders treated by the local rulers would be to us a matter of very immediate concern. What basis has the urgent demand for the expulsion of Turkey from South-eastern Europe except the fact that the Government of Turkey is unwilling and unfit to deal with the problems of the Nineteenth Century? Why is England controlling the Government of Egypt, with the consent and approval even of its rivals in European trade, unless the reason is that Europe recognizes the absolute necessity for interference in behalf of the great commercial interests of the Nile? There are occasions when the voice of outside Powers must make itself heard in other States, and it matters little whether, like Turkey, the government in question is unable to do justice to the foreign resident, or whether, like the Transvaal, it is able to do so but unwilling. In this regard we must repeat what we said some weeks ago, that the Boer Government had its opportunity before the world, after and even before the Jameson Raid, of showing its fitness to administer its trust without outside interference. It threw away this opportunity, openly, deliberately and defiantly, and it must therefore take the consequences.

READING'S PROGRESS AND DEVELOPMENT.

The Reading Company is now being developed along broad lines. No one can make a careful study of the annual report, submitted this week, without becoming thoroughly impressed with that fact. If on the one hand the results for the year furnish no warrant for expectations of a dividend on the first preferred shares, on the other hand they are full of encouragement in showing that a policy is being pursued which if continued must soon place the property on an assured dividend basis.

It needs only a glance at the statistical tables in the report and over President Harris's comprehensive remarks to make it evident that very substantial progress is being made in two important directions, first in developing and diversifying the traffic of the road, and secondly in raising its standard of condition and thus adding to the efficiency of its operations. With reference to the traffic of the road, important changes are plainly apparent, indicative of the policy which has been pursued during the last two or three years. The Reading is generally known as a distinctively anthracite property, and it probably always will be largely dependent upon its traffic in anthracite coal. But the purpose of the present management has been diligently to develop other classes of traffic, thus making the road less exclusively dependent than in the past upon the anthracite tonnage. And in this a very large measure of success has already attended their efforts.

As showing what is being accomplished in this respect, we might refer to the fact that of the increase of nearly a million dollars (\$980,951) in gross earnings by the Railway Company in 1898-9 as compared with the preceding fiscal year, only \$153,805 came from the coal traffic, the other \$827,146 coming from merchandise, passenger and miscellaneous; and that of the \$2,220,898 increase as compared with two years ago, only \$550,024 was contributed by the coal traffic. But a better idea of what is going on will be gained if we extend the comparison further back. Contrasting the results with five years ago, we find that the revenue of the Railway Company from coal in 1898-99 was only \$10,085,701, as against \$10,319,816 in 1893-94—that is, almost a quarter of a million dollars less; on the other hand, the revenue from the merchandise traffic stands at \$7,824,888 for 1898-9, against \$5,837,411 for 1893-4, an increase of nearly two million dollars, or over 33 per cent in the five years.

But even this reveals only part of the story, because in these figures we are dealing simply with the revenues, and rates now being lower, a given revenue represents a much larger tonnage than five years ago; furthermore, the coal traffic includes both the bituminous and the anthracite tonnage, in the former of which there has been very decided growth, while in the latter there has been retrogression. Special endeavors have been made to build up the bituminous tonnage, to offset the lack of growth in anthracite which has been observable not alone on the Reading but on most of the other leading anthracite carriers. President Harris points out that the consumption of anthracite is not growing rapidly because it is more costly than bituminous coal, and this cost he asserts (and no one is better qualified to speak on this point than he) cannot be materially lessened. The Read-

ing's production and transportation of anthracite must, therefore, necessarily be limited, and while its anthracite tonnage is larger than that of any other company this tonnage cannot be expected, Mr. Harris thinks, to show more than a moderate rate of increase. Consequently, as already stated, special attention has been given to the bituminous tonnage, for which the numerous manufacturing establishments in the road's territory furnish a large market. Excellent results have attended this effort.

Figures are given showing that ten years ago the amount of bituminous coal transported by the Reading Railway was only 1,243,912 tons, and that even as late as 1894 the amount was no more than 1,690,228 tons; for 1898-9 this tonnage aggregated 4,687,814 tons, an augmentation of almost three million tons, or not far from two hundred per cent, in the five years. In the same five years the anthracite traffic fell from 10,640,356 tons to 10,199,531 tons. In like manner a very marked growth has been established in the merchandise traffic. In the fiscal year 1889 the road carried 9,623,015 tons of merchandise freight; in 1893-4, partly by reason of the business depression succeeding the panic of 1893, the amount was only 8,250,404 tons; since then it has been very greatly enlarged, and for 1898-9 it was 12,750,281 tons, an addition of over 50 per cent in the five years.

The road's business, moreover, has been developed in the most comprehensive and systematic way, the export traffic being cultivated as well as the domestic inland traffic. While previously an ocean service had been maintained at times, it was never established on a very firm basis, the report tells us. But in 1897, after a study of the question, measures were taken to develop ocean business, the first steamship of a line between Philadelphia and London—called the Philadelphia Trans-Atlantic Line—leaving the company's piers at Port Richmond in August of that year. In the same year, also, a line to Rotterdam was established from the company's piers. In various other ways the export traffic has been fostered and encouraged. A whole page of the report is devoted to showing what has been done in this direction, and the figures cited reveal a really striking degree of growth in the export shipments.

In view of this great expansion and steady diversification of the traffic of the system, with the attendant improvement in gross receipts which has followed, it may perhaps seem surprising that the increase in net revenues has not been greater so as to permit the beginning of dividends. But here the policy pursued is as commendable and far-sighted as that with reference to the building up of the system's business. There is evidently no intention to make premature dividends. The needs of the system have been such as to require very heavy outlays to bring the property up to modern standards in the railroad world. Few persons have any idea what an inferior condition much of the property was in when the company was reorganized in 1896. The Reading, as our readers know, had been suffering from chronic financial difficulties for years. As a consequence, wharves, piers, etc., were in a state of neglect; terminal and yard facilities at many points antiquated and insufficient; bridges and viaducts not equal to the demands of heavy traffic; grades on many lines excessive and expensive; besides which there were innumerable other drawbacks and defects, all tending to hamper successful operations and prevent sat-

isfactory results. Mr. Harris dwells upon this feature at length, though in studied language, evidently not wishing to appear to be exaggerating the facts. He points out what has already been accomplished in removing these defects and what still remains to be done.

Obviously the outlays on this account have been large, and obviously too they have had to be met in large part out of earnings. In the previous year the amounts included for this purpose in the expenses were heavy; in the late year they were still heavier. For maintenance of equipment we see \$2,890,568 was spent in 1898-9, against \$2,330,625 in 1897-8. Aside from the amounts directly included in expenses, there were large expenditures in both years for extraordinary improvements, grouped under the head of "other expenses" and also deducted from earnings. In 1898-9 the amount so spent was \$1,503,240, in 1897-8 \$1,202,003. With such exceptional outlays both in the regular and the extraordinary expenses, it is not strange that net earnings should not have increased notwithstanding the addition to the gross, and that the surplus remaining above charges should also be somewhat less than in the previous year. Such surplus is reported at \$1,165,209 for 1898-9, against \$1,376,420 for 1897-8. It has been deemed best, however, to set aside \$224,744 out of the amount for 1898-9 for an accident fund, thus reducing the actual net surplus for the twelve months to \$940,465.

To see how the surplus account stands for the period since the reorganization of the company, it is necessary to combine the 1898-9 result with the results for the nineteen months preceding, as follows.

Seven months ending June 30, 1897.....Deficit \$1,243,127
Year ending June 30, 1898.....Surplus 1,376,420
Year ending June 30, 1899.....Surplus 940,465

Net result for whole period.....Surplus \$1,078,758

Thus there is a surplus for the whole period somewhat in excess of a million dollars. This might be made the basis for a small distribution on the 1st preferred stock, but it will hardly be claimed that such a step would be wise. In the first place, by the provisions of the Reading general mortgage, the company is obliged when making dividends to apply an equal amount in buying and cancelling bonds. This would at once reduce the surplus one-half. Furthermore, a conservative course demands that a company which has so recently become solvent, with a heavy fixed charge (over \$9,000,000), and requiring further large expenditures to bring the property up to modern standards, should not strain to begin the payments of dividends prematurely. That mistake was made at the time of the previous reorganization. The company then speedily began paying on the preference incomes, and a short while afterwards found itself again in the hands of receivers. It would be the height of folly to repeat such an experiment. The property is heavily capitalized, and the management are following the dictates of prudence when, for the present at least, they apply the earnings in improving and bettering the condition of the property with the view to its safe and economical operation.

In the matter of its traffic, we have seen, the property is in a less vulnerable position than formerly, since it is no longer so greatly dependent upon one commodity—anthracite coal. The development of the bituminous coal traffic and the merchandise and export traffic has necessitated new cars, engines, tracks and wharf facilities, all costing money, but every suc-

cessive expense in modernizing the property has shown immediate results. When the property has been brought to the proper condition it will be on a substantial basis for permanent dividends.

RAILROAD GROSS EARNINGS FOR SEPTEMBER.

There is no change in the character of the reports of railroad earnings, which continue highly favorable. Improvement this year added to improvement last year and the year before—that is the record for September. As far as the relative positions of the different roads are concerned, some alteration has taken place. Last year it was the Northwestern spring-wheat carrying roads like the Milwaukee & St. Paul that had the heaviest amounts of increase. This year these have given place to other roads. For instance there are no less than 12 companies whose gain exceeds that of the St. Paul, including such roads as the Southern Railway, the Louisville & Nashville and the Wabash.

In the aggregate our compilation for the month shows \$6,081,159 increase, or 11·08 per cent. Last year in the same month the increase reached \$2,790,805, or 6·04 per cent, and in September 1897 the gain amounted to \$6,385,823, or 14·14 per cent. The following carries the comparisons back for a series of years:

	Mileage.		Earnings.		Increase or Decrease.
	Year Given.	Year Preceding.	Year Given.	Year Preceding.	
September.					
1896 (126 roads).....	99,025	98,795	45,721,833	43,724,521	Inc. 1,997,312
1896 (123 roads).....	94,814	93,864	42,365,838	42,450,844	Dec. 194,516
1897 (123 roads).....	100,119	98,851	51,538,569	45,162,748	Inc. 6,375,821
1898 (129 roads).....	96,161	95,462	48,999,285	44,179,080	Inc. 4,790,205
1899 (117 roads).....	100,591	99,147	60,962,319	54,971,160	Inc. 6,031,159
Jan. 1 to Sept. 30					
1896 (124 roads).....	97,981	97,781	351,975,416	357,115,950	Inc. 14,860,199
1896 (116 roads).....	92,381	91,632	342,322,996	327,469,140	Inc. 14,900,799
1897 (129 roads).....	99,504	97,966	375,537,912	358,996,698	Inc. 16,541,214
1898 (128 roads).....	95,119	95,490	377,398,469	339,919,000	Inc. 37,458,304
1899 (114 roads).....	99,872	98,670	459,083,012	430,655,038	Inc. 28,427,975

Of course our industries remained in a state of great activity, and hence it seems fitting that the New York Central should lead all other roads in the amount of its increase—reporting \$609,719 improvement, of which only \$189,352 is due to the inclusion of the Fall Brook system this year, but not last year. Considering the absence this year of a number of favoring circumstances which last year contributed, in an important degree, to swell earnings, it is really surprising that the returns should be generally so good. For instance, the movement of U. S. troops in connection with the war with Spain was a large item last year with some roads, which was missing the present year. The Cincinnati New Orleans & Texas Pacific gained in this way \$121,870 last year; the present year it has retained all but \$5,207 of this improvement. With the Long Island Railroad the case is different, as on that road the passenger traffic so largely predominates. The road reports the present year a decrease of \$108,681, which compares with an increase of \$116,102 in September 1898. Last year the Baltimore & Ohio Southwestern, and several other roads, made important gains by reason of the holding of the Grand Army Encampment at Cincinnati. The present year the encampment was held at Philadelphia. The Trans-Missouri Exposition at Omaha was another favoring event present in 1898 but missing in 1899.

It may be thought that there was a great advantage the present year from a larger grain movement. As a

matter of fact there was an increase in only one of the cereals, namely corn, where the deliveries at the Western primary markets aggregated 26 million bushels in the four weeks ending September 30 1899, against only 16 million bushels in the corresponding four weeks of 1898. In wheat, in oats, barley and rye, the receipts were in each case smaller this year than last, as will appear by the following.

RECEIPTS OF FLOUR AND GRAIN FOR FOUR WEEKS ENDING SEPT. 30 AND SINCE JANUARY 1.

	Flour, (bbls.)	Wheat, (bush.)	Corn, (bush.)	Oats, (bush.)	Barley, (bush.)	Rye, (bush.)
Chicago—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	444,125	3,877,964	19,912,878	11,155,515	1,968,892	873,704
4 wks. Sept., 1898	297,081	4,508,070	11,817,028	12,070,078	2,705,884	191,350
Since Jan. 1, 1899	4,077,877	30,449,896	104,238,554	56,334,329	7,900,369	2,115,777
Since Jan. 1, 1898	3,241,479	20,714,647	94,951,541	50,107,472	9,820,008	2,490,050
Minneapolis—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	430,850	380,604	718,150	927,600	1,065,800	184,500
4 wks. Sept., 1898	282,550	4,560	515,050	1,125,000	2,005,000	214,300
Since Jan. 1, 1899	2,307,245	2,170,853	5,901,450	9,771,500	5,590,021	1,101,351
Since Jan. 1, 1898	1,785,045	6,331,793	5,794,000	8,538,000	6,401,510	1,305,920
St. Louis—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	134,805	1,064,674	3,178,412	1,290,000	11,280	23,595
4 wks. Sept., 1898	112,575	1,051,940	749,035	828,300	85,500	35,000
Since Jan. 1, 1899	1,027,020	7,984,160	17,066,976	8,961,275	235,300	946,431
Since Jan. 1, 1898	998,215	7,130,118	19,062,765	7,727,575	672,914	443,372
Toledo—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	60,111	1,010,760	951,292	354,400	95,000	19,495
4 wks. Sept., 1898	4,565	1,295,537	956,981	170,200	.....	30,000
Since Jan. 1, 1899	2,307,245	2,170,853	5,901,450	9,771,500	5,590,021	1,101,351
Since Jan. 1, 1898	84,766	12,460,618	7,956,059	2,157,908	.....	372,395
Detroit—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	12,550	315,587	177,416	114,444	4,100	40,541
4 wks. Sept., 1898	26,680	522,224	179,622	109,769	19,425	58,173
Since Jan. 1, 1899	170,755	2,544,651	2,154,310	876,443	120,114	229,307
Since Jan. 1, 1898	178,535	2,130,676	1,555,355	1,110,358	561,364	425,143
Cleveland—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	5,335	250,190	499,828	495,472	1,000	.....
4 wks. Sept., 1898	.....	322,571	778,686	717,297	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1899	5,335	2,405,011	5,391,181	5,376,322	1,000	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1898	55,955	2,510,959	7,960,171	8,015,083	.....	.....
Port—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	40,300	74,900	1,490,700	527,300	82,350	8,100
4 wks. Sept., 1898	40,450	47,300	1,630,500	795,850	181,050	10,800
Since Jan. 1, 1899	395,500	374,350	12,567,040	7,405,950	711,150	86,300
Since Jan. 1, 1898	312,585	392,050	12,024,580	7,041,850	993,650	96,500
Omaha—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	600,110	10,614,229	218,190	11,590	292,719	252,760
4 wks. Sept., 1898	477,040	12,310,861	131,941	103,189	481,512	300,300
Since Jan. 1, 1899	3,351,900	35,994,140	6,052,737	2,757,691	955,512	849,431
Since Jan. 1, 1898	2,708,275	25,907,979	3,012,280	2,640,539	775,875	1,646,347
New Orleans—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	12,344	9,000,140	368,690	932,490	76,000	21,990
4 wks. Sept., 1898	7,352	8,201,890	192,370	1,883,900	41,280	38,580
Since Jan. 1, 1899	127,870	56,174,078	6,329,810	8,375,030	86,890	25,590
Since Jan. 1, 1898	108,516	39,908,090	2,441,826	6,638,756	41,280	38,580
Kansas City—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	.....	2,544,000	545,000	229,000	.....	.....
4 wks. Sept., 1898	.....	2,370,000	243,500	355,000	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1899	.....	15,190,450	6,170,250	1,834,000	.....	.....
Since Jan. 1, 1898	.....	14,860,000	8,771,800	2,766,000	.....	.....
Total of all—						
4 wks. Sept., 1899	1,813,532	30,746,400	30,944,009	16,458,814	4,607,007	854,887
4 wks. Sept., 1898	1,227,823	32,192,763	16,293,229	17,776,378	5,490,651	1,376,655
Since Jan. 1, 1899	11,729,508	105,500,130	176,859,894	154,670,016	16,406,493	5,406,654
Since Jan. 1, 1898	9,507,512	132,776,596	165,581,155	124,697,180	19,222,566	6,521,495

In the following table we show the grain movement at Chicago for the even month. The same table also gives the movements of live hogs and provisions, the former of which fell behind the movement for 1898. We may add that what is true of the receipts of live hogs is true also of the live-stock receipts as a whole: they were smaller than in 1898, aggregating only 20,971 car-loads, against 23,158 car-loads.

RECEIPTS AT CHICAGO DURING SEPTEMBER AND SINCE JANUARY 1.

	September.	Since January 1.
	1899.	1898.
Wheat, bush	3,570,140	4,352,377
Corn, bush	19,999,085	12,004,948
Oats, bush	12,286,753	12,116,040
Rye, bush	321,544	609,304
Barley, bush	2,081,592	2,797,631
Total grain	38,268,364	33,879,710
Flour, bbls.	470,592	303,998
Pork, bbls.	59	9
Out of lbs.	14,888,087	13,105,056
Lard, lbs.	2,329,485	1,800,806
Live hogs	286,494	709,184

In the cotton movement in the South there was a gain, the receipts at the Southern outports being 789,048 bales in September 1899 against 691,037 bales in September 1898, and the shipments overland 79,651 bales against 44,167 bales. Nevertheless, some roads had a smaller cotton traffic than in 1898. This applies particularly to several of the roads running out of Texas, like the St. Louis Southwestern, which latter reported decreased earnings by reason of that fact in two of the weeks, though having a small gain for the month as a whole.

RECEIPTS OF COTTON AT SOUTHERN PORTS IN SEPTEMBER AND FROM JANUARY 1 TO SEPTEMBER 30, IN 1899, 1898 AND 1897.

Ports.	September.	Since January 1.
	1899.	1898.
Galveston.....	155,489	258,097
Texas City, &c.....	4,068	4,764
New Orleans.....	150,290	162,731
Mobile.....	27,477	22,569
Florida.....	8,013	12
Savannah.....	170,000	115,199
Brunswick, &c.....	11,823	12,187
Charleston.....	53,105	42,148
Port Royal, &c.....	50	.....
Wilmington.....	57,598	48,734
Washington, &c.....	190	140
Norfolk.....	32,000	28,458
Newport News, &c.....	1,066	728
Total.....	789,048	691,037

We have already stated that the New York Central leads all other roads for amount of increase. We show below the roads which have enlarged their totals in amount of \$30,000; also all roads that have suffered a decrease of that sum. There is only one of the latter kind, namely the Long Island Railroad, already referred to. Out of the whole 117 roads contributing returns, there are but 15 altogether that have fallen behind in their earnings, the Long Island being the one decrease for any considerable sum.

PRINCIPAL CHANGES IN GROSS EARNINGS IN SEPTEMBER.

Increases.	Increases.
New York Central.....	\$609,719
Louisville & Nashville.....	376,979
Illinois Central.....	307,878
Missouri Pacific.....	302,312
Great Northern System.....	247,987
Mexican Central.....	243,589
Grand Trunk System.....	227,681
Southern Railway.....	226,821
Baltimore & Ohio.....	216,597
Northern Pacific.....	209,453
Wabash.....	209,198
Canadian Pacific.....	203,615
Chicago & St. Paul.....	187,217
Norfolk & Western.....	166,390
Denver & Rio Grande.....	157,800
St. Louis & San Fran.....	152,801
Kan. C. Ft. Scott & Mem.....	125,999
Chicago Great Western.....	99,041
Mobile & Ohio.....	95,726
Hocking Valley.....	93,711
Central of Georgia.....	94,335
Rio Grande Western.....	83,700
Chesapeake & Ohio.....	83,143
N. Y. Ontario & Western.....	81,734
Wisconsin Central.....	69,373
Mo. Kansas & Texas.....	\$65,099
Mexican National.....	63,335
Cleve. Cin. Chic. & St. L.....	56,717
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsb.....	56,617
Intercolonial.....	53,400
Ala. N. O. & Tex. Pac. Sys.....	52,575
Texas & Pacific.....	51,783
Dul. So. Shore & Atlantic.....	51,780
Pittsb. Beasem. & L. Erie.....	49,942
Minn. & St. Louis.....	45,677
Chic. Indpls. & Louisv.....	43,727
West N. Y. & Penn.....	40,091
Chicago & E. Illinois.....	35,303
Kan. C. Mem. & Birming.....	38,049
Toledo & Ohio, Central.....	36,324
Nashv. Chatt. & St. L.....	36,123
Louisv. Evansv. & St. L.....	35,768
Chicotaw Okla. & Gulf.....	34,000
Lake Erie & Western.....	33,240
Georgia & Alabama.....	30,134
Total (representing 51 roads).....	\$5,784,472
Decrease.....	\$108,681

In the following we present a six-year comparison for certain leading roads, arranged in groups, so as to enable the reader to see the extent to which the improvement has been continuous and cumulative.

EARNINGS OF NORTHWESTERN AND NORTH PACIFIC GROUP.

September.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bar. Oed. R. & N. Canadian Pac.	2,000,000	2,366,380	2,344,539	1,830,680	1,595,386	1,776,053
Chic. Gt. West.	650,287	581,646	578,146	478,181	425,444	363,089
Chic. Mil. & St. P.	3,378,400	3,092,188	3,110,897	2,878,190	2,688,191	2,569,375
Duluth S. & A. T.	221,438	160,648	152,756	154,840	151,611	170,438
Great Northern.....	3,117,472	2,945,186	2,486,755	2,170,200	1,958,596	1,676,008
Iowa Central.....	229,560	309,985	172,477	144,875	150,459	150,163
Min. & St. Louis	108,488	273,311	228,029	207,588	198,376	184,130
M. St. P. & S. S. M.	499,468	488,946	411,938	370,800	365,232	283,420
Northern Pacific	2,150,008	2,941,456	2,810,840	1,833,177	2,312,440	2,208,423
St. J. & Gr. Isl.	131,303	105,447	109,008	69,445	60,022	62,741
St. Paul & Duluth	197,118	184,226	177,591	169,641	170,707	147,325
Wisconsin Cent'l.	539,063	473,260	486,528	370,583	403,061	.....
Total.....	16,735,814	14,871,861	13,979,791	11,052,864	11,730,417	.....

* Includes proprietary lines in these years.

EARNINGS OF SOUTHWESTERN GROUP.

September.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Col. Midland	166,074	141,628	160,962	144,655	164,482	.....
Don. & Rio Gr.	946,509	738,700	731,519	623,026	661,069	653,030
F. W. & D. C.	118,096	128,000	121,851	85,909	73,174	114,977
Int. & Gt. No.	499,865	432,593	378,948	396,331	329,009	178,043
M. & C. P. & M.	473,539	434,334	407,041	384,506	399,492	387,380
Mo. K. & Tex.	1,977,477	1,968,379	1,246,587	1,206,500	1,063,368	1,046,682
Mo. P. & I. M.	2,788,080	2,465,686	2,608,068	1,977,439	2,046,338	1,938,943
R. Gr. West	370,800	292,300	304,577	310,574	329,438	315,550
St. L. & S. Fr.	738,457	678,400	626,112	541,870	530,535	568,380
St. L. Southw.	521,182	521,818	489,701	490,411	489,909	419,107
Texas & Pac.	718,136	666,306	704,488	668,800	588,323	623,300
Total.....	8,600,503	7,825,443	7,830,497	6,669,961	6,448,093	.....

* Figures here for 1899 and 1898 are simply the totals of the earnings for the four weeks of the month as reported in the weekly returns; the month's earnings usually exceed the weekly estimates quite considerably.
* Galveston Houston & Henderson included for these years.
* Figures for September, 1899, not reported; taken same as last year.

EARNINGS OF SOUTHERN GROUP.

September.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Alabama Gt. So.	179,853	151,305	140,031	136,330	142,788	124,000
Cent. of Georgia.	582,550	458,284	500,085	493,418	454,964	454,210
Chesap. & Ohio.	1,106,944	1,062,301	937,884	899,585	881,510	786,304
Ch.N.O. & Tex.P.	443,915	419,010	397,149	384,261	340,000	296,000
Georgia.	143,195	141,565	158,947	187,899	111,289	100,780
Kan.C.Mem.&Bir.	118,617	100,568	98,990	109,841	90,559	75,534
Louisv. & Nashv.	2,817,935	1,940,966	1,804,873	1,755,680	1,653,934	1,688,690
Mobile & Ohio.	478,017	393,391	343,458	315,869	271,688	248,908
Nash.Chatt. & St.L.	1,609,182	538,050	436,651	436,029	423,666	377,512
Norfolk & West.	1,148,719	992,320	1,023,303	864,815	828,684	927,062
Southern Ry.	2,664,329	2,437,506	1,808,241	1,692,284	1,638,674	1,628,247
Memphis Div.			128,975	115,150	114,801	101,106
Total.	9,754,599	8,587,022	7,510,536	7,236,231	6,944,819	6,716,113

a Figures here for 1899 and 1898 are simply the totals of the earnings for the four weeks of the month as reported in the weekly returns; the month's earnings usually exceed the weekly estimates quite considerably.

b Including Seoto Valley & New England and Shenandoah Valley for all the years.

c Results on South Carolina & Georgia, Mobile & Birmingham, Atlantic & Danville, and 161 miles of Atlantic & Yackin are included for 1899 and 1898, but not for the previous years.

d Figures are approximate, same as for 1899; actual earnings were larger.

EARNINGS OF TRUNK LINES.

September.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
B. & O.S.W.	680,522	693,810	595,180	575,551	618,571	587,510
O.C. & St.L.	1,456,843	1,400,126	1,239,006	1,123,256	1,238,538	1,205,477
P.O. & N.E.	195,168	170,786	169,006	151,060	174,140	150,699
G.T. of Can.			1,067,595	1,434,736	1,035,513	1,072,763
Ch. & Gt. N.	2,438,829	2,361,148	281,280	252,971	278,597	225,323
D.G.H. & M.			107,539	94,116	100,778	102,403
N.Y.C. & H.	4,843,781	4,394,002	4,399,890	3,851,507	3,876,144	3,742,708
Wabash.	1,497,937	1,238,680	1,028,500	1,060,630	1,173,549	1,075,513
Total.	11,102,971	10,048,571	9,062,224	8,897,245	9,102,834	8,732,006

Includes after 1897 the Beech Creek R.R. and after 1898 the Fall Brook system.

EARNINGS OF MIDDLE AND MIDDLE WESTERN ROADS.

September.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Ann Arbor.	133,328	118,189	110,497	93,079	97,531	92,504
Buff.Roch. & Pitt.	374,948	338,231	318,038	294,111	267,485	280,070
Chicago & East Ill.	474,579	394,376	344,572	315,148	333,183	301,817
Chic.Ind. & Louisv.	364,100	330,873	311,678	255,594	304,518	281,663
Chic. & West Mich.	612,762	520,596	467,531	378,321	380,379	355,642
Det.G. Rap. & West.	174,013	143,384	122,684	112,380	106,448	107,807
Elgin Jol. & East.	143,439	131,480	101,286	100,860	91,900	96,288
Evansv. & Terre H.	131,092	108,057	117,943	86,147	94,134	106,576
Flint & P. Marq.	268,431	208,211	251,831	309,393	308,414	201,012
Hocking Valley.	337,399	241,688	233,139	237,345	287,024	277,819
Illinois Central.	2,692,492	2,384,614	2,346,902	1,910,054	1,845,901	1,700,993
Lake Erie & West.	306,065	332,816	316,478	276,302	292,360	316,780
Long Island.	470,598	579,279	403,177	390,853	400,023	400,171
Lou. Evans. & St.L.	122,917	147,149	143,143	143,612	163,900	134,006
N. Y. Ont. & West.	456,364	353,630	366,367	339,076	308,587	336,518
Pittsb. & West'n.	290,973	296,125	297,740	218,725	237,489	259,100
Pol. & Ohio Cent.	190,904	144,430	127,499	155,006	179,187	207,580
Pol. Peo. & West.	101,317	95,378	86,383	84,517	80,593	87,701
Pol. St. L. & K.C.	167,738	194,095	196,700	138,191	178,094	163,669
West. N. Y. & P.	328,900	268,219	325,611	291,309	292,326	319,042
Wheel. & L. Erie.	122,940	127,538	111,972	101,321	128,615	130,704
Clev. Canton & So.	74,351	62,894	53,690	62,486	57,763	61,708
Total.	5,012,181	4,296,300	4,808,235	4,017,186	4,194,080	4,591,104

a Figures here for 1899 and 1898 are simply the totals of the earnings for the four weeks of the month as reported in the weekly returns; the month's earnings usually exceed the weekly estimates quite considerably.

b Includes the operations of the St. Louis Alton & Terre Haute for all the years. The Chesapeake Ohio & Southwest and Ohio Valley are included for 1894, 1896 and 1897, and Chicago & Texas for 1899 and 1898. Results on Yazoo Branch are not included for 1899 and 1898.

GROSS EARNINGS AND MILEAGE IN SEPTEMBER.

Name of Road.	Gross Earnings.			Mileage.	
	1899.	1898.	Increase or Decrease.	1899.	1898.
Alabama Gt. Southern.	\$ 179,853	\$ 151,305	\$ +28,548	310	310
Ala. N. O. & Tex. Pac.	150,229	120,476	+29,753	196	196
Ala. & Vicksburg.	72,789	52,986	+19,803	143	143
Vicksburg Shr. & Pac.	62,849	59,830	+3,019	188	188
Ann Arbor.	133,368	118,189	+15,180	292	292
Atlanta Knoxville & No.	35,639	27,120	+8,519	228	228
At. Valdosta & West.	15,019	5,687	+9,332	117	71
Baltimore & Ohio.	2,804,293	2,587,696	+216,597	2,047	2,047
Balt. & Ohio & Louisv.	324,100	320,373	+3,727	921	921
Buff. Roch. & Pittsb.	394,944	338,231	+56,713	336	339
Burl. Ced. R. & No.	505,016	429,497	+75,519	1,136	1,136
Canadian Pacific.	2,600,000	2,396,385	+203,615	6,952	6,678
Central of Georgia.	552,559	458,224	+94,335	1,524	1,524
Chattanooga Southern.	7,138	4,970	+2,168	105	105
Chesapeake & Ohio.	1,105,244	1,022,201	+83,043	1,445	1,445
Chic. & East Illinois.	434,579	396,276	+38,303	648	648
Chic. Great Western.	6,058,737	5,611,646	+446,091	930	930
Chic. Ind. & Louisv.	364,100	330,873	+33,227	637	637
Chic. Mil. & St. Paul.	3,879,470	3,692,183	+187,287	6,272	6,154
Chic. Peoria & St. L.	89,823	76,768	+13,055	232	232
Chic. Term. Tr. R.R.	104,587	98,500	+6,087	74	74
Chic. & West Mich.	212,762	202,595	+10,167	614	614
Choc. Okla. & Gulf.	119,000	85,000	+34,000	272	272
Ch.N.O. & Tex. Pac.	443,915	419,010	+24,905	326	326
Chn. Portm. & Va.	36,010	31,808	+4,202	111	111
Chev. Clin. Ch. & St. L.	1,456,843	1,400,126	+56,717	1,838	1,838
Feoria & Eastern.	125,158	170,746	-45,588	352	352
Clev. Lorain & Louisv.	129,923	104,559	+25,364	192	192
Colorado Midland.	166,074	141,828	+24,246	344	344
Col. Rand. & Hook's.	81,870	75,912	+5,958	273	273
Den. & Rio Grande.	946,500	783,700	+162,800	1,673	1,673

Name of Road.

Name of Road.	Gross Earnings.			Mileage.	
	1899.	1898.	Increase or Decrease.	1899.	1898.
Det. Gr. Rap. & West.	\$ 134,013	\$ 143,394	\$ -9,381	451	451
Dul. So. Shore & Atl.	221,428	193,648	+27,780	589	589
Elgin Joliet & East.	143,439	131,480	+11,959	197	197
Evansv. & Indianap.	31,042	30,151	+891	146	146
Evansv. & T. Haute.	121,092	108,057	+13,035	167	167
Flint & Pere Marq.	286,431	293,311	-6,780	657	657
Fla. Cent'l & Penin.	193,569	202,101	-8,532	940	940
Ft. Worth & Rio Gr.	36,104	50,087	-13,983	146	146
Gadsden & Att. Un.	1,532	944	+588	11	11
Georgia & Alabama.	146,163	141,583	+4,580	307	307
Georgia & Florida.	174,739	94,605	+80,134	458	458
Gr. South. & Florida.	92,655	76,340	+16,315	285	285
Trunk of Can.					
Ohio & Gr. Tr. R.	2,488,829	2,261,148	+227,681	4,036	4,036
Det. Gr. Hav. & M.					
St. No. - S. P. M. & M.	2,532,774	2,365,780	+166,994	4,031	4,031
Eastern of Minn.	409,201	345,780	+63,421	172	172
Montana Central.	171,295	153,625	+17,670	262	262
Gulf Beaum't & K. C.	24,048	18,280	+5,768	65	65
Hocking Valley.	337,399	241,688	+95,711	346	346
Illinois Central.	2,692,492	2,384,614	+307,877	3,679	3,679
Internat'l & Gt. Nor.	429,265	422,598	+6,667	776	776
Interoceanic (Mex.).	213,900	160,500	+53,400	531	531
Iowa Central.	233,569	209,938	+23,631	546	506
Iron Railway.	5,810	3,842	+1,968	20	20
Kanawha & Mich.	56,439	48,320	+8,119	172	172
Kan. C. F. & S. & Mem.	472,383	346,334	+126,049	975	975
Kan. C. Mem. & Bir.	128,617	90,568	+38,049	274	274
Kan. City & N. W.	32,446	27,133	+5,313	174	174
Kan. City & Omaha.	20,016	17,571	+2,445	194	194
Kan. City Sub. Belt.	44,671	66,199	-21,528	32	32
Lake Erie & Western.	366,065	332,816	+33,249	725	725
Lehigh & Hud. River.	40,912	34,511	+6,401	90	90
Long Island R.R.	470,598	579,279	-108,681	379	379
Los Angeles Term'l.	11,494	8,489	+3,005	50	50
Louisv. Evans. & St. L.	182,917	147,149	+35,768	372	372
Louisv. Hend. & St. L.	88,300	48,723	+39,577	166	166
Louisv. & Nashville.	2,317,935	1,940,956	+376,979	2,988	2,988
Macon & Birmingham.	6,502	5,398	+1,104	97	97
Manistique.	3,670	2,688	+982	59	59
Mexican Central.	1,132,639	889,050	+243,589	1,956	1,956
Mexican National.	536,505	473,170	+63,335	1,268	1,218
Mexican Railway.	235,000	233,000	+2,000	321	321
Mexican Southern.	38,880	25,487	+13,393	227	227
Minn. & St. Louis.	269,988	223,311	+46,677	507	366
Minn. St. P. & B. Ste. M.	499,463	488,949	+10,514	1,195	1,195
Mo. Kans. & Tex. sys.	1,223,477	1,258,379	-34,902	2,197	2,197
Mo. Pac. & Iron Mt.	2,659,000	2,383,638	+275,362	4,938	4,938
Central Branch.	129,000	102,000	+27,000	388	388
Mobile & Ohio.	478,017	382,291	+95,726	879	879
Mont. & Mex. Gulf.	93,361	85,617	+7,744	390	390
Nash. Chatt. & St. L.	569,182	535,059	+34,123	935	902
N. Y. Cent. & Hud. Riv.	4,843,781	4,234,062	+609,719	2,828	2,585
N. Y. Ont. & West.	456,364	353,630	+102,734	481	481
Norfolk & Western.	1,148,719	992,329	+156,390	1,551	1,551
Northern Pacific.	3,150,908	2,941,455	+209,453	4,777	4,762
Ohio River.	129,222	102,496	+26,726	224	224
P.O. Dec. & Evansv.	82,653	72,255	+10,398	331	331
Pittsb. Best. & L. E.	211,183	161,241	+49,942	228	228
Pittsb. Ldb. & West.	4,370	4,154	+216	28	28
Pittsb. & Western.	164,867	162,349	+2,518	206	206
Pittsb. Cleve. & Tol.	86,584	93,697	-7,113	77	77
Pittsb. Pa. & Fair.	39,352	39,079	+273	53	53
Rio Grande Southern.	48,481	41,448	+7,334	180	180
Rio Grande Western.	376,200	292,500	+83,700	582	582
Sag. Tusc. & Huron.	13,361	16,751	-3,390	67	67
St. Joe. & Gr. Island.	131,303	106,447	+24,856	251	251
St. L. Chic. & St. P.	35,483	31,177	+4,306	111	111
St. L. Kennett & So.	9,300	7,057	+2,243	44	44
St. Louis & S. Fran.	726,257	573,456	+152,801	1,385	1,282
St. Louis Southwestern.	524,162	521,813	+2,349	1,258	1,223
St. Paul & Duluth.	197,118	184,226	+12,892	244	244
Santa Fe Pres. & Phx.	69,724	64,143	+5,581	198	198
San Fran. & No. Pac.	97,805	92,906	+4,899	165	165
Sher. Bhrev. & South.	36,330	41,042	-4,712	153	153
Southern Railway.	2,684,829	2,437,500	+247,329	6,283	6,283
Texas Central.	36,217	35,877	+340	176	176
Texas & Pacific.	171,139	166,356	+4,783	1,499	1,499
Tol. & Ohio Central.	180,804	144,480	+36,324	371	371
Tol. Peoria & Western.	104,317	95,378	+9,939	249	249
Tol. St. L. & K. City.	167,738	194,695	-26,957	451	451
Wabash.	1,497,837	1,298,639	+509,198	2,326	2,326
West. N. Y. & Penn.	323,300	288,219	+35,081	644	644
Wheel. & Lake Erie.	182,240	175,538	+6,702	947	947
Clev. Canton & So.	74,351	62,984	+11,367	237	237
Wisconsin Central.	539,663	473,290	+66,373	910	910
Total (117 roads).	60,952,319	54,871,160	+6,081,159	100,991	99,147

Name of Road.	1899.	1898.	Increase.	Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ohio & West Michigan	1,653,228	1,423,940	229,288	
Choc. Oklah. & Gulf	1,259,126	1,084,998	174,128	
Chn. N.O. & Tex. Pac.	3,490,146	3,485,146	5,000	
Chn. Fortm'th & V.	235,384	207,815	27,569	
Chn. Cin. Ohio & St. L.	11,013,36	10,755,083	258,274	
Peoria & Eastern	1,463,399	1,386,481	76,918	
Colorado Midland	1,283,182	1,174,105	79,077	
Col. Sand. & Hooking	820,055	622,387	197,668	
Den. & Rio Grande	8,912,453	8,161,520	750,933	
Det. Gr. Rap. & West	1,185,761	1,112,874	72,887	
Dul. So. Shore & Atl.	1,741,507	1,75,010	366,497	
Elgin Joliet & Eastern	1,816,539	1,115,507	701,032	
Evansv. & Indianapolis	251,919	234,892	17,027	
Evansv. & Terre Haute	1,004,598	983,443	21,155	
Flint & Pere Marquette	2,437,420	2,316,587	120,833	
Fla. Cent. & Peninsular	1,969,457	2,292,704	323,253	
Ft. Worth & Rio Gr'de.	333,253	332,600	653	
Gadsden & Atalla Un.	8,227	5,351	2,876	
Georgia	1,154,141	1,098,705	55,435	
Georgia & Alabama	900,208	84,516	18,692	
Go. Southern & Florida	741,126	720,289	20,837	
Grand Trunk				
Ohio & Gr. Trunk	19,986,786	17,494,447	1,492,339	
Det. Gr. H. & Milw.				
Great No. St. P. M. & M.	14,702,087	13,269,707	1,432,380	
Eastern of Minnesota	2,052,802	1,563,704	489,098	
Montana Central	1,434,248	1,462,749	28,501	
Gulf Beaumont & K.C.	212,367	132,877	79,491	
Hocking Valley	2,406,151	1,927,920	478,231	
Illinois Central	21,406,492	20,089,293	1,317,199	
Int. & Great Northern	2,670,470	2,533,664	136,806	
Intercontinental (Mex.)	2,821,304	2,324,800	496,504	
Iowa Central	1,664,821	1,438,667	226,154	
Iron Railway	44,542	36,804	7,738	
Kansas & Michigan	489,787	415,157	74,630	
Kansas C. Ft. S. & Mem.	3,692,010	3,493,404	198,606	
Kan. City Mem. & Bir.	1,067,747	1,035,561	32,186	
Kansas City & N. W.	245,292	249,591	4,299	
Kansas City & Omaha	178,015	175,067	2,948	
Kansas City Sub. Belt	395,221	383,312	11,909	
Lake Erie & Western	2,794,124	2,565,497	228,627	
Lehigh & Hudson River	356,724	276,761	79,963	
Long Island R.R.	3,503,031	3,564,328	61,297	
Los Angeles Terminal	91,966	70,104	21,764	
Louisv. Evansv. & St. L.	1,292,146	1,140,026	152,120	
Louisv. Hend. & St. L.	439,537	359,221	80,316	
Louisville & N. W.	18,647,356	16,558,206	2,089,150	
Macon & Birmingham	46,318	40,297	6,021	
Manistique	64,292	85,747	21,455	
Mexican Central	11,167,187	9,722,358	1,444,829	
Mexican National	5,147,629	4,518,396	629,233	
Mexican Railway	3,314,900	3,018,400	296,500	
Mexican Southern	555,949	476,761	79,188	
Minneapolis & St. Louis	2,008,110	1,569,819	438,291	
Min. St. P. & S. Ste. M.	3,198,783	2,949,548	249,235	
Mo. Kan. & Texas ays.	8,378,567	7,920,602	457,965	
Mo. Pacific & Iron Mt.	19,895,511	19,045,714	849,797	
Central Branch	387,377	384,382	2,995	
Mobile & Ohio	3,918,936	3,145,707	773,229	
Monterey & Mex. Gulf	924,938	1,068,327	143,389	
Nashv. Chat. & St. L.	4,475,367	4,344,242	131,125	
N. Y. Cent. & Hud. Riv.	36,736,428	35,523,042	3,213,386	
N. Y. Ontario & West'n	3,562,276	2,821,433	740,843	
Norfolk & Western	9,231,904	8,256,795	975,109	
Northern Pacific	19,573,000	18,179,685	1,393,315	
Ohio River	826,116	708,841	117,275	
Florida Dec. & L. Erie	636,480	528,353	108,127	
Pittsb. Besa. & L. Erie	1,302,081	991,384	310,697	
Pittsb. Lisbon & West'n	34,398	33,690	708	
Pittsburg & Western	1,446,358	1,316,758	129,600	
Pittsb. Cleve. & Tol.	744,116	800,282	56,166	
Pittsb. Paines. & P't	311,916	289,689	22,227	
Rio Grande Southern	353,678	345,099	8,579	
Rio Grande Western	2,711,667	2,399,329	312,338	
Sag. Tus. & Haron	106,323	98,135	8,188	
St. Jos. & Grand Island	1,012,298	132,908	879,390	
St. L. Ohio & St. Paul	2,283,090	249,526	13,764	
St. L. Kennett & South.	66,527	48,794	17,733	
St. Louis & San Fran.	5,471,338	4,948,978	522,360	
St. Louis Southwestern	4,027,799	3,712,900	314,899	
St. Paul & Duluth	1,350,726	1,158,208	192,517	
Santa Fe Pres. & Phx.	689,888	599,751	90,137	
San Fran. & No. Pacific	707,853	637,260	70,593	
Sherman Shreve. & So.	258,242	268,179	9,937	
Southern Railway	19,700,549	17,870,522	1,829,027	
Texas Central	212,048	204,688	7,360	
Texas & Pacific	5,856,033	5,205,171	650,862	
Toledo & Ohio Central	1,434,908	1,338,934	95,974	
Toledo Peoria & West'n	748,789	712,796	35,993	
Tol. St. L. & Kan. City	1,417,311	1,582,487	165,176	
Wabash	11,225,747	10,045,528	1,180,219	
West. N. Y. & Pa.	2,631,396	2,246,010	385,386	
Wheeling & Lake Erie	1,342,860	1,172,837	169,923	
Wisconsin Central	4,037,749	3,643,879	393,870	
Total (114 roads)	459,063,013	420,655,781	38,407,232	1,075,589
Net increase			38,407,232	

* For three weeks only in September.

† To Sept. 23.

* Chesapeake Ohio & Southwest'n and Ohio Valley roads are included for both years. Results on the Yazoo Branch (140 miles) are included for 1899 only.

† Totals for month of September are for railroad only.

* These figures include Cleveland Canton & South'n after Aug. 14.

ITEMS ABOUT BANKS, BANKERS AND TRUST CO'S

—The sales of bank stocks this week aggregate 284 shares, of which 40 shares were sold at the Stock Exchange and the balance at auction. Five shares of stock of the Plaza Bank were sold at 511, an advance from 850 in Nov., 1898, when the last previous sale was made. The sales of trust company stocks reach a total of 800 shares, including 20 shares of a Brooklyn company, and were all made at auction.

Shares.	BANKS—New York.	Price.	Last previous sale.
30	Chatham National Bank	310	Aug. '99—312½
1	City Bank, National	202½	June '99—2010
58	Corn Exchange Bank	374-376¼	Sept. '99—380¼
11	Commerce National Bank of	254¼	Sept. '99—260¼
2	Gallatin National Bank	410	Sept. '99—405
25	Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank	525	July '99—540½
22	Mechanics' National Bank	200¼	Aug. '99—200¼
50	Mechanics' & Traders' Bank	106	Apr. '99—100

Shares.	BANKS—New York.	Price.	Last previous sale.
50	Merchants' National Bank	176½	Sept. '99—177
20	Oriental Bank	200	Sept. '99—189¼
5	Plaza Bank	511	Nov. '98—370
10	Western National Bank	350	Sept. '99—370
50	TRUST COMPANIES—New York.		
50	America Trust Co. of	240	Oct. '99—240
5	Guaranty Trust Co.	665	Aug. '99—669¼
10	International Banking & Trust	167	Oct. '99—163
25	North American Trust Co.	163¼	Oct. '99—168
250	Produce Exchange Trust Co.	200	Oct. '99—200
20	TRUST COMPANIES—Brooklyn.		
20	People's Trust Co.	338	May '99—311

* Sales at the Stock Exchange.

—The ninth annual convention of the Ohio Bankers' Association was held in Columbus, Ohio, on Wednesday and Thursday, Oct. 11 and 12, W. A. Graham, Cashier of the Citizens Bank, Sidney, Ohio, presiding. Addresses were delivered by the President, by A. W. Ehrman, Assistant Cashier of the Commercial National Bank, Detroit, Mich.; by W. F. Burdell, Vice-President State Savings Bank & Trust Co., Columbus, Ohio, and by Ellis H. Roberts, Treasurer of the United States. Among the reports was one by the Committee on State Clearing-House and another by the Committee on State Banking laws.

—The New York Security & Trust Company announces an increase in its dividend from the rate of 5 per cent to 10 per cent, semi-annually. After meeting this dividend it is stated that there will be an important addition to the surplus of the company, which was last reported at \$2,056,223.

—The recent installation of Walter E. Frew as Vice-President of the Corn Exchange Bank and the subsequent election of William F. Havemeyer as a director of that bank have brought to that institution two valuable men, the former in a responsible executive capacity and the latter representing important business and financial interests. Mr. Frew is comparatively young. He began his business career in 1879 in the stock-brokerage firm of Shepard Knapp & Co. as clerk. In 1885 he entered the employ of the Eleventh Ward Bank of this city, where he received valuable banking training. After remaining with this institution four years he accepted the position of Cashier of the Queens County Bank of Long Island City, of which institution he became President in 1895. His management of this bank was quite successful, and when it was recently merged into the Corn Exchange Bank, as was announced in this column August 26, it was in a highly prosperous condition. Mr. Frew still is President of the Queens County Bank. It was principally through Mr. Frew's suggestion that William F. Havemeyer, a director of the above-mentioned bank, was recently elected a director of the Corn Exchange Bank. Mr. Havemeyer is a son of the former Mayor of this city of the same name, and he was, until a few years ago, the head of the firm of Havemeyer & Co., sugar refiners. Since his retirement from active commercial business he has devoted his attention to important financial interests, in which he has a large influence.

English Financial Markets—Per Cable.

The daily closing quotations for securities, etc., at London are reported by cable as follows for the week ending Oct. 13.

LONDON.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Silver, per ounce	26½	26½½	26½	26½	26½	26½
Consols, new, 2½ p.cts.	103½	103½	103½	103½	103½	103½
For account	103½	103½	104	103½	103½	103½
French rentes (in Paris) fr.	00 52½	100 50	100 50	100 40	00 52½	00 47½
Spanish 4s	60½	60½	60½	59½	59½	60½
Alph. Top. & Santa Fe	21½	21½	21½	21½	21½	20½
Preferred	64½	65	64½	65½	64½	64½
Baltimore & Ohio	51½	52	51½	51½	50½	50½
Preferred	71½	72½	72½	72½	72	71½
Canadian Pacific	93½	94½	94½	94½	94	93½
Central Pacific	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59
Chesapeake & Ohio	32½	25½	25½	26½	26½	26
Ohio, Mil. & St. Paul	127½	128½	127½	128½	127½	127
Den. & Rio Gr. com.	21½	21½	21½	21½	21½	21½
Do do Preferred	76½	77	76½	76½	76½	76½
Erie, common	13½	13½	13½	13½	13½	13½
1st preferred	37½	37½	37½	37½	37½	37½
Illinois Central	115½	115	115½	115½	115½	115
Louisville & Nashville	81½	83½	83½	84½	83½	83½
Mo. Kan. & Tex. com.	13½	13	13	12½	12½	12½
N. Y. Cent'l & Hudson	138½	138½	138	138½	138	137½
N. Y. Ontario & West'n	25½	25½	25½	25½	24½	25
Norfolk & West'n pref.	71½	71½	71½	71	71	71
Northern Pacific, com.	53½	53½	53½	54½	53½	53½
Preferred	76½	76½	76½	76½	76½	76
Pennsylvania	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67
*Phila. & Read	11½	11½	11½	10½	10½	10½
*Phila. & Read, 1st pref.	30	30	30	30	30	29½
*Phila. & Read, 2d pref.	16½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½
Southern Pacific	38½	39½	38½	38½	38	37½
South'n Railway, com.	12	12½	12½	12½	12	11½
Preferred	53½	53½	53½	54½	53½	53½
Union Pacific	44½	44½	44½	45½	44½	44½
Preferred	78½	78½	78½	78	78	77
Wabash, preferred	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	21½

* Price per share.

Commercial and Miscellaneous News

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR THE WEEK.—The following are the imports at New York for the week ending for dry goods Oct. 5 and for the week ending for general merchandise Oct. 6; also totals since beginning first week January.

FOREIGN IMPORTS.

For week.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
Dry Goods....	\$1,598,618	\$1,388,465	\$1,100,477	\$1,531,792
Gen'l mer'dise	6,167,145	5,842,369	4,456,466	6,398,486
Total.....	\$7,765,763	\$6,730,834	\$5,556,943	\$7,930,278
Since Jan. 1.				
Dry Goods....	\$79,753,458	\$72,691,835	\$102,094,796	\$88,128,774
Gen'l mer'dise	\$12,698,165	\$25,900,720	\$24,403,026	\$20,369,257
Total 40 weeks	\$92,451,623	\$98,592,555	\$126,497,822	\$108,498,031

EXPORTS FROM NEW YORK FOR THE WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 9.

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
For the week..	\$11,427,208	\$9,318,315	\$6,474,588	\$7,591,225
Prev. reported	337,604,405	353,322,385	310,351,831	285,136,374
Total 40 weeks	\$349,031,613	\$362,640,700	\$316,826,419	\$292,727,599

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF SPECIE AT NEW YORK WEEK OCTOBER 7.

Gold.	Exports.		Imports.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....		\$9,025,000	\$362,901	\$3,760,406
France.....		7,397,580	742	2,895,985
Germany.....		3,250,500		1,128,132
West Indies.....		5,672,081	19,280	1,743,352
Mexico.....		36,066	5,966	200,888
South America.....		468,552	22,540	505,022
All other countries.		130,246	600	65,291
Total 1899.....		\$25,879,489	\$410,029	\$10,298,982
Total 1898.....	\$535,500	\$4,414,257	\$3,460,455	\$8,832,854
Total 1897.....	11,385	29,709,922	1,446,015	6,689,894
Silver.	Exports.		Imports.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....	\$1,104,330	\$33,046,063	\$44,037	\$334,368
France.....	147,186	1,729,410	248	6,788
Germany.....	2,080	237,800		5,360
West Indies.....	976	487,202	3,375	579,285
Mexico.....		5,600	54,523	1,278,155
South America.....		112,423	69,346	811,859
All other countries.		10,556		55,187
Total 1899.....	\$1,254,572	\$35,633,354	\$171,329	\$3,050,561
Total 1898.....	1,026,440	35,814,465	61,312	1,940,079
Total 1897.....	854,937	36,074,935	64,610	2,253,927

Reports of Non-Member Banks.—The following is the statement of condition of the non-member banks for the week ending Oct. 7, based on averages of the daily results We omit two ciphers (00) in all cases.

BANKS. (See omitted.)	Capital.	Surplus.	Loans & Investments.	Specie.	Leg. 1 & 2's Notes.	Clearing Agent.	Other Assets.	Total Assets.
NEW YORK CITY.								
BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.								
Columbia.....	100,000	86.5	1,002.5	19.9	52.7	143.5		1,195.6
Columbia.....	100,000	307.3	2,312.0	81.0	64.0	180.0	5.0	2,079.0
Eleventh Ward.....	100,000	124.3	1,392.3	54.4	50.3	141.9		1,490.4
Fourteenth Street.....	100,000	57.1	1,094.0	51.5	60.3	305.4		1,312.6
Grand Central.....	100,000	19.5	685.9	35.3	53.1	44.3	5.9	691.7
Hamilton.....	100,000	97.5	1,277.7	57.7	58.3	119.0		1,492.5
Hill & Leach Nat.....	100,000	240.3	2,452.6	114.8	91.0	120.0		2,888.6
Homes.....	100,000	87.8	691.2	19.7	55.0	42.1	7	645.8
Mount Morris.....	100,000	87.5	2,014.9	74.7	109.5	52.8	52.0	2,372.5
Mutual.....	100,000	117.6	1,312.5	35.3	125.3	173.7	138.4	1,465.9
Nineteenth Ward.....	100,000	32.5	1,044.8	19.9	99.9	217.8	45.5	1,476.6
Place.....	100,000	130.7	1,598.0	151.0	123.0	40.9		1,893.6
Riverside.....	100,000	107.3	908.0	14.3	65.5	64.7		909.4
State.....	100,000	134.4	3,314.0	185.0	92.0	43.0	180.0	3,671.0
Twelfth Ward.....	100,000	115.4	1,585.5	35.3	130.3	78.4	50.0	1,785.2
Twenty-third Wd.....	100,000	84.7	1,092.3	12.4	111.8	77.9	69.7	1,287.7
Union Square.....	100,000	81.5	2,779.4	46.9	122.5	174.7		2,779.4
Yorkville.....	100,000	150.3	1,486.9	107.0	95.7	110.3	16.0	1,563.0
BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.								
Bedford.....	150,000	121.7	1,186.2	17.4	91.1	130.5	100.0	1,397.7
Broadway.....	100,000	122.2	1,451.5	16.3	112.9	245.2	10.7	1,684.5
Brooklyn.....	300,000	123.8	1,150.5	60.4	42.5	178.0	18.5	1,161.2
Eighth Ward.....	100,000	37.3	321.5	4.3	38.9	60.1	3.0	364.0
Fifth Avenue.....	100,000	67.3	642.3	23.5	95.4	69.3	21.6	605.9
Kings County.....	150,000	60.5	805.5	35.5	25.1	101.2	15.0	822.8
Mechanics' Nat'l.....	250,000	225.5	2,450.1	175.9	265.9	590.3		3,161.8
Mechanics' & Traders' Nat'l.....	500,000	405.3	2,063.5	174.0	170.9	327.9		2,874.6
Mechanics' & Traders' Nat'l.....	100,000	197.4	995.4	50.3	34.5	176.3	39.7	1,064.9
Nassau National.....	100,000	571.5	2,398.0	143.0	241.0	450.0	39.0	2,965.0
Nassau National City.....	100,000	564.5	2,377.0	136.0	259.0	435.0	75.0	2,904.0
North Side.....	100,000	121.4	877.0	30.0	89.5	57.5		858.7
People's.....	100,000	62.6	580.5	23.0	26.5	62.7	60.0	552.3
Seventeenth Ward.....	100,000	70.7	477.3	7.3	45.1	71.3	18.1	422.1
Sprague National.....	200,000	215.0	1,060.4	107.7	10.0	129.3	23.5	1,045.0
Twenty-sixth Wd.....	100,000	56.1	332.5	6.9	17.7	24.7	15.0	327.7
Union.....	100,000	37.4	594.7	11.3	44.3	74.7	111.6	704.9
Washington.....	100,000	18.5	245.9	2.4	30.5	87.1	1.3	196.1
BOROUGH OF RICHMOND.								
Bank of Staten Isl.....	25.0	50.4	519.8	21.1	15.8	135.3	7	629.9
1st Nat. Staten Isl.....	100.0	51.4	890.2	27.3	24.2	181.3		959.0
OTHER CITIES.								
1st Nat. Jer. City.....	400.0	745.6	5,061.0	229.9	349.9	684.3	515.3	5,900.0
Mid. Co. Nat. J. C.....	250.0	538.5	2,063.3	65.0	77.1	320.3	95.1	2,001.2
2d Nat. Jer. City.....	250.0	368.3	1,362.9	45.1	35.7	336.9		1,181.6
3d Nat. Jer. City.....	200.0	211.5	942.1	23.7	65.6	89.7	51.7	942.1
4th Nat. Jer. City.....	110.0	438.3	1,816.3	118.4	29.6	140.3	104.0	1,688.7
5th Nat. Hoboken.....	125.0	88.5	890.0	56.1	55.0	75.1	39.3	934.6
Totals Oct. 7.....	7,800,000	1,071,610	10,490,000	8,800,000	4,033,710	7,025,410	1,051,010	17,071,110
Totals Sept. 22.....	7,700,000	1,005,100	10,200,000	8,700,000	3,977,100	6,800,000	1,000,000	16,677,100
Totals Sept. 23.....	7,700,000	1,005,100	10,200,000	8,700,000	3,977,100	6,800,000	1,000,000	16,677,100

New York City Clearing House Banks.—Statement of condition for the week ending Oct. 7, based on average of daily results. We omit two ciphers (00) in all cases.

BANKS.	Capital.	Surpl's.	Loans.	Specie.	Legals.	Deposits.
Bank of New York.....	\$2,000,000	\$1,931.8	\$13,745.0	\$2,345.0	\$992.0	\$12,371.0
Manhattan Co.....	2,000,000	2,115.8	19,457.0	2,371.0	2,017.0	21,693.0
Merchants'.....	2,000,000	1,087.7	12,855.3	2,525.6	1,255.0	14,977.7
Mechanics'.....	2,000,000	2,118.3	10,699.0	2,327.0	685.0	10,776.0
America.....	1,500,000	2,745.8	19,325.8	2,347.3	1,445.6	21,468.0
Chemical.....	1,000,000	243.1	4,765.9	845.0	199.0	4,441.0
City.....	1,000,000	4,518.6	94,198.3	24,981.1	2,333.9	108,734.1
Union.....	800,000	6,598.9	24,039.3	6,739.3	2,023.7	25,303.8
Merchants' Exch'g.....	800,000	187.3	4,769.5	1,110.9	384.6	5,420.7
Seaford.....	1,000,000	1,765.5	7,671.7	1,391.1	665.9	6,524.1
State of New York.....	800,000	75.3	3,194.3	281.6	64.8	1,921.1
Mechanics' & Trad's.....	400,000	125.8	1,955.0	330.0	148.0	1,971.0
Greenwich.....	300,000	177.5	1,012.3	101.1	171.2	934.0
Leather Manufact's.....	500,000	489.9	3,842.9	991.0	249.7	3,787.5
Seventh.....	300,000	175.8	3,319.1	332.9	419.7	2,560.0
State of New York.....	1,500,000	549.0	2,992.1	458.8	247.1	3,374.6
American Exchange.....	5,000,000	2,998.9	27,673.0	2,699.0	2,704.0	21,306.0
Commerce.....	5,000,000	3,985.2	26,370.9	804.9	2,902.8	19,552.0
Broadway.....	1,000,000	1,531.8	6,609.1	1,007.1	166.9	5,589.1
Marine.....	1,000,000	1,042.8	11,353.7	2,430.4	687.9	13,061.0
Parson.....	1,000,000	1,490.9	3,115.8	559.4	257.0	3,448.4
Republic.....	1,500,000	922.8	30,007.6	4,566.9	884.9	21,988.1
Union.....	450,000	993.0	6,398.1	619.7	348.2	6,314.2
People's.....	300,000	234.5	2,303.0	370.2	228.2	2,794.2
North America.....	1,000,000	775.3	10,551.9	1,574.4	695.5	11,350.4
German.....	1,000,000	3,678.8	25,817.8	9,861.1	1,080.4	44,186.4
Irving.....	500,000	388.4	4,382.0	530.5	523.9	4,520.0
City.....	500,000	372.5	2,637.8	495.1	90.7	2,558.0
Nassau.....	500,000	372.5	2,637.8	495.1	90.7	2,558.0
Market & Fulton.....	500,000	372.5	2,637.8	495.1	90.7	2,558.0
Shoe & Leather.....	1,000,000	163.2	3,770.4	802.3	312.3	4,256.0
Corn Exchange.....	1,400,000	1,651.3	15,631.1	2,977.7	1,591.0	18,934.3
Continental.....	1,000,000	864.1	6,136.7	1,331.5	209.1	6,180.1
Oriental.....	300,000	389.4	1,994.1	150.4	77.5	1,981.7
Importers' & Trad's.....	1,000,000	5,784.0	24,240.0	4,700.0	1,281.0	24,000.0
East River.....	250,000	347.1	1,747.7	271.0	113.7	1,990.3
Fourth.....	3,000,000	1,038.4	20,523.9	4,793.7	775.3	21,464.0
Central.....	1,000,000	512.1	9,730.0	1,847.0	782.0	12,302.0
Second.....	1,000,000	775.3	7,505.0	1,574.4	695.5	11,350.4
First.....	750,000	169.6	3,083.0	343.0	232.1	2,936.0
First Nat'l Exch'g.....	500,000	7,763.7	33,399.0	5,681.5	457.0	31,425.4
N. Y. Nat'l Exch'g.....	300,000	63.0	2,354.4	180.8	458.2	2,484.2
Bowery.....	350,000	896.0	1,105.0	614.8	412.1	2,006.0
New York County.....	200,000	5,461.9	24,419.0	988.9	292.3	24,000.0
German American.....	750,000	397.2	3,245.5	835.9	355.3	3,201.2
Chase.....	1,000,000	1,486.9	32,772.5	6,147.4	4,768.6	40,974.0
Fifth Avenue.....	100,000	1,211.5	8,487.3	1,955.1	578.9	9,612.8
German Exchange.....	300,000	874.7	2,384.7	158.5	481.5	2,080.5
German.....	300,000	870.3	1,750.5	578.4	619.7	4,864.5
Lincoln.....	300,000	811.8	10,888.2	2,539.1	682.7	12,683.6
Harold.....	300,000	926.2	6,538.8	1,531.6	602.0	7,978.8
Fifth.....	300,000	328.4	3,303.3	498.8	141.7	3,502.1
Bank of the Metrop.....	300,000	915.1	6,823.0	1,321.3	365.3	6,140.0
West Side.....	300,000	376.7	2,796.0	339.0	410.0	3,104.0
Seaboard.....	500,000	555.5	9,836.0	2,079.0	846.0	11,709.0
Western.....	2,100,000	1,153.6	28,882.4	8,035.1	924.3	34,602.6
First Nat. B'k'g.....	500,000	638.0	4,395.0	444.0	794.0	4,680.0
First Nat. B'k'g.....	1,000,000	1,000.0	10,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	10,000.0
First Nat. B'k'g.....	1,000,000	410.8	1,844.5	385.7	197.0	4,779.5
N. Y. Prod. Exch'g.....	1,000,000	384.7	3,907.4	436.5	380.3	3,290.9
State of N. Amsterdam.....	300,000	363.4	3,349.0	654.3	402.1	3,298.4
Trust.....	350,000	176.7	3,319.3	678.3	267.5	3,397.4
Total.....	58,332.7	78,843.3	710,582.5	147,752.4	48,590.5	781,158.5

Bankers' Gazette.

DIVIDENDS.

Name of Company.	Per Cent.	When Payable.	Books closed. (Days inclusive.)
Railroads (Steam).			
Belt RR. & Stk. Yds. Ind. pf. (qu.)	1½	Oct. 1	to
Choctaw Okla. & Gulf, com.	2½	Oct. 31	to
Cin. Ham. & Day, new pf. (qu.)	1½	Nov. 8	Oct. 28 to Nov. 10
Cin. Sand. & Cleve., pref.	3½	Nov. 1	Oct. 21 to Nov. 1
Georgia RR. & Bkg. pf. (qu.)	2½	Oct. 15	Oct. 1 to Oct. 15
Great Northern, pref. (quar.)	1½	Nov. 1	Oct. 19 to Nov. 1
Northern Pacific, pref. (quar.)	1	Dec. 6	Nov. 11 to Nov. 23
Street Railways.			
Brooklyn City RR. (quar.)	2½	Oct. 1	Oct. 13 to
Cincinnati St. Ry. (quar.)	1½	Oct. 2	to
Louisville (Ky.) Ry., pref.	2½	Oct. 1	to
Winchester Ave. RR. N. Hav. (qu.)	2	Oct. 16	Oct. 11 to Oct. 15
Miscellaneous.			
American Chicle, com.	1½	Oct. 16	Oct. 15 to Oct. 16
Am. Pneumatic Serv'ce, pf. (qu.)	1½	Oct. 25	Oct. 19 to Oct. 24
American Shipbldg. pref. (qu.)	1½	Oct. 18	Oct. 6 to Oct. 18
American Steel Hoop, pf. (qu.)	1½	Oct. 20	Oct. 22 to Oct. 30
American Type-Founders' (qu.)	1	Oct. 18	to
Bethlehem Iron (quar.)	1½	Nov. 1	to
Canton Co.	50c.	Nov. 1	to
Central Oil (quar.)	1½	Oct. 14	Oct. 25 to Nov. 1
H. B. Claffin, com. (quar.)	2	Oct. 14	Oct. 11 to Oct. 15
Daylight Prism, com. (quar.)	2	Oct. 31	to
Edison Elec. Ill., Boston (quar.)	82	Nov. 1	Oct. 19 to Nov. 1
Street Ry. & Ill. Properties.	\$12.00	Oct. 17	Oct. 12 to Oct. 18
Union Switch & Signal, pf. (qu.)	1½	Oct. 10	Oct. 1 to Oct. 10
United Elec. Securities, pref.	3½	Nov. 1	Oct. 21 to Nov. 1
Warwick Iron & Steel (quar.)	2	Nov. 10	to

WALL STREET, FRIDAY, OCT. 13, 1899.—5 P. M.

The Money Market and Financial Situation.—Easier money markets in New York and London gave a better tone to the security markets at the opening of the week, but this influence has been more than offset by the severing of diplomatic relations between Great Britain and the Transvaal Republic, and by advancing rates for foreign exchange at this centre. The present situation makes the immediate future more difficult than usual to forecast, and as a considerable proportion of the business transactions in Wall Street is based on future probabilities, current transactions are limited. So far as legitimate operations are concerned, the market for securities is practically in a state of inertia.

It is hoped that the most stringent period of the season in the money market is passed. These hopes are based on three facts: (1) The action of Treasury officials in offering to anticipate interest on the Government debt up to July 1st next; (2) the enormous reduction in the amount of loans carried by local banks, which leaves them in condition to recuperate rapidly under any favorable influences, and (3) the near approach of the time when a return flow of currency from the interior is likely to begin. Moreover the Treasury statement of international trade for September indicates that our credit balance abroad is accumulating.

The open market rates for call loans on the Stock Exchange during the week on stock and bond collaterals have ranged from 2 to 10 per cent. To-day's rates on call were 4 to 6 per cent. Prime commercial paper quoted 5½ to 6 per cent.

The Bank of England weekly statement on Thursday showed an increase in bullion of \$64,790, and the percentage of reserve to liabilities was 40.25, against 39.36 last week; the discount rate remains unchanged at 5 per cent. The Bank of France shows a decrease of 11,600,000 francs in gold and 7,700,000 francs in silver.

The New York City Clearing-House banks, in their statement of Oct. 7 showed a decrease in the reserve held of \$2,182,600 and a surplus over the required reserve of \$643,200, against \$1,724,450 the previous week.

	1899. Oct. 7.	Difference from Prev. week.	1898. Oct. 8.	1897. Oct. 8.
Capital	\$58,922,700		\$58,272,700	\$59,022,700
Surplus	78,843,500		75,987,200	74,291,300
Loans & discounts	710,582,500	Dec. 3,590,200	636,380,100	571,731,100
Circulation	15,534,700	Inc. 317,900	15,473,200	15,820,200
Net deposits	781,158,800	Dec. 4,205,400	710,808,800	614,737,200
Specie	147,252,400	Dec. 3,484,000	142,850,800	93,945,500
Legal tenders	48,680,500	Inc. 1,351,400	53,594,700	73,721,300
Reserve held	193,932,900	Dec. 2,132,600	196,445,300	167,669,800
Legal reserve	195,289,700	Dec. 1,051,350	177,701,700	154,184,300
Surplus reserve	643,200	Dec. 1,081,250	18,743,600	13,485,500

NOTE.—Returns of separate banks appear on page 750.

Foreign Exchange.—The market for foreign exchange was increasingly strong until to-day, and rates advanced under easier money markets and the South African situation. The supply of bills, both bankers and commercial, was moderate. Posted rates of leading bankers follow:

	October 13.	Sixty days.	Demand.
Prime bankers' sterling bills on London.	4 83 @ 4 83½		4 87½
Prime commercial	4 82 @ 4 82½		
Documentary commercial	4 81½ @ 4 82½		
Paris bankers' (francs)	5 22½ @ 22½		5 19½ @ 19½
Amsterdam (guilder) bankers	39½ @ 40		40½ @ 40½
Frankfort or Bremen (reichsmarks) bankers	94½ @ 94½		95½ @ 95½

To-day's actual rates of exchange were as follows: Bankers' sixty days' sterling, 4 82½ @ 4 83½; demand, 4 86½ @ 4 87;

cables, 4 88 @ 4 88½; prime commercial, sixty days, 4 82 @ 4 82½; documentary commercial, sixty days, 4 81½ @ 4 82½; grain for payment, 4 82½ @ 4 82½; cotton for payment, 4 81½ @ 4 81½; cotton for acceptance, 4 82 @ 4 82½.

The following were the rates of domestic exchange on New York at the under-mentioned cities to-day: Savannah, buying ½ discount, selling par; Charleston, buying 1-16 discount, selling par; New Orleans, bank, par; commercial, ½ 50 discount; Chicago, 80c. per \$1,000 discount; St. Louis, 90c. per \$1,000 discount; San Francisco, 10c. per \$100 premium.

United States Bonds.—Sales of Government bonds at the Board include \$10,000 4s, reg., 1925, at 129½; \$7,800 4s, coup., 1907, at 111 to 112; \$18,700 4s, reg., 1907, at 111 to 111½; \$59,000 3s, coup., at 108½ to 108½; \$2,000 ditto (small bonds) at 107½; \$3,000 3s, reg., at 107½ and \$1,000 5s, coup., at 111½. The following are the daily closing quotations; for yearly range see seventh page following.

	Interest Periods.	Oct. 7.	Oct. 9.	Oct. 10.	Oct. 11.	Oct. 12.	Oct. 13.
2s, 1918.....reg.	Q. - Feb.	100	100	100	100	100	100
3s, 1918.....reg.	Q. - Feb.	107½	107½	107½	107½	107½	107½
3s, 1918.....coup.	Q. - Feb.	108½	108½	108½	108½	108½	108½
3s, 1918, small reg.	Q. - Feb.	108	108	108	108	108	108
4s, 1907.....reg.	Q. - Jan.	111	111	111	111	111	111
4s, 1907.....coup.	Q. - Jan.	112	112	112	112	112	112
4s, 1925.....reg.	Q. - Feb.	129½	129½	129½	129½	129½	129½
4s, 1925.....coup.	Q. - Feb.	129½	129½	129½	129½	129½	129½
5s, 1904.....reg.	Q. - Feb.	111½	111½	111½	111½	111½	111½
5s, 1904.....coup.	Q. - Feb.	111½	111½	111½	111½	111½	111½

* This is the price bid at the morning board; no sale was made.

State and Railroad Bonds.—Sales of State bonds at the Board are limited to \$2,000 Virginia fund. debt 2-3s at 86 to 86½.

On a larger volume of business than for several weeks past, the market for railway bonds has been weak with a few exceptions, and a considerable list of the more active issues declined an average of one point. No increase is noted in the offerings of high-grade bonds. Atchafalpa adjustment 4s were by far the most active, and close with a loss of about 1 point. Western New York & Pennsylvania general 3-4s were the strong features of the market, and steadily advanced. Central Georgia consol. 5s, Rock Island general 4s, Colorado & Southern 1st 4s, Norfolk & Western consol. 4s, Reading and Union Pacific bonds were relatively strong.

In addition to the above the active list includes Baltimore & Ohio, Central Pacific, Northern Pacific, St. Louis Southwestern, Wabash and Wisconsin Central issues.

Stock and Bond Sales.—The following shows the volume of business in stocks and bonds on the New York Stock Exchange for the past week and since Jan. 1:

	Sales at N. Y. Stock Exch.	Week end. Oct. 13.	Jan. 1 to Oct. 13.	1898.
Government bonds.....	1599.	1599.	1599.	1599.
State bonds.....	\$101,500	\$457,100	\$6,038,300	\$17,214,500
RR. and misc. bonds.....	2,000	116,000	1,830,800	2,493,300
	9,877,500	11,236,000	701,836,300	625,416,010
Total.....	\$9,981,000	\$11,849,100	711,700,200	\$645,128,540
Stocks—no. shares.....	1,960,084	1,720,984	138,528,900	82,884,114
Par value.....	\$188,073,800	\$157,733,600	\$13,412,233,450	\$7,965,445,980
Bank shares, par value.	1,750	\$2,650	\$330,700	\$140,600

We add the following record of the daily transactions:

Week ending	Stocks.	Railroad, &c.	State Bonds.	U. S. Bonds.
Oct. 13, 1899.	Shares. Par value.	Bonds.	Bonds.	Bonds.
Saturday.....	139,270 \$18,396,000	770,000		\$1,500
Monday.....	334,610 39,306,950	1,446,500		63,000
Tuesday.....	435,718 41,599,050	2,074,500		3,000
Wednesday.....	271,154 28,015,900	2,063,000	\$1,000	10,500
Thursday.....	353,299 34,543,600	1,098,000	1,000	5,000
Friday.....	586,040 56,314,600	1,797,500		8,000
Total.....	1,960,084 \$188,073,800	\$9,877,500	\$2,000	\$101,500

The sales on the Boston and Philadelphia Exchanges were:

	Boston.			Philadelphia.		
	Listed shares.	Unlisted shares.	Bond sales.	Listed shares.	Unlisted shares.	Bond sales.
Saturday.....	10,018	4,704	\$91,595	7,876	6,553	\$108,100
Monday.....	21,794	6,101	32,823	9,723	17,028	195,000
Tuesday.....	43,390	9,826	43,390	14,157	15,330	119,800
Wednesday.....	30,361	12,454	68,775	7,555	7,094	117,750
Thursday.....	30,045	8,100	64,350	11,131	10,314	88,700
Friday.....	23,588	7,407	108,000	12,343	10,455	141,300
Total.....	110,835	48,594	\$36,842	62,313	60,700	706,325

Railroad and Miscellaneous Stocks.—The stock market has been irregular under varying influences. It responded to an easier local money market early in the week by an advance of from 1 to 3 points for many active stocks, but declined later on the announcement of a crisis in the Transvaal and an advance in foreign exchange. The changes noted were chiefly due to operations by the professional element, however, as there was almost no evidence of actual investment buying or of liquidation by actual owners of stocks. Local tractions were weak features of to-day's market, led by Brooklyn Rapid Transit, which, with Metropolitan Street Railway, lost 3 points.

Closing prices are generally lower than last week and in the active railway list there are practically no exceptions to the trend of the market. The miscellaneous list was more irregular. Pullman's Palace Car advanced 11 points on a rumor to the effect that the company had obtained control of the Wagner Company, which was soon officially denied. The iron and steel stocks were leading features of the upward movement, and have held the advance with considerable tenacity. New York Air Brake lost 13 points on the offering of a few shares. American Sugar Refining covered a range of over 4 points and Consolidated Gas a range of 5 points, with an unimportant net change in both cases.

New York Stock Exchange—A Daily, Weekly and Yearly Record.

STOCKS—HIGHEST AND LOWEST SALE PRICES.

[illegible]

STOCKS.
N. Y. STOCK EXCH

[illegible]

* Bid and asked prices; no sales on this day. † Less than 100 shares. ‡ Ex div. and rights. § Before payment of asmt. ¶ All assets. paid

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—STREET RAILWAYS, &c.

Street Railways.			Bid.	Ask.	Street Railways.			Bid.	Ask.	Street Railways.			Bid.	Ask.	Street Railways.			Bid.	Ask.
NEW YORK CITY.																			
Brook St & Ful F-Stock.	38	41	Christ'p & 10th St-Stock	170	175	Ninth Avenue-Stock	15	157	Westchert 1st St & 48th-J&J			110	114						
1st mor Se 1900.-J&J	108	108	Colt 9th Ave & 5th-See Stock	170	170	Second Avenue-Stock	15	157											
2nd mor Se 1900.-J&J	132	132	Dry D R & B-See Stock	170	170	1st mor Se 1900.-M&N	10836	10836					BROOKLYN.						
3rd mor Se 1900.-J&J	104	105	1st gold Se 1900.-J&J	117	120	Consol. Se 1948.-F&A	116	119					Adm. Ave. 1st Se.-A&O	113	116				
4th mor Se 1914.-J&J	110	113	Bry D Se 1915.-F&A	102	105	Sixth Avenue-Stock	915	980					Con Se & 9th-See Stock	98	98				
5th mor Se 1948.-See Stock	115	117	Eighth Avenue-Stock	400	400	Con Bond 1st Se 1914.-A&O	11016	11236					B.R. & A.W. Se 1900.-A&O	101	101				
6th mor Se 1914.-See Stock	115	117	Genin Se 1914.-.....	400	400	Third Avenue-See Stock	Exch	Exch					Brooklyn City-Stock	117	117				
Ad Se 1st as rental. 1905	105	108	43d & Gr St Fer-Stock	400	480	Seth & 9th St 1st Se.-'98	114	116					Brooklyn City-Stock	117	117				
Central Overcross-Stock	980	980	43d St Man & St N Ave.	78	88	Deb Se 1906.-.....	106	108					Brooklyn City-Stock	117	117				
1st M Se 1928.-.....M&N	105	105	1st mor Se 1910.-M&N	113	116	Union Railway-Stock	190	900					Sty'n & Co. & Sub-See Stock	104	104				
2nd M Se 1928.-.....M&N	105	105	Lux & A Vav F Se-See Stk	Exch	1st.	Union Ry 1st St & 48th-F&A	118	116					Sty'n & Co. & Sub-See Stock	104	104				
Consol Fy 1902.-J&J	108	109	Metropolitan-See Stock	Exch	1st.														

STOCKS—HIGHEST AND LOWEST SALES PRICES.

STOCKS.										Sales of the Week.		Range for year 1899.		Range for previous year (1898).	
N. Y. STOCK EXCH.										Shares.	On basis of no-shares lots.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.
Saturday, Oct. 7.	Monday, Oct. 9.	Tuesday, Oct. 10.	Wednesday, Oct. 11.	Thursday, Oct. 12.	Friday, Oct. 13.										
5% 53	53 54	53 54	53 54	53 54	53 54	St. J. & G. Isl. vot. tr. etc.	1,400	25 1/2	24 1/2	6 Jan 9	54 Dec	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2
53 53	53 53	53 53	53 53	53 53	53 53	Do 3d pref.	775	25 1/2	24 1/2	6 Jan 9	54 Dec	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	St. L. & F. R. vot. tr. etc.	275	8 1/2	8 1/2	14 Feb 1	6 Mar	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do 1st pref.	56	64	64	15 Jan 7	54 Jan 6	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do 2d pref.	56	64	64	15 Jan 7	54 Jan 6	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	St. Louis Southwest.	2,510	18 1/2	18 1/2	14 Jan 8	54 Jan 8	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	1,182	17 1/2	17 1/2	3 Aug 3	14 Mar	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	St. Paul & Duluth.	200	86	86	5 Jan 5	75 Jan 5	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	104,808	98 1/2	98 1/2	108 Jan 3	78 Jan 3	100 Dec	100 Dec	100 Dec	100 Dec
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Southern Pacific Co.	8,410	97	97	44 Jan 31	12 Apr	98 Dec	98 Dec	98 Dec	98 Dec
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Southern, voting tr. etc.	15,030	40 1/2	40 1/2	14 Jan 10	7 Apr	100 Dec	100 Dec	100 Dec	100 Dec
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref., vot. tr. etc.	1,920	17 1/2	17 1/2	25 Mar 1	8 Mar	20 Dec	20 Dec	20 Dec	20 Dec
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Texas & Pacific.	580	140	140	3 Feb 27	145 Oct	154 Feb	154 Feb	154 Feb	154 Feb
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Third Avenue (N. Y.)	80	30	30	20 Apr 4	112 Jan	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Toledo & Ohio Central.	80	30	30	20 Apr 4	112 Jan	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	675	38	38	7 Apr 17	18 Jan	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Twin City Rapid Transit.	30	118	118	9 Apr 16	107 Dec	107 Dec	107 Dec	107 Dec	107 Dec
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	30,790	88 1/2	88 1/2	50 Mar 21	104 Mar	104 Mar	104 Mar	104 Mar	104 Mar
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Union Pacific Ry.	25,387	72 1/2	72 1/2	84 Jan 31	45 Mar	75 Dec	75 Dec	75 Dec	75 Dec
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	3,890	19	19	25 Mar 24	54 Mar	54 Mar	54 Mar	54 Mar	54 Mar
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Wheeling & L. M. new	8,070	8 1/2	8 1/2	13 Jan 31	30 Mar	30 Mar	30 Mar	30 Mar	30 Mar
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do 1st pref.	118	50	50	29 Apr 30	44 Jan	44 Jan	44 Jan	44 Jan	44 Jan
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do 3d pref.	5,828	21 1/2	21 1/2	29 Sep 25	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep	25 Sep
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Wilson, Cent. new (wh. l.)	1,528	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 Mar 24	15 Mar	15 Mar	15 Mar	15 Mar	15 Mar
10% 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	1,641	45 1/2	45 1/2	59 Jan 25	59 Jan	59 Jan	59 Jan	59 Jan	59 Jan
Miscellaneous Stocks.															
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Adams Express.	245	110	110	25 Jan 35	117 Apr	117 Apr	117 Apr	117 Apr	117 Apr
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Car & Foundry	661	15	15	21 Mar 85	85 Mar	85 Mar	85 Mar	85 Mar	85 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	2,018	56 1/2	56 1/2	18 Sep 7	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Cotton Oil.	19,320	63 1/2	63 1/2	45 Mar 8	19 Mar	19 Mar	19 Mar	19 Mar	19 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	400	88 1/2	88 1/2	95 Oct 10	60 Mar	38 Aug	38 Aug	38 Aug	38 Aug
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American District Tel.	100	38	38	5 Mar 3	25 Mar	110 Feb	110 Feb	110 Feb	110 Feb
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Express.	137	128	128	110 Apr 30	111 Jan	159 Mar	159 Mar	159 Mar	159 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Ice.	3,910	24 1/2	24 1/2	18 Sep 8	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	1,196	54 1/2	54 1/2	18 Sep 8	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Linseed.	1,199	44 1/2	44 1/2	20 Sep 8	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	900	11 1/2	11 1/2	20 Sep 8	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Malt.	1,000	11 1/2	11 1/2	20 Sep 8	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	1,000	11 1/2	11 1/2	20 Sep 8	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep	20 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Amer. Smelting & Refining	2,897	58 1/2	58 1/2	27 Jan 8	27 Jan	27 Jan	27 Jan	27 Jan	27 Jan
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	3,460	80	80	5 May 31	94 Apr	94 Apr	94 Apr	94 Apr	94 Apr
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Steel Hoop.	6,390	24	24	24 May 24	45 Sep	45 Sep	45 Sep	45 Sep	45 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do	2,005	70	70	18 Sep 14	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep	18 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Amer. Steel & Wire (new)	84,445	45	45	78 May 4	78 May	78 May	78 May	78 May	78 May
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	1,045	92 1/2	92 1/2	100 Mar 13	100 Mar	100 Mar	100 Mar	100 Mar	100 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Sugar Refining	158,331	129 1/2	129 1/2	129 Mar 30	129 Mar	129 Mar	129 Mar	129 Mar	129 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do	344	110	110	16 Mar 30	103 Mar	115 Jan	115 Jan	115 Jan	115 Jan
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Tel. & Cable.	180	98	98	105 Apr 18	98 Mar	198 Mar	198 Mar	198 Mar	198 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Tin Plate	2,587	32	32	24 May 34	24 May	24 May	24 May	24 May	24 May
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	370	81	81	1 Jan 1	99 Feb	99 Feb	99 Feb	99 Feb	99 Feb
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	American Tobacco.	100,375	76 1/2	76 1/2	1 Jan 2	33 Apr 5	153 Apr	153 Apr	153 Apr	153 Apr
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do	600	138	138	4 May 10	150 Mar	119 Mar	119 Mar	119 Mar	119 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Anaconda Copper.	10,800	42 1/2	42 1/2	70 Apr 36	70 Apr	70 Apr	70 Apr	70 Apr	70 Apr
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Brooklyn Union Gas.	750	188	188	180 Mar 17	108 Mar	140 Dec	140 Dec	140 Dec	140 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Brunswick & C. Imp't.	890	184	184	9 Oct 1	90 Mar	74 Oct	74 Oct	74 Oct	74 Oct
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Colorado Coal & I. Dev't	1,949	18 1/2	18 1/2	17 Sep 21	17 Mar	19 Nov	19 Nov	19 Nov	19 Nov
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Colorado Fuel & Iron.	7,735	30 1/2	30 1/2	64 Sep 11	17 Mar	37 Dec	37 Dec	37 Dec	37 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	25	88	88	180 Sep 7	65 Jan	90 Dec	90 Dec	90 Dec	90 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Col. & Hook. Coal & Iron.	680	64	64	21 Sep 6	44 Apr	44 Apr	44 Apr	44 Apr	44 Apr
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Consolidated Gas (N. Y.)	3,890	110	110	9 Mar 11	164 Oct	905 Mar	905 Mar	905 Mar	905 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Consolidated Ice.	80	10	10	20 Jan 31	27 Mar	52 Sep	52 Sep	52 Sep	52 Sep
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	88 1/2	14	14	7 Mar 13	83 Apr	94 Dec	94 Dec	94 Dec	94 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Continental Tobacco.	13,990	38 1/2	38 1/2	65 Apr 17	65 Apr	65 Apr	65 Apr	65 Apr	65 Apr
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	7,009	78 1/2	78 1/2	103 Apr 13	45 Mar	45 Mar	45 Mar	45 Mar	45 Mar
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Detroit City Gas.	550	68	68	1 Jan 4	101 Apr	74 Oct	74 Oct	74 Oct	74 Oct
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Erie Telegraph & Teleph.	57,515	45 1/2	45 1/2	75 Apr 8	75 Apr	39 Oct	39 Oct	39 Oct	39 Oct
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do	6,387	72 1/2	72 1/2	93 Apr 8	69 Oct	85 Dec	85 Dec	85 Dec	85 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	General Electric.	2,585	95 1/2	95 1/2	125 Aug 8	76 Sep	97 Dec	97 Dec	97 Dec	97 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Glucose Sugar Refining.	425	58	58	18 Mar 30	66 Dec	66 Dec	66 Dec	66 Dec	66 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	Do pref.	118	110	110	14 Sep 1	107 Dec	107 Dec	107 Dec	107 Dec	107 Dec
114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	114 114	H. R. Martin Co.	727	97	97	117 Apr 13	187 Mar	96 Dec	96 Dec	96 Dec	96 Dec

Index	Page	Remarks
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	Born	Sold	Price
No.			Jan. 1

[illegible]

* No price Friday; latest bid asked this week. † Bonds due July. ‡ Due Nov. § Due June. ¶ Due Jan. †† Due May. ‡‡ Option sales. ‡‡‡ Due Aug. ‡‡‡‡ Due April.

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—**GAS SECURITIES, &c.**

Street Railways.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.		Gas Securities.	
Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.	Bid.	Ask.
Monterey Ry.	17 1/16	Worcester (Mass) Tr-Com.	\$7 20	N Y Elec Lt Ht & Pow 4s.	90 3/4	91 1/4	OTHER UTILITIES.		
Con St 1930 .....A&O	108 1/2	Preferred	108 1/2	Gold 5s	100 1/2	105	Baltimore Consolidat-Sr	8 1/2	9 1/2
St St 1938 .....J&D	84 3/4	NEW YORK		N Y & East River Gas	110	118	Bay State Gas	8 1/2	8 3/4
St Louis St (Chic) Com.	98	Cent Union Gas Lt 5s	108	Consol 5s 1945 .....A&J	109	113	Boston United	8 1/2	8 3/4
Syracuse Ry. St. 1946	82	Gen Gas Tr'y-Stock-N	108 1/2	N Y 5s 1945 .....A&J	109	113	Boston United-Bonds	8 1/2	8 3/4
Union Trac (Chic) Com.	83 1/2	Deb 5s 1908 .....M&N	106 1/2	Nor Un 1st 5s 1937..M&N	94	96	Buffalo City Gas-Stock.	8 1/2	8 3/4
Preferred	81 1/2	Equit Gas	116 1/2	Standard Gas-Common	105 1/2	116	1st 5s Bonds	8 1/2	8 3/4
United Ry (St L)-Com.	82	1st 5s 1939 .....F&A	101 1/2	Do preferred	130	138	Chicago Gas-Sec 1/2 Yt	108	110
Preferred	82	Con. 5s 1938 .....M&N	108 1/2	Do 1st 5s 1945 .....M&N	116	118	Chicago Gas-Sec 1/2 Yt	108	110
Wash Trac (Chic) Com.	94 1/2	1st 5s 1938 .....M&N	108 1/2	Do REORG	116	118	City Gas & Coke	108	110
Wash Trac (Prov)-St L	106 1/2	N. Amsterdam Gas. Com.	59 1/2	Brooklyn Un Gas-N Y St	106 1/2	108 1/2	City Gas, Norfolk Va.)	108	110
1st 5s	110 1/2	Prof.	59 1/2	1st con 5s N Y Gas	106 1/2	108 1/2	1st 5s	108	110

BONDS.				BONDS.					
N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE				N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE					
WEEK ENDING OCT. 13.				WEEK ENDING OCT. 13.					
	Price Friday, Oct. 13.	Week's Range or Last Sale.	Range since Jan. 1.		Price Friday, Oct. 13.	Week's Range or Last Sale.	Range since Jan. 1.		
Bid.	Ask.	Low.	High.	No.	Bid.	Ask.	Low.	High.	No.
Cave Col Cln & Ind—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol Tr 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol sinking 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
General consol gold 6 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Registered—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 1st 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 2nd 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 3rd 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 4th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 5th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 6th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 7th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 8th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 9th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 10th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 11th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 12th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 13th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 14th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 15th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 16th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 17th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 18th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 19th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 20th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 21st 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 22nd 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 23rd 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 24th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 25th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	
Consol 26th 7 1/2—	1914	J-D	188 1/2	J'ly '99	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	188 1/2	

* No price Friday these are latest bid and asked this week. † Bonds due August. ‡ Due April. § Due January. ¶ Due October. | Due July. & Optional.

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—*GAS SECURITIES, &c*

Gas Securities.		Bid.	Ask.	Gas Securities.		Bid.	Ask.	Gas Securities.		Bid.	Ask.	Gas Securities.		Bid.	Ask.	
H & L (F. storio) Co.	98	100	Fort Wayne (Ind.)—Stock	65	68	Logansport & Wab Val.—Shk	48	50	Syracuse—1st 5% 43.5AJ	106	108	Tele. & Telaph.	Stock	100	102	
H & L & Heat—Com.	68	70	1st 5% 1935—AJ	74	77	1st 5% 1935—AJ	67	70	Western Gas (Milw.)	108	110	American Tel. & Tel.	Stock	170	180	
H. & L. & Heat—Com.	68	70	Grand Rapids—Stock	104	106	104	106	70	72	Gen N Y & R. R. Ind.	107	109	Central & South Amer.	114	117	
1st 5% 1935—	61	63	1st 5% 1935—	104	106	1st 5% 1935—AOK	107	111	45	45	Ohio & Indiana—Stock	45	45	Ohio & Poto Telaph.—Shk	77	77
Omaha Gas (N J)—Stock	83	85	Hartford (Ct) Gas L.—35	43	43	Ohio & Indiana—AOK	45	45	65	65	1st 5% 1935—AJ	67	70	Bond 5%	184	184
1st 5% 1935—AJ	87	87	Indiana Natl III Gas—Shk	78	78	1st 5% 1935—AJ	67	70	65	65	People's Gas & Coke—N Y	65	65	Comm. Ind. & Natl Tel.	108	108
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	70	75	People's Gas & Coke—N Y	65	65	65	65	Philadelphia Co. Gas—Stock	114	114	Union Union Tel (N.Y.)	118	118
1st 5% 1935—	81	84	Indiana Natl Gas—Stock	114	114	Philadelphia Co. Gas—Stock	114	114	65	65	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	1st 5% 1935—AJ	67	70
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65
Omaha Gas (Pitts.)	81	84	1st 5% 1935—MAN	106	106	St Joseph (Mo.)	48	48	45	45	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	65	St Paul Gas—Stock	65	

Id.

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—TEL. & ELECTRIC, &

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[illegible]

No price Friday; latest bid and asked this week. † Bonds due June. † Due July. † Due March. † Due Jan. † Due Nov. † These are option sales

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—**FERRY & MISCELL'S.**

Ferry Companies.	Bid.	Ask.	Miscellaneous. Par.	Bid.	Ask.	Miscellaneous. Par.	Bid.	Ask.	Miscellaneous. Par.	Bid.	Ask.
N Y & N R Ferry—Stock.	65	70	Amalgam'd Copper—See B.	98½	99 ¼	Am Soda Foun.—Com..100	5	10	Amer Graphophone.....10	18	18½
Bonds 5¢ of 1923. M&N	94	95	Am Agricul Chem.—See Boston	List	1st preferred.....100	49	55	Preferred.....10	13	13½	
Hoken.....	90	93	Amer Air Flow of Wey.....	38	40	1st preferred.....100	5	10	Amer. Writing Paper.....10	11	11½
East.....	119	121	Amer Am Gas Co.....	50	52	Amer Steel Hoop—See Stock Ex.	1st	1st	Amer. Wr. Paper Co.....100	94	11½
Can. Se.	94½	94¾	Amer Bank Note Co....50	52	53	Amer Steel Hoop—See Stock Ex.	1st	1st	Automatic Vending.....10	24	4
S S & S Trans & Ferry	38	39	American Best Sugar.....	31	32	American Surety.....50	515	525	Barney & Sm Car.....100	18	33
Bonds 5¢ of 1906. M&N	87	91	Preferred.....	79½	80½	Am Typoform—Stock..100	10	15	Preferred.....100	80	85
With & S&B Sts Ferry	87	91	American Brake.....	50	52	Amer Strawboard.....100	84	87	Preferred.....100	80	85
1st mort 5¢ 1919. J&D	1104½	1104½	Amer.Caramel—Common	50	52	Bonds 5¢.....F&A	104	106	Bergin & Ing Str—See Phil.	List.	
Union Ferry—Stock.....	44½	45	Preferred.....	100	108	Amer. Woolen—Com.....	26	26½	1st 6¢.....	1094	
Bonds 5¢ of 1906.....M&N	1103	104	American Ginny.....	31	31¾	Preferred.....	81½	82½	Blackwell's Durr. Feb. 28	85	85½
Price per share.....	interse		Amer Press Assn.....	90	91	Erg.....	115	115	Preferred.....	594	64
			Amer Soda Water.....	1198	1201 ¼	Erg.....	115	115			

BONDS.				BONDS.			
N. Y. STOCK EXCHANGE				N. Y. STOCK EXCHANGE			
WEEK ENDING OCT. 13				WEEK ENDING OCT. 13			
Bid.	Ask.	Low.	High.	Bid.	Ask.	Low.	High.
Ed Hill of Bklyn (Con)—				No Westn Telog. See West. Un-			
Kings Co El L & P g 5s. '37				Peoria Wat Co g 5s. 1889-19			
Purchase mon 6s. 1897				Proctor & Gamb 1st g 5s. '40			
1st con g 4s. 1899				Roch & Pitt Ck 1st g 5s. '94			
Gen Gas L N Y 1st g 5s. '32				St L Ter Cappel station 2			
Gen Gas Fuel. See PG & C Co.				Prop Co 1st g 4s 5-30 '17			
Gen Elec Co deb g 5s. 1922				S Yuba Wat Co con g 5s. '23			
Gen Rap G L Co 1st g 5s. 1915				Sp Val Wat Works 1st g 5s. '08			
O M Gas Co 1st g 5s. 1922				Sunbeam & T 1st g 5s. 1946			
Kings Co El L & P. See Edison				Income g 5s. 1946			
Lac Gas J. Co of St. L 1st g 5s. '19				Sun Ck Coal 1st g s f 5s. 1919			
Small bonds. 1919				Tenn Coal T Div 1st g s f 1917			
Mut Fuel Gas Co See Peop Gas				Birm Div 1st con g s f 1917			
Peop Gas & C 1st g 5s. 1904				Cham C M Co 1st g s f 1918			
1st g 4s g 5s. 1904				De Bar C & I Co g s f 10			
1st con g 5s. 1943				U S Envel Co 1st g s f 1918			
2nd g 5s. 1947				U S Leath Co s f deb g 5s. '13			
Registered. 1947				West Union deb 7s. 1875-90			
On G-L & C 1st g 5s. '37				Registered. 1875-1900			
Oon G Co of Chisago 5s. '36				Registered. 1884-1900			
G & F Ch 1st g 5s. '05				Registered. 1884-1900			
Mn Fuel Gas 1st g 5s. 1947				Mut Un Tel s f d 5s. 1911			
Trenton G & El 1st g 5s. 1949				Northwestern Tel 7s. '04			
Westn Gas Co oil tr g 5s. '93				Wh L & P C Co 1st g s f 1919			
MISCELLANEOUS BONDS.				U. S. GOV. SECURITIES. (For daily record see seventh page)			
Adams Exp. Col tr g 4s. 1948				U S 2s registered. Optional			
Am Oil deb g 5s. 1900				U S 3s registered. 1918			
Am Dk & Imp 5s. See Can N				U S 4s registered. 1918			
Am Spritua Mfg 1st g 5s. 1915				U S 4s registered. 1918			
Car & S Car Co 1st g 5s. 1943				U S 4s coupon. 1907			
Bn W & W H 1st g 5s. 1945				U S 4s registered. 1925			
Ch Coal Mtn. See T C & L				U S 4s coupon. 1904			
Chic Jo & St Yd oil g 5s. 1915				STATE SECURITIES.			
Non-con. Income 5s. 1907				Alabama—Class A 4 to 5. 1906			
Clear Bit Coal. See N Y C & H				Small. 1914			
Col C & I 1st con g 5s. 1900				Class B 5s. 1914			
Col C & I Dev Co g 5s. 1909				Class C 4s. 1906			
Coupon off. 1909				Currency funding 4s. 1920			
Col Fuel Co gen gold 5s. 1919				Dist of Columbia—3-6s. 1924			
Col T & I Co 1st g 5s. 1943				Louisiana—New con 4s. 1914			
Com Cable Co 1st g 4s. 1937				Massachusetts—Funding. 1894-95			
Registered. 1937				Mortgage—Consol 4s. 1910			
De Bardel C & L See T C & L				Small. 1910			
Det M & M 1st g 5s. A. 1911				So Carolina—4-5s. 20-40. 1925			
Det T & T 1st g 5s. 1926				Tenn—New settlement 3s. 1913			
Erv Coal & C 1st g 5s. 1910				Small. 1913			
Hack Wat Reor 1st g 5s. 1926				U S 4s coupon. 1904			
Hend B Co 1st s f 5s. 1931				U S 4s registered. 1925			
Hoboken L & G 5s. 1910				U S 4s coupon. 1904			
H Steel Co deb 5s. 1910				U S 5s coupon. 1904			
Non-con. deb 5s. 1918				UNLISTED BONDS.			
Iron Steamboat Co 5s. 1901				Atch Col & Pac 6s tr cts.			
Int'l Paper Co 1st con g 5s. 18				Atch Col & West 6s tr cts.			
Jett & Clear C & I 1st g 5s. 1926				Atch Col & W 1st g 5s (w. l.)			
3d g 5s. 1926				Cal M. 3-4s. 1914			
Kokic Ice (Chic) 1st g 5s. 1928				1st. ref. 4s. 1914			
Mad Sq Gard 1st g 5s. 1919				Metz W S El (Chic) 1st g 4s 1938			
Man Boh H & L gen g 4s. 1940				S L I M & S 30 new 30 y 4s (w. l.)			
M & T T 1st g 5s. 1918				Son Pac. col. tr. 4s. 1949			
Registered. 1918				W. Pac. 1st g 4s 1st g 5s. 1919			
Mut Un Tel Co. See Wn Un							
Nat Steamship Mfg Co 1st g 5s. 1910							
Nat Starch Mfg Co 1st g 5s. 1910							
N Y & N J Tel gen g 5s. 1910							
N Y & Ont Land 1st g 5s. 1910							

* No price Friday; these are latest bid and asked this week. † Due July ‡ Due May § Due April ¶ Due January. † Due August. † These are option sales.

OUTSIDE SECURITIES (GIVEN AT FOOT OF 7 CONSECUTIVE PAGES).—BANKS & MISCELLS.

Miscellaneous. Par.	Bid.	Ask.	Miscellaneous. Par.	Bid.	Ask.	Miscellaneous. Par.	Bid.	Ask.	Miscellaneous. Par.	Bid.	Ask.
Bond & Mort. Guar. 100	295	815	Madison Sq. Garden 100	25	35	Suez Canal 6s 1911. J & J	132	132	Union Switch & Signal 50	100	100
Car-Carter—Pref. 100	274	80	3d 6s 1919. M & N	25	35	Tennessee Copper 100	174	174	Preferred 50	100	100
Cincinnati Co 100	88	91	Maine 5s. 1911. M & N	25	35	Term Wareh—Stock 100	7	12	Union Typewr—Com. 100	100	100
Cent. America 100	134	15	Merch. Minn 100	105	105	1st pref. 100	7	12	1st pref. 100	100	100
Cent. Firewks—Com. 100	134	15	Mich-P Co 1st g 4s 1918	105	105	Texas & Pacific 100	7	12	3d pref. 100	100	100
Preferred 100	134	15	Minneapolis Brew 1st g 5s	105	105	1st 6s 1908. A & O	11074	11074	U S Glass—Common 100	254	254
Chateaugay Ore & Ir 6s 15	354	354	Monroe Safe Co 100	100	100	Title Guar & Trust 100	400	410	Preferred 100	100	100
Chas & O Grain El—Inc. 10	14	14	Monongahela Water 25	434	43	Trenton Pot—Com. 100	5	8	U S Projects Co 100	100	100
Chesbrough Mfg Co 100	340	345	Natl Gromphon 100	70	70	U S Presn. Hous. Col. 100	5	8	U S Presn. Hous. Col. 100	5	8
Cladin (H B)—1st pref. 100	101	101	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25	Wagner Pal. Car—See Exch. 100	50	50	Westing Air Brake 50	1054	1054
3d pref. 100	101	101	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25	Wisconsin Central 4s—See St. 100	1054	1054			
Common—See St. Ex. 1st	100	100	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Clark Mfg Co 100	48	534	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Consolid Car Heating 100	10	10	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Consol Firewks—Com. 100	10	10	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Preferred 100	10	10	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Con Kan C Smith & Ref 35	274	274	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Consol Rolling Stock 100	10	10	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Cont. Tobac. Co 100	10	10	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Crampe 5s & En Bldg. 100	65	75	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Diamond Match Co. 100	129	1294	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Distill. Co. of America 100	13	134	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Prof. 100	13	134	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Electric Boat 100	17	20	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Preferred 100	17	20	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Electric Vehicle 100	80	85	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Preferred 100	80	85	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Epps & Wm. 100	100	100	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Eastman Kodak Co 100	100	100	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Erie & Western Trans. 50	374	854	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Fidelity & Casualty 100	250	250	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Fidelity & Dep (Balt.) 50	197	210	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
German Am Real Est. 100	120	120	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Goodrich Shoe Machine 4	494	494	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Gorham Mfg Co—Com. 100	95	110	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Preferred 100	119	119	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Great Falls Ice 100	170	180	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Havana Commercial 100	23	24	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Preferred 100	23	24	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Hack-Jones-J Mill-P 100	50	50	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
1st 6s 1922. M & S	90	994	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Harg-Hall-Mar (ast p'd)	10	10	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Preferred (ast p'd)	10	10	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
Hoboken Land & Imp 100	110	110	Natl Natl Sav—Pref. 100	25	25						
5s 100	105										

Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore Stock Exchanges—A Daily and Yearly Record.

Share Prices—Not Per Centum Prices.

Saturday, Oct. 7.	Monday, Oct. 9.	Tuesday, Oct. 10.	Wednesday, Oct. 11.	Thursday, Oct. 12.	Friday, Oct. 13.
880 880	950 950	940 950	940 950	949 949	948 949
107 107	107 107	107 108	107 108	108 108	107 107
*940	*940	*940	*940	*940	*940
900 900	900 900	900 900	900 900	900 900	900 900
199 199	148 148	130 131	130 131	129 130	128 130
148 148	148 148	141 145	143 144	143 144	141 143
183 183	138	183 183	183 183	190 180	183 180
41 41	*41 41	41 41	41 41	41 41	41 41
47 47	47 47	47 47	47 47	47 47	47 47
*110	120 120	119 119	120 120	120 120	119 119
27 27	26 26	26 26	26 26	26 26	25 25
*143	14 14	14 14	13 14	*13 14	13 14
91 91	91 91	*91 91	92 92	91 91	*91 93
51 51	52 52	51 51	53 53	51 51	*71 71
	*74 74	74 74	*74 74	74 74	*74 74
*208	*208	205 205	205 205	205 205	205 205
66 66	65 65	65 65	65 65	65 65	63 65
98 98	98 98	98 98	98 98	98 98	98 98
103 103	99 99	103 103	103 103	103 103	103 103
38 38	38 38	38 38	38 38	38 38	38 38
16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	15 15
43 43	*43 43	43 43	43 43	*43 43	43 43
78 78	78 78	78 78	78 78	78 78	78 78
38 38	38 38	38 38	38 38	38 38	37 37
18 18	18 18	18 18	18 18	18 18	17 18
	37 37	37 37	37 37	37 37	*37 38
*93 93	93 93	94 94	94 94	94 94	94 94
40 41	41 41	41 41	44 45	49 48	41 41
79 80	79 80	79 80	80 81	79 80	79 80
	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	*3 3
878 878	877 880	877 877	878 877	878 878	871 878
5 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	2 2
114 143	141 143	143 143	143 143	143 143	140 143
117 117	117 118	117 117	117 118	117 117	117 117
17 17	17 17	17 17	17 17	16 17	17 17
889 886	885 885	880 880	880 880	884 880	880 880
77 77	78 78	78 78	78 78	77 77	76 76
780 790	790 790	790 790	770 784	770 775	760 765
23 24	24 24	23 24	23 24	23 23	23 23
	*81 82	81 81	83 83	82 82	*82 82
47 47	46 47	46 47	45 47	44 45	41 44
47 47	116 117	115 115	115 117	115 117	115 117
54 54	54 55	55 55	54 55	54 55	53 51
		88 88			*38 37
44 44	45 45	44 44	45 45	44 44	44 44
80 81	*80 81	81 81	80 81	80 80	*81 81
103 103	103 103	103 103	103 103	103 103	103 103
*108 108	102 102	103 104	104 104	103 104	103 104
151 151	151 151	151 151	151 151	151	151
*82 83	83 83	83 83	83 83	81 83	80 81
88 88	88 88	88 88	88 88	88 88	88 88
18 18	18 18	18 18	18 18	18 18	*18 18
45 45	46 46	46 46	45 45	45 45	45 45
50 50				49 49	49 49
*47	48	48 48	*48 48	48	47 47
*67 68	67 67			67 67	*66 66

* bid and asked prices

ACTIVE STOCKS.

† Indicates unlisted.

ACTIVE STOCKS.		Sales of the Week.		Range of Sales in 1899.	
↑ Indicates unlisted.		Shares		Lowest.	Highest.
Railroad Stocks.					
Boston & Albany.....	(Boston).....	100	237	445 Mar. 7	980 Jan 87
Boston Elevated.....	".....	100	298	804 Jan. 4	1194 May 1
Boston & Lowell.....	".....	100	293	924 Jan. 2	943 Apr. 38
Boston & Maine.....	".....	100	304	170 Jan. 4	905 Aug. 38
Chic. Burl. & Quincy.....	".....	100	5,110	1244 Jan. 4	1504 Feb. 18
Chic. June. & N. Stock Yds.	".....	100	80	1394 Jan. 3	1544 May 18
Preferred.....	".....	100	84	124 Jan. 12	184 Aug. 5
Choctaw.....	(Phila.).....	50	105	804 Jan. 8	434 Apr. 38
Preferred.....	".....	50	380	434 Jan. 14	49 July 8
Fitchburg, pref.....	(Boston).....	100	478	107 Jan. 8	123 Sept. 36
Lehigh Valley.....	(Phila.).....	50	3,378	83 June 1	90 Mar. 9
Lehigh Valley, pref.....	".....	50	3,378	134 Jan. 7	87 Apr. 38
Northern Central.....	(Balt.).....	50	104	90 Jan. 21	90 Apr. 38
Northern Pacific.....	(Phila.).....	100	2,312	434 Jan. 7	574 Aug. 24
Preferred.....	".....	100	33	74 Oct. 10	814 Jan. 36
Old Colony.....	(Boston).....	100	89	198 Jan. 8	113 May 17
Penn. R.R. Co.....	(Phila.).....	50	8,008	614 Jan. 8	943 Apr. 38
Philadelphia Trac.....	".....	50	801	944 Jan. 3	1004 June 80
Reading Company.....	".....	50	4,089	90 May 18	123 Jan. 24
1st preferred.....	".....	50	5,246	25 13 Jan. 7	34 Mar. 33
2d preferred.....	".....	50	3,539	17 1634 " 184	Mar. 33
Union Pacific.....	(Boston).....	100	39	384 Jan. 20	504 Apr. 38
Preferred.....	".....	100	2,318	73 June 1	84 Jan. 33
Union Traction.....	(Phila.).....	50	13,303	814 Jan. 7	444 Apr. 36
United Ry. & Elec. Co. (w. l.).....	(Balt.).....	50	2,465	168 May 17	2394 Feb. 31
Preferred (when issued).....	".....	50	93	364 May 16	45 Feb. 31
West End Street.....	(Boston).....	50	441	90 Jan. 8	96 July 11
Miscellaneous Stocks.					
Amer. Agricul. Chemical.....	(Boston).....	100	7,190	93 Jan. 28	45 Oct. 11
Preferred.....	".....	100	3,997	77 Sept. 26	84 8 pt. 11
American Alkali.....	(Phila.).....	100	5,000	244 Jan. 2	84 Apr. 38
Preferred.....	" 10 paid	100	100	1 Jan. 1	84 Aug. 31
American Bell Telephone.....	(Boston).....	100	480	373 Jan. 3	384 Oct. 5
American Railways.....	(Phila.) 5 paid	100	8,487	57 Oct. 13	144 Apr. 51
American Sugar Refining.....	(Boston).....	100	28,468	11834 Jan. 4	1180 Apr. 36
Preferred.....	".....	100	157	134 Jan. 12	104 Mar. 38
Asphalt Co. of America.....	(Phila.) 5 paid	100	77,450	138 Aug. 4	194 Sept. 5
Boston & Montana.....	(Boston).....	25	718	363 Jan. 7	999 Apr. 25
Bute & Boston.....	".....	25	888	60 Sept. 15	108 Apr. 33
Calumet & Hecla.....	".....	25	104	635 Jan. 6	694 Feb. 31
Cambria.....	(Phila.).....	25	7,385	134 Jan. 12	104 Mar. 38
Consolidated Gas.....	(Balt.).....	100	462	60 May 17	714 Mar. 13
Dominion Coal.....	(Boston).....	100	9,150	33 Jan. 8	33 Apr. 8
Erie Telephone.....	".....	100	27	784 Jan. 3	1174 Oct. 6
Great Steel.....	".....	30	7,585	468 Feb. 8	744 Apr. 38
Lamson Steel.....	".....	30	399	394 Jan. 8	434 Mar. 38
Lehigh Coal & Navigation.....	(Phila.).....	50	399	394 Jan. 8	434 Mar. 38
Massachusetts Electric Cos (Boston).....	".....	100	135	25 Oct. 10	284 July 25
Preferred.....	".....	100	330	75 Apr. 8	834 Aug. 30
New Bedford.....	(Phila.) 10 paid	100	100	134 Jan. 11	104 Mar. 38
New Eng. Cotton Yarn.....	(Boston).....	100	304	101 July 11	107 Sept. 14
New England Telephone.....	".....	100	14	133 Jan. 4	159 Sept. 5
Old Dominion Copper.....	".....	25	1,700	30 Sept. 11	534 Apr. 35
Pa. Mfg. Light & Power.....	(Phila.).....	50	6,773	814 May 24	834 Apr. 6
Penn. R.R. Co.....	(Phila.).....	50	8,008	614 Jan. 8	943 Apr. 38
United States Oil.....	(Boston).....	25	3,445	33 Jan. 3	55 Mar. 36
Weisbach Light.....	(Phila.).....	5	85	36 Feb. 16	60 Apr. 8
Westingh. Electric & Mfg.....	(Boston).....	50	100	89 Jan. 4	534 June 13
Preferred.....	".....	50	10	58 May 81	70 Aug. 36

INACTIVE STOCKS

RAILROADS.—Prices	Oct. 13.
At & Charlotte (Balt.)	100
Bos & Maine pf. (Bost)	100
Central & Prov.	100
Central Mass.	100
Pref.	100
Cale & W Mich.	100
Conn & Passum	100
Conn River	100
Consol Tr Pitts't (Phil)	50
Pref.	50
Fres. (Bost)	37
Prof.	58
Ge South & Fla. (Balt)	100
1st pref.	100
2d pref.	100
Gen'l & B. (Phil)	50
Hartson M & T	50
Pref.	50
Hunt & Broad T	50
Pref.	50
Inda Stret.	100
K & S (Bost)	100
K & S	35
Little Schuyk. (Phil)	50
Maine Central (Bost)	100
Minnsit & S E. (Phil)	50
Pref.	50
North Penn.	100
Phil & Bro.	50
Phil Germ & N.	50
United N J.	100
United Tr of P.	100
Pref.	50
West End pref. (Bost)	50
West Jer & S E. (Phil)	50
W N Y & Pa.	50
Wis Cant, new. (Bost)	100
Pref.	100
Wor Nash & K.	100
MISCELLANEOUS.	
Alonnes Mining (Bost)	25
Am Ir & Steel. (Phil)	100
Consol Iron (Bost)	100
Arrold Mining.	25
Atlantic Min'g.	25
Baltic Mining.	25
Beth Steel Y. (Phil)	50
Boston Hoe Loc. (Balt)	100
Canton Iron	25
Canton Co. (Balt)	100
Canton Mining. (Bost)	25
Central Oil.	25
Con. Lark Sup. (Phil)	50
Crescent	50
Cayle & Co.	20
Diam Steel St Y	10
Domin Coal pf. (Bost)	100
Edison E. H.	100
Gen'l & Co. Amf. (Phil)	50
Hartson M & T (Bost)	50
General Elect.	100
Pref.	100
Inda Auto-Mf. (Phil)	50
Greger M'g.	10
Hartson M & T Comf. (Bost)	100
Inda Bat H & Co.	10
Jesse Royale	25
Manufact. Rubt. (Phil)	50
Pref.	50
Hartson Co.	100
Hartson & Co. (Bost)	100
Hartson Tel.	10

STOCKS BONDS

MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.					
Nat Typewriter (Phil)	35				
New Ham & S ^y	5	94			
No Am G Dredg (Bost)	25	80	95		
O'Brien Lumber Co	25	83	84		
Oscelia Mining	"	25	83	84	
Palmisto Coal... (Phil)	25	3	24		
Parr Hott Sil&Vap (Bost)	10	44	45		
Penn Elc Coal (Phil)	50				
Prof.....	"	50			
Penny Steel.....	"	50			
Prof.....	"	100	85		
Quincy Mining (Bost)	25	185	187		
Rys Co General (Phil)	25	4	63		
Santa Fe Lumber Co	25	5	12	124	
Susque I & S ^y .. (Phil)	5	84	7		
Tamarack Min. (Bost)	25	220	223		
Tidewater St.... (Phil)	10				
Torrington "A" (Bost)	30	80	84		
Un Co.....	"	25	8	84	
Un Shoe Mach..	"	25	38	37	
Prof.....	"	25	254	98	
U S Horse Coll (Phil)	1	36			
Utah Mining (Bost) & S ^y	4-5	33	34		
Weibach Coal & S ^y (Phil)	10	113			
Weibach Coal.....	"	100			
Westm rel Coal ..	"	50	51		
Wisnora Mining (Bost)	25	40	41		
Wolverine Min.	25	40	41		
Boston.					
Aas Bail Tel Co., 1908 J&J		1024	1024		
A T&S F gong s., '95 A&O		98			
A Adjustment g s., 1905		86			
Boston Term's Lst g s.		87			
Bost G S Lst g s., '89 J&J		80	87		
Bd M Ss.....'1899 J&J		60	68		
Burk Mo River p'ts J&J		126			
Non-exempt c's, '18 J&J		107			
Plain d's.....'1910 J&J		107			
Chas Burt Lst g s., 1908 J&J		1046			
Qd M Ss.....'1912 J&J		100			
Ch Bur & Q s., 1908 P&A		100			
Iowa Div s., 1919 A&O		1164			
Chicago June Ss. 1915 J&J		1164	1184		
Ch & No M g s., '81 M&S		98			
Cong Rpt 1898 J&J		98			
Con. of Verm's Lst g s., '13 J&J		94			
Curr R Riv lnt Ss., '27 A&O		75	80		
DGR & W lnt s., '46 A&O		94			
Domin Col lnt Ss., '13 M&S					
E C K S Lst g s., '96 A&O		70			
Ft. Blake Lst g s., '88 A&O		140			
Unst'p'd lnt c's, '88 A&O		138			
Hill Lint conv Ss. 10 J&J					
Debutense Ss. 1913 A&O			1024		
K C C S Lst g s., '96 A&O		70			
L E S Lst g s., '96 A&O		112			
K C F & M Moon Ss., '92 M&N		108	104		
K C M & B Lst g s., '34 M&S		94			
Income Ss.....		44			
K C M & Ry Ss., '95 A&O		100			
K C St Jo & B Lst g s., '18		118			
K C S Lst g s., '75 J&J		110			
L N&S L Lst g s., '96 A&O		110			
M D M -5 g s.....'1936 A&O					
Mar H & Ont Ss.....'95 A&O		514			
Max Cent. ds g s., 1911 J&J		76	784		
Miner's Lst g s., '96 A&O		110			
Mineral lnt Ss. 1909 J&J		124	134		

BONDS

Boston—Continued.	
New Eng. Tel. Co. 99 A & O	99
..... 1907 A & O	99
N. Y. Tel. 1st 74.053 A & J	100
..... 1907 A & J	100
Ogd. & L. Com. Co. 90 A & O	100
..... 1920	100
Rutland 1st 6s. '08 M & N	106 107
Torington 1st 5s 1918.....	106
W. Mass. St. Co. 09 A & O	106
..... 1914 M & N	111
Gold 4s..... 1917 F & A	1106
Bonds—Baltimore.	
Anacostia & Pot. 5s	103
Atl. & Ch. 1st 74.197 J & J	118
AMC 1st 74.197 J & J	118
Atl. Coast L. Cfts. 5s.....	112 1/2
Balt. 1st 1st 5s. 1906 M & N	118
Balt. Cas. 1st 5s. 1911 M & N	118
Balt. Funds 5s. 1916 M & N	114
Balt. 5s. 1934.....	109 1/2
Balt. & Ohio 4s. 1935 A & J	114
Stat. Isl. 2d 54 95.1996 J & J	114
Balt. & Potomac 1911 A & O	114
1st 6s tunnel 1911.....	114
Bal. Trac. 1st 5s. 1939 M & N	118 180
..... 1940 M & N	110
No Bal. Div. 5s. 1943 J & J	130 121
Conv. r'ble 5s. 1908 M & N	101 1/2
Cent. Ohio 4 1/2s. 93 M & S	101 1/2
Central Ry. Co. 1913 J & J	101 1/2
Consol. 1916 M & N	101 1/2
Chas. City Imp. Co. 1935.....	101 1/2
Chas. City Ry. 1st 5s. '23 J & J	107 107 1/2
Chas. Ry. & G. M. 1st 5s. 1909 M & S	99 99 1/2
Chari & C. A. ext. 1910 J & J	107
Chenap. Gas Co. 1900 J & J	113 103
..... 1906 J & J	112 103 1/2
Col. & Gr. W. 1st 5s. 1917 J & J	115
Consol. Gas Co. 1910 J & J	117
..... 1930 J & J	111 1/2
Gas & A. 1st 1st 5s. 1945 A & O	104 1/2
Gas & A. 1st 5s. 1931 J & J	109 109 1/2
Gas & A. 1st 5s. 1931 J & J	109 109 1/2
Gas & A. 1st 5s. 1931 J & J	109 109 1/2
Gas & A. 1st 5s. 1931 J & J	109 109 1/2
Knex. Trac. 1st 5s. '28 A & O	104 106
Lake & H. El. 1st 5s. '23 M & S	117 1/2
Maryland Brewing Co.	89 90
Mass. (Mach.) 1st 5s. 1935.....	109
New Ori. Gas 1st 5s. '24 J & J	109
Norfolk 1st 1st 5s. '15 A & O	112
North-Cent. 4 1/2s. 1935 A & O	112
..... 1900..... A & O	109
..... gold 1900..... J & J	109
..... 1918..... J & J	120
Series A 5s. 1936..... J & J	120
Series B 5s. 1936..... J & J	120
Pitt. Un. Trac. 5s. 1907 J & J	111
Potomac 1st 1st 5s. 1941 J & J	105 107 1/2
Rock. & Pot. (1st) 5s. 1941 J & J	105 107 1/2
Rock. & Pot. (2nd) 5s. 1941 J & J	105 107 1/2
Seab. & Roan. 5s. 1926 J & J	108 1/2
United Ry. & Elec. Com.	75 75 1/2
..... 4s.....	99 99
Virg. Mid. 1st 6s. 1906 M & S	110
..... 1910 M & S	110
..... 3d Series 5s. 1916 M & S	117
..... 4th ser. 3-4-5s. 1918 M & S	108
..... 5th Series 5s. 1926 M & S	109 1/2
Wa. (State) 6s. new. '33 J & J	89 91
Wa. (State) 6s. new. 1911 J & J	86 85
Wa. & Tenn. 2d 5s. 1900.....	102 1/2
..... 1900.....	102 1/2

BOM

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Investment AND Railroad Intelligence.

RAILROAD EARNINGS.

The following table shows the gross earnings of every **STEAM** railroad from which regular weekly or monthly returns can be obtained. The first two columns of figures give the gross earnings for the latest week or month, and the last two columns the earnings for the period from January 1 to and including such latest week or month.

The returns of the street railways are brought together separately on a subsequent page.

ROADS.	Week or Mo.	Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.	
		1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
Adirondack	July	15,897	15,064	107,093	124,125
Ala. Gt. South.	1st wk Oct	32,916	32,916	1,445,096	1,301,934
Ala. Midland.	July	72,670	67,976	473,177	474,765
Ala. N. O. & Tex.	Pac. June	150,229	120,476	1,215,676	1,041,098
N. Orl. & N. E.	September	72,789	52,896	525,899	481,819
Ala. & Vicksb.	September	62,849	66,830	476,369	485,543
Vicksb. Sh. & F.	September	300,176	244,200	2,051,071	1,732,378
Allegheny Val.	August	30,063	27,658	1,105,627	1,105,627
Ann Arbor	1st wk Oct	8,757	6,977	89,895	62,045
Ark. Midland.	July	3,589,846	3,004,108	26,218,883	24,559,444
Atch. T. & S. Fe.	August	170,799	173,945	1,224,244	970,738
Atlanta & Char.	September	35,689	27,120	288,019	231,094
Atl. Knox. & No.	July	158,791	135,912	1,027,520	1,001,334
Atl. Ont. & L. S. O.	June	45,696	44,792	343,362	317,919
Atlanta & W. P.	September	15,019	9,667	73,268	70,038
At. Val'd Sta. & W.	September	10,174	9,165	73,268	70,038
Balt. & O. N. W.	September	2,804,293	2,557,608	21,846,514	21,024,741
Bal. & O. Sou'w.	1st wk Oct	149,962	149,413	5,177,545	5,382,761
Bath & Ham'de	August	3,397	2,717	16,505	14,487
Bir. & Atlantic	June	1,315	1,585	10,136	12,980
Brunswick & West	July	62,847	55,216	373,194	353,457
Buff. Roch. & Pitt.	1st wk Oct	91,657	78,954	2,964,435	2,911,451
Buffalo & Susq.	July	75,283	66,939	483,065	385,889
Bur. C. Rap. & N.	4th wk Sept	178,435	192,378	3,543,052	3,216,576
Canadian Pacific	1st wk Oct	695,001	634,000	20,843,051	18,885,639
Cent. of Georgia	4th wk Sept	174,561	165,958	4,029,350	3,789,915
Central N. E.	August	63,160	56,273	461,487	409,938
Central of N. J.	August	1,449,551	1,146,069	9,533,353	7,925,529
Central Pacific	July	1,580,443	1,300,119	9,448,879	8,709,335
Charlot'nadav	July	44,678	49,296	439,898	435,848
Chattanooga So.	4th wk Sept	2,473	1,489	57,333	50,932
Chas. & Ohio	1st wk Oct	232,422	249,883	9,245,859	9,012,768
Chic. Bur. & Q.	August	4,353,664	4,054,966	28,281,172	26,992,544
Chic. & East.	1st wk Oct	116,320	116,320	3,204,276	3,204,276
Chic. Gt. West'n	1st wk Oct	143,582	120,721	4,764,266	4,184,499
Chic. Ind. & L. P.	1st wk Oct	85,486	69,342	2,579,356	2,533,897
Chic. Mil. & St. P.	1st wk Oct	991,805	922,103	29,612,656	25,928,647
Chic. N. & W. N.	August	3,801,414	3,414,335	25,993,062	23,228,293
Chic. Peo. & St. L.	September	99,823	76,766	673,239	621,474
Chic. R. P. & M. O.	August	2,353,439	2,138,731	13,956,193	13,537,381
Chic. Ter. Tr. R.R.	1st wk Oct	979,753	881,725	6,450,812	5,184,471
Chic. & W. Mich.	4th wk Sept	26,266	23,676	952,683	893,657
Choc. Ok. & Gulf.	September	119,000	85,000	1,258,126	1,014,996
Cin. & Port'nd	August	7,473	5,912	44,757	39,975
Cin. N. O. & T. P.	September	443,812	449,019	3,490,166	3,455,146
Cin. Port'nd & Vir.	September	36,010	31,906	235,384	207,815
Cin. O. & St. L.	4th wk Sept	466,960	430,805	11,013,367	10,755,083
Peo. & East'n	September	195,158	170,786	1,463,399	1,386,481
Col. & Wheel.	1st wk Oct	34,951	29,268	232,422	249,883
Col. Midland.	September	166,074	141,628	1,258,182	1,174,105
Colorado & N.	2d wk Sept	79,595	79,595	2,614,916	2,614,916
Col. Sand'y & H.	1st wk Oct	18,223	15,292	638,278	637,899
Crysal.	August	480	1,165	7,395	9,653
Cum'b'd Valley	August	97,051	89,903	590,801	557,952
Deny. & Rio Gr.	1st wk Oct	207,100	199,100	7,119,553	6,360,620
Det. G. Rap. & W.	4th wk Sept	42,520	42,470	1,185,761	1,112,874
Det. & Mackinac	August	75,099	45,157	437,303	372,536
Duluth S. S. & A. D.	4th wk Sept	71,078	42,450	1,741,507	1,375,010
Elgin Jol. & East.	September	148,439	131,480	1,816,939	1,116,507
Empire Spring.	August	3,579,087	2,978,007	23,328,213	21,045,002
Evans. & Ind. P.	1st wk Oct	6,740	6,121	258,659	241,003
Evans. & T. H.	1st wk Oct	25,124	23,850	1,029,732	957,393
Flint & Ft. W.	June	10,519	7,338	49,063	39,384
Flint & P. & Mar.	1st wk Oct	63,303	68,580	2,505,723	2,285,167
Flint & C. & Pen.	4th wk Sept	58,160	52,312	1,969,455	2,292,708
Fl. W. & Den. O.	2d wk Sept	27,688	28,006	1,035,434	911,934
Fl. W. & Rio Gr.	1st wk Oct	10,355	17,204	345,588	349,824
Gads. & Ast. U.	September	1,532	544	5,827	5,351
Georgia R.R.	1st wk Oct	33,598	41,308	1,187,736	1,140,013
Georgia & Fla.	September	124,738	94,805	900,209	834,516
Geo. So. & Ala.	September	92,655	76,340	741,125	720,290
Gila Val. G. N.	July	32,528	24,857	248,657	248,657
Gr. Rap. & Ind.	June	206,192	162,581	1,134,075	973,568
Gr. Tr. & Ft. W.	June	41,799	36,985	332,756	214,327
Gr. Tr. & Ind.	June	3,805	3,322	22,939	19,628
Gr. Tr. & S. L.	June	15,699	10,451	56,787	58,089
Gr. Tr. & S. L.	June	279,883	247,858	1,726,240	1,513,447
Gr. Tr. & S. L.	4th wk Sept	773,935	716,208	18,986,786	17,494,445
Chic. & Gr. Tr.	3d wk Sept	70,629	72,172	2,753,986	2,607,267
Det. G. R. & M.	3d wk Sept	22,916	19,977	704,386	665,118
Great North'n	September	2,532,774	2,385,780	14,702,087	13,269,707
St. P. & M. & N.	September	409,203	345,880	2,052,042	1,568,704
Montana Cent.	September	171,295	153,625	1,434,248	1,402,749
Tot. system	September	3,113,272	2,865,266	16,188,387	16,206,191
Gr. Tr. & S. L.	September	2,048	18,260	312,368	132,877
Gulf & Chicago	July	3,008	3,788	788	788
Hooking Valley	1st wk Oct	95,970	65,900	2,514,121	1,993,570
Hoon. Tun. & Wil.	August	5,944	5,975	37,313	34,949
Hous. & Tex. Cen.	July	212,829	213,485	1,884,805	1,884,805
Illino. Cent.	September	2,692,492	2,384,611	21,406,492	20,039,203
Ind. Dec. & West.	May	46,835	46,298	210,684	202,601
Ind. Ill. & Iowa	July	76,781	59,594	677,822	604,076
Ind. & N. Orl.	1st wk Oct	106,971	118,622	2,777,441	2,635,286
Intero. (Mex.)	1st wk Oct	72,300	51,150	2,821,900	2,324,800
Iowa Central	1st wk Oct	56,062	48,459	1,720,883	1,487,126
Iowa Railway	September	5,810	3,842	44,542	38,504
Kanaw. & Mion	4th wk Sept	19,452	13,291	489,787	415,157
K. C. P. & Scott's Bl.	4th wk Sept	151,470	106,122	3,692,010	3,483,404

Roads.		Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.	
	Week or Mo	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
K. O. Mem. & Bir.	4th wk Sept	43,114	26,143	1,067,747	1,033,561
Kan. C. N. W.	September	32,446	27,133	245,292	249,591
Kan. City & Om.	4th wk Sept	6,154	5,118	178,015	174,057
K. O. Pitts. & G.	4th wk May	96,335	81,636	1,498,659	1,304,218
Kan. C. Sub. Belt	September	44,671	68,199	895,221	383,312
L. Erie & West.	1st wk Oct	81,094	67,896	2,875,218	2,693,363
Lehigh & Hnd.	September	40,912	34,511	356,763	276,761
Lehigh Val. R.R.	August	1,971,358	1,773,608	13,348,078	11,906,280
Leh. V. Coal Co.	August	1,529,534	1,379,399	10,444,731	9,201,004
Lex'gton & East.	August	25,850	24,131	162,671	148,851
Long Island R.R.	September	470,598	579,279	3,503,031	3,614,228
Long Is. System.	September	494,608	609,527	3,774,509	3,815,498
Los Ang. Term.	September	11,494	8,48	91,868	70,104
Louis. Rv. & St. L.	1st wk Oct	39,257	31,842	1,331,403	1,173,885
Lou. R. & St. L.	1st wk Oct	12,443	11,481	451,981	370,682
Louis. & Nashv.	1st wk Oct	535,570	470,458	19,183,420	17,028,681
Macon & Bir.	September	6,502	5,396	46,313	40,295
Manistique	September	8,870	6,388	64,292	55,745
Mexican Cent.	1st wk Oct	288,609	287,407	11,455,793	10,009,765
Mex. Cuern. & P.	July	25,000		253,671	
Mexican Inter'l	August	386,936	281,492	3,056,636	2,215,474
Mex. National	1st wk Oct	135,721	113,286	5,283,350	4,611,682
Mex. Northern.	July	63,691	56,148	498,673	333,675
Mexican Rwy	Wk Sept 23	84,600	78,000	3,514,900	3,018,400
Merion So.	1st wk Sept	10,600	5,734	555,949	476,761
Midland Term.	1st wk Oct	45,241	35,703		
Minneapolis & St. L.	1st wk Oct	65,528	54,277	2,073,678	1,624,096
Mt. P. & S. St. M.	1st wk Oct	120,832	101,303	3,319,396	3,058,532
Mo. Kan. & Tex.	1st wk Oct	337,477	330,537	8,716,343	8,251,139
Mo. Pac. & Iron M.	1st wk Oct	588,000	580,000	20,483,551	19,629,714
Central Br'ch	1st wk Oct	28,000	21,00	925,377	1,005,267
Total.	1st wk Oct	616,000	601,000	1,408,928	1,003,976
Mobile & Ohio.	September	478,017	382,291	3,819,936	3,145,707
Mont. & Mex. C'y	September	93,361	85,617	924,936	1,068,589
Nash. Ch. & St. L.	September	569,192	538,059	4,475,387	4,344,242
Nevada Central	July	2,633	4,143		
N. Y. C. & H. R.	September	1,843,781	1,234,062	38,736,428	33,523,042
N. Y. Ont. & W.	1st wk Oct	82,926	62,118	3,645,301	2,983,551
N. Y. Susq. & W.	August	234,780	201,078	1,645,963	1,433,247
Norfolk & West.	1st wk Oct	252,774	274,307	9,484,678	8,531,102
Northern (Ga.)	July	4,787	4,286		
North Central	August	630,836	560,786	4,393,245	4,104,465
Louis. & Pacific	4th wk Sept	1,022,214	978,500	19,875,730	18,179,685
Ohio River	1st wk Oct	25,317	26,359	863,791	729,858
Om. Kan. C. & E.	August	67,595	34,855		
Omaha & St. L.	August	44,849	50,430		
Oreg. R.R. & Nav.	4th wk Aug	165,460	151,773	4,248,963	4,362,852
Oreg. Sh. Line.	August	678,649	585,832	4,957,779	4,204,942
Pac. Coast Co.	June	414,349	439,131	2,943,320	2,731,643
Pacific Mail	July	298,792	471,594	2,114,093	2,828,558
Pennsylvania	August	6,586,461	5,723,061	45,817,067	42,248,667
Peru, Dec. & Ky.	1st wk Oct	21,614	20,591	658,274	615,932
Phila. & Erie	August	498,585	461,425	3,189,323	2,714,265
Phila. & Read.	August	2,278,189	1,904,456	12,284,854	13,698,294
Coal & R. Co.	August	2,805,054	1,659,538	19,427,584	12,542,452
Tot. both Co's	August	5,083,243	3,568,078	31,712,238	26,240,736
Phil. Wilm. & B.	August	887,827	844,327	6,780,216	6,373,416
Pitts. C. O. & St. L.	August	1,657,576	1,389,907	11,276,007	10,106,983
Pitts. Lib. & Wn	September	4,370	4,154	34,993	33,990
Pitts. Bos. & L. E.	1st wk Oct	51,882	28,848	1,338,984	1,018,127
Pitts. & Wes'n.	4th wk Sept	53,623	49,953	1,448,355	1,316,766
Pitts. C. O. & Tol.	4th wk Sept	28,983	28,003	744,160	800,232
St. C. & W.	4th wk Sept	11,365	12,024	289,418	289,418
Total system.	1st wk Oct	66,737	60,655	2,579,428	2,481,205
Rich. F. Ash & P.	August	66,737	60,655	825,060	581,099
Rio Grande Jct.	July	42,893	35,048	217,733	210,610
Rio Grande So.	1st wk Oct	10,697	9,000	364,375	354,099
Rio Gr. de West.	1st wk Oct	73,500	57,300	2,785,157	2,456,629
Sag. Tus. & H.	September	13,361	16,751	106,323	99,138
St. Joe. & Gr. L.	1st wk Oct	31,684	31,471	1,043,962	904,906
St. L. Chl. & St. P.	September	36,403	31,777	263,090	249,326
St. L. & Mo. P.	September	9,385	6,827	66,827	48,527
St. L. & San Fran.	September	17,777	142,887	5,643,831	5,091,035
St. L. Southwest.	1st wk Oct	140,300	144,600	4,168,099	3,857,500
St. Paul & Dul.	September	197,118	184,236	1,390,725	1,158,208
San. Ant. & A. P.	August	206,013	172,845		
San Fran. & N. P.	September	97,805	92,906	707,653	637,260
S. Fe Pres. & Ph.	4th wk Sept	20,979	19,100	659,898	599,751
Sav. Fla. & West.	July	322,313	421,066	2,262,656	2,482,379
Shen. Shrev. & So.	4th wk Sept	17,725	18,926	238,242	208,179
St. Joe. & Gr. L.	July	31,673	27,718	193,208	168,179
So. Havens & E.	July	5,580	3,454	21,529	15,911
So. Pacific Co.	July				
Gal. Har. & S. A.	August	458,288	393,682	3,280,179	2,998,109
Louis. & West.	July	99,811	103,836	807,230	705,199
Morgan's Id. T.	July	483,468	546,894	3,754,618	3,515,712
N. Y. T. & Mex.	July	19,501	25,373	142,985	176,602
Tex. & N. Ori.	July	145,787	160,428	1,088,405	951,583
Atl. Prop'ies & C.	July	1,233,952	1,247,498		
So. Pac. of Cal.	July	1,407,692	1,091,362	8,699,398	
So. Pac. of N. Mex.	July	1,407,692	1,091,362	8,699,398	
So. Pac. of N. Y.	July	150,359	109,480	1,139,690	1,879,169
Pacific system.	July	3,723,019	3,012,315		
Total of all	August	5,489,129	4,585,074	37,965,101	34,834,235
Southern Ry. c.	1st wk Oct	633,013	568,901	20,383,508	18,445,423
Stony C. & O. Mt.	July	10,782	9,425	21,961	19,219
Texas Central.	4th wk Sept	11,616	12,788	212,042	201,885
Texas & Pacific.	1st wk Oct	170,918	170,433	5,833,810	5,375,605
Tex. S. V. & N. W.	May	5,000	9,700		
St. C. & W.	1st wk Oct	40,912	34,511	1,775,458	1,375,168
Tol. St. F. & W. & O.	August	32,898	21,178	771,677	733,972
Tol. St. L. & K. C.	1st wk Oct	41,715	45,193	1,459,034	1,597,680
Union Pac. R.R.	August	1,980,750	1,789,966	13,032,513	11,741,032
Wabash.	1st wk Oct	351,564	308,786	11,577,311	10,354,264
W. Jersey & Sea's	August	539,450	458,250	2,176,383	1,871,883
W. V. Conn. & P.	August	110,967	101,513	850,692	773,009
West Va. & Pitts.	July	32,460	30,734	193,233	212,966
Western of Ala.	July	48,145	46,853	371,437	350,600
West. N. Y. & P.	4th wk Oct	98,400	93,495	2,631,398	2,266,010
Whit. & N. Y. & P.	July	32,495	31,743	1,265,238	1,109,542
Clev. C. & So.	1st wk Oct	17,535	15,355		
Total.	1st wk Oct	57,080	47,120	413,999,390	412,917,757
Wisconsin Cent.	1st wk Oct	129,659	103,438	1,497,407	3,747,317
Wright & Ten.	July	10,734	5,781	73,313	46,850
Y. & R. Southern.	August	8,370	6,082	52,430	47,093

1st week of Oct.	1899.	1898.	Increase.	Decrease.
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For the fourth week of September our final statement covers 78 roads, and shows 13.51 per cent increase in the aggregate over the same week last year.

Net Earnings monthly to Latest Dates.—The table following shows the gross and net earnings of STEAM railroads reported this week. A full detailed statement, including all roads from which monthly returns can be obtained, is given once a month in these columns; and the latest statement of this kind will be found in the CHRONICLE of September 23, 1899. The next will appear in the issue of October 21, 1899.

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100																																																																																						
Population	1,110,000	1,120,000	1,130,000	1,140,000	1,150,000	1,160,000	1,170,000	1,180,000	1,190,000	1,200,000	1,210,000	1,220,000	1,230,000	1,240,000	1,250,000	1,260,000	1,270,000	1,280,000	1,290,000	1,300,000	1,310,000	1,320,000	1,330,000	1,340,000	1,350,000	1,360,000	1,370,000	1,380,000	1,390,000	1,400,000	1,410,000	1,420,000	1,430,000	1,440,000	1,450,000	1,460,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,490,000	1,500,000	1,510,000	1,520,000	1,530,000	1,540,000	1,550,000	1,560,000	1,570,000	1,580,000	1,590,000	1,600,000	1,610,000	1,620,000	1,630,000	1,640,000	1,650,000	1,660,000	1,670,000	1,680,000	1,690,000	1,700,000	1,710,000	1,720,000	1,730,000	1,740,000	1,750,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	1,780,000	1,790,000	1,800,000	1,810,000	1,820,000	1,830,000	1,840,000	1,850,000	1,860,000	1,870,000	1,880,000	1,890,000	1,900,000	1,910,000	1,920,000	1,930,000	1,940,000	1,950,000	1,960,000	1,970,000	1,980,000	1,990,000	2,000,000	2,010,000	2,020,000	2,030,000	2,040,000	2,050,000	2,060,000	2,070,000	2,080,000	2,090,000	2,100,000	2,110,000	2,120,000	2,130,000	2,140,000	2,150,000	2,160,000	2,170,000	2,180,000	2,190,000	2,200,000	2,210,000	2,220,000	2,230,000	2,240,000	2,250,000	2,260,000	2,270,000	2,280,000	2,290,000	2,300,000	2,310,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,340,000	2,350,000	2,360,000	2,370,000	2,380,000	2,390,000	2,400,000	2,410,000	2,420,000	2,430,000	2,440,000	2,450,000	2,460,000	2,470,000	2,480,000	2,490,000	2,500,000	2,510,000	2,520,000	2,530,000	2,540,000	2,550,000	2,560,000	2,570,000	2,580,000	2,590,000	2,600,000	2,610,000	2,620,000	2,630,000	2,640,000	2,650,000	2,660,000	2,670,000	2,680,000	2,690,000	2,700,000	2,710,000	2,720,000	2,730,000	2,740,000	2,750,000	2,760,000	2,770,000	2,780,000	2,790,000	2,800,000	2,810,000	2,820,000	2,830,000	2,840,000	2,850,000	2,860,000	2,870,000	2,880,000	2,890,000	2,900,000	2,910,000	2,920,000	2,930,000	2,940,000	2,950,000	2,960,000	2,970,000	2,980,000	2,990,000	3,000,000	3,010,000	3,020,000	3,030,000	3,040,000	3,050,000	3,060,000	3,07

a Net earnings here given are after deducting taxes.
b Net earnings here given are before deducting taxes.
c Deducting other expenditures for repairs, replacements and general expenses, net income applicable to interest on bonds in August was \$114,989, against \$110,467 last year, and from January 1 to August \$1,030,467, against \$757,729. This is the result in Mexican pesos treated according to the company's method of keeping its accounts (equivalent to 80 cents of United States money—that is, depreciation beyond 20 per cent has already been allowed for).

	—Int. rentals, &c.—		—Bal. of Net Barns.—	
	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
<i>Roads.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Central New Eng....Aug.	12,517	10,245	def. 4,461	10,641
July 1 to Aug. 31....	25,034	20,492	def. 4,725	11,938
Chlo. & West Mich....Aug.	36,032	35,042	25,483	25,345
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31....	279,519	276,325	14,088	def. 46,786
Chloe, Okla. & Gulf....Aug.	21,500	20,000	35,736	25,434
Nov. 1 to Aug. 31....	215,000	198,000	356,886	270,119
Det. Gr. Rap. & W. Aug.	18,026	16,918	23,228	19,824
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31....	137,724	130,344	64,511	66,740
Flint & Pere Marq....Aug.	52,970	43,865	28,348	26,175
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31....	423,876	428,819	69,396	36,265
St. Jos. & Gr. Is'd....Aug.	8,750	5,833	33,753	25,232
July 1 to Aug. 31....	17,000	11,666	66,813	31,665
Tol. Peoria & West.Sept.	23,696	22,416	9,921	8,719
July 1 to Sept. 30....	68,189	67,259	14,090	698

The following table shows the *gross earnings* for the latest period of all **STREET** railways from which we are able to obtain weekly or monthly returns. The arrangement of the table is the same as that for the steam roads—that is, the first two columns of figures give the *gross earnings* for the latest week or month, and the last two columns the earnings for the calendar year from January 1 to and including such latest week or month.

STREET RAILWAYS AND TRACTION COMPANIES.						
GROSS EARNINGS.		Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.		
		Week or Mo.	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.
			\$	\$	\$	\$
Albany Railway.....	August.....		61,978	57,404	463,181	417,268
Astoria St. Ry.....	July.....		5,566	5,451	33,214	30,551
Atlanta Ry. & Power.....	August.....		47,002		306,127	.....
Augusta (Ga.) Ry. & Elec.....	August.....		15,879	14,549		.....
Bay Cities Consol.....	July.....		9,407	9,916	49,589	48,625
Birmingham St. Ry.....	August.....		18,606	18,774	110,454	109,327
Bridgeport Traction.....	September.....		33,693	32,987	274,265	270,491
Brooklyn Rap. Tr. Co.....	September.....		556,891	535,330	4,644,959	4,474,585
Brooklyn Heights.....	September.....		182,681	144,732	1,467,444	1,172,179
Brooklyn Elev. I.....	September.....		193,740	206,159	1,586,184	1,673,533
Nassau Electric.....	September.....		943,312	986,021	7,818,567	7,270,297
Total.....	August.....		420,467	446,667		
Chicago & Mil. Elec.....	May.....		12,933	11,097	49,219	27,984
Min. & Miami Val.....	August.....		70,141	63,262	464,441	439,138
Min. Newp. & Gov.....	August.....		2,406	2,159	17,232	15,994
Minneapolis Electric.....	June.....		193,887	141,738	819,580	830,911
Mpls. Fainav. & E.....	June.....		11,224	9,987	50,632	41,367
Columbus St. Ry. (O.).....	August.....		68,358	58,348	500,715	446,547

GROSS EARNINGS.		Latest Gross Earnings.		Jan. 1 to Latest Date.		Earnings from—		1898-99.	1897-98.
	Week or Mo	1899.	1898.	1899.	1898.				
Denver City Tram.	August.	111,425	103,574			Coal.	\$10,085,701	\$9,931,896	
Detroit City & St. Ry.	1st wk July	36,992	26,149	651,869	590,122	Merchandise.	7,824,888	7,183,170	
Detroit Elec. Ry.	1st wk July	9,066	7,887	15,596	201,174	Passengers.	4,015,776	3,877,547	
Detroit Ft. Wayne & Belle Isle.						Miscellaneous.	426,865	389,951	
Duluth St. Ry.	August.	22,953	20,790	148,540	137,059	Mails.	112,510	112,678	
Easton Consol. Elec.	1st wk July	4,778	3,799	190,321	91,417	Steam colliers and sea barges.	889,523	807,108	
Erie Electric Motor.	August.	20,279	16,645			Coal barges.	100,474	96,515	
Galveston City Ry.	April.	18,799				Real estate.	310,272	306,969	
Harrisburg Traction.	August.	33,173	31,050	207,959	178,110	Total earnings.	\$23,756,461	\$22,685,838	
Herkimer Mohawk & Ilion & Plattsburg.	August.	3,825	3,331	28,668	26,523	Operating expenses.	\$1,485,979	\$1,586,341	
Interstate Elec. St. Ry.	July.	18,782	18,998	121,650	108,153	Maintenance of way, etc.	2,890,569	2,330,626	
Interstate Consol. of North Attleboro.	August.	16,399	14,392	101,025	90,343	" " equipment.	6,955,543	6,484,503	
Kingston City Ry.	August.	8,947	8,748	46,562	47,383	Conducting transportation.	949,807	740,692	
Knoxville Traction.	August.	17,243	15,956			General.	665,870	841,782	
Lehigh Traction.	August.	10,177	9,451	69,622	63,127	Equipment renewals.	95,026	41,963	
Lima Railway (Ohio).	August.	4,806	4,120			Insurance fund.	837,371	360,222	
London St. Ry. (Can.).	July.	1,056	10,809			Improvements and renewals.	548,465	548,465	
Lorain & Cleveland.	August.	11,654	9,448	39,716	62,223	Steam colliers and sea barges.	617,940	84,295	
Los Angeles Traction.	June.	12,873	8,364	77,008	48,477	Coal barges.	57,365	66,211	
Mass. Elec. Co.'s.	August.	557,632	524,765			Real estate.		5,232	
Milw. Elec. Ry. & Lt.	April.	150,263	134,407	602,447	530,248	Total expenses.	\$14,634,038	\$13,055,832	
Montreal Street Ry.	August.	163,394	143,801	1,113,041	982,739	Net earnings.	\$9,122,423	\$9,600,806	
Muscatine St. Ry.	August.	5,652	4,621	38,981	36,397	PHILADELPHIA & READING COAL & IRON CO.			
Newburg St. Ry.	June.	8,946	8,031	36,388	35,011	Earnings—	1898-99.	1897-98.	
New London St. Ry.	August.	9,339	9,549	39,313	35,011	Anthracite coal.	\$22,772,817	\$22,026,871	
New Orleans.	August.	112,116	106,490	917,300	865,708	Bituminous coal.	416,255	454,779	
Norfolk & Western.	August.	34,478				Coal rents and miscellaneous.	424,734	427,903	
Northern Ohio Traction.	August.	24,478				Total earnings.	\$23,643,838	\$22,909,553	
Orleans & N. Y.	August.	2,892	2,366	14,692	12,777	Expenses.			
Pateron Ry.	August.	38,820	36,519	271,329	245,950	Mining coal and repairs.	\$9,521,911	\$9,916,275	
Richmond Traction.	August.	15,360	13,139			Coal purchased, anthracite.	1,909,897	1,816,019	
Roxb'n Ch. H. & Nor'n.	May.	10,729	8,892	36,855	34,151	" " bituminous.	455,752	463,249	
Schenleykill Val. Trac.	August.	8,218	7,278	268,811	247,581	Royalty leased collieries.	587,325	573,230	
Seranton Traction.	August.	36,936	33,213			Transportation of coal by rail.	6,802,175	6,236,740	
St. Louis & E. Ry.	August.	22,995	23,845	14,820	141,705	" " " water.	1,544,472	1,793,702	
Syracuse Rap. Tr. Ry.	August.	38,577	34,908			Commissions and miscellaneous.	1,684,477	1,894,477	
Toledo Traction.	July.	99,030	85,055			Colliery improvements.	377,928	630,824	
Toronto Ry.	September	137,621	134,021			Total expenses.	\$22,742,103	\$22,433,315	
Twin City Bap. Tran. Union (N. Bedford).	August.	223,353	186,713	1,600,099	1,388,265	Profit.	\$901,738	\$476,238	
United P. & Transp.	June.	20,413	15,782	100,599	87,268	READING CO., PH. & R. RY. CO. AND PH. & R. C. & I. CO. CONSOLIDATED INCOME ACCOUNT.			
Utd Ry. & Elec. (Balt.).	August.	217,258	185,093			1898-99.	1897-98.		
United Tract. & Pk. (Balt.).	April.	141,540	113,088			Net earnings Philadelphia & Read. Ry.	\$9,122,423	\$9,600,806	
United Tract. & Pk. (Balt.).	August.	120,948	101,089	1,096,507	999,996	Profit Coal & Iron Company.	901,735	476,238	
Utica Traction (Prov.).	June.	175,617	148,984	917,730	817,488				
Utah Trac. (Reading).	September	21,227	17,729	166,802	148,629				
Wakfield & Stone.	May.	5,204	4,861	19,531	19,167				
Wilkes & Wy. Val.	May.	47,469	42,421	204,840	194,745				

† These figures include results on Bridge Division.

* Strike in July, 1899.

‡ Strike in June, 1899, from 10th to 25th.

a Figures for August, 1898, cover line from Waukegan to Highland Park only; those for 1899 cover entire line from Evanston to Waukegan

Street Railway Net Earnings.—The following table gives the returns of STREET railway gross and net earnings received this week. In reporting these net earnings for the street railways, we adopt the same plan as that for the steam roads—that is, we print each week all the returns received that week, but once a month (on the third or the fourth Saturday, we bring together all the roads furnishing returns, and the latest statement of this kind will be found in the CHRONICLE of September 23, 1899. The next will appear in the issue of October 21, 1899.

Roads.	Gross Earnings.		Net Earnings.	
	1899.	1898.	1899	1898
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bridgeport Tractn. Sept.	33,683	32,987	17,706	17,175
Jan. 1 to Sept. 30	274,265	270,491	123,714	129,166
July 1 to Sept. 30	109,465	108,215	56,761	57,154
Duluth Street Ry. Aug.	22,955	20,720	11,660	11,076
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31	148,500	137,059	70,416	65,311
July 1 to Aug. 31	47,001	40,530	24,204	20,694
Lorain & Cleve. Ry. Aug.	11,654	9,648	7,903	6,061
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31	63,060	46,560	35,988	25,293
Northern Ohio Trac. Aug.	34,478	-----	11,263	-----
July 1 to Aug. 31	71,127	-----	24,150	-----
Staten Isl. Elec. Co. Aug.	24,995	28,545	6,726	17,081
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31	140,820	141,705	34,145	19,144
July 1 to Aug. 31	51,561	55,333	21,163	32,115

ANNUAL REPORTS.

Annual Reports.—Last index, see CHRONICLE Sept. 16, page 589.

Reading Company.

(Report for the year ending June 30, 1899.)

The remarks of President J. S. Harris and various tables showing the company's earnings, balance sheets, etc., will be found on pages 798 to 802, while in the editorial columns is given an article reviewing the results for the year covered by the report.

Below are the comparative statistics for two years of the new company :

PHILADELPHIA & READING RAILWAY—EQUIPMENT AND OPERATIONS.		
	1898-99.	1897-98.
Miles of road operated June 30.....	1,457	1,367
<i>Equipment—</i>		
Locomotives.....	774	783
Passenger equipment, cars.....	724	716
Freight equipment, cars.....	29,071	27,830
Company's service, cars.....	684	660
Floating equipment.....	98	119
<i>Operations (excluding co.'s material)—</i>		
Passengers carried.....	19,689,787	18,071,433
Passengers carried one mile.....	24,221,152	235,746,932
Rate per passenger per mile.....	1.623 ct.	1.45 ct.
Cars (anthracite) carried, tons.....	9,533,693	9,464,598
“ (bituminous).....	4,201,822	3,517,699
“ carried one mile, tons.....	1,468,237,195	1,390,656,831
Rate per ton per mile.....	0.687 ct.	0.714 ct.
Merchandise carried, tons.....	11,385,928	9,862,641
“ “ one mile, tons.....	822,615,211	697,213,585
Rate per ton per mile.....	0.951 ct.	1.042 ct.

St. Louis & San Francisco Railroad.

(Report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1899.)

The remarks of President D. B. Robinson, together with a detailed statement of earnings, income account, balance sheet, etc., will be found on pages 803 to 806 of to-day's CHRONICLE.

Below we give a comparative statement for several years ;

	1898-99.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1895-96.
Road op. June 30...	1,385	1,282	1,162	1,162
Equipment—				
Locomotives.....	206	196	189	189
Passenger cars.....	140	140	138	138
Freight cars.....	6,167	5,955	5,481	5,106
Miscellaneous cars.....	223	223	171	171
Operations—				
Passengers carried.....	1,917,156	1,367,318	990,591	1,348,989
Pass. car'd 1 milie.....	72,943,145	57,049,764	43,488,524	53,548,853
Rate per pas. per m.....	2'066 cts.	2'188 cts.	2'362 cts.	2'380 cts.
Tons freight car'd.....	2,587,829	2,526,001	2,089,829	2,284,007
Tons fr'g't o'd 1 m.....	506,999,422	485,562,477	403,009,043	351,381,079
Rate per ton per m.....	1'019 cts.	1'055 cts.	1'111 cts.	1'213 cts.
Earnings—				
Freight.....	\$5,166,180	\$5,121,683	\$4,477,019	\$4,212,880
Passengers.....	1,507,062	1,248,191	1,076,603	1,249,859
Mail.....	226,353	201,504	189,782	189,375
Express.....	201,658	203,642	197,488	192,156
Miscellaneous.....	125,407	111,143	102,445	215,101
Total.....	\$7,226,662	\$6,816,467	\$5,993,337	\$6,059,371
Expenses—				
Maint. of r'd & struc.....	\$805,914	\$754,238	\$648,704	\$688,919
Maint. of equip'm't.....	689,154	635,685	544,519	524,476
Trans'n and traffic.....	2,622,028	2,400,989	2,045,572	2,128,410
General.....	244,094	239,317	246,833	235,027
Total.....	\$4,341,191	\$4,030,109	\$3,483,628	\$3,576,832
Net earnings.....	2,885,471	2,866,358	2,509,709	2,482,539
P.c. of op. ex. to earn's.....	60-07	58-52	58-13	59-03
INCOME ACCOUNT.				
	1898-99.	1897-98.	1896-97.	
Net earnings.....	\$2,835,471	\$2,858,358	\$2,509,709	
Interest and dividends.....	51,501	49,900	7,066	
Land department.....	25,860	29,160		
Total.....	\$2,912,832	\$2,926,118	\$2,516,774	
Deduct—				
Interest on bonds.....	\$2,130,517	\$2,037,997	\$1,994,524	
Taxes.....	207,976	188,404	171,257	
Miscellaneous.....	23,004	13,372	19,926	
Dividends.....	360,000	360,000	100,000	
Loss on K. C. Os. & So.....	18,335			
Total.....	\$2,737,832	\$2,599,673	\$2,285,707	
Surplus.....	234,800	326,445	231,067	

* In 1898-99 and in 1897-98 4% paid on first pref. and 1% on second pref.; in 1897 2% on first pref.—V. 69, p. 441.

Nashville Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway.

(Report for the year ending June 30, 1899.)

The remarks of President J. W. Thomas from the pamphlet (just issued) will be found on pages 806 and 807.

The statistics of earnings and expenses and the income account and balance sheet were published, from a preliminary statement, in the issue of Sept. 9 on page 540. To complete the tables we add the following:

	1898-9.	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.
Miles oper'd June 30	935	905	904	906
Equipment—				
Locomotives.....	166	166	169	165
Passenger cars.....	161	158	155	150
Freight cars.....	5,240	4,542	4,506	4,500
Other cars.....	19	17	16	11
Operations—				
Passengers carried.....	1,249,550	1,525,966	1,089,921	1,092,383
Pass. carried 1 mile.....	61,707,719	74,991,539	45,108,931	58,842,666
Rate per pass. perm.....	2.27 cts.	1.77 cts.	2.34 cts.	2.12 cts.
Freight (tons) car'd.....	3,532,423	3,226,550	2,879,648	3,130,897
Freight (tons) 1 m.....	492,468,893	428,976,810	385,637,662	381,944,743
Rate per ton per mile.....	0.97 cts.	0.98 cts.	0.96 cts.	0.91 cts.

St. Louis Southwestern Railway.

(Report for the year ending June 30, 1899.)

President Edwin Gould says:

General Results.—The holders of all classes of the company's securities are to be congratulated upon the splendid showing made in this annual report. The policy of improving the physical condition of your property has been continued, and the surplus earned, together with the proceeds of \$1,000,000 income bonds has been used in paying off the floating debt and placing the company in a strong financial condition. The road starts the current year, for the first time in its history, free from floating debt.

New Connection.—The Chicago & Eastern Illinois R.R. Co. now has under construction a 63-mile extension from Marion, Ill., which will connect with this line at a point on the Mississippi River opposite Gray's Point, Mo., and good results are expected from an interchange of traffic.

Vice-President and Gen. Manager Richard Harding says:

General.—The gross earnings of the system for the fiscal year just ended were the greatest in its history, exceeding by nearly \$800,000 the earnings of the preceding year, which were, up to that time, the greatest. The per cent of operating expenses (including betterments) to gross earnings was 71.80, and for the preceding year 79.05, while the per cent of operating expenses (exclusive of betterments) was 68.68 for the current fiscal year, against 76.53 for the preceding year. December first, 1893, the company began the operation of the Gray's Point Terminal Ry., extending from Delta, Mo., to Gray's Point, Mo., a distance of 16.4 miles, which property was acquired under the terms of a fifty year lease.

Traffic.—As to traffic the report says:

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1899, lumber forms 49.17 per cent of the total tonnage transported, the increase in the tonnage of this commodity being 9.20 per cent. The cotton crop was exceptionally good and resulted in an increased movement of this commodity of 23.45 per cent, the total number of bales handled this year being 742,574. Cotton seed products show an increase of 12.69 per cent. The notable decreases of 14.85 per cent in the tonnage of grain, and of 44.77 per cent in the tonnage of other mill products are due to the fact that comparatively little grain was handled to the Gulf during the current fiscal year, whereas in the preceding year this traffic was unusually heavy.

Particular attention is called to the substantial increases in the tonnage of fruit and vegetables, and also of merchandise and miscellaneous freights, which reflects the continued development of the resources of the country contiguous to this line. Live stock shows a decrease of 20.99 per cent, which is explained by the scarcity of stock cattle in Texas. The development of the resources of the country tributary to this line was given close attention during the current fiscal year, and a number of new industries—notably, cotton compresses for both square and round bales, cotton oil mills, saw mills, stave factories, etc.—were located at various points on the line.

Statistics of Operation.—Operations, earnings, charges:

	1898-99.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1895-96.
OPERATIONS AND FISCAL RESULTS.				
Average miles oper.....	1,250	1,223	1,223	1,223
Operations—				
Passengers carried.....	899,048	828,838	803,644	935,555
do car'd 1 m.....	38,379,916	37,153,691	33,214,295	40,159,897
Rate per pass. p. m.....	2.37 cts.	2.30 cts.	2.36 cts.	2.35 cts.
Tons freight moved.....	1,887,809	1,773,333	1,524,709	1,487,078
do one mile.....	380,660,588	358,109,737	325,472,192	312,998,714
Rate p. ton p. mile.....	1.21 cts.	1.16 cts.	1.13 cts.	1.18 cts.
Earnings—				
Passenger.....	910,887	854,121	785,018	944,147
Freight.....	4,619,985	4,134,932	3,668,482	3,615,439
Mail, exp. and misc.....	331,485	286,279	290,046	274,704
Total.....	5,862,339	5,279,332	4,743,546	4,904,490
Expenses—				
Transportation.....	2,170,464	2,179,515		
Maintenance of equip.....	647,446	682,963		
Maintenance of way, &c.....	1,101,583	1,226,971		
General.....	289,595	189,379		
Total.....	4,209,088	4,179,328	3,855,888	4,132,376
Net earnings.....	1,653,251	1,106,004	887,658	772,114
P. c. of exp. to earn.....	(71.80)	(79.03)	(81.29)	(84.26)
Other income.....	84,457	8,907	3,594	10,077
Total.....	1,737,708	1,114,911	891,242	782,191
Deduct—				
Taxes.....	133,495	131,007	121,485	128,552
Int. on 1st M. bonds.....	800,000	800,000	800,000	800,000
Int. on 2d M. bonds.....	180,000			
Other items.....	44,535	26,613	32,245	31,490
Total.....	1,158,030	957,620	954,430	960,042
Balance.....	sur 579,677	sur 157,291	def. 63,189	def. 177,851

CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET (ENTIRE SYSTEM) JUNE 30, 1899.

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
Assets—				
Cost of road & equip.....	66,901,085	65,616,343	65,457,515	65,446,911
Gray's Pt. Term. Ry.....	339,000			
Construction acc'ts.....	20,722	21,531	21,531	21,531
Real estate.....	27,328	27,328	27,328	27,328
Inv. inst'ts & bonds.....	363,039	302,189	275,250	416,760
39,142	5,954			6,324
Cash.....	389,030	178,016	158,718	150,345
Sundry acc't. collect.....	224,629	248,575	111,989	171,989
Supplies & materials.....	392,952	291,312	247,877	289,274
Miscellaneous.....	59,556	22,394	4,650	2,267
Total.....	68,759,483	66,713,641	66,306,434	66,532,009
Liabilities—				
Preferred stock.....	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
Common stock.....	16,500,000	16,500,000	16,500,000	16,500,000
Bonds (see Inv. Supr.).....	29,339,000	28,000,000	28,000,000	28,000,000
Equip't trust notes.....	500,675	335,741	294,558	359,093
Interest.....	314,746	133,333	165,933	171,893
Notes & sundry acc'ts.....	604,956	1,323,272	1,089,883	1,149,897
Miscellaneous acc'ts.....	147,589	110,619	90,376	64,502
Credit of income acc't.....	1,352,517	310,677	165,703	288,623
Total.....	68,759,483	66,713,641	66,306,434	66,532,009

—V. 69, p. 743.

Central of Georgia Railway.

(Statement for the year ending June 30, 1899.)

The annual statements compare as follows:

	1899.	1898.	1897.
Gross earnings.....	\$5,787,346	\$5,507,070	\$5,280,698
Operating expenses.....	3,966,712	3,609,909	3,452,592
Net earnings.....	\$1,800,634	\$1,897,161	\$1,828,134
Other income.....	215,118	110,275	329,897
Total income.....	\$2,015,852	\$2,007,436	\$2,157,941
Interest, rents, etc.....	1,956,964	1,934,292	
Surplus.....	\$58,888	\$73,144	

The old directors and officers were re-elected.—V. 69, p. 645.

American Ice Company.

(Official Statement.)

The New York Stock Exchange recently admitted to dealings in the unlisted department \$12,440,400 of the preferred and \$29,939,100 of the common, shares of this company. The official statement says:

Incorporated March 11, 1899, in New Jersey. Authorized capital stock, 6 per cent cumulative preferred stock, \$30,000,000; common, \$30,000,000. Par value of shares \$100 each. No personal liability. Outstanding: Preferred stock issued, \$11,032,900; held by R. A. Scott, trustee, \$1,437,500; total preferred \$12,440,400. Common stock issued, \$21,124,900; held by R. A. Scott, trustee, \$1,814,200; total common, \$22,939,100. The stock held by R. A. Scott, as trustee, is for the purpose of retiring the preferred and common stocks outstanding in the Knickerbocker Ice Co. and the Consolidated Ice Co. This stock is offered for exchange for a limited time for the shares of the Knickerbocker and Consolidated Ice companies, share for share. Registrar New York City Trust Co. No bonded indebtedness.

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AUGUST 31, 1899.

Assets—	Liabilities—
General property acct.....	Preferred stock.....
Cash.....	Common stock.....
Accounts receivable.....	Bills, etc., payable.....
Ice on hand.....	
Sundries.....	
Inv'ts, sundry st'cks.....	
do Consolid. Ice.....	
and Knick. Ice Cos.....	
* R. A. Scott, Trustee.....	
Prof't & Am. Ice Co.....	
Com. st'k do.....	
Treas. st'k do.....	
Inter'st John Hancock.....	
and Fairmount Ice.....	
cos., Philadelphia.....	
Total.....	Total.....

* Reduced to 14,375 shares preferred and 18,142 shares common stock by exchanges up to Sept. 22, 1899, [the holdings of Consol. Ice and Knickerbocker Ice shares being correspondingly increased. Ed.] Includes 32,938 shares preferred stock Knickerbocker Ice Co. \$3,293,300; 49,471 shares common stock Knickerbocker Ice Co. \$4,974,100; 22,584 shares preferred stock Consolidated Ice Co. \$2,258,400; 39,529 shares common stock Consolidated Ice Co. \$3,952,900.

Plants of the American Ice Co. and their location: (a) 11 docks situated in Greater New York; 2 ice manufactories, situated in Greater New York; 6 sales depots, situated in Greater New York. (b) 5 plants for housing ice, situated on the Hudson River. (c) 4 docks, situated in the City of Washington; 2 ice manufactories, situated in the City of Washington, D. C.; 2 sales depots; 1 ice house on the Potomac River. (d) 1 plant at Prince George County, Md. (e) 3 plants for housing ice, situated on the Kennebec River; 1 plant for housing ice, at Booth Bay, Maine.

The company transacts a wholesale and retail business in the City of Greater New York, N. Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Baltimore, Md.; Washington, D. C.; Camden, N. J.; Lakewood, N. J., and Atlantic City, N. J. **Dividends, Etc.**—The certificate of incorporation provides: "The holders of said preferred stock shall be entitled to receive, and the corporation shall be bound to pay thereon, a fixed yearly dividend of 6 per cent per annum, payable quarterly, half yearly or yearly, before any dividend shall be set apart or paid on the general or common stock, and the dividends upon the preferred stock shall be cumulative, but the preferred stock shall not be entitled to participate in any other or additional earnings or profits. In case of the liquidation or dissolution of the company, the holders of said preferred stock shall be entitled to be paid in full both the principal of their shares and all earned and unpaid dividends charged before any amount shall be paid to the holders of the general or common stock. The voting on all the shares of capital stock, whether preferred or common, shall be equal."

The board of directors shall have power, without the assent of the stockholders, to cause to be executed mortgages and liens upon the real and personal property of the corporation.

The By-Laws provide that dividends upon the common stock of this company shall be payable quarterly on the 15th day of February, May, August and November in each year, and when earned shall be paid out of the surplus of net profits of the corporation at the regular meetings of the board of directors, in the months of January, April, July and October.

Examination of the foregoing statement discloses the fact that on Aug. 31 the company held \$3,293,800 of the \$4,000,000 preferred stock and \$1,974,100 of the \$6,000,000 common stock of the Knickerbocker Ice Co.; also \$2,253,400 of the \$3,500,000 preferred stock and \$3,952,900 of the \$6,500,000 common stock of the Consolidated Ice Co. Further exchanges had increased these holdings up to Sept. 29, 1899, by an aggregate of \$2,269,600, leaving apparently a total of \$8,251,700 on that date unexchanged. Particulars regarding the Consolidated Ice Co. were in V. 65 p. 461.

Directors.—On Oct. 5 the following directors were elected: Charles W. Morse (President), Charles T. Barney, Frank K. Sturgis, William H. Gelshoben, H. H. Morse, Alfred W. Hoyt, all of New York; J. Manchester Haynes, of Augusta, Me.; D. W. Hunt, of Philadelphia; Wesley M. Oler, of Baltimore; C. B. Church, of Washington, D. C.; John D. Schoonmaker, of Rondout.—V. 69, p. 697.

Western Union Telegraph Company.

(Report for the year ending June 30, 1899.)

President Thomas T. Eckert says in substance:

General Results.—The number of messages transmitted in 1899 was 775,592 less than in 1898, owing to the extraordinary number of press messages sent during the Spanish war. The company handled, however, 3,246,473 messages more than in 1897. The revenues for the late year were greater by \$38,379 than in 1898, the decrease of press traffic having been more than offset by an increase of \$440,069 from ordinary commercial messages. There was also an increase of \$178,497 in the revenues from leased wires. To provide for the increase in the ordinary commercial business the item of operating and general expenses is larger by \$205,493 than for 1898. The cost of maintenance and reconstruction was increased \$65,129. The net profit for the year (\$5,668,732) provided for the interest on the bonds and the dividend of 5 per cent, and carried \$103,692 to surplus account.

The average tolls received were 30.8 cents per message, as against 30.1 cents per message in 1898; the average cost per message 25.1 cents, as against 24.7 cents, the increase in each case being due to the larger percentage of commercial messages.

Construction and Maintenance.—The outlay for construction of new property for the year was \$320,190, principally for additional copper wires on our trunk lines. The system is in excellent condition, and no efforts are spared to meet the ever-growing demands of the public, the company having expended during the last ten years \$11,284,267 for new lines and property and \$23,555,446 for maintenance and reconstruction.

Outlook.—Since the close of the fiscal year the weekly statement of test office receipts shows a steady gain. This improvement, together with the increase of \$123,763 in the estimate of net revenues for the quarter ended Sept. 30, 1899, is a promising indication for the business for the current fiscal year.

Earnings, Etc.—The results for three years were as follows, compiled for the CHRONICLE:

	1898-99.	1897-98.	1896-97.
RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.			
Revenues for the year.....	23,954,312	23,915,732	22,638,859
Expenses—			
Operating and gen. expenses..	12,954,766	12,749,272	12,094,161
Rentals of leased lines.....	1,567,794	1,570,006	1,573,498
Maintenance and reconstruct.	2,753,412	2,688,283	2,348,370
Taxes.....	540,746	566,224	690,205
Equipment of offices and wires	268,861	251,794	203,423
Total expenses.....	18,085,579	17,825,581	16,906,656
Profits.....	5,868,733	6,090,151	5,732,203
Disbursements—			
For dividends.....	4,867,949	4,867,911	4,792,855
For interest on bonds.....	897,092	896,555	895,510
For sinking funds.....	.....	9,991	39,991
Total disbursements.....	5,765,041	5,774,456	5,728,356
Balance of profits.....	103,692	315,695	3,847
Surp. July 1 (beginning of year)	7,963,235	7,647,541	7,643,694
Surplus June 30 (end of year)	8,066,927	7,963,235	7,647,541
BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30.			
Assets—	1899.	1898.	1897.
Telegraph lines; stocks owned of leased companies, franchises, patents, etc.....	103,790,010	102,969,202	101,761,510
Stocks and bonds of leased tel. cos received in exchange for collateral trust bonds.....	8,502,000	8,502,000	8,488,000
Stocks of not leased telegraph and telephone companies, and other securities.....	8,058,676	8,023,068	8,103,671
Real estate.....	4,977,034	4,977,034	4,977,033
Supplies and materials.....	168,654	149,162	125,897
Sundry acc'ts receivable, etc.	2,453,769	2,606,837	2,812,821
Cash.....	2,116,025	2,142,604	1,647,294
Sinking funds.....	490,154	497,408	494,269
Total.....	130,556,322	129,867,312	128,410,498
Liabilities—			
Capital stock.....	97,370,000	97,370,000	97,370,000
Funded debt.....	15,346,076	15,356,282	15,352,002
Gold & stock Tel. Co. for stocks of other cos. held through lease	1,956,600	1,956,600	2,039,200
Sundry accounts (including dividends payable July 15)	6,218,535	5,623,011	4,403,571
Sur. of line prior to Oct. 1, 1891, approp. for tel. lines & prop.	1,598,184	1,598,184	1,598,184
Sur. of inc. sub. to Oct. 1, 1891, plus the surplus prior to Oct. 1, 1891, not approp. as above	8,066,928	7,963,235	7,647,541
Total.....	130,556,322	129,867,312	128,410,498

—V. 69, p. 604.

GENERAL INVESTMENT NEWS.

RAILROADS, INCLUDING STREET ROADS.

Allentown & Lehigh Valley Traction Co.—Must Pay Mortgage.—The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania last Saturday, in the suit of A. L. Johnson and others against the Industrial Improvement Co., testing the validity of the \$200,000 second mortgage of the Allentown & Bethlehem Rapid Transit Co., sustained the finding of the referee that the Improvement Company need not show its books. The construction company (Industrial Improvement Co.) from which Mr. Johnson's syndicate purchased the road claimed that the mortgage covered "extras," and the syndicate thought to have the deed of trust set aside as not valid. Mr. Johnson is quoted as saying that his syndicate will now take care of the \$200,000 bonds, as ordered by the Court in January, 1898, when the amount due, with interest, was \$246,200.

American Railways Co.—Official Circular.—The directors have voted that payments on subscriptions for stock due by Oct. 19 may be deferred until Nov. 20 at 6 per cent interest. See notice in last week's CHRONICLE. Official circular says:

Ownership or control of the following properties has been acquired by the company, viz: Springfield Railway Co. of Springfield, Ohio, a flourishing and rapidly growing manufacturing town of about 50,000 inhabitants; People's Railway Co., of Dayton, Ohio, a city of over 100,000; Bridgeton & Millville Traction Co., which operates locally in the City of Bridgeton, and also connects that city with Millville and the villages of Fairton and Cedarville; Bridgeton Electric Co., which furnishes electric light and power to the City of Bridgeton; a large holding in the Chicago Union Traction Co. The net earnings upon the securities purchased are in excess of eight per cent per annum.

"Negotiations are in progress for the acquirement of other properties whose earning capacity will equal, if not exceed, that of those already purchased."—V. 69, p. 743.

Atchison Topeka & Santa Fe Ry.—\$2,784,000 Bonds Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed \$3,764,000 additional general mortgage 4 per cent gold bonds of 1899, making total listed to date \$129,637,000. The additional bonds were sold during year ending June 30, 1899, as follows:

\$252,355 to cover equipment bonds retired; \$8,523 for account of acquisition of Atlantic & Pacific RR.; \$319,168 for improvements and betterments of Santa Fe Pacific RR. from Oct. 1, 1898, to March 31, 1899; \$1,685,225 for improvements made by the Atchison company from Oct. 1, 1898, to March 31, 1899; \$500,000 for improvements account of the period commencing April 1, 1899.

New California Line.—Respecting the San Francisco & San Joaquin Valley Ry., we are informed that the line from Mojave to Bakersfield (68 miles) will be operated by the Santa Fe Pacific from Oct. 1. The S. F. & S. J. V. proper has not yet been incorporated in the Atchison's statistical statements. It will be handled in the same manner as the Santa Fe Pacific, the Southern California and the Gulf Colorado & Santa Fe are handled; that is, as an operating division of the system. Its earnings, however, will not be included with those of the system until the line is completed to San Francisco, and possibly not until the commencement of the next fiscal year.—V. 69, p. 641, 644, 648.

Atlantic & Pacific RR.—Notice to Income Bondholders.—J. S. Bache, Chairman Bondholders' Committee, notifies holders of trust receipts for income bonds, Western Division, that on presentation of said receipts at the issuing depository, viz., at the Manhattan Trust Co., New York, or the American Loan & Trust Co., Boston, they will receive \$35 for each \$1,000 bond deposited.—V. 69, p. 644.

Boston & Maine RR.—Purchase Ratified.—At the annual meeting Oct. 11 the stockholders re-elected old directors and ratified the purchase of the Portsmouth & Dover, the Portland & Portsmouth and the Portland & Rochester railroads on terms already announced.—V. 69, p. 642.

Centralia & Chester RR.—\$176,000 of the Receivers' Certificates Not a Prior Lien.—In April last (V. 68, p. 771), the United States District Court decided that all the \$425,000 of receivers' certificates were a lien on the property ahead of the first mortgage bonds, and in June a decree of foreclosure was granted accordingly. (V. 68, p. 1179.) The case was appealed and at Chicago, on October fifth, in the United States Court of Appeals rendered a decision holding that \$176,000 of the certificates, which represent sundry claims against the construction contractors, paid by the receiver shortly after his appointment under order of Court, shall be adjudged a second lien as against the bonds. The Court also holds that two bondholders—W. S. Ingraham of Bristol, Conn., and Robert Rodman of Lafayette, N. J.—holding \$100,000 and \$300,000 worth of bonds, respectively, being members of the bondholders' committee and having full knowledge of the issuance of the receivers' certificates, and having obtained part of the proceeds of these certificates on claims held by them, are thereby deprived of participating in any surplus arising from the sale of the road in excess of the remaining certificates held by the Equitable Trust Co.—V. 68, p. 1179.

Central Pacific Railway.—New Securities Ready Oct. 16.—Speyer & Co., on behalf of the Central Pacific RR. Co., having delivered to the United States Government \$47,056,000 first refunding mortgage bonds, give notice to the holders of their certificates of deposit representing all the various securities (stock as well as bonds) embraced in the plan of Feb. 8, 1899, that on and after Oct. 16 they may receive the new securities and cash to which they are entitled from the Central Trust Co., New York, or at the office of the Readjustment Managers in Europe. See full particulars on page of advertisements in this week's CHRONICLE.

Abstract of Mortgage.—An abstract of the new refunding mortgage (total issue \$100,000,000) will be found on pages 803 to 810.

Bonds Deposited.—How generally the old bonds have assented to the readjustment appears from the following official statement of bonds deposited under plan:

Name of Bonds—	Total Outstanding.	Deposited Under Plan.	Not Deposited.
Central Pacific RR. 1st M., A-L.	\$25,881,000	\$25,836,000	\$45,000
West. Pac. RR. 1st M., A and B.	2,735,000	2,644,000	91,000
Cent. Pac. RR. San Joa. Valley			
Br. 1st M.	6,080,000	5,678,000	402,000
Central Pacific RR. Land Bonds	2,184,000	2,016,000	118,000
Cent. Pac. RR. 50-year 6 p. etc.	58,000	21,000	25,000
Cent. Pac. RR. 50-year 5 p. etc.	10,245,000	9,843,000	402,000
Cal. & Or. RR. and Cent. Pacific			
RR. 1st M., A and B.	10,340,000	9,689,000	651,000

Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange listed yesterday the Railway Company's \$51,482,500 first refunding mortgage 4 per cent guaranteed gold bonds of 1949; also \$24,407,000 3½ per cent mortgage guaranteed gold bonds of 1929. The total authorized issue of First Refunding bonds, as appears from abstract on page 808, is \$100,000,000, of which there have been issued: On account of exchange for existing bonds, \$49,792,000; sold to provide funds for the purposes of the readjustment, \$1,690,500 [these items making total now listed, viz., \$51,482,500]; delivered to United States Government as collateral for 8 per cent notes, \$47,056,000; balance of First Refunding bonds, \$1,461,500. As to the 3½ per cent mortgage bonds the present listing (\$24,407,000) covers all of the \$25,000,000 authorized except the amounts reserved against the outstanding old bonds not yet deposited.

Position of Company.—The official statement says:

Average net earnings after payment of taxes, rentals and all other expenses for the 10½ years ending June 30, 1898, including miscellaneous income.....	\$4,893,259
Present annual income from sinking fund securities.....	689,680

Total.....	\$5,582,939
Annual fixed charges, after readjustment and after payment of all notes given to United States Government (estimated) not over.....	\$4,875,000

See also statement for Southern Pacific below.—V. 69, p. 645, 646.

Chicago Burlington & Quincy RR.—Illinois Division Bonds Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed the \$16,166,000 Illinois Division Mortgage 3½ bonds of 1889. These bonds, together with \$4,041,500 capital stock (V. 69, p. 591) were issued in accordance with a circular, dated April 20, 1899 (V. 68, p. 771). See also particulars as to loan V. 69, p. 283.—V. 69, p. 741, 754.

[Choctaw Oklahoma & Gulf RR.—First Dividend on Common Stock.—The directors have declared, out of the net earnings of the current year, a dividend of 2 per cent (\$1 per share) on the common stock, payable Oct. 31, 1899, to stockholders of record Oct. 21, 1899.—V. 69, p. 695.

Cincinnati Hamilton & Dayton Ry.—Earnings.—For the year ending June 30, 1899, the gross earnings are reported as \$5,241,503, contrasting with \$4,908,563 in 1898; net, \$1,582,067, against \$1,487,215.—V. 69, p. 695.

Concord & Montreal RR.—New Bonds.—At the annual meeting, Oct. 10, it was voted to increase the bond issue for building the Milford & Manchester Railroad from \$300,000 to \$500,000.—V. 69, p. 1075.

Florence & Cripple Creek Ry.—Midland Terminal Ry.—Denver & Southwestern Ry.—Reported Consolidation.—A press dispatch says that the Florence & Cripple Creek and Midland Terminal railroads, the Labelle Mill, Water & Power Co., the Colorado Trading & Transfer Co. and the Metallic Extraction Company have been consolidated as the Denver & Southwestern Railway. The two missing links of 25 miles will be built to connect with Denver and Silverton.—V. 67, p. 1357.

Guayaquil & Quito Railway.—Mortgage.—The stockholders will meet at the office of the company, 33 Wall St., on Oct. 26, 1899, to act on the proposed mortgage. Elliott C. Smith is Secretary.

Gulf & Inter-State Railway.—Gulf Beaumont & Kansas City Ry.—Contracts.—General Manager J. H. Kirby of the Gulf Beaumont & Kansas City Ry. has individually bought the Gulf & Inter-State Ry. from A. H. Pierce, "who not only owns a controlling interest therein but also had a lien upon the Winnie and Featherstone interest." The purchase, however, is made subject to the option held on the property by the minority stockholders, who have recently been in this city seeking a purchaser. Pending the expiration of this option, the operating departments of the two lines are consolidated. The "Houston Daily Post" says:

At the expiration of Winnie and Featherstone's option, the Gulf & Inter-State will pass into the hands of John H. Kirby and with it the Galveston Brazos & Southwestern, which is graded to Chenango from a point on the mainland near Galveston. This will be followed by the extension and completion of the Galveston Brazos & Southwestern to San Antonio and the construction of a branch of the Gulf Beaumont & Kansas City to Natchez, Miss., where close connection with the Illinois Central will be effected.—V. 67, p. 28; V. 69, p. 333.

Illinois Central RR.—Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed the \$7,500,000 additional capital stock referred to in our issue of Sept. 23, page 645, making total amount listed to date \$90,000,000.—V. 69, p. 695.

Indiana Decatur & Western Railway Co.—Cincinnati Hamilton & Dayton Ry.—Guaranteed Bonds Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed \$983,000 additional first

mortgage 5s of Indiana Decatur & Western Ry. Co. These bonds, equally with \$1,824,000 first 5s previously issued and listed are secured by mortgage dated Nov. 1, 1895, and supplemental mortgage dated Feb. 4, 1899, at the rate of \$12,000 per mile, upon the railway from Indianapolis, Ind., to Decatur, Ill., 152.2 miles, and from Sidell to West Liberty, all in Illinois, 77.8 miles. The additional bonds, unlike the bonds previously issued, bear the following guaranty endorsed upon them:

The Cincinnati Hamilton & Dayton Railway Co., being the owner of the within bond, and about to sell the same, hereby, for value received, guarantees the payment of the principal and interest of the within bond, in accordance with the terms and conditions thereof.

THE CINCINNATI HAMILTON & DAYTON RAILWAY CO.

(Signed) F. H. SHORT, Secretary. By M. D. WOODFORD, President.

The additional bonds were issued on account of the old Chicago & Ohio River RR., (lately owned by the Peoria Decatur & Evansville Ry.) acquired after foreclosure.—V. 68, p. 524; V. 69, p. 695.

Kansas City Pittsburg & Gulf Ry.—Foreclosure.—The State Trust Co., as mortgage trustee, proceeding with the foreclosure suit filed last spring, has applied to the Federal Court at Kansas City for a decree of sale, six months' interest being in default.—V. 69, p. 743.

Missouri Kansas & Texas Ry.—Demurrer Overruled.—Judge Townsend of the United States Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York, on Oct. 7, overruled the demurrer entered in the suit brought by the Mercantile Trust Co. against the railway company for non-payment of full interest on the second mortgage 4s during the time when they were entitled to interest only if earned. (See V. 66, p. 1189.) The demurrer claimed that a proper account was rendered for the period August 31, 1891, which disclosed no net earnings available for such payment. As this amounts to a denial of the allegations of the bill, and as it is impossible properly to determine the merits of the questions raised without the introduction of evidence, the judge orders the demurrer overruled.—V. 69, p. 643.

Pittsburg & Western Railway.—Reorganization Notice.—Offer to Purchase First Mortgage 4s at Par.—J. P. Morgan & Co. announce that more than 80 per cent in amount of the first mortgage 4 per cent gold bonds of 1887 have been deposited according to the terms of their notice of Dec. 14, 1898.

They further announce that they have made arrangements with the Reorganization Managers of the Baltimore & Ohio RR. Co. whereby, in case the latter issue any plan of reorganization of the Pittsburg & Western Railway Co. prior to Dec. 14, 1899, the depositors under the Morgan agreement will be given an option for at least thirty days, to take par and interest in cash, or to have their bonds included in the plan on the basis of new securities.

If any depositor, rather than await such plan, desires to sell his bonds for cash, he may now present his receipt or certificate at the office of J. P. Morgan & Co. for stamping, and at the expiration of thirty days thereafter he will receive par and accrued interest therefor at said office.—V. 69, p. 385.

Pittsburg Cincinnati Chicago & St. Louis Ry.—Called Bonds.—Two hundred and five thousand dollars (\$205,000) first mortgage bonds of the Jeffersonville Madison & Indianapolis RR. are called for payment at 110 and interest on presentation at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.—V. 69, p. 646.

Rapid Transit in New York City.—Contract Approved.—Corporation Counsel Whalen on Wednesday approved the form of the proposed contract for the construction of the rapid transit road. In a letter to the commission he insists that inasmuch as the building of the road in the borough of the Bronx and in the upper part of Manhattan will largely increase the taxable value of property in those sections, that it is only fair to the taxpayers that measures be taken to build the northern sections of the road first and as promptly as possible. The Commission has decided to ask the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court to cut down the amount of the contractor's bond, which is now fixed at \$14,000,000.—V. 69, p. 704.

Southern Pacific Company.—New Securities Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed the company's \$38,818,500 four per cent gold bonds Central Pacific stock collateral, due in 1949, but subject to call at par and interest at any time upon notice; also \$67,274,200 additional common stock, making total amount listed to date \$193,802,100. The total issue of collateral bonds is limited to \$36,819,000, of which \$8,000,000 (additional to those now listed) are reserved for future additions, etc., on account of the Central Pacific. The outstanding issue is secured by deposit of all the stock of the Central Pacific Railway and the additional bonds will be issued from time to time, on certain conditions, only on further deposits of preferred stock. The position of the company as the result of these new issues is shown briefly in our INVESTORS' SUPPLEMENT and in more detail in the CHRONICLE of Feb. 25, 1899, page 378. See also statement for Central Pacific Railway above.—V. 69, p. 646.

Third Avenue RR. of New York.—\$4,000,000 New Stock Listed.—The New York Stock Exchange has listed the \$4,000,000 stock recently sold at par to the stockholders, making the total listed \$16,000,000. The proceeds of this \$4,000,000 new stock "are to be used in payment of changing motive power and retiring in part the floating debt." This last, June 30, 1899, was \$13,395,128.—V. 69, p. 744.

Toledo St. Louis & Kansas City RR.—Rehearing Denied.—The United States Court of Appeals at Cincinnati has denied

the petitions for a rehearing, and it is expected the decree of foreclosure will be entered at once and a date of sale fixed. The receiver has paid to the Continental Trust Co. sufficient cash to cancel all but about \$140,000 of the receiver's certificates.—V. 69, p. 384.

Union Pacific Ry.—Stock.—The stockholders have authorized the proposed increase of the capital stock to provide for conversion of outstanding bonds and stock of the Oregon Short Line and Oregon Railroad & Navigation Company. Of the increase, \$25,000,000 is preferred stock and \$7,718,600 common stock. See V. 69, p. 492, 592.—V. 69, p. 695.

Wabash RR.—Des Moines Division Mortgage.—The stockholders, at the annual meeting on Oct. 21, authorized the issue of bonds under the Des Moines Division mortgage up to the limit of \$1,800,000, to provide for the construction of 28 miles of new line. All the directors were re-elected.—V. 69, p. 538, 549.

INDUSTRIAL, GAS AND MISCELLANEOUS.

American Chicle Co.—Dividend.—A quarterly dividend of $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent on the preferred stock has been declared, payable on the 16th inst; also a dividend of $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent on the common stock, payable the same day—both to stock of record Oct. 14. H. Rowley is Treasurer.—V. 68, p. 1,323.

American Pneumatic Service Co.—First Dividend.—The directors have declared a dividend of $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent on the preferred stock, payable Oct. 25 to stockholders of Oct. 18.—V. 69, p. 697.

American Window Glass Co.—Over-subscribed.—The stock is said to have been over-subscribed.—V. 69, p. 744.

Blue Mountain (Md.) Iron & Steel Co.—Mortgage for \$500,000.—This company, having purchased the Catocin furnace property, in Frederick County, Maryland, has made a mortgage to the Produce Exchange Trust Co. of New York, as trustee, covering the entire property, consisting of about 10,500 acres of land around the furnace, together with buildings, etc., to secure \$500,000 of 5 per cent sinking fund bonds due in 1929. Abraham Sharp is Treasurer and Jewell Keely President of the new company. The Catocin furnace, it is stated, was founded about the year 1776, and was actively operated until about 10 years ago.

Buffalo Gas Co.—Consolidated.—The stockholders of the Buffalo City Gas Co. on Oct. 7 voted to consolidate their company with the Buffalo Gas Light Co. under the title of Buffalo Gas Co., per plan in V. 69, p. 129. Papers for the consolidation were filed at Albany on Thursday. Later, it is expected, the new company will merge the Mutual Gas Co. The People's Gas Light & Coke Co. (the Addicks Co.) will remain a separate corporation for the present, but it will be controlled by the new company, which owns 90 per cent of its bonds and stock. The directors of the Buffalo Gas Co. are:

Alexander C. Humphreys, Daniel O'Day, Henry Sellman and Stephen Peabody of New York, Robert C. Pruyn of Albany, Robert L. Fryer, Bronson C. Rumsey, Franklin D. Lock, Charles Berriek, John A. Kennedy and Wm. S. Risley, of Buffalo.

Mortgage—Additional security for 5s of 1897.—On Oct. 6, prior to the above mentioned consolidation, a mortgage for \$5,900,000 was made to the New York Security & Trust Co. as trustee, by the Buffalo Gas Light Co., as additional security for the \$5,900,000 five per cent bonds issued by the Buffalo City Gas Company in 1897. The consolidated company itself is to make a blanket mortgage for \$7,000,000 of 5s, of which \$5,900,000 to be reserved against this prior issue.—V. 69, p. 129.

Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.—New Mortgage.—The directors have authorized a new mortgage to the American Security & Trust Co. of Washington, as trustee, to secure \$1,500,000 of 5 per cent bonds due in thirty years, but subject to call in ten years. Of the issue, it is understood that \$400,000 will be used to retire, at or before maturity, the existing first mortgage, \$500,000 has been sold to a syndicate, and the remainder will be held in the treasury.

Chicago Edison Co.—Commonwealth Electric Co.—Consolidation.—The consolidation plan, it is said, will be issued in a few days, providing for an authorized issue of \$25,000,000 stock and \$25,000,000 4 per cent bonds. Report says Edison stockholders will get for each \$100 of their shares \$200 in the new bonds and a bonus of 50 per cent in the new stock. The balance of the loan (\$15,000,000) will be retained in the treasury to retire the bonds of the old companies.—V. 69, p. 441.

Continental Automobile Co.—Prospectus.—This company, incorporated under the laws of New Jersey, with \$8,000,000 authorized capital stock, of which 35,000 shares (or \$3,500,000) is to be 6 per cent cumulative preferred, has acquired by purchase the business, patents and property (free and clear) of the Winton Motor Carriage Co., Cleveland, O.; the Manhattan Oil Motor Co., Jersey City, N. J.; the National Motor Carriage Co., New York. The 35,000 shares of the preferred stock are offered for subscription at par, with bonus of 100 per cent in common stock, at the Continental Trust Co., New York. The directors are:

Hon. Anthony Higgins, Wilmington, Del.; William H. Bulkeley, Hartford, Conn.; William H. Lake, New York; W. H. Nixon, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles T. Welles, Hartford, Conn.; George H. Brown, Cleveland, Ohio; A. M. Jordan, Atlantic City, N. J.; W. C. Hendrickson, Belle Mead, N. J.

The company owns and controls 49 domestic and foreign patents relating to the use of gasoline, kerosene and petroleum

for automobiles, etc. Its manufacturing establishments at Jersey City and Cleveland, O., have, it is claimed, a present capacity of 500 automobiles and 1,800 marine and stationary motors per year. The value of the fixed assets does not appear. Gasoline motors are also produced by a number of other companies.

Cumberland (Bell) Telephone & Telegraph Co.—Ohio Valley Telephone Co.—Increase of Stock.—The Cumberland company, we are informed, has decided to increase its capital stock from \$3,600,000 to about \$4,500,000. Of the new stock about \$500,000 is to be used to pay for a controlling interest in the Ohio Valley Telephone Co., said to be about 60 per cent of the Ohio company's capital of \$550,000. It appears, therefore, that there is no absolute consolidation of the two companies, the Ohio Valley Company being still maintained as a separate corporation, but with the same executive officers as the Cumberland company.—V. 69, p. 745.

Distilling Co. of America.—New Stock Ready.—The company's shares are now being issued at the Central Trust Co. in exchange for the stock of the American Spirits Manufacturing Co., Kentucky Distilleries & Warehouse Co., Spirits Distributing Co. and Standard Distilling & Distributing Co., in accordance with agreements dated June 21, 1899, and July 28, 1899.—V. 69, p. 745.

Electric Vehicle Co.—President.—R. McAllister Lloyd has been elected President in place of Isaac L. Rice, retired. The executive committee is composed of Messrs. Isaac L. Rice, John Jacob Astor, George H. Day and Martin Maloney.—V. 69, p. 647.

Hudson County Gas Co.—United Gas Improvement Co.—Consolidation.—The Hudson County Gas Co., with a capital stock of \$10,500,000, on Saturday last absorbed by consolidation, in the interest of the United Gas Improvement Co., all the gas companies of Hudson County, N. J., viz.:

Consumers' Gas Co. of Jersey City (stock \$2,000,000, par \$100, 1st M. 6s due 1904, \$600,000); People's Gas Light Co. (\$506,300 stock, par \$50, paying 10 per cent yearly); Jersey City Gas Light Co. (stock \$750,000, par \$20, paying 10 per cent yearly); Hudson County Gas Light Co. of Hoboken (stock \$600,000, at last accounts paying 10 per cent yearly); Bayonne & Greenville Gas Light Co. (stock \$162,525, par \$25, paid in (t)).

On Oct. 7 the directors of the Consumers' and the Bayonne & Greenville Gas Companies voted to sell their stock at 100 and 250 respectively. The other companies agreed last July to the terms offered, see V. 69, p. 80, 132. A large gas plant, it is said, will be built on the Hackensack meadows.

New Bonds.—The Hudson County Gas Co. has authorized an issue of \$10,500,000 five per cent 50-year gold bonds, but only \$8,000,000 to be issued at present. The subscription price, it is stated, was 102 $\frac{1}{4}$. It is understood that the bonds will be dated Nov. 1, 1899, and receive interest semi-annually, May and November. The new bonds are a first mortgage, subject only to prior lien of \$600,000 on one of the properties, maturing shortly. For this \$600,000 of the new bonds have been set aside in trust.—V. 69, p. 235, 80.

Manufactured Rubber Co.—Listed in Philadelphia.—The Philadelphia Stock Exchange has listed the company's \$5,000,000 common and \$1,000,000 preferred stock, par value of each, \$50; common stock, full paid; preferred stock, \$10 paid; registered with the Provident Life & Trust Company of Philadelphia. Transfer office, 815 Drexel Building. No floating or funded debt on July 7, 1899.—V. 68, p. 1025.

National Light & Power Co.—Nature of Enterprise.—This company was incorporated at Trenton, N. J., on May 3, with a capital of \$15,000,000, all of one class and in \$100 shares. The prospectus now issued states that the company controls a chemical product discovered in August, 1898, which will "generate the electrical current at a nominal cost. Enough of the product may be put into capsules, and carried in the vest pocket, to re-charge a battery." Applications for numerous patents have been made. The directors are:

M. M. Belding, of Belding Brothers Silk Co., New York; E. L. Fuller, President Betsol Salt Co., New York; T. H. Watkins, of Simpson & Watson, coal shippers, Scranton; M. D. Valentine, of the Valentine Brick Co., Woodbridge, N. J.; E. S. Savage, lawyer, New York, and John Post, the inventor of the battery. The office is at 10 Wall St.—V. 68, p. 1025.

Pacific Coast Biscuit Co.—Authoritative Statement.—This company, with an authorized capital stock of \$4,000,000, has absorbed a number of the principal cracker factories of the Pacific coast, and a large proportion of the candy business of that section, conducted by the plants named below. Last spring a conditional purchase of the properties was made, but the consummation was deferred until last month. The purchasers are the same persons who were interested in the original transaction, acting through Dean & Shibley of Providence and New York. The following data are furnished:

The factories acquired are: The Portland Cracker Co. of Portland, Ore.; the Washington Cracker Co. of Spokane, Wash.; the Seattle Cracker & Candy Co. of Seattle, Wash.; the Southern California Cracker Co. of Los Angeles, Cal.; and the Oregon Cracker Co. of Portland, Ore. Some of these companies are manufacturers of candy as well as crackers. The distinctive candy manufacturers are: Louis Saroni & Co. of San Francisco, Cal.; the Los Angeles Candy Co. of Los Angeles, Cal.; the Queen City Candy Co. of Seattle, Wash.; the Capital Candy Co. of Sacramento, Cal.; the Sweet Candy Co. of Portland, Ore.

Negotiations are under way for the purchase of additional properties. Of the capital stock, \$1,500,000 is preferred 7 per cent cumulative, of which \$950,000 has been issued. The authorized common stock is \$2,500,000, of which \$2,000,000 has been issued. There is also an authorized issue of \$1,500,000 first mortgage 20-year gold 6s, of which \$1,000,000

has been issued. The trustee under the mortgage is the Produce Exchange Trust Co. of New York City. The present officers of the biscuit company are: President, Charles E. Ide of Syracuse, N. Y.; Treasurer, John G. Hanrahan of New York City.—V. 68, p. 928, 978.

Pacific Mail Steamship Co.—New Vessels.—Full particulars regarding the two new vessels under construction for service on the Pacific Ocean will be found in the annual report, V. 68, p. 1073; V. 69, p. 127.

Philadelphia Electric Co.—National Electric Co.—Pennsylvania Manufacturing, Light & Power Co.—Consolidation—New Trust Certificates.—The Philadelphia Electric Co., organized last week to unite the great electric light interests of Philadelphia, is authorized to issue \$25,000,000 capital stock in \$25 shares, on which \$3 50 per share will be called up. This will provide an immediate working capital of \$2,500,000. There will also be issued about \$15,000,000 collateral trust 4 per cent certificates in exchange for the shares of the existing companies. The stock of the Pennsylvania Manufacturing Light & Power Co. is \$15,000,000, in shares of \$50 each (10% paid), that of the National Electric Co. is \$17,500,000, also in shares of \$50 each, but after Oct. 16 \$12 50 paid, an instalment of \$3 50 having been called for that date. Each share of stock of the Pennsylvania Company is entitled to \$35 in trust certificates, and each share of National Electric to \$18 in trust certificates.

This exchange, therefore, will call for the issue of trust certificates to a total of about \$15,000,000. The National Electric Co. is taken in free of obligations, but the Pennsylvania Company's plant is subject to about \$15,000,000 five p. c. Philadelphia Electric trust certificate 5s of 1898, and about \$2,000,000 Edison Electric trust certificate 5s of 1896. The interest charge ahead of the new stock will thus aggregate about \$1,450,000. Each holder of three shares of National Electric or Penn. Manufacturing will be entitled to subscribe for two shares of the stock of the new company. The National Electric Co., it is stated, now owns nearly 40,000 of the 50,000 shares of the Southern Electric Light & Power Co.—V. 69, p. 745.

Pottstown Iron Co.—Not to Issue \$1,000,000 Preferred Stock.—A press despatch says that the first preferred creditors believe that reorganization can be satisfactorily accomplished under the plan adopted one year ago, and that therefore the recent plan for the sale of preferred stock has fallen through.—V. 69, p. 563.

Procter & Gamble Co.—Refunding.—The stockholders have authorized the refunding of the \$3,000,000 of 6 per cent bonds (subject to call in 1900) at not exceeding 4 per cent interest.—V. 59, p. 291.

Railway Automatic Sales Co.—Dividends.—The company has declared a dividend of 75 cents per share on the common stock for the half-year ending Oct. 1st, payable Oct. 10th; also the seventh consecutive 2 per cent quarterly dividend on the pref. stock, payable Oct. 4th. Henry Rowley is Secretary and Treasurer; office, 148 Sands St., Brooklyn. The company controls the automatic boxes for the sale in railway stations and elsewhere of "tutti-frutti" chewing gum, etc. The authorized capital stock is \$3,000,000, of which \$250,000 is 8 per cent cumulative preferred, par value of shares \$100. Stock issued—common, \$2,617,000; preferred stock, \$140,000; no bonds. In April, 1899, the common stock paid 30 cents per share.

San Luis Potosi Electrical Co.—Earnings.—At the annual stockholders' meeting held Oct. 4, at 71 Broadway, the Treasurer submitted his report for the fiscal year ending Sept. 1, showing gross earnings of \$71,396; operating expenses, including salaries, taxes, interest on bonds, etc., \$53,165; surplus, \$18,231. Surplus for preceding year, \$4,548. The capital stock is \$100,000 and bonded debt \$90,000. The company was incorporated under the laws of West Virginia in 1896, and has a fifty-year contract for electric lighting in San Luis Potosi, Mexico.

Scott-Jannet Electric Co.—Stock Offered.—This company was recently incorporated in New Jersey, the authorized capital stock being 300,000 shares, \$50 per share, non-cumulative 7 per cent preferred stock, and 300,000 shares, \$50 per share, common stock, full paid, non-assessable.

There has recently been offered for subscription through the Real Estate Trust Co., Philadelphia; Lathrop R. Bacon & Co., New York; Massachusetts Loan & Trust Co., Boston, and George B. Hill & Co., 224 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh, 50,000 shares (\$2,500,000) of the preferred at par (\$50) with 20 per cent full paid common stock as a bonus. Prospectus says:

This company is organized to manufacture and sell alternating and direct current apparatus, motors, dynamos, arc lamps and transformers, under patents granted for inventions of Gordon J. Scott, Esq., Chief Engineer of the company. The company has purchased all of the patents, property and assets of every kind of the Scott & Jannet Electric & Manufacturing Co., the stockholders of which company have accepted in payment stock of this company and have also agreed to waive all dividends on preferred stock until after a dividend has been earned and paid upon the \$2,500,000 of preferred stock now offered for subscription. The money acquired from the sale of the treasury stock now offered will be used in the expansion of the business, including the erection of new buildings and increased machinery.

In order that the company may be always in a position to obtain iron and steel, it has made arrangements to acquire a controlling interest in one of the most modern iron and steel plants of large capacity in the State of Pennsylvania. Attention is called to the "Electrical Review" of Aug. 16, 1899.

The company claims among other things that it can in comparison with the cost of electrical output of other companies produce greater efficiency at one-third less cost. Its controller maintains any speed

between zero and maximum and saves from 30 to 50 per cent of the energy now used to propel cars.—V. 69, p. 388.

Sloss-Sheffield Steel & Iron Co.—Deposits.—Considerably over 75 per cent of the stock of the Sloss Iron & Steel Co. has been deposited, and to accommodate distant holders further deposits will for the present be accepted at the Central Trust Co. Additional pledges this week, it is stated, have made the total number of shares assented over 90 per cent of the entire issue. Only 51 per cent was necessary to make the plan operative.—V. 69, p. 388, 286.

Standard Shoe Machinery Co.—Consolidation.—This company on Monday filed articles of incorporation at Trenton, N. J., preparatory to acquiring the following concerns and patented machines:

Woodward Manufacturing Co., machines for heel work.
Bay State Shoe Machinery Co., welt and turn, lock stitch stitcher, welt beater, welt skiver, bobbin winder, welt beveler and groover, rough rounder, stitch and sole leveling machines.

Buzzell's patents for spring heel and heel breasting machines.

Sinning Lasting Machine Co. lasting machine, also patented in England.

McDowell's patents for a heel and sole trimming machine.

The Woodward Company derives its income partly from royalties and partly from its patent collar clinch nail, of which it has the exclusive sale. The Bay State machines are of recent invention, but are now ready for the market; it is claimed they are equal to the Goodyear machines. The Sinning lasting machines have been in use for five years.

The new company is authorized to issue \$3,000,000 7 per cent cumulative preferred stock (preferential as to capital as well as dividend) and \$3,000,000 common stock; but of these amounts there will be retained for future acquisitions \$500,000 each of preferred and common stock. The prospectus estimates that the net profit for the first year available for dividends will amount to \$310,000.

The directors, it is stated, will be:

E. B. Beecher (Diamond Match Co.), Westville, Conn.; B. F. Spinney, shoe manufacturer, of Norway, Me., and Lynn, Mass., and President of National Security Bank of Lynn; J. N. Smith, retired shoe manufacturer of Lynn, Mass.; W. B. Hooper, President Bay State Shoe Machinery Co., Boston; H. E. Bothfeld, Treasurer Woodward Manufacturing Co., Boston, Mass.; Thomas G. Plant Co., shoe manufacturers, Boston, Mass.; W. W. Spaulding, shoe manufacturers, Haverhill, Mass.; J. Stuart Rusk, of Gilman & Rusk, lawyers, Boston, Mass.; R. F. Spencer, of Hamilton, Brown Shoe Co., St. Louis; Elihu Thomson, of General Electric Co., Swampscott, Mass.; F. W. Curtiss, of Curtiss, Jones & Co., shoe manufacturers, Reading, Pa.; E. P. Reed, shoe manufacturer, Rochester, N. Y., and F. C. Pingree, of Pingree & Smith, shoe manufacturers, of Detroit, Mich.—V. 69, p. 182.

Talladega (Ala.) Light & Water Co.—Receiver.—On Oct. 5 T. L. Bellingrath was appointed by Judge Bruce receiver of the company on application of the State Trust Co. of New York, in the suit to foreclose the \$60,000 mortgage.

Union Ferry Co.—New President.—Julian B. Fairchild has been elected President, vice Wm. H. Male, resigned.—V. 69, p. 757.

United Power & Transportation Co.—Listed in Philadelphia.—The Philadelphia Stock Exchange has listed:

The company's \$3,124,000 common stock, in shares of \$25, upon which there has been paid in \$10 per share in cash. The authorized issue of capital stock is \$12,500,000; funded debt, none; floating debt, \$325,000, offset by cash and accounts receivable amounting to \$404,426.

There have also been listed \$7,845,000 United Railways gold trust certificates, issued by the New York Security & Trust Co. as trustee, in \$1,000, \$500 and \$100 pieces. Total authorized issue \$8,000,000.

Also \$1,000,000 Delaware County Railway gold trust certificates, issued by the Real Estate Title Insurance & Trust Co. of Philadelphia, as trustee, in \$1,000, \$500 and \$100 pieces. Total issue \$1,000,000.

The principal of both series is due at option of holder on July 1, 1949, and thereafter on any Jan. 1 or July 1, at the option of the United Power & Transportation Co. For both series, also, the semi-annual interest (J. & J.) and the principal are payable in gold coin, free of tax, at the office of the Real Estate Title Insurance & Trust Co. of Philadelphia, trustee.

A list of the securities owned by the company, including those deposited against the above trust certificates, will be found on page 71 of our STREET RAILWAY SUPPLEMENT for August.—V. 69, p. 183.

Warwick Iron & Steel Co.—Dividend—New Stock.—The company has declared a quarterly dividend of 2 per cent, and an extra dividend of $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1 per cent, both payable Nov. 10 to stock of Oct. 31. Stockholders of that date can also subscribe to \$500,000 new stock in the proportion of one of the new for two of their present holdings. The present stock is \$1,000,000 in full paid \$10 shares.—V. 69, p. 232.

Westinghouse Machine Co.—New Steel Plant.—A press despatch says that the company intends to build a steel foundry and forging plant at East Pittsburgh that will cost \$1,250,000, and have a capacity of 80 tons of steel castings and forgings a day and will, therefore, issue \$1,250,000 bonds, making its total indebtedness \$1,600,000. The capital stock was increased last spring from \$1,500,000 to \$3,000,000. See also item on page 802.—V. 63, p. 431.

—H. B. Hollins & Co., of this city have issued their October circular of investment securities, including ferry, gas, street railway and railroad bonds. In the case of the last named the net yield as well as the price is given.

—Messrs. Fisk & Robinson, 36 Nassau St., have issued a very timely circular giving the facts about the Central Pacific refunding operations, the new securities under which will be issued on Monday.

—\$66,000 Augusta, Ga., 30-year refunding bonds are offered for sale by Rosenberger & Livermore, 40 Wall Street.

Reports and Documents.

READING COMPANY.

SECOND ANNUAL REPORT—FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1899.

The Reading Company submits, for the information of its stockholders, the following report, not only as to the affairs of that Company, but also as to those of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company and the Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company, of which corporations substantially all the stock is owned by the Reading Company.

In this report the business of the three companies will be discussed as in the previous report without constant reference to the fact that each of the three companies above

named is entirely distinct from the other, has a distinct organization, and is engaged in a distinct occupation.

The joint operations of the three companies for the twelve months, July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899, resulted in net earnings which were sufficient to meet all interest and other charges, all expenditures for betterments and for the maintenance of equipment, and left a surplus of \$940,464 81 after setting aside \$224,744 08 as an accident fund; the Board having been led by the serious accident near Exeter, of May 12th last, to consider the desirability of providing for unavoidable contingencies, by creating a fund out of which to make the payment of claims arising from this and similar causes, and it has deemed it prudent to reserve for this purpose \$224,744 08 of the surplus of the year, as shown in Consolidated Income Account, page 802, this amount being the surplus of the Railway Company.

Eliminating all duplication of accounts between the three companies, the results for the past fiscal year may be stated in their simplest form as follows:

Year Ended June 30.	1898-9.		1897-8.	
RECEIPTS:				
Reading Company.....	\$236,482 53		\$360,238 78	
Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company.....	23,002,587 63		21,936,834 24	
Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company.....	23,643,837 76	46,882,907 92	22,909,553 29	45,256,624 31
EXPENSES:				
Reading Company.....	21,579 49		16,916 45	
Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company.....	13,980,164 32		12,386,028 57	
Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company.....	22,742,162 82	36,643,846 63	22,433,314 80	34,836,259 82
FIXED CHARGES AND TAXES:		10,239,061 29		10,420,364 49
Reading Company.....	2,819,537 33		2,672,408 18	
Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company.....	5,775,618 43		5,841,773 22	
Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company.....	478,698 64	9,073,852 40	529,763 03	9,043,944 43
Out of which has been reserved as an accident fund.....	Surplus	1,165,208 89	Surplus	\$1,376,420 06
Leaving Net Surplus.....		224,744 08		
		\$940,464 81		

These results will be found stated in more detail on page 802.

PHILADELPHIA & READING RAILWAY CO.

The receipts of the Railway Company arising from the several classes of business compare as follows for the last six years, the period in each case being the twelve months ended June 30th:

	Years Ended June 30.					
	1898-9.	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.	1894-5.	1893-4.
Coal Traffic.....	\$10,085,700 82	\$9,931,895 97	\$9,535,676 77	\$9,706,230 28	\$9,759,037 02	\$10,319,816 33
Merchandise Traffic.....	7,824,888 41	7,163,189 88	6,455,030 63	7,141,240 22	6,402,666 63	5,837,411 08
Passenger Traffic.....	4,012,728 77	3,877,548 68	3,763,890 07	3,994,328 60	4,011,713 59	4,179,588 09
Miscellaneous.....	420,364 58	389,951 21	377,539 21	392,182 17	368,060 61	362,986 86
Mail.....	112,510 23	112,677 90	108,157 51	100,760 15	97,731 86	97,805 38
Total.....	\$22,458,192 81	\$21,475,241 64	\$20,235,294 19	\$21,324,761 42	\$20,639,209 71	\$20,797,607 74

The tonnage of anthracite carried increased from 9,464,598 tons in 1897-8 to 9,533,693 tons in 1898-9, a gain of 69,095 tons, or 0.7 per cent, and the tonnage of bituminous coal increased from 3,517,069 tons to 4,201,622 tons, a gain of 684,553 tons, or 19.5 per cent. The revenue from coal traffic increased from \$9,931,895 97 to \$10,085,700 82, a gain of \$153,804 85, or 1.6 per cent.

Merchandise traffic increased from 9,862,641 tons to 11,385,928 tons, a gain of 1,523,287 tons, or 15.4 per cent, and the earnings therefrom increased from \$7,163,189 88 to \$7,824,888 41, a gain of \$661,718 53, or 9.2 per cent.

The number of passengers increased from 18,671,433 to 19,689,787, a gain of 1,018,354, or 5.4 per cent, and the passenger revenue increased from \$3,877,548 68 to \$4,012,728 77, a gain of \$135,182 09, or 3.5 per cent.

Comparing these earnings with those of the five previous years, the total is the largest for six years. Coal earnings were exceeded only in 1893-4; merchandise and miscellaneous earnings are the largest in the six-year period, and passenger earnings were exceeded in 1893-4.

The work of increasing the efficiency and promoting the economical operation of the Railway Company's roads, shops, terminal facilities and equipment has been continued throughout the year, and considerable expenditures have been made for this purpose and included in operating expenses.

The Philadelphia & Reading Railway is somewhat peculiar, in that its system includes several railroads which have been acquired from time to time in the last thirty years, and which were constructed to serve local purposes, and are only partially adapted to the movement of traffic in the direction of the main current of business at the present time.

The energies of the Reading companies were devoted largely in the past to the acquisition of coal lands, to the development of the iron business, the coal business, as well as some other branches of business in which they are not now engaged, and to the acquisition of railroad lines which are not now a part of the Reading system; but the work of consolidating the railway system and making it an harmonious whole did not have as serious attention as it seems to deserve.

When, after the reorganization of the Company in 1896, it became necessary to consider how the Reading's transpor-

tation system could be best adapted to the efficient and economical movement of business, it was found that much needed to be done in many directions.

This statement does not refer so much to the main line of railroad, which, though built sixty years ago, was a most substantial piece of engineering work, nor to some of the main branches which were also in good condition, but a number of the important secondary lines, notably, the 123 miles of the Little Schuylkill and Catawissa railroads between Port Clinton and Newberry Junction, and the 42 miles of the Philadelphia Harrisburg & Pittsburg R.R. between Harrisburg and Shippensburg, required immediate and very considerable attention.

To go somewhat more into detail: the Railway Company has never had an adequate terminal yard at Newberry Junction, at which point it exchanges business with the Erie, the Fall Brook and the Beech Creek railroads, and it has been obliged to rely mainly upon the terminal facilities belonging to the Fall Brook Railway Company. As these are now required by that Company for its own business, the Railway Company has been obliged to considerably increase its own facilities, and has built 8 1/2 miles of new tracks, which increases the capacity of the yard from standing room for 940 freight and coal cars to room for 1,650 cars. This is ample for present requirements, and the Company has sufficient ground at that point for any extension that may be required in the near future.

Many of the bridges and viaducts which, when they were built, had been adequate to carry the light equipment then in use, were found to be insufficient to meet the demands which are made upon them now by the increased weight of equipment and by the increased speed at which traffic is moved, and while these structures were still safe to carry the engines and cars that were being sent over them, it was not possible to use upon them the heaviest class of equipment.

To facilitate the movement of freight cars over the Catawissa Railroad, two new sidings have been constructed of an aggregate length of 1.31 miles, and five other sidings have been extended by an aggregate length of 1.99 miles, and two bridges of an aggregate length of 116 feet have been renewed.

On the Little Schuylkill Railroad six new steel bridges of an aggregate length of 705 feet have replaced a like number of old wooden structures.

On the main line, additional sidings have been built of an aggregate length of 5.88 miles, and three bridges of an aggregate length of 148 feet have been renewed.

The Philadelphia Harrisburg & Pittsburg Railroad connects at Shippensburg with the Western Maryland Railroad, these two roads constituting the main avenue over which the Reading's interchange of business with the South and Southwest is made. There were at that point grades of 110 feet per mile east-bound and 84 feet per mile west-bound, which necessitated the use of assistant engines for all freight trains passing Shippensburg. A section of track 1.59 miles in length has been built which avoids these excessive grades and brings that part of the railroad to the ruling gradient of 37 feet per mile. Two bridges of an aggregate length of 188 feet have also been rebuilt.

Similar work, but of less magnitude, has been done at a number of other points, and there is other work in progress which will be completed during the current year.

On the Catawissa road, a number of high timber viaducts have been replaced by steel structures; and the bridges over streams have also been very largely renewed. The grades which in some cases were in excess of the ruling gradient have been reduced; sidings and water stations have been increased in number, and the existing ones made more efficient, so that the line between Port Clinton and Newberry Junction, and the terminal yards required for receiving and delivering business from connecting roads, have been greatly improved and increased; and the Catawissa Railroad is at present in shape to handle efficiently whatever business may be sent to it, and to pass the heaviest equipment with safety.

On the Philadelphia Harrisburg & Pittsburg Railroad this work has not been so imperatively needed, nor will it be so extensive, but it must be done soon, as the business is fast outgrowing the capacity of the road to handle it.

Extensions have been made of the system of electric signals which are used to guard the railroad at points where the business is exceptionally heavy. This system of signals is now complete from Philadelphia to Trenton Junction on the Bound Brook Railroad, and work is now in progress, and should be completed this fall, which will make the system complete on the main line between Philadelphia and Pottsville. This work must be extended from time to time on the sections of the road that are most in need of it, as it is necessary to enable freight trains to move with the requisite speed and safety.

Considerable expenditures have been required in and about Philadelphia, where it was possible to secure a very great amount of business whenever there should be adequate preparation made to receive and handle it. The wharves on the Delaware River were originally constructed for a smaller class of vessels than are now used in ocean traffic; and the deepening of the Delaware River, and the removal of the Port Warden's line several hundred feet toward the channel made it imperative to extend or rebuild the wharves that were needed for the reception of the large vessels of the ocean lines. This work has been vigorously prosecuted and is nearing completion.

Pier No. 8 on Delaware Avenue, between Chestnut and Walnut streets, has been rebuilt and extended to the Port Warden's line, and is now fully and profitably occupied. Pier No. 25, at the foot of Willow Street, has been also extended to the Port Warden's line, as have also two other freight piers and one coal pier at Port Richmond.

The terminal freight and coal yards at Port Richmond, which were inadequate in size and uneconomical in arrangement, have been remodeled and extended, and are now adequate to do the large and rapidly increasing business at that point.

The Reading Company is the owner of all the rolling and floating equipment formerly belonging to the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company. When the railroad passed into the control of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company this equipment was leased to that Company which undertook to keep unimpaired its carrying capacity and its working efficiency. This stipulation has been fully complied with. The work of equipping locomotives and freight cars used in inter-State commerce with air-brakes and automatic couplers, as required by an Act of Congress, has been continued during the year, and much progress has been made in this work. The increasing business of the railway has made it necessary to make purchases of additional equipment which have been charged to capital account.

Not only has there been a great growth in the amount of tonnage carried by the Railway, but as the cars have gone over foreign roads more largely than heretofore, the tonnage mileage made by the cars has increased in even greater proportion than the tonnage.

In the period from the year ending November 30, 1894, to the year ending June 30, 1899, the total freight movement increased in tonnage mileage 47.0 per cent, while the tractive capacity of our freight locomotives increased only 7.6 per cent, and the carrying capacity of our freight and coal cars increased 23.9 per cent. It should, however, be remembered that, as during this period the small locomotives have been to a considerable extent replaced by large ones, the efficiency of our locomotive equipment has practically increased more than the figures given above would show.

Every effort has been made to get increased service out of the equipment, but the fact remained that business has

been growing faster than the means of caring for it. Contracts for a large amount of new equipment were, therefore, made, and most of it has been delivered, but further large additions will be necessary in the coming year.

All losses arising from fire or marine disaster have been paid out of the Insurance Fund, and there is a small balance remaining in that fund.

Continuous efforts have been made to expand the business of the Reading Companies in all proper directions. The consumption of anthracite is not growing rapidly because it is more costly than bituminous coal, and this cost cannot be materially lessened. Our production and transportation of anthracite must, therefore, necessarily be limited, and while it is larger than that of any other company, it cannot be expected to show more than a moderate rate of increase. For the year ending November 30, 1899, the Railway carried a total of 8,795,496 tons of anthracite; for the year ending November 30, 1894, the total was 10,640,356 tons, and for the year ending June 30, 1899, the total was 10,199,531 tons.

It has, however, been possible to increase very largely the business of carrying bituminous coal, for which the numerous manufacturing establishments in our territory furnish a large market. The total amount carried by the Railway for the year ending November 30, 1899, was 1,243,912 tons; for the year ending November 30, 1894, 1,690,233 tons, and for the year ending June 30, 1899, 4,687,814 tons.

A similar growth has been possible in merchandise freights, in regard to which the statistics are as follows: For the year ending November 30, 1899, 9,623,015 tons; for the year ending November 30, 1894, 8,250,404 tons, and for the year ending June 30, 1899, 12,750,281 tons.

The work which has been done to improve the economical value of the Reading Railway has already borne considerable fruit. Measured by the cost of transporting one ton one mile, the operations of the year ending June 30, 1899, show a gain of 24 per cent over the work of the year ending November 30, 1894, and a gain of 35 per cent over the work of the year ending November 30, 1889.

Further economies will be possible when certain improvements now contemplated shall have been completed, and though, on account of the great increase in the cost of material, these economies may not show largely in an actual reduction of the cost per ton mile, they will prevent or lessen the increased cost which, without them, would be inevitable.

We can then anticipate with reasonable confidence that the Reading Railway, from the compactness of its territory, the great development of the industries along its lines, and the general excellence of the gradients of its main line and important branches, will be able to do its business very cheaply and to get and retain its share of the business of the country; but the changes that are necessary to increase its economical efficiency can neither be averted nor postponed, and the sooner they are completed the sooner will the road be enabled to maintain and increase its earnings.

The Reading Companies have in the past confined their merchandise business mainly to inland traffic, and though an ocean service has been maintained at times, it has never heretofore been established on a very firm basis. After careful study of the question, measures were taken in the year 1897 to develop ocean business, and in August, 1897, the first steamship of a line between Philadelphia and London—called the Philadelphia Trans-Atlantic Line—left our Port Richmond piers. During the calendar year 1897 this line carried, in addition to its grain cargoes, 53,299,000 pounds of package freight, and in 1898 it carried 185,559,000 pounds of package freight in addition to its grain cargoes.

The Philadelphia Trans-Atlantic Line was not able at first to charter boats that were of sufficient capacity and up to modern requirements in all respects, and as the original charters expired larger vessels have been chartered, until at present the vessels in that trade are first-class as to capacity and as to economy in handling freight and transporting it. The first one of these new and larger vessels, the "West Point," left Philadelphia on its first voyage in July, 1899. The second, the "Montauk Point," is expected to clear for Philadelphia on her first voyage early in November, and the two remaining boats, which are now on the ways, will be ready for operations early in 1900. When these vessels shall have been completed and in service, it is expected that the line will be able to maintain a regular ten day's service between Philadelphia and London. Very satisfactory arrangements have been made for berth space at the West India Docks in London, and the line is steadily growing in its ability to handle freight and to secure it. This line is operated by its Managers, Messrs. Charles M. Taylor's Sons, of Philadelphia, who have been for a number of years the agents for such ocean traffic as the Reading Companies have done.

During the year 1897, Messrs. Peter Wright & Sons established a line from our piers to Rotterdam. This line is known as the Cosmopolitan Line; it has six boats engaged in the trade, with regular weekly sailings, and has proved successful in its operations, with the result of not only increasing the commerce of Philadelphia, but also of largely increasing the business of its trans-Atlantic port of Rotterdam, whose business has shown a great growth in the last year or two. During the calendar year 1897, the Cosmopolitan Line carried in addition to its grain cargoes 30,060,000 pounds of package freight, and during the year 1898 67,728,000 pounds in addition to its grain cargoes.

The Railway Company has done a considerable amount of export traffic via the Allan Line to Glasgow for some years. This business shows a satisfactory increase, and in the year 1898 it carried 52,301,000 pounds of package freight from the terminals of the Reading Railway Company in addition to its grain cargoes.

During the year 1898 arrangements were made for a monthly service of the steamers of the Hamburg-American Line, and in that year this line carried from the Willow Street Piers of this Company, besides its grain traffic, 38,363,000 pounds of package freight.

Several other lines sailing from Philadelphia, but not from our piers—the Transport, American, Red Star, Key-stone and other lines—exported during the year 1897, 38,948,000 pounds, and in 1898 84,182,000 pounds of package freight that had been brought to tide by the Reading Ry.

The Philadelphia Trans-Atlantic Line has recently made arrangements to inaugurate a bi-monthly service to Avonmouth, Bristol, and to other points on the Bristol Channel. The first steamer in this line is announced to sail from Philadelphia on October 11, and it seems reasonable to expect that a profitable business will be built up in that direction.

This export traffic might have been developed more rapidly but for the lack of harbor facilities at Philadelphia, and all the facilities that we have created have been overcrowded as fast as they were ready to be put in use. With the new and improved piers now nearing completion, and the additional yard room afforded by the extension of the Port Richmond merchandise freight yard, the business can doubtless be handled in much greater volume, with much increased economy, and with more satisfaction to our patrons and to our connections.

The Philadelphia subway, as reported last year, is an undertaking on the part of the City of Philadelphia, at the joint expense of the city and the Reading Railroad Company, so to change the grade of about two miles of the Reading's tracks in the City of Philadelphia as to avoid all grade crossings of the streets by the railroad on Pennsylvania Avenue. Work on this improvement has progressed so far that the road is now partially in use, two tracks having been completed. The work is making satisfactory progress and will probably be completed within the next fiscal year.

The general decline in the rates of interest during the year was availed of to obtain as far as possible reductions in the amounts payable by the Reading Company and its affiliated Companies for ground rents and for interest upon mortgages covering properties owned by the Companies. Only in cases where the mortgages were overdue and the ground rents were redeemable could they be thus dealt with, but the number of such cases was large enough to warrant the effort being made. Most of the holders of the mortgages and ground rents acceded to our request for reductions in the rates and the annual saving thus effected was considerable.

In other cases where the mortgages on real estate and ground rents had been provided for by the reservation of General Mortgage bonds, and the holders declined to make the reductions asked for, the obligations were paid off and General Mortgage bonds issued in place thereof.

When the Philadelphia & Frankford Railroad Company came under the control of the Reading Company it had outstanding \$497,000 five per cent First Mortgage bonds and \$214,719 24 six per cent certificates of indebtedness. Under an agreement made May 4, 1894, between the bondholders and the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company, a certain percentage of the receipts from the business passing to and from that railroad was set apart to pay the interest upon the bonds, as well as the interest upon the certificates of indebtedness; but the fund thus provided proved inadequate for the purpose and the interest upon the bonds has been in default, while the interest upon the certificates of indebtedness has not been paid since their issue, not being due by the terms of the agreement under which they were issued till 1904. The interest of this company in the Philadelphia & Frankford Railroad Company rendered it important to avoid any complications that might arise from the continuance of these defaults. An offer was therefore made to purchase the bonds and certificates, and all of the bonds and nearly all of the certificates have been acquired. Since these purchases were made, the interest upon the bonds has been reduced to four per cent per annum, and the payment of the principal and interest guaranteed by the Reading Company and the bonds have been sold at a price that reduced the cost of the certificates to less than their par value, without any allowance for the accrued interest. Upon the cancellation of these certificates of indebtedness, this Company will obtain the certificates of the capital stock of the Philadelphia & Frankford Railroad Company, nearly all of which are this Company's property, and which had been pledged as security for the certificates of indebtedness.

Among the assets which were acquired by the Reading Company, as the result of the reorganization of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company, were 1,723 shares of the Junction Railroad Company's stock. These shares were originally taken by the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company, in order to obtain equal rights with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and the Philadelphia Wilmington & Baltimore Railroad Company over the line of the Junction Railroad, which connects the Philadelphia Wilmington & Baltimore Railroad with

the Pennsylvania Railroad and the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad. After the Pennsylvania Railroad Company obtained the control of the stock of the Philadelphia Wilmington & Baltimore Railroad Company in 1881, the Reading Railroad Company was simply a minority stockholder, and although the stock as an investment was remunerative, yet under the circumstances it was not deemed advisable to have so large an investment where it could not be directly controlled by the company. The stock was, therefore, sold to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at \$150 per share.

The total amount of First Mortgage Five Per Cent Bonds of the Philadelphia Newtown & New York Railroad Company is \$1,418,000. Of these bonds the Reading Company owns \$849,100. The earnings of the Philadelphia Newtown & New York Railroad Company have never been sufficient to pay the interest upon all its outstanding bonds, and therefore, on April 1, 1897, its funds being exhausted, it defaulted in the payment of interest. Immediately after the default occurred, negotiations were begun with the owners of the bonds which resulted in an agreement between them and this company that in consideration of the individual holders of the bonds agreeing to reduce the interest upon their bonds from five to three per cent per annum, the Reading Company would agree to guarantee the payment of the principal of those bonds and the interest thereon at the reduced rate, and would, in respect of the bonds held by it, agree that the payment of the interest thereon should be postponed to the payment of the interest upon the bonds of the individual holders in case the earnings of the Philadelphia Newtown & New York Railroad Company should be insufficient to pay the same. Of the \$1,418,000 bonds issued, \$62,000 are in the treasury of the Philadelphia Newtown & New York Railroad Company.

In accordance with the agreement under which the control of the stock of the Wilmington & Northern Railroad Company was acquired, as stated in last year's report, the Reading Company has endorsed its guaranty of the payment of principal and interest upon the \$396,000 General Mortgage bonds of the Wilmington & Northern Railroad Company. It is not expected that the endorsement of this guaranty will involve any pecuniary obligation by the Reading Company, as the earnings of the Wilmington & Northern Railroad Company have always been sufficient to pay the interest upon its General Mortgage Bonds.

Owing to the inability of the management to obtain from some of the holders of the mortgages upon real estate and redeemable ground rents of the North Pennsylvania Railroad Company the concessions in the rates of interest, etc., which the condition of the money market justified, the North Pennsylvania Railroad Company made an issue, at the request of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company, of its Gold Funding Loan 4 per cent bonds, by means of which all of the overdue real estate mortgages and redeemable ground rents of the North Pennsylvania Railroad Company were paid off, and provision made for the payment of those which have not yet matured. The Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company thus obtained in its lease account a reduction to 4 per cent per annum upon obligations amounting to \$302,600, and will, when the other mortgages and ground rents mature, obtain a further reduction on \$107,000. The issue by the North Pennsylvania Railroad Company of these bonds enabled it to reimburse the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company to the amount of \$72,508 01, which had been advanced to take up other mortgages on real estate and ground rents.

On July 1, 1898, the \$135,000 six per cent Debenture Bonds of the Catasauqua & Fogelsville Railroad Company matured, and, in order to provide the funds to take them up, an issue of an equal amount of First Mortgage four per cent bonds was made. The Reading Company, which owns a large interest in the stock of the Catasauqua & Fogelsville Railroad Company, assented to this new issue, and to the change in the form of the obligation, in order that the best possible price might be obtained for the bonds. The Catasauqua & Fogelsville Railroad Company has always earned the interest upon its bonds as well as dividends upon the stock.

On May 1, 1899, the Second Mortgage bonds of the Delaware & Bound Brook Railroad Company amounting to \$340,000, and bearing six per cent interest, matured. With a view to the ultimate conversion into an issue of Consolidated Mortgage bonds of all of the bonds of that Company, the Second Mortgage bonds were extended to August 1, 1905, when the First Mortgage bonds will mature. The interest was reduced to four per cent per annum. The Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company derives all of the benefit resulting from this reduction, as in the lease from the Delaware & Bound Brook Railroad Company it is provided that the rental shall be reduced from time to time as reductions are made in the amount of interest upon the funded obligations of that Company.

THE PHILADELPHIA & READING COAL & IRON COMPANY.

The total production of anthracite coal from lands owned and leased by the Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company in the year of 1898-9 was 8,183,644 tons, 9 cwt., an increase of 556,968 tons, 13 cwt., over the production of the previous year, or 7.3 per cent, the production of the whole region having increased in the calendar year 1898 about 6-10 of one per cent over the production of the year 1897.

The coal purchased aggregated 1,195,881 tons, an increase of 112,978 tons, or 10·5 per cent and the sales amount to 8,308,844 tons, an increase of 597,175 tons, or 7·7 per cent over the previous year.

The cost of coal mined and purchased for the year was \$1 53 9-10, which is 19 7-10 cents lower than the cost for the previous year.

All work done at the collieries, and all additions made to their structures have been charged to cost of coal.

The work which has been carried on for several years with the purpose of reducing the number of separate workings and of increasing the average output of the collieries, and thus lessening the cost of each operation, has been carried so far that, whereas in June, 1898, fifty-four collieries produced a daily average of 38,160 tons, or 706 tons per colliery per day, in June, 1899, forty-one collieries produced a daily average of 48,048 tons, or 1,172 tons per colliery per day. The decrease in the number of collieries has been caused by the closing of worked-out collieries, and of collieries of which the working was excessively costly, and by the consolidation of contiguous collieries. The collieries have still a capacity of daily production in excess of the maximum amount that they are likely to be called upon to produce, and they and all their appliances are in thoroughly good order.

The development of the collieries has resulted in considerable economies of production, and the average cost of all the coal mined was less than for any year since 1879.

READING COMPANY.

The amount of the Reading Company's General Mortgage Bonds outstanding was increased during the year \$1,674,000, making the total bonds issued to June 30, 1899, \$62,560,000, as shown by the balance sheet of Reading Company. These additional General Mortgage Bonds were issued for the following purposes:

\$1,500,000 were delivered to the Reading Company in pursuance of the terms of the General Mortgage for new acquisitions and betterments.

\$93,000 were drawn under the terms of the General Mortgage on account of an equal amount of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company 10-Year Sinking Fund Bonds which had been paid and canceled during the year out of the proceeds of the sinking fund of that loan.

\$80,000 were drawn under the terms of the General Mortgage on account of mortgages on real estate and ground rents which have been paid off and extinguished, and \$1,000 was issued to take up an equal amount of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company Improvement Mortgage Bonds.

The Management desires to thank all persons in the service of the several Reading Companies. To their faithfulness, loyalty and energy is due a great share of such success as the Management has been able to achieve during the period to which this report relates.

By order of the Board,
J. S. HARRIS, *President.*

Mr. J. S. HARRIS, *President Reading Company.* OCTOBER 9, 1899.

We have examined the books and accounts of the Reading Company, the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company, and the Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company for the year ended June 30th, 1899, and

WE HEREBY CERTIFY that the Balance Sheets correctly set forth the financial condition of the Companies as of the date June 30th, 1899, and that the accompanying statements of Income for the several Companies for the period named agree with the books of the several Companies and are correct.

(Signed,) HASKINS & SELLS,
Certified Public Accountants.

READING COMPANY—BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 1899.

DR.	Amount.	Total.		Amount.	Total. CR.
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT:			General Mortgage Loan, 1897-1997....	\$62,560,000 00	
Locomotive Engines and Cars.....	\$18,110,040 59		Bonds and Mortgages on Real Estate..	1,074,650 59	
FLOATING EQUIPMENT:			Delaware River Terminal Bonds.....	500,000 00	
Collars, Barges, etc.....	1,450,000 00	\$19,560,040 59	Delaware River Terminal Extension		
Real Estate.....		16,442,309 14	Bonds.....	800,000 00	
Mortgages and Ground Rents.....		155,664 99	First Preferred Stock.....	28,000,000 00	
BONDS:			Second Preferred Stock.....	42,000,000 00	
Philadelphia & Reading Railway			Common Stock.....	70,000,000 00	204,943,650 59
Company's Bonds.....	20,000,000 00		Contingent Account.....		1,163,445 06
Bonds of sundry companies (see			(For unadjusted matters in connec-		
page 22 of pamphlet).....	15,389,216 48	35,389,216 48	tion with foreclosure sale, etc.)		
STOCKS:			CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Philadelphia & Reading Railway			Equipment Notes and Car Trusts....	508,415 27	
Company's Stock.....	20,000,000 00		Current Business.....	60,482 21	
Philadelphia & Reading Coal and			Accrued Interest and Taxes (Esti-		
Iron Company's Stock.....	8,000,000 00		mated).....	486,951 97	1,055,849 45
Stocks of sundry companies (see			J. P. MORGAN & Co (Acct Philadelphia		
page 23 of pamphlet).....	26,511,266 75	54,511,266 75	& Reading Coal & Iron Co. Bonds).		75,000 00
PHILADELPHIA & READING COAL &			SURPLUS TO JUNE 30, 1898.....	133,293 12	
IRON CO.....		77,280,349 13	SURPLUS FOR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,		
PHILADELPHIA & READING R'WAY CO.:			1899.....	517,426 51	650,719 63
Account Bonds and M'tgages retired.		46,500 00			
SUNDRY RAILROADS, ETC., (see page 24 of		1,434,539 97			
pamphlet).....					
CURRENT ASSETS.					
Cash.....	2,225,529 03				
J. P. Morgan & Co. account Equip-					
ment Notes and Car Trusts.....	319,794 63				
Provident Life & Trust Co. account					
Equipment Notes and Car Trusts..	250,657 15				
Central Trust Co. of New York.....	2,198 00				
Accrued Income.....	111,412 22				
Current Business.....	15,977 42				
Philadelphia & Reading Railway Co.	33,261 23	2,958,777 68			
		\$207,888,664 73			\$207,888,664 73

E. & O. E.

PHILADELPHIA & READING RAILWAY COMPANY—BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 1899.

DR.	Amount.	Total.		Amount.	Total. CR.
Railroad.....	\$79,851,857 54		Prior Mortgage Loans.....	\$5,241,700 00	
Philadelphia Terminal.....	8,500,000 00		Con. Mortgage Loan, 1871-1911.....	18,311,000 00	
Philadelphia Subway.....	2,700,000 00	\$91,051,857 54	Impt. Mortg. Loan, 1873-1897-1947..	9,383,000 00	
Real Estate.....		19,095 07	Con. Mtg. Loan, 1882-1922-37 1st Ser	5,766,717 00	
			Con. Mtr. Loan, 18-3-1933 2d Series.	1,535 00	
			Debenture Loan, 1891-1941.....	8,500,000 00	
			Purchase Money Mortgage.....	20,000,000 00	
			Philadelphia Subway Loan.....	2,700,000 00	
			Bonds and Mortgages on Real Estate	619,405 54	
			Capital Stock.....	20,000,000 00	\$91,003,357 54
CURRENT ASSETS.			CURRENT LIABILITIES.		
Cash.....	\$1,083,177 76		Unpaid Vouchers and Pay Rolls.....	\$2,228,790 79	
Bills Receivable.....	1,367 16		Railroad Companies.....	594,626 82	
Freight and Toll Bills.....	1,282,729 73		Individuals and Firms.....	400,956 52	
Materials on Hand.....	1,381,680 85		Rents Matured.....	286,039 00	
Railroad Companies.....	885,066 48		Interest Matured.....	110,348 73	
Individuals and Firms.....	603,468 14	5,237,470 12	Accrued Rent, Int., Taxes, etc., (Est.)	1,716,955 13	
New Equipment.....		501,302 41	Phila. & Reading Coal & Iron Co.....	169,910 66	
		\$96,809,725 14	Reading Company.....	33,261 23	5,520,888 88
			Insurance Fund.....		14,234 64
			Reading Co., acct. B'ds and Mtgs. ret'd		46,500 00
			Accident Fund.....		224,744 08
					\$96,809,725 14

E. & O. E.

D. JONES, *Comptroller.*

THE PHILADELPHIA & READING COAL & IRON COMPANY—GENERAL BALANCE SHEET, JUNE 30, 1899.

DR.	Amount.	Total.	Amount.	Total.	CR.
CAPITAL ACCOUNTS.			CAPITAL ACCOUNTS.		
Coal Lands.....	\$61,757,950 87		Divisional Coal Land Mortgage Bonds—		
Timber Lands.....	859,985 00		1872-1902.....	\$85,500 00	
New York and Eastern Depots.....	709,272 87		1874-1899.....	1,233,000 00	
Western Yards and Depots.....	644,311 16		1882-1902.....	112,000 00	
Miners' and Other Houses.....	548,567 67		1884-1904.....	208,000 00	
Pottsville Shops, Real Estate and Im-			1893-1903.....	16,500 00	
provements.....	366,649 74				\$1,653,000 00
Storage Yards and Washeries.....	408,026 81		Coal Trust Five-Ten-Year Gold Loan,		
Other Real Estate.....	115,660 00		Due April 1, 1904.....	3,600,000 00	
Improvements at Collieries.....	7,078,690 32		P. & R. Collateral Sinking Fund Loan,		
Equipments at Collieries.....	2,302,487 63		1892-1902.....	1,621,000 00	
Deadwork at Collieries.....	3,711,477 31		Albright Mortgage Loan, 1892-1902..	165,000 00	
Stocks and Bonds of Companies Con-			Bonds and Mortgages on Real Estate.	7,146 80	
trolled.....	9,872,825 00				5,393,146 80
		\$98,175,863 68	Capital Stock.....		8,006,000 00
			Reading Company.....		77,280,349 13
CURRENT ASSETS.			CURRENT LIABILITIES.		
Cash on hand.....	193,832 24		Pay-rolls and Vouchers.....	594,570 09	
Bills Receivable.....	81,292 30		Due for Coal Purchased.....	208,706 40	
Coal Accounts.....	2,332,714 80		Due for Royalty on Coal Mined.....	91,007 55	
Rent Accounts.....	31,274 58		Freight and Tolls Due Foreign Roads.	91,062 80	
Companies and Individuals.....	404,195 85		Companies and Individuals.....	74,157 11	
Coal on Hand.....	2,133,399 01		Interest Due and Uncollected.....	56,437 50	
Supplies and materials on hand.....	457,703 56		Interest and Taxes Accrued.....	196,123 92	
		5,634,412 43			1,312,065 37
Stocks, Bonds and Mortgages.....		65,672 37	Profit in Operating for Year ended		
Philadelphia & Reading Railway Co.,			June 30, 1899.....	901,734 94	
Current Account.....		187,651 12	Less Fixed Charges and Taxes.....	478,696 64	
					423,038 30
		\$94,061,599 60			\$94,061,599 60

E. & O. E.

W. G. BROWN, Secretary.

READING COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA & READING RY. COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA & READING COAL & IRON COMPANY—CONSOLIDATION OF INCOME ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1899, AND COMPARISON WITH YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1898.

	1898-9.		1897-8.	
INCOME FROM P. & R. RY. CO.:				
Interest on Purchase Money Mortgage.	\$1,200,000 00		\$1,200,000 00	
Interest, etc., Leased Lines.....	400,060 80		444,346 30	
Rent Delaware River Wharves.....	50,000 00		50,000 00	
Rent of Equipment.....	1,472,000 00	\$3,122,060 80	1,472,000 00	\$3,166,346 30
OTHER INCOME:				
Real Estate Rented.....	95,461 02		105,604 59	
Interest and Dividend Receipts.....	126,378 39		246,950 12	
Schuylkill Canal.....	14,643 12	236,482 53	7,682 07	380,236 78
				\$3,526,593 08
RECEIPTS OF PHILA. & READING RY. CO.:				
From Railway Traffic.....	22,456,192 81		21,475,241 64	
From other sources, net.....	546,394 82		511,592 60	
		23,002,587 63		21,986,834 24
RECEIPTS OF P. & R. COAL & IRON CO.:				
		23,643,837 76		22,909,553 29
Total Receipts.....		50,004,968 72		48,422,970 61
EXPENSES:				
<i>Reading Company:</i>				
Contingent Expenses.....		21,579 49		16,916 45
<i>Philadelphia & Reading Ry. Co.:</i>				
Insurance.....	95,025 85		41,862 95	
Operating Expenses.....	12,281,898 07		11,142,161 78	
Equipment Renewal.....	665,869 90		841,781 78	
Improvements.....	837,370 50	13,880,164 32	360,222 06	12,396,028 57
<i>Phila. & Reading Coal & Iron Co.:</i>				
Operating Expenses.....	22,364,176 97		21,802,691 05	
New Work at Collieries.....	377,925 85	22,742,102 82	630,623 75	22,433,314 80
		39,643,846 63		34,886,259 32
Net Receipts.....		13,361,122 09		13,586,710 79
FIXED CHARGES AND TAXES:				
<i>Reading Company:</i>				
Philadelphia & Reading Ry. Co.....		2,819,537 33		2,672,408 18
On Securities, etc., payable to the				
Public.....	5,775,618 43		5,804,673 22	
On Securities owned by Reading Co.	3,122,060 80	8,897,679 23	3,166,346 30	
Discount on Bonds.....			37,100 00	9,008,119 52
Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Co.		478,696 64		529,763 03
		12,195,913 20		12,210,290 73
Surplus.....		1,165,208 89		\$1,376,420 06
Reserved for Accident Fund.....		224,744 08		
		\$940,464 81		
Fixed Charges and Taxes, as above.....		\$12,195,913 20		\$12,210,290 63
Less Income of Reading Co., included in Fixed Charges of Ry. Co., as above.		3,122,060 80		3,166,346 30
Net Fixed Charges and Taxes.....		\$9,073,852 40		\$9,043,944 43

Westinghouse Machine Co.—Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., Limited.—*Gas Engines—British Company to Manufacture Them.*—The gas engines of from 10 to 650 horse-power, using either natural or artificial gas, and made by the Westinghouse Machine Co., are attracting considerable attention as a new and, it is claimed, highly economical means (where coal or natural gas is cheap) of generating electricity, as well as for other purposes. In London recently the shareholders of the British Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. (see V. 69, p. 252) authorized the directors to acquire the right, patents, etc., of the Westinghouse Machine Co. for Great Britain and its dependencies (or some of them), and for that purpose to increase the capital of the company to £1,750,000 by the creation of 25,000 ordinary shares of £10 each, which, it is understood, will go to the Westing-

house Machine Co. Chairman C. W. Benson said substantially:

Experiments had been in progress for about ten years under Mr. Westinghouse with the object of producing a really excellent gas engine, and the Westinghouse Machine Co. was formed later to carry on this work. Within the last thirty days an exhibit of these engines in combination with dynamos has been installed at Chelsea, where they have been examined by some of the highest authorities in this country, and have met with great praise. An engine with 1,500 horse power is now coming through the shop at Pittsburgh, and the engineers are confident of its success. The steadiness of running enables these new engines to be used for electric lighting, for which purpose gas engines of any considerable size have not hitherto been found satisfactory.

See also item on a preceding page and "Railroad Gazette" of Sept. 13, 1899, pages 685 and 686.—V. 69, p. 431; V. 69, p. 233, 452.

ST. LOUIS & SAN FRANCISCO RR. CO.

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT—FOR THE FISCAL YEAR
ENDED JUNE 30, 1899.

The annual report of the business of the St. Louis & San Francisco Railroad Company for the year ended June 30, 1899, is herewith submitted:

MILEAGE OPERATED.

	Miles.
St. Louis, Mo. to Seneca, Mo.	328-28
Pelce City, Mo. to " Wichita, Kan.	217-40
Monett, Mo. to " Paris, Tex.	303-07
Seneca, Mo. to " Sapulpa, I. T.	112-05
Sapulpa, I. T. to " Oklahoma City, O. T.	103-26
Girard, Kan. to " Galena, Kan.	49-65
Oronogo, Mo. to " Joplin, Mo.	9-32
Springfield, Mo. to " Chadwick, Mo.	34-86
Springfield, Mo. to " Bolivar, Mo.	38-79
Cuba Junction, Mo. to " Salem, Mo., and Branches.	54-00
Beaumont, Kan. to " Oale, Kan.	61-86
Fayetteville, Ark. to " Pettigrew, Ark.	41-32
Jensen, Ark. to " Mansfield, Ark.	18-34
Pittsburg, Kan. to " Weir, Kan., and Mines.	10-48
Springfield Connecting Railway.	3-18
Granby, Mo. to " Granby Mines.	1-50

Total main track Mileage.....1,385-39

During the year the main track mileage increased 103-26 miles, this being the mileage of the St. Louis & Oklahoma City RR. between Sapulpa and Oklahoma City; and the average mileage operated increased 112-34 miles.

The road of the Kansas City Osceola & Southern Railway Company, between Bolivar and Kansas City, 150-70 miles, was operated from September 1st, 1898, for account of that Company under the terms of the operating and traffic contract with that Company, under which that Company is guaranteed minimum net earnings of \$24,000; and the Kansas Midland Railway from Wichita to Ellsworth, 106-40 miles, was operated for account of its Receiver. The total mileage operated at June 30th was 1,643 49 miles.

The results of operation of the Kansas City Osceola & Southern and the Kansas Midland railways are not included in the figures of this Company, except that the deficit of \$16,334 53 in the final results of operation of the former road is shown as a charge to Income Account, and is due to the fact that a considerable amount of the gross earnings had to be expended in improving its physical condition. This Company, however, derived an amount of traffic from the new line the profit on which more than compensated for the deficit. I believe that next year's operation of the road will show a great improvement over the past year, and that this Company may reasonably expect a reimbursement of the deficit.

FINANCIAL CHANGES.

The funded debt of the Company was increased during the year to the extent of \$3,271,250, as follows:

- \$1,962,000 in Central Division 4% Bonds, issued for the purchase of the road from Sapulpa to Oklahoma City.
- \$ 300,000 in consolidated mortgage 4% bonds, issued under the provisions of the consolidated mortgage in respect of additional equipment, improvements, and new acquisitions, including, at a cost of \$200,000, the capital stock of the St. Louis & Oklahoma City Railroad Co.
- \$ 46,250 in consolidated mortgage 4% bonds, issued in accordance with the provisions of the consolidated mortgage, against \$37,000 of underlying lien bonds which were redeemed and canceled during the year. The following were the bonds so redeemed:
 - \$10,000 2d mortgage (now 1st), 6% B bonds;
 - \$ 5,000 Missouri & West. Div. 1st mortgage 6% bonds;
 - \$ 6,000 Trust mortgage of 1880, 6% bonds;
 - \$ 1,000 General mortgage 5% bond, (this bond being mutilated, was bought and canceled.)
 - \$15,000 Ft. S. & Van Buren Br. 1st mortgage 6% bonds.

The Company purchased, during the fiscal year, 200 box cars and 100 furniture cars, the cost of which has been advanced by the American Loan & Trust Company. This advance is secured by a pledge of the equipment and of \$300,000 consolidated mortgage 4 per cent bonds, and is repayable to the Trust Company in monthly payments, until June 30, 1903. The amount outstanding had been reduced, at June 30, 1899, to \$193,293 75, in which is included interest to maturity. Under the agreement with the Trust Company the privilege is reserved to anticipate on any 30th June or 31st December, after January 1, 1901, the payment of any balance then outstanding with proper rebate of interest.

None of the consolidated 4 per cent bonds issued for capital expenditures and against the payment and cancellation of underlying bonds have as yet been sold. They appear in the balance sheet as a current asset. See balance sheet giving other minor details, page 864.

RESULTS OF OPERATION.

The following is a condensed statement of the results of operation for the year ended June 30, 1899, and showing a comparison with those of the preceding year.

	1899.	1898.	Increase.
Average mileage.....	1,333-76	1,221-42	112-34
Gross earnings from operation.....	7,226,662 13	6,886,467 77	340,194 36
Operating expenses.....	4,341,190 55	4,030,108 79	311,081 76
Net earnings from operation.....	2,885,471 58	2,856,358 98	29,112 60
Add income from Interest and Dividends on Securities in Treasury, etc.....	51,500 94	40,599 59	10,901 35
Add Land Departm't receipts.....	25,659 42	29,180 31	*3,500 69
Total Net Income.....	2,962,631 94	2,926,118 88	36,513 06
Operating expenses.....	60-07%	58-52%	1-55%

	1898.	1899.	Increase.
Brought forward.....	2,023,631 06	2,020,118 88	35,512 18
Less: Interest on Funded Debt.....	2,130,517 00	2,037,997 33	92,519 67
Taxes, Rentals and all other charges.....	230,980 38	201,675 56	29,304 82
Loss on operating contract with K. C. O. & S. Ry.....	16,334 52	.....	16,334 52
Total.....	2,377,831 90	2,239,672 89	138,159 01
Surplus.....	584,800 04	686,445 99	*101,645 95
Out of which were declared dividends of 4% on first preferred and 1% on second preferred stocks.....	360,000 00	360,000 00	.....
Surplus.....	224,800 04	326,445 99	*101,645 95
* Decrease.			

The operating expenses for the year show an increase of \$311,081 76, in which are included considerable expenditures on equipment and roadway and the cost of repairing extensive washouts on the Salem Branch early in the year.

The increase in expense of conducting transportation was largely due to the increased business handled. The increased cost of coal, which is included in this expense, was partly due to the strike of coal miners on our line from February till June.

The mileage of the extension, Sapulpa to Oklahoma City, the expenses and earnings of which were included from January 1st last, also, to some extent, accounts for the increase in operating expenses.

The reason that the gross earnings only show an increase of \$340,194 36 was due to the unsettled rate conditions; the rate per ton per mile for the fiscal year just ended being 1-019 cents, as against 1-055 cents for the year previous.

TRAFFIC.

Details of Freight and Passenger Traffic, and Comparison with previous year, are as follows:

	1899.	1898.	Inc. or Dec.
Earnings.....	\$5,168,180 41	\$5,121,683 41	I. \$46,497 00
Tons Carried.....	2,587,829-1	2,526,001-5	I. 61,827-6
Ton Mileage.....	506,999,422	485,592,477	I. 21,406,945
Rate per Ton per Mile.....	\$1 9963	\$2 0276	D. \$-0313
Rate per Ton per Mile.....	1-019c.	1-055c.	D. 0-036c.
Average Haul.....	195-92 miles.	192-24 miles.	I. 3-68 miles.
PASSENGER.			
Earnings.....	\$1,507,062 47	\$1,249,490 94	I. \$258,571 53
Passengers Carried.....	1,917,156	1,367,318	I. 549,838
Passenger Carried 1 Mile.	72,943,145	57,049,764	I. 15,893,381
Rate per Passenger.....	\$0-7861	\$0-9131	D. \$0-1270
Rate per Passenger per Mile.....	2-066c.	2-188c.	D. 0-122c.
Average Haul.....	38-05 miles.	41-72 miles.	D. 3-67 miles.

The decrease in rate per passenger and in rate per passenger mile, also in average haul, is accounted for by the large increase in suburban and interurban traffic.

The local passenger traffic increase for the year was 34-49 per cent, and the through, 19-21 per cent.

In accordance with a resolution of the board of directors, Mr. Stephen Little has examined the accounts of the Company, and his certificate is herewith submitted:

ST. LOUIS, Mo., August 28th, 1899.

D. B. ROBINSON, Esq.,

President, St. Louis & San Francisco RR. Co., St. Louis, Mo.:

DEAR SIR—In compliance with your request, I beg to advise you that I have again visited this city, and in the Audit Office of your Company here, examined and verified:

I.

The General Profit and Loss Account of your Company at June 30th, 1899, and June 30th, 1899, respectively.

II.

The Earnings and Operating Expenses and Income Account of your Company for the fiscal year ended June 30th, 1899.

III.

Its General Balance Sheet at June 30th, 1899.

I therefore certify that the elements constituting such Accounts and Balance Sheet are fully and fairly set forth, and reflect, truthfully, the transactions of the year under review, and the financial condition of the Company at the end thereof.

My thanks are due to your General Auditor, who extended to me every courtesy and facility necessary to my examination.

Yours very truly,

STEPHEN LITTLE.

EQUIPMENT.

Our equipment has been increased during the past year by the addition of

- 5 Freight Locomotives, 101 Furniture Cars,
- 5 Passenger Locomotives, 10 Caboose,
- 212 Box Cars, 7 Coal Cars,

in which is included the equipment forming the subject of the agreement with the American Loan & Trust Company, to which reference has heretofore been made. Our equipment has been fully maintained, both as to number and condition, and all renewals have been charged to operating expenses.

PROPERTY ACCOUNT.

The Property Account was increased during the year \$3,379,401 78. The principal items composing this amount are:

A.

GENERAL PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

AND ADJUSTMENTS THEREIN, JUNE 30TH, 1898, TO JUNE 30TH, 1899.

	Dr.	Cr.
By Balance at credit June 30th, 1898.....		\$568,738 24
" Surplus for the year ended June 30th, 1899, as per Income Account.....		224,800 04
" Expenditures for Improvements and additional Equip'm't, being the amount in excess of the Capital Stock and Bonds issued against Franchisees and Property Account, and in consequence charged to this Account by order of the Board of Directors (see Statement F, pamphlet report).....	\$156,944 87	
" Taxes paid on Lands in New Mexico and Arizona.....	9,661 14	
" Cost of Internal Revenue Stamps used in conveyance of property of the St. Louis & Oklahoma City RR. Co. to the St. Louis & San Francisco RR. Co.....	1,942 38	
" Interest from January 1st to April 1st, 1899, on \$100,000 (being part payment on total issue of St. Louis & Oklahoma City RR. Co. Capital Stock), at 4% per annum.....	1,000 00	
" Balance.....	624,589 89	
	\$793,538 28	\$793,538 28

By Balance at credit June 30th, 1899.....\$624,589 89

B.

SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL OPERATIONS OF THE ST. LOUIS & SAN FRANCISCO RAILROAD COMPANY, FROM JUNE 30, 1898, TO JUNE 30, 1899, OUTSIDE OF ITS INCOME ACCOUNT.

Resources to be accounted for—

Decrease of Assets—	
Stock and Bonds owned.....	\$13,681 00
Cash in Treasury.....	156,049 16
Due from Companies and Individuals.....	105,175 41
St. Louis & San Francisco Ry., Trust Mortgage of 1880, 6% Gold Bonds (par \$6,000), cost of.....	6,954 17
Miscellaneous Assets of Receiver St. Louis & San Francisco Ry., and prior, taken up for collection by this Company.....	10,499 30
Total Decrease of Assets.....	\$392,359 04

Increase of Liabilities—	
Funded Debt.....	\$2,271,250 00
Due on American Loan & Trust Company Equipment.....	193,293 75
Audited Vouchers and Pay-rolls.....	191,537 49
Due to Companies and Individuals.....	14,021 13
Interest on Bonds matured.....	4,862 00
Interest on Bonds accrued (not due).....	19,020 00
Taxes accrued (not due).....	7,566 49
Sinking Funds accrued (not due).....	1,951 08
Total Increase of Liabilities.....	2,703,901 94

Increase of Profit and Loss—	
Balance at credit June 30, 1899.....	\$624,589 89
Balance at credit June 30, 1898.....	568,738 24
	55,851 65

Grand Total to be accounted for....\$3,152,112 63

This sum is accounted for as follows:

Increase of Assets—	
Franchisees and Property.....	\$2,379,401 78
American Loan & Trust Co. Equipment.....	202,068 05
Cash in Trust Companies for Coupons and Sinking Funds.....	5,646 58
Due from Agents and Conductors.....	35,297 62
Due from Railroad Companies, account Traffic.....	20,082 15
Due from U. S. Government.....	9,128 10
Supplies on hand.....	39,425 01
Unadjusted Accounts.....	14,387 50
St. Louis & San Francisco RR. Co., Consol. 4% Bonds, acquired for Disbursements made under provision of Mortgage (par \$346,250), cost of.....	340,329 75
Kansas Oklahoma & Gulf Railway, Construction.....	52,239 79
Advances to the Employees' Hospital Association of the "Frisco" Line.....	14,861 32
Total Increase of Assets.....	\$3,112,967 65

Decrease of Liabilities—	
Miscellaneous Liabilities of Receiver St. Louis & San Francisco Ry., and prior, and of Atlantic & Pacific RR., Central Division, prior to purchase, assumed by this Company.....	39,244 98
Grand Total accounted for.....	\$3,152,112 63

E.

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES FOR ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT AND IMPROVEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30TH, 1899.

NEW EQUIPMENT:

For cost of additional equipment purchased during the year ended June 30th, 1899, viz:	
5 Freight Locomotives.....	\$53,500 00
5 Passenger Locomotives.....	54,500 00
1 Furniture Car.....	300 00

12 Box Cars.....	\$6,045 84
6 Caboose Cars.....	5,171 62
7 Coal Cars.....	2,770 30
Equipping Engines with Air Brakes.....	3,059 78
Equipping Freight Cars with Couplers and Air Brakes.....	44,770 39
	\$170,117 93

LESS:

Equipment destroyed and not rebuilt during the year ended June 30th, 1899.....	\$15,237 95
Difference between cost of four new Caboosees and value at July 1st, 1896, of fifty short Mining, one Flat, one old Caboose Car, and thirteen short Mining Cars not previously in use nor on Equipment List, together with eight sets of old trucks which were dismantled on the Salem Branch and scrap from same turned over to the St. Charles Car Co. in exchange for the four new Caboose Cars, viz:	
Valuation at July 1st, 1896, \$4,000 00	
Valuation of four new Caboose Cars.....	2,522 00
	1,478 00
	\$16,715 95

Total Additional Equipment.....\$153,401 98

NEW IMPROVEMENTS:

For cost of New Improvements made during the year ended June 30th, 1899, viz:	
Additional right of way.....	\$3,236 25
New Ballast.....	104,488 69
New Fences.....	13,617 75
Additional Depots.....	2,947 22
Additional Section Houses.....	376 49
Additional Stock Pens.....	124 29
Additional Water Stations.....	5,417 12
Additional Eating Houses.....	3,145 81
New Superintendent's Office, Monett.....	1,461 22
Paving Driveway north side of Seventh Street Freight House, St. Louis.....	4,410 80
New Round House & Terminals, Sapulpa.....	18,792 17
Additional Coal Chutes.....	2,872 46
Additional Shop Machinery and Tools.....	
New Double-headed Axle Lathe, etc., Springfield Shops.....	1,373 27
Miscellaneous new Sidings and Terminals at various points.....	60,989 68
Lining Boston Mountain Tunnel with brick.....	17,120 84
Total New Improvements.....	239,724 06

Total Additional Equipment and Improvements.....\$393,126 04

G.

STATEMENT OF SECURITIES OWNED AS OF JUNE 30TH, 1899.

(IN PROPERTY ACCOUNT.)

STOCKS—	Face Value.	Book Value.
Atlantic & Pacific RR. Co.....	\$27,931,700 00	\$1 00
Arkansas Coal & Mining Co.....	11,280 00	11,100 00
Eureka Improvement Co.....	134,550 00	500 00
Logan Real Estate Co.....	8,125 00	300 00
Ozark Land Co.....	300,000 00	10,000 00
Peirce City Real Estate Co.....	45,100 00	2,600 00
St. Louis Expo. & Music Hall Ass'n.....	3,000 00	960 00
St. Louis & San Francisco RR. Co.—		
First Pref. Stock Trust Certificates.....	6,447 10	6,447 10
Second Pref. Stock Trust Certificates.....	1,723,053 00	1,723,053 00
Common Stock Trust Certificates.....	2,654,095 45	2,654,095 40
Eureka Springs Ry. Co.....	100,000 00	
Ft. Smith & Van Buren Bridge Co.....	175 00	
Ft. Smith & Southern Ry. Co.....	1,100 00	
Fayetteville & Little Rock RR. Co.....	4,500 00	
Joplin Railway Co.....	900 00	
Little Rock & Texas Ry. Co.....	3,500 00	
Prescott & Arizona Central Ry. Co.....	24,700 00	
Paris & Great Northern Ry. Co.....	4,500 00	*
Pittsburg & Columbus Ry. Co.....	2,500 00	
St. Louis Wichita & Western Ry. Co.....	500 00	
St. Louis Arkansas & Texas Ry. Co.....	1,100 00	
Springfield & Northern Ry. Co.....	1,500 00	
Springfield & Southern Ry. Co.....	900 00	
Springfield Connecting Ry. Co.....	3,500 00	
St. Louis & Oklahoma City RR. Co.....	900 00	
St. Louis Light Artillery Armory Ass'n.....	1,000 00	
Total Stocks.....	\$32,968,595 50	\$4,408,956 50

BONDS AND SCRIP—	Face Value.	Book Value.
Augusta City (Kansas) 5s.....	\$5,000 00	\$4,000 00
Eureka Improvement Co. 7s.....	25,000 00	5,000 00
St. L. & S. F. Ry. Co., Consol. M., 4s.....	5,400 00	5,400 00
St. L. & S. F. Ry. Co., Series "A," 6s.....	600 00	600 00
Atl. & Pac. RR. Co., Cent'l Div., Income.....	1,744,000 00	
Atlantic & Pacific RR. Co., Cent'l Division, Land Grant Scrip.....	564 00	
Kansas Midland Ry. Co., Income.....	688,000 00	
Total Bonds and Scrip.....	\$2,468,564 00	\$15,000 00

* Against which is set the Nominal Book Value of \$1 to preserve the record.....1 00

Total Securities in Property Acct. \$35,437,159 50 \$4,423,957 50

IN CURRENT ASSETS.

Bonds—	Face Value.	Book Value.
St. L. & S. F. RR. Co. Consolidated 4s.....	\$761,250 00	\$683,090 20
Total Securities.....	\$36,198,409 50	\$5,107,047 70

† Of this amount \$200,000 00 is held as collateral by the American Loan & Trust Co. of Boston, Mass., under Equipment Contract of March 31, 1899.

H.
STATEMENT OF STOCKS AND BONDS PLEDGED AS SECURITY FOR FUNDED DEBT AS OF JUNE 30TH, 1899.

Name.	Deposited with the Mercantile Trust Co., Trustee, under Consolidated 4 1/2 Mortgage.	Deposited with U. S. Trust Co. of N. Y., Trustee, under Trust 6 1/2 Mortgage of 1880.	Deposited with Union Trust Co. of N. Y., Trustee, under Trust 5 1/2 Mortgage of 1887.
STOCKS—			
Ft. Smith & Van Buren Bridge Co.	\$499,825		
Ft. Smith & Southern Ry. Co.	166,400		
Joplin Ry. Co.	715,100		
Springfield & Northern Ry. Co.	998,500		
Springfield & Southern Ry. Co.	599,100		
St. Louis Ark. & Texas Ry. Co.	3,498,910		
St. Louis Wichita & West. Ry. Co.	943,500		
St. Louis & Oklahoma City RR. Co.	2,499,100		
Payetteville & Little Rock RR. Co.			\$325,500
Little Rock & Texas Ry. Co.			538,500
Paris & Great Northern RR. Co.			495,500
Pittsburg & Columbus Ry. Co.			177,500
Springfield Connecting Ry. Co.			196,500
Total Stocks.....	\$9,520,425		\$1,731,500
BONDS—			
St. Louis & San Francisco Ry. Co.—			
Land Debenture 5s.	\$1,215,000		
St. Louis Wichita & West. Ry. Co.—			
Income 5s.	750,000		
St. L. Ark. & Tex. Ry. Co. of Mo.—			
1st Mortgage 7s.	185,000	\$315,000	
St. L. Ark. & Tex. Ry. Co. of Ark.—			
1st Mortgage 7s.	234,000	366,000	
Joplin RR. Co.—			
1st Mortgage 7s.	20,000	280,000	
Payettev. & Little Rock RR. Co.—			
1st Mortgage 5s.			\$154,000
Little Rock & Texas Ry. Co.—			
1st Mortgage 5s.			367,000
Pittsburg & Columbus Ry. Co.—			
1st Mortgage 5s.			176,000
Paris & Great Northern RR. Co.—			
1st Mortgage 5s.			339,000
Springfield Connecting Ry. Co.—			
1st Mortgage 5s.			64,000
Total Bonds.....	\$2,404,000	\$961,000	\$1,100,000
Total Stocks and Bonds.....	\$11,924,425	\$961,000	\$2,831,500

RECAPITULATION.

The Mercantile Trust Co. of New York.....	\$11,924,425
United States Trust Co. of New York.....	981,000
Union Trust Co. of New York.....	2,831,500
Total.....	\$15,716,925

NASHVILLE CHATTANOOGA & ST. LOUIS RAILWAY.

FORTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT—FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1899.

NASHVILLE, TENN., September 1, 1899.

To the Stockholders:

The Forty-eighth Annual Report of the President and Directors of the Nashville Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1899, is herewith submitted:

MILES OF ROAD OPERATED.

Main Line.....	320-21
McMinnville.....	89-54
Fayetteville & Columbia.....	86-47
Huntsville & Gadsden.....	80-21
Lebanon.....	29-21
Tracy City.....	20-73
Sequatchie Valley.....	63-13
Centerville.....	65-94
Shelbyville.....	8-01
West Nashville.....	6-26
Home Railroad.....	18-15
Western & Atlantic Railroad (Leased).....	138-82
Middle Tennessee & Alabama Railroad.....	30-44
	935-12

To this should be added:

Mileage of Paducah & Memphis Division, the operations of which are kept separate.....	254-20
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Making the total mileage.....	1,189-32
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Which is located in the following States:

Tennessee.....	875-30
Alabama.....	114-48
Georgia.....	142-25
Kentucky.....	57-29
	1,189-32

FINANCIAL.

The Bonded Debt as per last report was.....	\$15,996,000 00
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There have been redeemed:

Tracy City Branch Six Per Cent Bonds.....	20,000 00
	\$15,976,000 00

First Consolidated Mortgage Five Per Cent bonds have been issued:

In lieu of Tracy City Branch Bonds redeemed.....	\$20,000 00
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Leaving the Bonded Indebtedness this date.....	\$15,996,000 00
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GENERAL RESULTS.

(935 Miles.)

EARNINGS—	
From Freight Traffic.....	\$4,275,099 25
From Passenger Traffic.....	1,425,288 65
From Transportation of Mails.....	174,599 09
From Express Traffic.....	72,722 75
From Miscellaneous Sources.....	134,056 31

Total Earnings.....	\$6,081,766 05
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EXPENSES—	
For Conducting Transportation.....	\$2,531,043 52
For Maintenance of Way and Structures.....	900,397 87
For Maintenance of Equipment.....	472,418 24
For General Expenses.....	196,846 66

Total Operating Expenses (67-41%)..	4,099,706 29
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Net Earnings from Traffic (32-59%)..	\$1,982,059 96
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To which add:

Income from Investments.....	30,491 39
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Net Earnings from Traffic and Other Sources.....	\$2,012,541 35
---	-----------------------

From which deduct:

Interest on Bonded Debt.....	\$948,055 00
All other interest.....	76,743 69
Taxes.....	178,592 08
Rentals.....	422,268 00
Twenty-six W. & A. Income Bonds Retired.....	26,000 00
Loss on Paducah & Memphis Division.....	4,346 93
Proportion of uncollectible accounts accruing this year.....	2,000 00

	1,658,008 70
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Net Income.....	\$354,535 85
Dividend, 1% paid.....	99,999 91

Balance transferred to Profit and Loss Account.....	\$254,535 94
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GROWTH OF TRAFFIC.

The growth of traffic for the past twenty-one years is shown by the following table:

Fiscal Year.	Miles Operated.	Gross Earnings.	Earnings Per Mile.
1878-9.....	453	\$1 736,723 86	\$3,829 60
1879-80.....	453	2,099,155 07	4,628 78
1880-1.....	508	2,256,186 11	4,441 31
1881-2.....	539	2,074,582 70	4,949 94
1882-3.....	554	2,283,522 61	4,131 88
1883-4.....	554	2,375,086 46	4,281 74
1884-5.....	580	2,240,718 98	3,863 30
1885-6.....	580	2,188,109 74	3,772 59
1886-7.....	600	2,774,247 99	4,623 74
1887-8.....	650	3,091,653 49	4,756 39
1888-9.....	652	3,300,165 17	5,077 17
1889-90.....	652	3,550,461 42	5,445 49
1890-1.....	652	3,943,303 74	6,049 01
18-1-2.....	810	5,355,288 06	6,609 60
1892-3.....	810	5,131,779 24	6,335 93
1893-4.....	884	4,521,661 85	5,109 22
1894-5.....	902	4,608,501 88	5,109 20
1895-6.....	905	5,074,625 45	5,625 97
1896-7.....	905	5,118,118 44	5,658 77
1897-8.....	905	5,646,548 89	6,239 28
1898-9.....	935	6,081,766 05	6,504 58

IMPROVEMENT ACCOUNT.

The following expenditures made during the year for construction, new equipment, improvements and additions to property have been charged to Cost of Road:

Seven Hundred Freight Cars.....	\$317,907 35
Three Postal Cars.....	15,169 50
Air Brakes on 1,427 Cars.....	79,328 00
Automatic Couplers on 1,441 Cars.....	38,128 59
Middle Tennessee & Alabama Railroad.....	59,021 90
New Shops at Nashville.....	6,339 12
Hickman Extension.....	7,144 00
Hickman Depot Grounds.....	5,100 00
Hickman Wharf Boat.....	1,629 30
New Side Tracks.....	6,793 13
Filling Trestles.....	10,880 89

Total.....	\$542,441 56
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The earnings and expenses per mile for the past four years have been:

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
Gross Earnings.....	\$5,625 97	\$5,638 77	\$6,239 28	\$6,504 56
Operating Expenses.....	3,508 15	3,544 60	4,048 42	4,384 71

Net Earnings.....	\$2,117 82	\$2,114 17	\$2,190 86	\$2,119 85
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The Operating Expenses have been increased \$188,988 75 on account of restoring the reduction in wages made in 1893 and \$100,719 85 on account of betterments included in Operating Expenses which have heretofore been charged to Cost of Road.

The train mileage for the year was:

Passenger.....	1,346,176
Freight.....	2,836,496
Mixed.....	369,175
Construction.....	112,121
Switching.....	1,023,850
Total.....	5,687,818

The earnings per train mile were:

Freight.....	\$1 51
Passenger.....	1 05

EQUIPMENT.

The Company owns 166 locomotives, all of which are in running order; 99 were thoroughly overhauled, 44 repaired, 21 equipped with electric headlights and 74 with M. C. B. couplers. There are now 157 engines equipped with train brakes and 76 with automatic couplers.

The engine mileage was 5,687,818, against 5,456,255 for the preceding year.

The cost per train mile has been:

	<i>Cents.</i>
For repairs.....	2-49
For engine and round-house men.....	7-38
For water supply.....	61
For stores.....	51
For fuel.....	8-16
Total.....	19-15

CARS.

The passenger equipment consists of:

Passenger coaches.....	113
Baggage cars.....	35
Postal cars.....	13-161

Freight equipment:

Box cars.....	2,821
Coal cars.....	1,105
Flat cars.....	686
Stock cars.....	104
Coke cars.....	208
Ore cars.....	50
Gravel cars.....	71
Caboose.....	197-5,240

Other cars:

Pay car.....	1
Wrecking cars.....	3
Pile driver.....	1
Cook cars.....	2
Derrick cars.....	3
Tool cars.....	8
Air brake car.....	1-19

Grand total..... 5,420

Sixty-four coaches, 17 baggage, 6 postal cars and 1,923 freight cars were repaired, and 76 freight cars rebuilt; 150 new freight cars were built and 550 purchased, increasing the freight equipment 700 cars.

Of the 5,240 freight cars, 2,702 are now equipped with air brakes and automatic couplers, leaving 2,538 to be equipped, which will cost \$190,350 00.

MARINE EQUIPMENT.

The Company owns the following equipment, which is used on the Tennessee River between Hobbs Island and Guntersville, Ala., a distance of 20 miles:

Steamer "Huntsville."
Steamer "Hattie McDaniel."
Two Transfer Barges.

ROAD DEPARTMENT.

The total mileage of main and side lines is as follows:

	Main Line	Side Line
Miles owned.....	798-30	169-21
Miles leased.....	391-02	86-41
	1,189-32	255-62

There was laid on Nashville Division 74 miles; on the Chattanooga Division 16-17 miles and on Atlanta Division 9-73 miles of new 68-lb. steel rail. The old rail taken up has been used in laying second tracks, branch lines and sidings.

The total mileage of steel and iron rail is shown in tables below:

MILEAGE IN STEEL.

Divisions.	8 lbs.	60 lbs.	58 lbs.	56 lbs.	52 lbs.	40 lbs.	38 lbs.	Total.
Chattanooga.....	147-07	4-08						151-15
Nashville.....	2-57	148-92	14-09	3-48				169-06
Atlanta.....	125-01		8-91					133-82
Rome.....			18-15					18-15
Lebanon.....		29-21						29-21
Huntsville.....		8-28	28	1-00				8-04
McMinnville.....	97	6-94	31-01	29-90				68-82
Columbia.....		4-28		82-08				86-31
Huntsville.....		53-01	26-92					79-94
Tracy City.....	5-00	13-06		1-47				20-78
Jasper.....		31-02		31-00				62-11
West Nashville.....		23-74	9-33		12-43	8-08		54-67
Middle Tenn. & Ala.....		3-96						4-78
Paducah & Memphis.....		118-00	135-00					253-00
Total.....	284-23	125-54	345-71	217-96	175-98	12-43	8-08	1,168-46

MILEAGE IN IRON.

Division.	56 lbs.	50 lbs.	40 lbs.	Total.
Shelbyville.....	5-97			5-97
McMinnville.....		7-2		7-2
Columbia.....		13		13
Huntsville.....		27		27
Jasper.....		1-02		1-02
Centerville.....	1-14		10-13	11-27
West Nashville.....		1-48		1-48
Total.....	7-11	3-02	10-13	20-86

ROADWAY.

There were 415,064 cross-ties and 209 sets of switch-ties used in renewal, and 24,913 cross-ties and 37 sets of switch-ties used in improvements.

There were 7-91 miles of new side track constructed; 1-67 miles previously constructed as temporary but since made permanent, and 1-14 miles were torn up, leaving a net increase of 8-44 miles.

There were 81,716 cubic yards of ballast put in the track.

BRIDGES AND TRESTLES.

The following table shows the length and different classes of bridges and trestles:

Division.	Total Length of Iron Bridges.	Cedar Piles.	Oak Piles.	Frame.	Totals Pile and Frame.	Grand Total.
	<i>Ft. In.</i>	<i>Ft. In.</i>	<i>Ft. In.</i>	<i>Ft. In.</i>	<i>Ft. In.</i>	<i>Ft. In.</i>
Chattanooga.....	7,007 8	4,238 6		227 0	4,466 6	11,473 2
Nashville.....	3,814 0	24,635 11		132 0	24,767 11	38,571 11
Atlanta.....	4,142 9	2,353 8	180 0	235 10	2,769 6	6,912 3
Rome.....		1-72	0	38 0	1,211 0	1,211 0
Lebanon.....	1,033 6	397 0		51 0	448 0	1,481 6
McMinnville.....	1,925 8	3,379 8		128 0	3,503 8	5,427 10
Columbia.....	1,061 8	2,461 1		740 10	3,761 11	4,763 7
Middle Tenn. & Ala.....	356 0		1,206 9	2,184 0	3,436 0	3,772 0
Huntsville.....	1,622 4	5,502 11	2,348 0	2,580 2	10,501 1	12,123 5
Tracy City.....	26 0					26 0
Jasper.....	829 10	7,771 0		46 0	7,811 0	8,640 10
Centerville.....	2,809 1	7,925 0	449 0	52 0	8,430 0	11,075 7
West Nashville.....		648 0			648 0	648 0
Shelbyville.....	126 0	548 0			548 0	674 0
Total.....	24,534 6	61,623 9	4,169 0	6,538 10	72,326 7	96,961 1

New iron bridges were constructed on Chattanooga Division at Dillon's Creek and Narrow's trestle, and on the Nashville Division over two branches and two roads on Belle Meade Farm, and three crossings of two spans each over Harpeth River, a total of 691 feet.

The work of repairing and enlarging culverts on the Chattanooga Division has been continued and several substantial improvements made. This work is also in progress on the Nashville and Atlanta divisions.

Four thousand six hundred and seventy-five feet of trestle work have been filled; 694 lineal feet of cedar pile trestle built, replacing other structures; 205 feet of cedar pile trestles built new; 55,184 lineal feet of cedar piles have been driven and 10,874 feet of trestle deck renewed.

BUILDINGS.

On the night of January 3, 1899, the paint shop at Nashville, 92x300 feet, was burned. This has been rebuilt, and in addition a tin and copper shop, 42x62 feet, was constructed, and the blacksmith shop extended 52x74 feet.

There have also been constructed new depots at Paducah Junction, Kasserman, Jeff and Fayetteville; section houses at Short Switch and Shuck Switch; a new warehouse at Huntsville; the warehouse at Hickman has been remodeled. A new brick passenger depot has been erected at Marietta, a frame passenger depot at Dalton, and the old depots at Graysville and Emerson remodeled. A large amount of work was done remodeling the offices of the Traffic Department at Nashville, and the freight house at Chattanooga has been extended 112 feet.

MIDDLE TENNESSEE & ALABAMA RAILROAD.

The Middle Tennessee & Alabama Railroad has been extended 4-18 miles, from Jeff to the Limestone County line, and will be completed by October 1st a further distance of 2-03 miles to Limestone Creek, which is 36 6 miles from Fayetteville and 13-8 miles from the junction of the Louisville & Nashville Railroad and the Southern Railway near Decatur, Ala.

AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS.

It has been the custom of a number of leading railroads to have their annual statements audited by public accountants, and, after consideration, it has been deemed to be the best interest of this Company to have its accounts audited annually. The work has been done this year by the Audit Company of New York, and the certificate of that Company showing the result of the examination is attached to this report.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS desire to express their pleasure at the harmonious relations which have been maintained with connecting and competing lines, and their appreciation of the faithful and intelligent service rendered by the officers and employees.

J. W. THOMAS, President.

On page 793 of this issue and page 540 of Sept. 9 issue will be found statistics of operation, earnings and expenses, and the income account and balance sheet.

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY.

ABSTRACT OF FIRST REFUNDING MORTGAGE, DATED
AUGUST 1, 1899, SECURING \$100,000,000 OF
GOLD BONDS DUE AUGUST 1, 1949.

PARTIES.

The CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILWAY Co. of Utah (hereinafter called the "Railway Company"), party of the first part, and the CENTRAL TRUST COMPANY OF NEW YORK (hereinafter called the "Trustee"), party of the second part:

PREAMBLE.

WHEREAS, certain portions of the company's railroad are subject to the lien of "outstanding old bonds" matured or to mature on or before the date named below, viz.:

Loan.	Amount.	Last due.
Central Pacific RR. of California—		
(a) 1st M. of July, 1865, series A, B, C, D.	\$6,378,000	Dec. 1, 1899
(b) 1st M. of Jan., 1867, series E, F, G, H, I.	19,502,000	June 1, 1901
(c) Western Pacific RR. 1st mort. of 1869...	2,735,000	July 1, 1899
(d) C. & O. Ore.—Cent. Pac. M. '68-'72, A & B...	10,340,000	Jan. 1, 1918
(e) Cent. Pac. RR. San Joaquin Div. M. '70...	6,080,000	Oct. 1, 1900
(f) Fifty-year 5 per cent bonds of 1899...	12,283,000	April 1, 1939
(g) Land bonds of 1870.....	2,134,000	Oct. 1, 1900
Total.....	\$59,452,000	

*Including \$2,038,000 held as security for the land bonds next below. †All due on this date.

AND WHEREAS, under date of Feb. 1st, 1899, the Railway Company executed its twenty promissory notes in favor of the United States of America for \$2,940,635 78 each, maturing on or before the expiration of each successive six months from the date thereof, said notes to be secured by pledge of Refunding Bonds to be issued hereunder as hereinafter provided;

AND WHEREAS, the said Railway Company is about to issue its Refunding Bonds to an amount which shall not in any event exceed in the aggregate the principal sum of \$100,000,000, as duly authorized by its Board of Directors and by its stockholders.

AND WHEREAS, the form of the coupon bonds is to be substantially as follows, to-wit:

[FORM OF COUPON FIRST REFUNDING MORTGAGE BOND.]

No. \$1,000 [or \$500]

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

THE CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY.

FIRST REFUNDING MORTGAGE GOLD BOND.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That the CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY, a corporation, hereinafter called the "Railway Company," for value received, promises to pay to the bearer, or, if registered, to the registered holder of this bond, on the first day of August, in the year 1949, at the office or agency of the Railway Company in the City of New York, One Thousand [or Five Hundred] Dollars gold coin of the United States, of the present standard of weight and fineness, and to pay interest thereon at the rate of (not exceeding four) per cent per annum from August 1, 1899, payable semi-annually at the said office or agency in like gold coin, on the first day of February and the first day of August in each year but only upon presentation and surrender, as they severally mature, of the coupons therefor annexed hereto.

Both the principal and interest of this bond are payable without deduction for any tax or taxes which the Railway Company may be required to pay or to retain therefrom, under any present or future law of the United States, or of any State or County or Municipality therein.

This bond is one of a series of First Refunding Mortgage Gold Bonds (coupon and registered) of the Railway Company, issued and to be issued for an aggregate principal sum not exceeding One Hundred Million Dollars at any one time outstanding, under and in pursuance of, and all equally secured by, a mortgage or deed of trust dated August 1, 1899, executed by the Railway Company to the Central Trust Company of New York as Trustee of all the property and franchises of the Railway Company conveyed in trust by said mortgage or deed of trust, to which reference is hereby made for a statement of the property and franchises mortgaged, the nature and extent of the security, the rights of the holders of said bonds under the same and the terms and conditions upon which said bonds are issued and secured.

This bond shall pass by delivery unless registered in the owner's name on the books of the Railway Company at its office or agency in the City of New York, such registry being noted on the bond by the Bond Registrar of the Railway Company. After such registration no transfer shall be valid unless made on the Company's books by the registered owner, and similarly noted on the bond, but the same may be discharged from registry by being transferred to bearer, and thereafter transferability by delivery shall be restored, but this bond may again, from time to time, be registered or transferred to bearer as before. Such registration, however, shall not affect the negotiability of the coupons, which shall continue to be transferable by delivery merely.

The holder may also, at his option, surrender for cancellation this bond, with the coupons for future interest thereon, in exchange for a registered bond without coupons, as provided in said mortgage or deed of trust.

This bond shall not become obligatory for any purpose until it shall have been authenticated by the certificate, hereon endorsed, of the Trustee under said mortgage or deed of trust.

In Witness Whereof, The Central Pacific Railway Company has caused these presents to be signed by its President or one of its Vice-Presidents, and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed, and to be attested by its Secretary or an Assistant Secretary, and coupons for said interest with the engraved signature of its Treasurer to be attached hereto this 1st day of August, 1899.

(The Mortgage or Deed of Trust securing this bond has been duly stamped according to law.)

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY,

By

[L. S.]

Vice-President.

Attest:

Assistant Secretary.

[FORM OF INTEREST COUPON, OF WHICH THE FIRST IS TO BE PAYABLE, 1899.]

No. \$20 00 [or \$10 00]
On the first day of _____ The Central Pacific Railway Company will pay to bearer, at its office or agency in the City of New York, Twenty [or Ten] Dollars, United States gold coin, of the present standard of weight and fineness, without deduction for taxes, being six months' interest then due on its First Refunding Mortgage Gold Bond No.

Treasurer.

[FORM OF TRUSTEE'S CERTIFICATE.]

This bond is one of a series of bonds described in the within mentioned mortgage or deed of trust, executed by The Central Pacific Railway Company to the undersigned.

CENTRAL TRUST COMPANY OF NEW YORK,
Trustee.

By

Vice-President.

GUARANTY.

The First Refunding bonds are guaranteed unconditionally, principal and interest, by the Southern Pacific Company, by guaranty endorsed upon each bond, as follows:

GUARANTY.

For value received, The Southern Pacific Company hereby guarantees unconditionally the punctual payment of the principal and interest of the within Bond at the time and in the manner therein specified, and covenants in default of payment of any part thereof by the obligor to pay the said principal and interest of the within Bond as the same shall become due upon demand of the holder hereof.

In witness whereof, The said Southern Pacific Company has caused its corporate seal to be hereto affixed and this instrument to be signed by its President or one of its Vice-Presidents this first day of August, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY.

By

Vice-President.

[The above guaranty does not appear in the mortgage, but we insert it here.—Ed.]

REGISTERED REFUNDING MORTGAGE BOND.

The registered bonds without coupons shall be each for the principal sum of \$1,000, or such multiples thereof as the company by resolution of its Board of Directors may from time to time prescribe, and may be issued originally either as registered bonds or in exchange for coupon bonds for an equivalent sum.

PROPERTY CONVEYED.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH that the RAILWAY COMPANY, in consideration of the premises, etc., by these presents does transfer unto THE TRUSTEE: ALL AND SINGULAR, the properties, privileges and franchises as follows:

FIRST—Its lines of railroad, extending from a point about 5 miles west of Ogden, Utah, to Sacramento, Cal., and from Sacramento to San Jose, Niles to Oakland, Lathrop to Goshen, all in California, and Roseville, Cal., to the California and Oregon boundary. [A total length of road of 1,940 miles.—Ed.]

SECOND—All its railways in San Francisco, Oakland and Alameda, Cal., and the terminals owned and used in connection therewith, including wharves, piers, docks, ferries, steamers and ferryboats.

THIRD—All roadbeds, superstructures, rights of way, rails, tracks, bridges, terminals, buildings, depots, engine houses, shops, docks, structures, erections and fixtures and all other property, real or personal, now or hereafter acquired, for use upon such lines of railroad or terminals.

FOURTH—All locomotives, cars and other rolling stock, machinery, tools, materials, etc., now owned or hereafter held for use upon such lines of railroad or terminals.

FIFTH—All other railroads, equipment and terminals owned by the Railway Company on Feb. 1, 1899.

SIXTH—All corporate or other rights, privileges and franchises now or hereafter appertaining to such lines of railroad or terminals.

SEVENTH—All the income of such property.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD for the equal and proportionate benefit and security of all present and future holders of the bonds and interest obligations issued and to be issued under, and secured by, this indenture.

ARTICLE ONE.

ISSUE AND APPROPRIATION OF BONDS.

\$58,820,000 BONDS DELIVERABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT, BUT \$10,045,500 TO BE RETURNED FORTHWITH.

SECTION 1. The Trustee shall certify and deliver the bonds as provided in this Article, and not otherwise. The aggregate amount of bonds shall never at any one time exceed \$100,000,000. Only such bonds as shall bear thereon endorsed the certificate of the Trustee executed by its President, Vice-President or Second Vice-President shall be secured by this indenture.

SEC. 2. Bonds to the aggregate amount of \$58,820,000, bearing 4 per cent interest, shall be deliverable forthwith to the Railway Company for delivery to the Treasurer of the United States under said Settlement Agreement, dated Feb. 1st, 1899, and except as so required may be used for the general purposes of the Railway Company. When any of the bonds so delivered to the Treasurer of the United States shall be returned and canceled, the Trustee shall deliver to the Railway Company in place thereof new bonds secured hereby, dollar for dollar.

Arrangements have been made for the return to the Railway Company of \$10,045,500 of the \$58,820,000 bonds to be delivered to the Treasurer of the United States as aforesaid.

REMAINDER OF ISSUE (\$41,180,000) AND THE \$10,045,500 RETURNED TO BE RESERVED AGAINST \$59,452,000 OLD BONDS.

SEC. 3. The remainder of such authorized issue of bonds, viz.: bonds to the amount of \$41,180,000, together with the \$10,045,500 bonds to be returned to the Railway Company as hereinbefore stated, shall be reserved, to be executed from time to time, by the Trustee, against deposit of outstanding old bonds of the classes hereinbefore enumerated, viz.:

\$1,000 of such Refunding Bonds against each \$1,000 face value of bonds mentioned under subdivision (a), (b), (c), (d) or (e) in the foregoing enumeration.

\$500 of such Refunding Bonds against each \$1,000 face value of Central Pacific R.R. fifty-year 5 per cent bonds and land bonds mentioned under subdivisions (f) and (g) in such enumeration.

Every outstanding old bond deposited with the Trustee, as above provided, shall by said Trustee be stamped with the words, "Not negotiable. Held in trust for the purposes declared in the First Refunding Mortgage of The Central Pacific Ry. Co., dated Aug. 1, 1899," and shall be held by the said Trustee without impairment of lien, as additional security for the payment of the bonds hereby secured until (1) not less than 95 per cent of all bonds of the same issue at any time outstanding shall have been so deposited, when all such issue shall, upon the written request of the Railway Company, be canceled by the Trustee, or until (2) not less than 95 per cent of all outstanding old bonds of all the issues above enumerated shall have been deposited, whereupon, on the written request of the Railway Company, the said Trustee shall cancel, and shall surrender to the Railway Company, all outstanding old bonds then in its possession.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary hereinbefore contained, upon being satisfied that all bonds deliverable to the Treasurer of the United States have been delivered and that sufficient provision has been made for the purchase or payment of each and every outstanding old bond, the Trustee shall deliver upon the order of the Railway Company the whole amount of the bonds by this indenture secured then remaining unissued.

REGISTERED BONDS—FONDS MUTILATED.

SEC. 4. Coupon bonds may be exchanged for registered bonds, and the Railway Company may at its option charge not exceeding \$1 for each registered bond issued in exchange or transferred, but no registered bond may be converted into a coupon bond.

SEC. 5. Bonds may be issued hereunder, carrying interest at such lower rate of interest than 4 per cent per annum as the Railway Company may prescribe.

SEC. 6. Bonds mutilated or destroyed may, at the Railway Company's discretion, be replaced by new bonds upon receipt of satisfactory indemnity.

ARTICLE TWO.

PARTICULAR COVENANTS OF THE RAILWAY COMPANY.

BONDS TO BE PAID TAX FREE.

SECTION 1. The principal and interest shall be paid punctually, "without deduction from either principal or interest for any tax or taxes imposed by the United States, or any State or County or Municipality thereof, which the Railway Company may be required to pay or to retain therefrom, under or by reason of any present or future law." When and as paid, all such coupons forthwith shall be canceled.

DEEDS OF FURTHER ASSURANCE.

SEC. 2. The Railway Company will make all such further deeds of said premises to the Trustee as may be reasonably required for the security of the bonds.

RIGHT RESERVED TO ACQUIRE OTHER RAILROAD LINES FREE FROM LIEN HEREOF.

But nothing in this indenture shall be construed to limit the right of the Railway Company to own, or to construct, or to acquire, other lines of railroad, or branches or extensions, or interests therein, or other property free from the lien hereof.

TRANSFER OFFICE IN NEW YORK.

SEC. 3. The Railway Company at an office or agency to be maintained by it in the City of New York will keep registers of bonds issued hereunder, which registers at all reasonable times shall be open to the inspection of the Trustee, and it will, under such reasonable regulations as it may prescribe register therein any coupon bonds and any bonds without coupons issued under the provisions hereof.

PRIOR BONDS TO BE PAID AT OR BEFORE MATURITY.

SEC. 4. The Railway Company will pay at or after maturity, or will acquire and deposit with the Trustee, all of the outstanding old bonds, and it will punctually pay the interest on all such old bonds not acquired and deposited hereunder. The Railway Company will not extend any of the outstanding old bonds.

NO PRIOR CHARGES TO BE CREATED.

SEC. 5. The Railway Company will not voluntarily suffer to be created any mechanic's lien or other charge having priority to the lien of these presents upon the mortgaged premises or upon the income thereof.

ARTICLE THREE.

REMEDIES OF TRUSTEE AND BONDHOLDERS.

COUPONS NOT TO BE EXTENDED OR FUNDED.

SECTION 1. The Railway Company covenants that it will not, directly or indirectly, assent to the extension of any coupons or interest upon any bonds secured hereby by purchasing or funding the same, or in any other manner. In-

terest so extended shall not be entitled in case of default hereunder to the security of this indenture, except subject to the prior payment in full of the principal and the unextended interest of all the outstanding bonds.

DEFAULT FOR SIX MONTHS, TRUSTEE MAY TAKE POSSESSION.

SEC. 2. In case (1) of default for six months in the payment of any interest on any bond secured by this indenture or in the performance of any covenant in Section 5 of Article Two hereof; or in case (2) of default in the punctual payment of the principal of any bond hereby secured; or in case (3) of default for six months in the due performance of any other covenant herein, after written notice thereof from the Trustee or from the holders of 5 per cent in amount of the bonds hereby secured; then the Trustee personally, or by its agents or attorneys, may enter upon the mortgaged premises and operate the same, either personally or by their receivers or attorneys, to the best advantage of the holders of the bonds hereby secured. And in such case, after deducting the expenses of operating, and of all repairs, additions and improvements, and all payments for taxes, assessments, insurance and prior or other proper charges, the Trustee shall apply the income of the property as follows:

In case the principal of the bonds hereby secured shall not have become due, to the payment of the interest in default, in the order of its maturity, with interest thereon at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, ratably to the persons entitled thereto, without discrimination.

In case the principal of the bonds hereby secured shall have become due, by declaration or otherwise, first, to the payment of the accrued interest (with interest on the overdue instalments at the rate of 4 per cent per annum) in the order of the maturity of the instalments, and then to the payment of the principal of all bonds hereby secured, ratably, without any discrimination.

DEFAULT—PRINCIPAL SHALL BE DECLARED DUE ON REQUEST OF MAJORITY INTEREST.

SEC. 3. In case of default for six months in the payment of any interest on any bond, or in the performance of any covenants in Section 5 of Article Two hereof, the Trustee, upon the written request of the holders of a majority in amount of the bonds hereby secured then outstanding, shall, by notice in writing delivered to the Railway Company, declare the principal of all bonds hereby secured then outstanding to be due and payable immediately. If, however, at any time thereafter all arrears of interest, with interest at 4 per cent per annum on overdue instalments, shall either be paid by the Railway Company or be collected out of the mortgaged premises before sale of the premises, then the holders of a majority in amount of the bonds, by written notice, may waive such default.

DEFAULT—TRUSTEE MAY SELL PROPERTY AT AUCTION OR BRING FORECLOSURE SUIT.

SEC. 4. In case of default made and continued, as in Section 2 of this article provided, the Trustee, with or without entry, (a) may sell the mortgaged premises at auction as an entirety unless a sale in parcels shall be required by holders of a majority in amount of the bonds; or (b) may bring a foreclosure suit or a suit for the enforcement of any other appropriate legal remedy, as the Trustee, advised by counsel learned in the law, may deem most effectual.

TRUSTEE MUST ACT ON REQUEST OF 25 PER CENT OF BONDS.

Upon the written request of the holders of 25 per cent in amount of the bonds hereby secured, in case of default, it shall be the duty of the Trustee, upon being indemnified to enforce the rights of the bondholders in the manner aforesaid or by judicial proceedings or otherwise, as the Trustee may deem best.

HOLDERS OF 75 PER CENT OF THE BONDS MAY DIRECT PROCEEDINGS.

SEC. 5. The holders, however, of 75 per cent in the amount of the outstanding bonds shall have the right to direct the method and place of conducting all proceedings for any sale of the premises, or for foreclosure, or for the appointment of a receiver, or of any other proceedings hereunder.

DEFAULT—VARIOUS PROVISIONS.

SECS. 6 TO 19, ETC. The mortgage contains the usual carefully-drawn provisions defining the further rights of the Trustee and the bondholders in case of default, some of these provisions being as follows:

Property to be sold in one parcel, unless otherwise requested by holders of a majority of the bonds.

Notice of sale to be advertised for four weeks.

Proceeds of sale, after payment of expenses, to be applied to payment of principal and interest ratably without preference of one over the other.

Purchaser may apply bonds and coupons due and unpaid on purchase price.

The benefit of all valuation, stay, extension or redemption laws are waived by the Railway Company.

Upon commencement of judicial proceedings a receiver may be appointed for benefit of bondholders.

The remedies herein are additional to all other remedies existing at law, except as herein expressly provided to the contrary.

No bondholder to have right of action unless Trustee, requested and indemnified by 25 per cent in interest of the bondholders, fails to act within a reasonable time.

The Railway Company, whenever it shall deem it expedient for the better security of the bonds, although there may be then no default entitling the Trustee to possession, may, with the consent of the Trustee, surrender to the Trustee the whole or any part of the property hereby conveyed for any period, fixed or indefinite.

ALL AMOUNTS RECEIVABLE FROM GOVERNMENT FOR SERVICES ON BOND-AIDED LINES TO BE APPLIED TOWARD PAYMENT OF INTEREST, ETC., OF SNEYER NOTES.

SEC. 20. Notwithstanding any entry of any trustee or receiver upon the mortgaged premises, the United States shall be entitled to enjoy the provisions embodied in Article

Sixth of the Settlement Agreement, dated Feb. 1, 1899, hereinbefore referred to, viz.:

Until the notes to be given by the Central Pacific R.R. Co. under Article Second of this agreement shall have been paid in full, principal and interest, all amounts due to the Central Pacific R.R., or its successor company, from the United States subsequent to the date of this agreement in respect of services to the United States, upon the bond-aided lines from a point about 5 miles west of Ogden to Sacramento and from Sacramento to San Jose, above referred to, shall, as audited and allowed, be applied by the United States pro rata on account of the amounts remaining unpaid on such of said notes as shall not have been purchased by Messrs. Speyer & Co. hereunder, such application being first made to the payment of accrued interest thereon and thereafter on account of the principal thereof.

ARTICLES FOUR AND FIVE.

IMMUNITY OF OFFICERS AND STOCKHOLDERS, ETC.

No recourse under agreement of this indenture shall be had against any incorporator, stockholder, officer or director of the Railway Company.

Article Five contains provisions respecting bondholders' instruments, etc.

ARTICLE SIX.

RELEASES OF MORTGAGED PROPERTY.

Upon the written request of the Railway Company, approved by resolution of its Board of Directors or Executive Committee, the Trustee may, from time to time, release from the lien of this indenture any part of the mortgaged premises; provided the same shall no longer be of use, and that no part of the track shall be released if thereby the continuity of the railroads hereby mortgaged shall be broken. No property, also, shall be released unless to be sold or exchanged for other property. The proceeds of sale shall be applied to the purchase of other property or in improvements upon the mortgaged premises. All new property acquired in place of property released shall be held for further security hereunder.

ARTICLE SEVEN.

CONCERNING THE TRUSTEE.

SECTION 1. The Trustee shall not be under any obligation to enforce the trusts hereby created, unless indemnified against all expense or liability, nor to take notice of any default hereunder unless notified thereof in writing by the holders of 5 per cent in amount of the bonds, or to take any action in respect of any default unless requested by the holders of not less than 25 per cent in amount of the bonds hereby secured then outstanding.

REMOVAL OF TRUSTEE.

SEC. 2. A Trustee may be removed at any time by an instrument in writing under the hands of three-quarters in amount of the holders of the bonds hereby secured and then outstanding.

APPOINTMENT OF NEW TRUSTEE.

SEC. 3. A new Trustee may be appointed by the holders of a majority in amount of the bonds hereby secured then outstanding by instruments in writing; provided, nevertheless, that pending such appointment the Railway Company, by an instrument executed by order of its Board of Directors, may appoint a temporary Trustee.

The Trustee hereunder shall always be a Trust Company in good standing, doing business in the City of New York, and having a capital and surplus aggregating at least \$2,000,000, if there be such a Trust Company willing and able to accept the trust upon reasonable terms.

ARTICLE EIGHT.

SINKING FUND \$25,000 YEARLY.

A sinking fund for the redemption on or before their maturity of the bonds to be issued under this indenture shall be maintained by setting apart out of the net income derived from the railroads herein mortgaged the sum of \$25,000 in the year 1900, and in each year thereafter. Notice shall be published in daily papers in New York and San Francisco for not less than four weeks, inviting bids for the surrender of the bonds at prices to be named by the bidders. The lowest bids shall be accepted, and bonds redeemed to the extent of the money in the sinking fund. All bonds so redeemed shall be forthwith canceled.

ARTICLES NINE AND TEN.

A COMPANY ABSORBING THE RAILWAY COMPANY MAY ISSUE BONDS HEREUNDER.

Article Nine is merely formal, relating to the company's right to retain the property until default, and to the termination of the Trust upon the faithful performance of all the covenants herein.

Article Ten provides that nothing herein shall prevent any consolidation, merger or sale of the mortgaged premises as an entirety, provided that the bonds shall be assumed by the corporation and that under certain conditions the successor company may issue bonds under the terms of this indenture.

INDENTURE SUBORDINATING LEASE TO LIEN OF CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S FIRST REFUNDING MORTGAGE.

By indenture dated Aug. 1, 1899 (the Central Trust Co., being party of the second part) the Southern Pacific Company has subordinated its rights as lessee of said Central Pacific Railway to the lien of such First Refunding Mortgage Gold Bonds.

The Commercial Times.

COMMERCIAL EPITOME.

FRIDAY NIGHT, October 13, 1899.

The feature of the week has been the warlike news from abroad, a state of war now existing between Great Britain and the Transvaal. This development has exerted only a limited influence in speculative circles, it having been previously largely discounted. The export business in breadstuffs has been active, especially the coarser grains, and, owing to a scarcity of ocean tonnage, freight rates have advanced. Rates for money have been easier, and the action of the Government in anticipating payment of interest on its bonds, as a means to relieve the stringency, has had a favorable influence. General business prosperity has continued to be reported from all sections of the country, an active fall trade being experienced, and the outlook is considered favorable for a good winter and spring business. The difficulty railroads are experiencing in obtaining a sufficient number of freight cars to move promptly freight offered them is cited as indicative of the large volume of business transacted.

Lard on the spot has continued quiet, and under slightly increased offerings prices have weakened some, closing at 5-67½¢ for prime Western and 5-45 for prime City. Refined lard has been in moderate demand, and values have held steady, closing at 6-10¢ for refined for the Continent. Speculation in lard for future delivery at the Western market has been only moderately active, and under offerings by packers and in sympathy with an easier market for hogs, prices have weakened slightly. The close was easy.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF LARD FUTURES.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
October.....	5-80	5-80	5-77	5-75	5-70	5-67

Pork has been in only very moderate demand and under weaker advices from the West the tone has been easier, closing at \$9 25@9 75 for mess, \$11 75@12 00 for family and \$10@11 75 for short clear. Cut meats have been firm, with only limited offerings, closing at 9½@10¢ for pickled hams and 6@7½¢ for pickled bellies, 14@10 lbs. average. Beef has been firm in response to stronger foreign advices; demand has been moderately active, closing at \$9 50 for mess, \$10@10 50 for packet, \$10 75@11 50 for family and \$15@16 for extra India mess in tcs. Tallow has been quiet and easier, closing at 5½¢. Lard stearine has been without decided change at 7@7½¢. Oleo stearine has been quiet but steady at 8½¢. Cotton seed oil has been firmly held, closing at 30@31¢ for prime yellow. Arrivals of butter have been limited, and although demand has been quiet prices have been firmly maintained, closing at 17@24¢ for creamery. Cheese has been in moderate demand and firmer, closing at 10½@12½¢ for State factory, full cream. Fresh eggs quiet and the close barely steady at 20½¢ for choice Western.

Brazil grades of coffee have been more active. There has been a fair distributing business and the demand for invoices has been brisker. Brazil markets have advanced and crop movement smaller. The close was steady at 5½¢ for Rio No. 7. West India growths have been in fair demand for desirable grades and prices have been firm, closing at 7½@8¢ for good Cucta. East India growths have had a moderate jobbing sale at steady prices. Speculation in the market for contracts has been moderately active and prices have advanced on buying by outsiders for investment, who have been attracted by the comparatively low values ruling. Close was slightly easier. Following are final asking prices:

Oct.....	4-8½¢	Jan.....	4-80¢	May.....	5-05¢
Nov.....	4-60¢	Feb.....	4-90¢	June.....	5-10¢
Dec.....	4-75¢	March.....	4-95¢	July.....	5-15¢

Raw sugars have been quiet but steady. Offerings have continued small. The close was unchanged at 4-5-16¢ for centrifugal, 96 deg. test, and 3-13-16¢ for muscovado, 89 deg. test. Refined sugar has been in moderate demand only, but prices have been steady, closing at 5½@5 3-16¢ for granulated. Teas were steady at auction. Other staple groceries have been in fair demand and firm.

Kentucky tobacco has had a fair sale and prices have been firm. Seed-leaf tobacco has been in fair demand and firm. Sales for the week were 2,850 cases, including 1,200 cases 1898 crop, Zimmers, 12½@15½¢; 700 cases 1898 crop, Pennsylvania seed leaf, 10½@11½¢; 150 cases 1897 crop, Pennsylvania Havana, 12@13¢; 200 cases 1897 crop, Pennsylvania; also 300 bales Havana at 57½@90¢, in bond, and 150 bales Sumatra at 85¢.@1 60, in bond.

Business in the market for Straits tin has been quiet and prices have weakened slightly, closing at 32@32½¢. Ingot copper has had only a very moderate sale, but there has been a fair movement on old contracts; prices have weakened slightly, closing at 18½@18½¢ for Lake. Lead has had a fair sale at steady prices, closing at 4-60¢ for domestic. Spelter has been quiet but steady at 5-45@5 50¢ for domestic. Pig iron has been in increased demand locally, and firmer, closing at \$19 5' @24 00 for domestic.

Refined petroleum has been unchanged, closing at 8-95¢ in bbls., 6 45¢ in bulk and 10-20¢ in cases. Naphtha firm at 10-50¢. Crude certificates have been neglected. Credit balances have been firm at \$1 50. Spirits turpentine has been in moderate demand and firmer, closing at 52½@53¢. Rosins have been moderately active and steady, closing at \$1 25@1 27½ for common and good strained. Wool has been firm but quiet. Hops have been quiet and easier.

COTTON.

FRIDAY NIGHT, October 13, 1899.

THE MOVEMENT OF THE CROP, as indicated by our telegrams from the South to-night, is given below. For the week ending this evening the total receipts have reached 257,935 bales, against 284,078 bales last week and 253,314 bales the previous week, making the total receipts since the 1st of Sept., 1899, 1,382,308 bales, against 1,439,920 bales for the same period of 1898, showing a decrease since Sept. 1, 1899, of 157,612 bales.

Receipts at—	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Total.
Galveston.....	13,478	29,474	17,474	14,312	8,155	7,324	90,217
Tex. City, &c.						742	742
New Orleans.....	10,313	11,800	27,171	9,519	6,723	8,203	73,729
Mobile.....	1,696	1,486	2,191	989	583	561	7,506
Pensacola, &c.						2,483	2,483
Savannah.....	3,497	7,216	6,401	3,437	4,971	4,602	35,124
Brunswick, &c.						5,342	5,342
Charleston.....	1,968	3,736	1,787	2,938	2,527	899	13,855
Port Royal, &c.						16	16
Wilmington.....	1,547	2,408	1,479	1,367	876	1,525	9,202
Wash'ton, &c.						63	63
Norfolk.....	1,795	2,329	2,882	3,072	1,209	2,209	13,496
N.Y. News, &c.						547	547
New York.....	24						24
Boston.....	142	448	109	157	229	558	1,641
Baltimore.....						3,046	3,046
Philadelphia, &c.	100	63	77	25	549	88	902
Tot. this week	39,560	58,958	59,571	35,816	25,822	38,208	257,935

The following shows the week's total receipts, the total since Sept. 1, 1899, and the stock to-night, compared with last year.

Receipts to Oct. 13.	1899.		1898.		Stock.	
	This week.	Since Sept. 1, 1899.	This week.	Since Sept. 1, 1898.	1899.	1898.
Galveston.....	90,217	407,992	133,066	501,206	163,305	253,394
Tex. C. &c.	742	5,283	1,042	5,419	.....	.....
New Orleans.....	73,729	308,678	81,998	318,194	250,280	170,460
Mobile.....	7,506	39,526	15,498	49,856	24,993	33,542
Pensacola, &c.	2,483	12,691	3,061	10,561	.....	.....
Savannah.....	35,124	250,191	70,770	242,277	99,990	128,452
Brunswick, &c.	5,342	23,333	10,904	35,788	13,744	19,940
Charleston.....	13,855	75,359	23,938	94,723	38,943	44,561
Port Royal, &c.	16	207	158	208	.....	.....
Wilmington.....	9,202	79,741	24,277	89,867	16,217	43,886
Wash'ton, &c.	63	230	103	308	.....	.....
Norfolk.....	13,496	56,353	24,708	74,318	24,463	30,720
N.Y. News, &c.	547	2,602	294	1,330	1	.....
New York.....	24	3,215	1,190	1,890	125,474	57,458
Boston.....	1,641	5,277	2,728	9,353	14,000	10,000
Baltimore.....	3,046	7,900	186	1,234	11,990	3,153
Philadelphia, &c.	902	3,720	1,938	3,390	4,430	5,156
Totals.....	257,935	1,282,308	395,905	1,439,920	799,830	801,023

In order that comparison may be made with other years, we give below the totals at leading ports for six seasons.

Receipts at—	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Galveston, &c.	90,959	134,108	57,678	79,677	49,128	95,290
New Orleans.....	73,729	81,998	65,212	111,404	92,813	121,806
Mobile.....	7,506	15,498	14,808	16,468	12,649	12,770
Savannah.....	35,124	70,770	58,075	34,391	49,498	56,723
Char'ton, &c.	13,871	24,094	28,332	21,077	25,302	34,918
Wilmington, &c.	9,265	24,380	21,125	17,073	15,293	14,356
Norfolk.....	13,496	24,708	26,082	43,164	13,249	21,405
N. News, &c.	547	294	1,123	275	9,268	9,014
All others.....	13,438	20,057	22,451	14,148	13,459	17,849
Tot. this wk.	257,935	395,905	294,886	337,677	280,659	384,131
Since Sept. 1	1,282,308	1,439,920	1,410,554	1,675,731	1,074,383	1,431,611

The exports for the week ending this evening reach a total of 130,836 bales, of which 45,979 were to Great Britain, 16,351 to France and 68,603 to the rest of the Continent. Below are the exports for the week and since Sept. 1, 1899.

Exports from—	Week Ending Oct. 13, 1899.				From Sept. 1, 1899, to Oct. 13, 1899.			
	Great Brit'n.	France.	Continent.	Total.	Great Brit'n.	France.	Continent.	Total.
Galveston.....	15,318	.....	13,254	28,572	119,529	40,650	59,594	229,813
Tex. City, &c.	.....	.....	147	147	1,808	.....	1,268	.....
New Orleans.....	3,900	10,414	11,182	24,906	84,742	34,997	53,261	172,630
Mobile.....	4,380	.....	4,380	8,760	.....	.....	8,310	.....
Pensacola, &c.	.....	.....	2,070	2,070	3,072	1,499	7,148	11,719
Savannah.....	14,509	4,915	19,649	39,078	49,238	17,993	71,000	118,271
Brunswick, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,900	.....	7,900	.....
Charleston.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,572	.....	21,267	29,839
Port Royal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilmington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk.....	.....	.....	17,667	17,667	8,808	.....	68,433	76,741
N.Y. News, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,729	.....	8,805	.....
New York.....	1,920	925	3,932	6,777	33,432	7,029	31,328	71,659
Boston.....	4,787	.....	.....	4,787	22,147	.....	19	22,159
Baltimore.....	1,705	.....	712	2,417	8,807	600	2,935	12,342
Philadelphia, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bu'Fran., &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,980	2,980
Total.....	45,979	16,351	68,603	130,836	314,474	108,428	320,303	743,205
Total 1899.....	139,509	11,245	74,065	324,819	410,407	58,485	241,481	710,373

In addition to above exports, our telegrams to-night also give us the following amounts of cotton on shipboard, not cleared, at the ports named. We add similar figures for New York, which are prepared for our special use by Messrs. Lambert & Barrows, Produce Exchange Building.

Oct. 13 at	ON SHIPBOARD, NOT CLEARED FOR—					Leaving stock.
	Great Britain.	France.	Other Foreign.	Coastwise.	Total.	
New Orleans.....	3,635	1,308	16,658	843	22,449	227,831
Galveston.....	41,473	41,598	9,743	5,043	97,862	67,443
Savannah.....	5,000	None.	30,000	None.	35,000	64,990
Charleston.....	None.	None.	17,400	300	17,700	21,243
Mobile.....	5,000	None.	2,000	None.	7,000	17,993
Norfolk.....	2,500	None.	1,000	5,000	8,500	15,968
New York.....	300	425	400	None.	1,125	124,349
Other ports.....	11,000	None.	15,000	None.	26,000	34,392
Total 1899.....	68,908	43,331	92,206	11,191	215,636	574,194
Total 1898.....	141,235	33,384	103,179	20,054	302,902	493,120
Total 1897.....	107,387	36,894	10,139	15,005	264,425	331,182

Speculation in cotton for future delivery has been active, but prices have shown a reactionary tendency. The Bureau report issued on Tuesday reported the average condition of the crop at 62.4, or a decline of 6.1 points during the month of September. It was claimed, however, that the recent advance in prices largely discounted this report. Subsequent pressure to sell from recent buyers to realize profits. There was less disposition shown to buy, a reaction in prices being generally expected, and the fact that there was no extensive new buying to absorb the offerings which came on the market had a weakening influence. The Southern market has continued firm, with prices $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ c. above a parity with New York values, and this has checked business, exporters refusing to operate freely at the prices asked, the sales made being principally to home spinners. As a consequence some of the trade claim that supplies are rapidly accumulating in factors' hands in the interior and that ultimately they will have to meet the market. On the other hand, however, it is contended that the crop is a short one and that before the season is over much higher prices will have been paid for cotton than those now ruling. To-day the market was less active. The opening was at a slight advance on better foreign advices than expected; then came a reaction under realizing sales; again the market turned stronger and advanced on buying by shorts to cover contracts and the light crop movement. Realizing sales again weakened values, but the close was steadier, with prices unchanged to 5 points higher for the day. Cotton on the spot has been quiet; prices declined 1-16c. on Tuesday, and to-day the market was 1-16c. lower, closing at 7 13-16c. for middling upland.

The rates on and off middling, as established Sept. 13, 1899, by the Revision Committee, at which grades other than middling may be delivered on contract, are as follows.

Fair.....	0. 1 1/2 on	Good Ordinary.....	0. 1 1/2 off
Middling Fair.....	7 1/2 on	Good Middling Tinged.....	Even
Strict Good Middling.....	7 1/2 on	Strict Middling Stained.....	1/4 off
Good Middling.....	7 1/2 on	Middling Stained.....	1/2 off
Strict Low Middling.....	3 1/2 off	Strict Low Mid. Stained.....	1 off
Low Middling.....	1 1/2 off	Low Middling Stained.....	1 1/2 off
Strict Good Ordinary.....	7 1/2 off		

On this basis the official prices for a few of the grades for the past week—Oct. 7 to Oct. 13—would be as follows.

UPLANDS.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Good Ordinary.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Low Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Middling.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Good Middling.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Middling Fair.....	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2
GULF.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Good Ordinary.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Low Middling.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Middling.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Good Middling.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Middling Fair.....	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2
STAINED.	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Th.	Fri.
Low Middling.....	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Middling.....	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Strict Middling.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Good Middling Tinged.....	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2

The quotations for middling upland at New York on Oct. 13 for each of the past 32 years have been as follows.

1899.....	7 1/2	1891.....	8 1/2	1883.....	10 1/2	1875.....	6 1/4
1898.....	5 1/2	1890.....	10 1/2	1882.....	11 1/2	1874.....	15 1/2
1897.....	6 1/2	1889.....	10 1/2	1881.....	11 1/2	1873.....	17 1/2
1896.....	8	1888.....	9 1/2	1880.....	11 1/2	1872.....	19 1/2
1895.....	9 1/2	1887.....	9 1/2	1879.....	10 1/2	1871.....	20 1/2
1894.....	6 1/2	1886.....	9 1/2	1878.....	10 1/2	1870.....	15 1/2
1893.....	8 1/2	1885.....	11 1/2	1877.....	11 1/2	1869.....	26 1/2
1892.....	8	1884.....	10	1876.....	10 1/2	1868.....	26

MARKET AND SALES.

SPOT MARKET.	FUTURES MARKET.	SALES OF SPOT & CONTRACT.			
		Ex- port.	Con- sump.	Con- tract.	Total.
Saturday.....	Quiet	.....	578	.....	578
Monday.....	Steady	.....	1,040	3,000	4,040
Tuesday.....	Quiet at 1 1/2 dec.	.....	918	100	1,018
Wednesday.....	Quiet & steady.	.....	950	100	1,050
Thursday.....	Quiet	.....	476	.....	476
Friday.....	Quiet at 1 1/2 dec.	.....	785	.....	785
Total.....			4,778	3,200	7,978

QUOTATIONS FOR MIDDLING COTTON AT OTHER MARKETS.—Below are closing quotations of middling cotton at Southern and other principal cotton markets for each day of the week.

Week ending Oct. 13	CLOSING QUOTATIONS FOR MIDDLING COTTON ON—					
	Satur.	Mon.	Tues.	Wednes.	Thurs.	Fri.
Galveston...	71 ¹ / ₈	71 ¹ / ₈	71 ¹ / ₈	71 ¹ / ₈	71 ¹ / ₈	71 ¹ / ₈
New Orleans	61 ¹ / ₈	61 ¹ / ₈	61 ¹ / ₈	61 ¹ / ₈	61 ¹ / ₈	61 ¹ / ₈
Mobile.....	6 ³ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈
Savannah...	61 ¹ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈	61 ¹ / ₈	61 ¹ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈
Charleston...	6 ³ / ₈	6 ³ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Wilmington...	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Norfolk.....	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Boston.....	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Baltimore...	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Philadelphia	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Augusta.....	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Memphis....	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
St. Louis....	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Houston.....	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Cincinnati...	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈
Louisville...	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈

The closing quotations to-day (Friday) at other important Southern markets were as follows.

Athens.....	7 ¹ / ₈	Columbus, Miss	6 ³ / ₈	Nashville.....	6 ³ / ₈
Atlanta.....	6 ³ / ₈	Eufaula.....	6 ³ / ₈	Natchez.....	6 ³ / ₈
Charlotte....	7	Little Rock....	6 ³ / ₈	Raleigh.....	7 ¹ / ₈
Columbus, Ga.	7	Montgomery...	6 ³ / ₈	Shreveport....	6 ³ / ₈

WEATHER REPORTS BY TELEGRAPH.—Telegraphic advices to us this evening indicate that while rain has fallen in some sections the past week, on the whole the weather at the South has favored the work of gathering the crop. Picking has consequently made excellent progress, and from a number of districts of Texas, Alabama and South Carolina we have reports that it is nearly over. Our Columbus, Mississippi, correspondent states that the present heavy movement is at the expense of receipts later on.

Galveston, Texas.—The weather has been very satisfactory for crop gathering purposes. Picking has, consequently, progressed very well, and from a number of sections there are reports that it is about over. The crop condition remains unchanged. Rain has fallen on three days during the week, the precipitation being one inch and twenty hundredths. The thermometer has averaged 74, the highest being 82 and the lowest 65.

Brenham, Texas.—There has been rain on two days during the week, the precipitation being forty-seven hundredths of an inch. Thermometer averaged 73, ranging from 58 to 90.

Columbia, Texas.—It has rained heavily on two days during the week, to the extent of six inches and forty-five hundredths. Thermometer ranged from 50 to 86, averaging 68.

Corpus Christi, Texas.—Rain has fallen on three days of the week, to the extent of three inches and ninety-nine hundredths. Average thermometer 74, highest 84, lowest 62.

Cuero, Texas.—It has been showery on two days of the week, the precipitation reaching thirty-eight hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 78, the highest being 95 and the lowest 50.

Dallas, Texas.—We have had rain on one day of the week, the precipitation being ten hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 63, ranging from 40 to 86.

Huntsville, Texas.—We have had rain on two days of the week, the rainfall reaching two inches and forty hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 50 to 89, averaging 69.

Luling, Texas.—We have had rain on one day of the week, the rainfall reaching four hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 73, highest 97, lowest 47.

Palestine, Texas.—Rain has fallen on two days of the week, to the extent of ninety-eight hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 67, highest being 90 and lowest 50.

San Antonio, Texas.—Rain has fallen on two days of the week, but to an inappreciable extent. The thermometer has averaged 78, ranging from 54 to 92.

Weatherford, Texas.—We have had no rain during the week. Thermometer has ranged from 45 to 93, averaging 69.

New Orleans, Louisiana.—There has been rain on one day of the week, the rainfall reaching sixty-three hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 73.

Shreveport, Louisiana.—We have had rain on two days during the week, the precipitation being fifteen hundredths of an inch. Thermometer averaged 71, ranging from 49 to 90.

Columbus, Mississippi.—The present heavy movement of cotton at this point is at the expense of receipts later on. We have had rain on one day of the past week, to the extent of twenty hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has ranged from 48 to 80, averaging 66.

Vicksburg, Mississippi.—There has been rain on one day of the week, the precipitation reaching one hundredth of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 71, the highest being 88 and the lowest 50.

Greenville, Mississippi.—The weather has been cloudy and warm during the week, with some rainfall and probabilities of more. Factors are holding cotton stiffly.

Little Rock, Arkansas.—We have had rain on two days of the week, the rainfall reaching seventy-one hundredths of an inch. Thermometer ranged from 62 to 86, averaging 74.

Helena, Arkansas.—There is no improvement in the reports from the crop. Picking is making rapid headway. We have had rain on one day during the week, to the extent of thirty-one hundredths of an inch. The weather is warm, with indications of rain. Average thermometer 66-6, highest 82 and lowest 48.

Memphis, Tennessee.—The weather during the greater part

of the week has been favorable for picking, which progresses rapidly. We have had rain on two days, to the extent of twenty-three hundredths of an inch. The thermometer has averaged 63-3, the highest being 79-5 and the lowest 49-3.

Mobile, Alabama.—Reports indicate favorable weather for picking in the interior. We have had no rain the past week. The thermometer has ranged from 52 to 84, averaging 70.

Montgomery, Alabama.—The weather has favored picking of cotton very much thus far this season. We have had no rain during the week. Average thermometer 68, highest 84, lowest 53.

Selma, Alabama.—Picking is nearly completed in many sections and prevailing prices are causing farmers to sell freely. There is very little disposition to hold cotton back. There has been no rain here during the week. The thermometer has averaged 72, highest being 86 and lowest 52.

Savannah, Georgia.—Rain has fallen on four days of the week, to the extent of ninety-one hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 69, highest 81, lowest 55.

Augusta, Georgia.—Picking is progressing rapidly. There is a strong demand for spot cotton. There has been rain on three days of the week, the rainfall reaching two inches and twenty-eight hundredths. The thermometer has averaged 65, the highest being 80 and the lowest 54.

Charleston, South Carolina.—We have had rain on three days of the week, the rainfall being fifty-six hundredths of an inch. Thermometer averaged 69, ranging from 62 to 78.

Stateburg, South Carolina.—Light rain on Friday last and heavy showers on Saturday. Since then the weather has been dry and pleasant, favoring the gathering of the crop. The rainfall reached one inch and seventy-six hundredths. The thermometer has ranged from 56 to 80, averaging 66-4.

Greenwood, South Carolina.—The bulk of the crop has been picked. It has rained on one day of the week, the rainfall being eighty hundredths of an inch. Average thermometer 63, highest 71, lowest 55.

MANCHESTER MARKET.—Our report received by cable to-night from Manchester states that the market is steady for yarns and firm for shirtings. The demand for cloths is poor, but for yarns is good. We give the prices for to-day below and leave those for previous weeks of this and last year for comparison.

1899.										1898.									
32s		Cot.		Shirtings		Common		to finest		Cotton		32s		Cot.		Shirtings		Common	
Twist.		Twist.		Twist.		Twist.		Twist.		Twist.		Twist.		Twist.		Twist.		Twist.	
d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Sep. 8	68 ³ / ₈	68 ³ / ₈	4	6	27	3	39 ¹ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66	6 ¹ / ₈	39 ³ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66
" 15	68 ³ / ₈	68 ³ / ₈	4	6	27	3	39 ¹ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66	6 ¹ / ₈	39 ³ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66
" 22	68 ³ / ₈	68 ³ / ₈	4	6	27	3	39 ¹ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66	6 ¹ / ₈	39 ³ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66
" 29	68 ³ / ₈	68 ³ / ₈	4	6	27	3	39 ¹ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66	6 ¹ / ₈	39 ³ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66
Oct. 6	67 ¹ / ₈	67 ¹ / ₈	4	9	27	6	39 ¹ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66	6 ¹ / ₈	39 ³ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66
" 13	67 ¹ / ₈	67 ¹ / ₈	4	9	27	6	39 ¹ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66	6 ¹ / ₈	39 ³ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₈	64 ¹ / ₈	4	0	66

TEXAS CROP.—We have received the following from a well-informed Texas correspondent:

MESSRS. WILLIAM B. DANA COMPANY, Pine Street, corner Pearl, New York City.

Dear Sirs.—Without pretense of questioning the sincerity or accuracy of the figures given in Mr. Neill's recent circular letter upon the present cotton crop, it may be well enough to add to them some other figures taken from the CHRONICLE.

It is substantially true, as stated by Mr. Neill, that notwithstanding declines in condition reported by the U. S. Bureau of 8-6 and 8-3 during August and September, the crop of '97-'98 exceeded that of '91-'97 and '94-'95 by 2,450,000 and 1,300,000 bales, respectively; but it is also true that the acreage of '97-'98 was larger by 1,214,000 and 1,430,000 acres (CHRONICLE figures).

In regard to the Texas rainfall, stated by Mr. Neill as averaging 2-87 inches during the nine weeks from July 22, 1899, to September 23, 1899, it must be noted that rainfall in that State was ample in some spots and nil in others; no rain in one spot and 6 inches in another would evidently make an average of 3 inches for the two; also, that the area of Texas over which the production of cotton is scattered is nearly as large as France and sparsely occupied by recorders of rainfall. It is generally believed in Texas that the drought was extensive and disastrous to cotton in that State.

In regard to the surplus cotton considered by Mr. Neill as probable, it may be noted (excluding all debate as to the size of our present crop) that the Government of India is officially said to estimate a shortage of 1,000,000 bales as compared with the previous crop; that Messrs. Davies, Benachi & Co., report to September 1st a falling off of nearly 1,000,000 cantars in the Egyptian crop; and that, of the surplus cotton now existing, an unusually large proportion is unfit for spinning, being the accumulated refuse of several large crops and to be only gradually used up for paper stock, carpet lining and similar purposes.

Yours very truly,

A. B. C., Victoria, Texas.

JUTE BUTTS, BAGGING, ETC.—Owing to belief in a short crop of cotton at the South, the demand for bagging has almost ceased and buyers are trying to cancel their contracts. They may, however, want more bagging later on. Quotations have been reduced $\frac{1}{2}$ cent, the close to-night being at $5\frac{1}{2}$ @ $5\frac{1}{2}$ c. for $1\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. and $5\frac{1}{2}$ @ $6\frac{1}{2}$ c. for 2 lbs., standard grades. Jute butts continue in very light request at unchanged prices, the close to-night being at 1.05c. for paper quality and 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. for mixing to arrive.

NEW ENGLAND MILLS SITUATION.—Reports from Fall River indicate that there has been a very active market in print cloths during the past two weeks. It is estimated that over 3,000,000 pieces have changed hands, chiefly regulars and such odds as are under control of the selling committee. The selling committee have advanced the prices of a number of widths of goods.

EGYPTIAN COTTON CROP.—Mr. Fr. Jac. Andres of Boston is in receipt of mail advices from Alexandria, under date of September 16, as follows:

Crop estimate is 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ million and of exceptionally good quality. The prevailing opinion is that next year's cotton crop will be 20 to 30 per cent smaller, owing to the serious condition of the Nile, which is now lower than it has been in 100 years. The Nile was very low in 1877, but now it is still lower. A substantial advance after January is not unlikely. A company has been formed for the erection of two cotton-spinning mills.

THE AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT'S REPORT FOR OCTOBER.—The Agricultural Department's report on cotton for October 1 is given below:

The October report of the Statistician of the Department of Agriculture shows the average condition of cotton on October 1 to have been 62.4, as compared with 63.5 last month, 73.4 on October 1, 1898, 70.0 at the corresponding date in 1897, and 73.5, the mean of the October averages for the last ten years. The decline during September affected almost the entire cotton-producing region, being 7 points in North Carolina and Indian Territory, 4 points in South Carolina, 5 in Georgia and Texas, 6 in Alabama and Louisiana, 9 in Mississippi and Arkansas, 10 in Tennessee and 11 in Virginia and Missouri. In Oklahoma the crop about held its own, and in Florida there was an improvement of 2 points.

The averages for the States are as follows:

Virginia.....	76	Alabama.....	70	Tennessee.....	66
North Carolina.....	66	Mississippi.....	69	Missouri.....	74
South Carolina.....	62	Louisiana.....	68	Oklahoma.....	60
Georgia.....	64	Texas.....	56	Indian Territory.....	48
Florida.....	79	Arkansas.....	53		

That the reader may have for comparison the condition, according to the Department, for October 1, for a series of years, we give the following, collated from its reports:

States.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.
Virginia.....	76	84	70	58	79	89	93	71	72	92	58	80
No. Carolina.....	66	78	78	64	68	81	76	59	70	91	72	81
So. Carolina.....	62	79	74	67	64	79	62	70	72	83	81	75
Georgia.....	64	75	70	67	72	79	76	75	78	82	87	79
Florida.....	79	86	76	66	84	72	84	63	74	81	88	88
Alabama.....	70	76	73	61	70	84	76	69	76	80	87	82
Mississippi.....	69	72	74	60	67	86	73	72	74	75	79	81
Louisiana.....	68	67	72	61	64	89	71	71	79	83	83	70
Texas.....	56	73	64	57	58	82	65	77	78	77	78	75
Arkansas.....	53	64	67	53	72	79	71	74	76	80	83	82
Tennessee.....	66	93	65	69	70	79	59	75	70	83	82	91
Missouri.....	74	93	74	79	85	90	75					
Indian Ter.....	46	76	85									
Oklahoma.....	60	75	90									
Average.....	62.4	75.4	70.0	60.7	65.1	82.7	70.7	73.3	75.7	80.0	81.4	78.9

SHIPPING NEWS.—As shown on a previous page, the exports of cotton from the United States the past week have reached 130,836 bales. The shipments in detail, as made up from mail and telegraphic returns, are as follows:

	Total bales.
NEW YORK.—To Liverpool, per steamer Cevic, 1,077.....	1,077
To Hull, per steamer Francisco, 697.....	697
To Manchester, per steamer Handel, 146.....	146
To Havre, per steamer La Normandie, 925.....	925
To Bremen, per steamer Koenigsluise, 701.....	701
To Hamburg, per steamer Graf Waldersee, 500.....	500
To Antwerp, per steamer British Princess, 400.....	400
To Reval, per steamer Polarstern, 300.....	300
To Oporto, per steamer Dona Maria, 200.....	200
To Genoa, per steamers Trojan Prince, 322.....	322
To Naples, per steamer Werra, 200.....	200
To Venice, per steamer Pawnee, 200.....	200
To China, per steamer Afridi, 312.....	312
NEW ORLEANS.—To Liverpool—Oct. 12—Steamer Mexican, 3,300.....	3,300
To Havre—Oct. 12—Steamer Imaum, 10,414.....	10,414
To Hamburg—Oct. 11—Steamer Almherr, 1,325.....	1,325
To Barcelona—Oct. 13—Steamer.....	9,857
Last week's cargo to Antwerp per "Montclair," not "Montpeller."	
GALVESTON.—To Liverpool—Oct. 12—Steamer Croydon, 8,870.....	8,870
To Manchester—Oct. 6—Steamer Cromwell, 6,448.....	6,448
To Bremen—Oct. 9—Steamer Labuan, 8,486.....	8,486
To Hamburg—Oct. 6—Steamer Tasso, 1,877.....	1,877
To Antwerp—Oct. 7—Steamer Masconomo, 1,441.....	1,441
To Copenhagen—Oct. 7—Steamer Alabama, 1,450.....	1,450
TEXAS CITY, &c.—To Mexico, per railroad, 147.....	147
MOBILE.—To Liverpool—Oct. 12—Steamer Dalmally, 4,380.....	4,380
PEMACOLA.—To Genoa—Oct. 12—Steamer Clinton, 2,070.....	2,070
SAVANNAH.—To Liverpool—Oct. 10—Steamer Holyrood, 6,379.....	6,379
Oct. 12—Steamer St. Kilda, 7,954 upland, 176 Sea Island.....	14,509
To Havre—Oct. 13—Steamer Isle of Ramsay, 4,160 upland and 755 Sea Island.....	4,915
To Bremen—Oct. 9—Steamer Kirkfield, 11,800.....	11,800
Steamer Juanita North 7,649 upland, 200 Sea Island.....	19,649
WILMINGTON.—To Bremen—Oct. 7—Steamers Baron Douglas, 7,506; Roxby, 10,151.....	17,657
BOSTON.—To Liverpool—Oct. 6—Steamer Catalonia, 1,782.....	1,782
Oct. 7—Steamer Irishman, 1,996.....	1,996
Oct. 10—Steamer Cestrian, 1,029.....	1,029
BALTIMORE.—To Liverpool—Oct. 4—Steamer Ulstermore, 1,765.....	1,765
To Bremen—Oct. 11—Steamer Crefeld, 462.....	462
To Hamburg—Oct. 7—Steamer Batavia, 250.....	250
Total.....	130,836

The particulars of the foregoing shipments, arranged in our usual form, are as follows.

	Great Brit.	French ports.	Ger. ports.	Orth. ports.	Mexico.	Japan.	Total.
New York.....	1,920	925	1,201	700	1,719	312	6,777
N. Orleans.....	3,300	10,414	1,325		9,857		24,896
Galveston.....	15,318		10,363	2,991			28,572
Tex. C. & G. Co.....					147		147
Mobile.....	4,380						4,380
Pennacola.....					2,070		2,070
Savannah.....	14,509	4,915	19,649				39,073
Wilmington.....			17,657				17,657
Boston.....	4,787						4,787
Baltimore.....	1,765		712				2,477
Total.....	45,979	16,254	50,937	3,591	13,646	459	130,836

To Japan since Sept. 1 shipments have been 100 bales from New York and 2,980 bales from Pacific Coast. To China, 2,458 bales from New York.

Cotton freights at New York the past week have been:

	Satur.	Mon.	Tues.	Wednes.	Thurs.	Fri.
Liverpool, Oct. d.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Havre.....	35*	35*	35*	35*	35*	35*
Bremen, Oct. d.....	35	35	35	35	35	35
Hamburg, Oct. d.....	30	30	30	30	30	30
Amsterdam.....	30	30	30	30	30	30
Rotterdam.....	30	30	30	30	30	30
Seval, v. Hamb. d.....	45	45	45	45	45	45
De v. Hull.....	45	45	45	45	45	45
De v. Copen. d.....	45	45	45	45	45	45
Genoa.....	40	40	40	40	40	40
Frieste, direct.....	35	35	35	35	35	35
Antwerp, Oct. d.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ghent, v. Antw. p. d.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$

Quotations are cents per 100 lbs. or fractions of a penny per lb.

* And 5 per cent.

LIVERPOOL.—By cable from Liverpool we have the following statement of the week's sales, stocks, &c., at that port.

	Sept. 22.	Sept. 23.	Oct. 6.	Oct. 13.
Sales of the week..... bales.	55,000	55,000	50,000	62,000
Of which exporters took.....	1,000	3,000	2,100	3,200
Of which speculators took.....	1,000	2,000	1,100	2,100
Sales American.....	50,000	47,000	46,000	56,000
Actual export.....	5,000	5,000	7,000	5,000
Forwarded.....	52,000	51,000	55,000	51,000
Total stock—Estimated.....	762,000	738,000	716,000	723,000
Of which American—Est'd.....	689,000	675,000	682,000	686,000
Total import of the week.....	14,000	31,000	43,000	63,000
Of which American.....	11,000	21,000	40,000	55,000
Amount afloat.....	91,000	138,000	171,000	186,000
Of which American.....	88,000	135,000	169,000	184,000

* 800 burnt.

The tone of the Liverpool market for spots and futures each day of the week ending Oct. 13 and the daily closing prices of spot cotton, have been as follows.

Spot.	Sat. day.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wed. day.	Thurs. day.	Friday.
Market, 1:45 P. M. }	Moderate demand.	Moderate demand.	Moderate demand.	Quiet.	Fair business doing.	Fair business doing.
Mid. Upl'ds.	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ 32	4	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ 32	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ 32	31 $\frac{1}{2}$ 31	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Sales.....	7,000	8,000	10,000	10,000	12,000	12,000
Spec. & exp.	500	800	500	500	1,000	1,000
Futures.						
Market, 1:45 P. M. }	Easy at 4-64 @ 5-64 decline.	Irreg. at 4-64 @ 5-64 advance.	Steady at 4-64 decline.	Irreg. at 4-64 decline.	Steady at 2-64 @ 3-64 advance.	Steady at 2-64 @ 3-64 decline.
Market, 4 P. M. }	Quiet.	Barely steady.	Barely steady.	Barely steady.	Barely steady.	Steady.

The prices of futures at Liverpool for each day are given below. Prices are on the basis of Uplands, Low Middling clause, unless otherwise stated.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Oct. 7 to Oct. 13	12 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 P. M. P. M.	1:45 P. M. P. M.	1:45 P. M. P. M.	1:45 P. M. P. M.	1:45 P. M. P. M.	1:45 P. M. P. M.
October.....	3 53 3 51 3 60 3 59	3 56 3 56 3 51 3 52	3 52 3 54 3 53 3 53	3 52 3 54 3 53 3 53	3 52 3 52 3 50 3 50	3 52 3 52 3 50 3 50
Oct.-Nov.....	3 52 3 50 3 59 3 58	3 55 3 55 3 50 3 51	3 52 3 54 3 53 3 53	3 51 3 52 3 52 3 50 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 50 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 50 3 50
Nov.-Dec.....	3 51 3 49 3 58 3 57	3 54 3 54 3 49 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51
Dec.-Jan.....	3 50 3 48 3 57 3 56	3 53 3 53 3 48 3 49	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50
Jan.-Feb.....	3 50 3 48 3 57 3 56	3 53 3 53 3 48 3 49	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50
Feb.-Mar.....	3 50 3 48 3 57 3 56	3 53 3 53 3 48 3 49	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50
Mar.-Apr.....	3 50 3 49 3 58 3 57	3 54 3 54 3 49 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51
Apr.-May.....	3 51 3 49 3 58 3 57	3 54 3 54 3 49 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51
May-June.....	3 52 3 50 3 59 3 58	3 55 3 55 3 50 3 51	3 52 3 54 3 53 3 53	3 51 3 52 3 52 3 50 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51
June-July.....	3 51 3 50 3 59 3 58	3 55 3 55 3 50 3 51	3 52 3 54 3 53 3 53	3 51 3 52 3 52 3 50 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51
July-Aug.....	3 52 3 51 3 59 3 58	3 55 3 55 3 50 3 51	3 52 3 54 3 53 3 53	3 51 3 52 3 52 3 50 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51
Aug.-Sept.....	3 50 3 50 3 58 3 57	3 54 3 54 3 49 3 50	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51	3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51 3 51

BREADSTUFFS.

FRIDAY, Oct. 13, 1899.

Business in the market for wheat flour has been moderately active and prices have shown a hardening tendency, reflecting a better tone to the market for the grain and the advancing freight rates from the interior. The low grades have shown the most pronounced strength, as they have been in only moderate supply, and prices have been advanced 10c. per barrel. The better grades "patents," etc., have been in fair supply, but as a rule sellers have succeeded in obtaining slightly better terms. Rye flour has been offered sparingly and prices have been firm. Buckwheat flour has had a limited sale at steady prices. Corn meal has been in moderate demand and firm.

Speculation in wheat for future delivery has been quiet and no decided changes have occurred in values. The warlike reports from South Africa have received considerable attention, but have not resulted in any especial improvement in values. Immediately following our last there was a fractional improvement in prices on stronger foreign advices than expected and the Transvaal situation. Tuesday what little improvement there was in prices was lost under limited offerings prompted by foreign advices being disappointing to bull operators, and a larger increase in the visible supply than expected had a weakening influence. Wednesday the market again turned stronger, the warlike news from abroad and stronger foreign advices, together with an active export demand for cash wheat, having a strengthening influence, and prices for the day advanced $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 1c. Thursday the tone was easier and part of the improvement was lost. Foreign advices were disappointing, failing to make a full response to Wednesday's advance. Advices from the interior were easier and brought selling orders, and the crop movement in the Northwest was reported as fairly full. Business in the spot market was limited early in the week, a sharp advance in ocean freights checking the demand. On Wednesday, however, following the war news, a large business was transacted, but on Thursday demand was only limited. To-day the market was quiet and prices weakened slightly. Disappointing foreign advices limited selling for foreign account and a falling off in the export demand had an unfavorable influence. Business in the spot market was only moderately active, the sales for export here and outwards amounting to 240,000 bushels.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 RED WINTER IN NEW YORK.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Cash wheat f. o. b.....	76 $\frac{3}{4}$	76 $\frac{3}{4}$	76 $\frac{3}{4}$	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	76 $\frac{3}{4}$
Dec. delivery in elev.....	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	76 $\frac{3}{4}$	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	77 $\frac{1}{4}$	76 $\frac{3}{4}$
May delivery in elev.....	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	79 $\frac{3}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	80 $\frac{1}{4}$

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 SPRING IN CHICAGO.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Oct. delivery in elev.....	70 $\frac{3}{4}$	70 $\frac{3}{4}$	71	70 $\frac{3}{4}$	71	70 $\frac{3}{4}$
Dec. delivery in elev.....	72 $\frac{3}{4}$	Holiday.	72 $\frac{3}{4}$	73	72 $\frac{3}{4}$	72 $\frac{3}{4}$
May delivery in elev.....	75 $\frac{3}{4}$	75 $\frac{3}{4}$	76	75 $\frac{3}{4}$	75 $\frac{3}{4}$	75 $\frac{3}{4}$

Indian corn futures have been moderately active, and the tendency of prices has continued towards a higher basis. The feature of the situation has been the continuation of the exceptionally heavy export demand, and this, together with stronger foreign advices and the war-talk from abroad, has served to advance prices. The crop movement has been fairly large, but has been offset by the export demand. Business in the spot market has been active, as exporters have been large buyers despite a sharp advance in ocean freight rates. To-day the market opened higher, on heavy seaboard clearances and stronger foreign advices, but later turned easier with wheat. The spot market continued active, exporters being large buyers. Sales for export to-day, here and at outports, were 1,165,000 bushels.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED CORN IN NEW YORK.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Cash corn, f. o. b.....	41 $\frac{1}{4}$	41 $\frac{1}{4}$	41 $\frac{1}{4}$	42 $\frac{1}{4}$	41 $\frac{1}{4}$	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Dec. delivery in elev.....	37 $\frac{1}{4}$	38 $\frac{1}{4}$	39 $\frac{1}{4}$	39 $\frac{1}{4}$	39 $\frac{1}{4}$	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
May delivery in elev.....	37 $\frac{1}{4}$	37 $\frac{1}{4}$	37 $\frac{1}{4}$	38 $\frac{1}{4}$	38 $\frac{1}{4}$	38 $\frac{1}{4}$

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED CORN IN CHICAGO.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Oct. delivery in elev.....	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	32 $\frac{1}{4}$	32	31 $\frac{1}{4}$
Dec. delivery in elev.....	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	Holiday.	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{4}$
May delivery in elev.....	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{4}$	32 $\frac{1}{4}$	32 $\frac{1}{4}$	32 $\frac{1}{4}$

Oats for future delivery at the Western market have been moderately active, and prices show a fractional advance. Sympathy with the advance in corn values has been the principal strengthening factor, the market having no characteristics of its own of an especially strengthening nature. The crop movement was reported as moderate. Locally business in the spot market has been limited, but prices have held steady. To-day the market was quiet and slightly easier. The spot market was steady. Sales for export at outports were 240,000 bushels.

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF OATS IN NEW YORK.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
No. 2 mixed in elev.....	29	29	29	29	29	29
No. 2 white in elev.....	30 $\frac{1}{4}$	31	31	31	31	31

DAILY CLOSING PRICES OF NO. 2 MIXED OATS IN CHICAGO.

	Sat.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
Dec. delivery in elev.....	22 $\frac{3}{4}$	Holl.	22 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	23
May delivery in elev.....	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	day.	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	24 $\frac{1}{4}$

Rye has been quiet but steady. Barley has been in good demand for feeding stock and firm. Buckwheat has been quiet but steady.

Following are the closing quotations:

FLOUR.

Flne.....	\$2 20	@ 25	Patent, winter.....	\$3 65	@ 4 25
Superfine.....	2 45	@ 25	City mill, patent.....	4 40	@ 4 50
Extra, No. 2.....	2 20	@ 25	Rye flour, superfine 3 30	@ 3 70	
Extra, No. 1.....	2 50	@ 30	Buckwheat flour.....	2 25	@ 2 50
Clears.....	2 85	@ 30	Corn meal.....		
Straights.....	3 35	@ 30	Western, etc.....	2 20	@ 2 25
Patent, spring.....	3 85	@ 45	Brandywine.....	2 25	@ 2 30

(Wheat flour in sacks sells at prices below those for barrels.)

GRAIN.

Wheat, per bush.....	c. o.	Corn, per bush.....	c. o.
Hard Duluth, No. 1.....	80 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 82 $\frac{1}{4}$	Western mixed.....	39 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 41 $\frac{1}{4}$
N'th'n Duluth, No. 1.....	78 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 80 $\frac{1}{4}$	No. 2 mixed.....	39 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Red winter, No. 2.....	75 @ 77 $\frac{1}{4}$	Western yellow.....	40 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 42
North'n N. Y. No. 1.....	77 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 79 $\frac{1}{4}$	Western white.....	40 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Oats—Mix'd, p. bush.....	27 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 30	Rye, per bush.....	
White.....	30 @ 35	Western.....	61 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 66 $\frac{1}{4}$
No. 2 mixed.....	29 @ 30	State and Jersey.....	63 @ 65
No. 2 white.....	31 @ 32	Barley—Western.....	45 $\frac{1}{4}$ @ 56
		Feeding.....	41 @ 47

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT'S OCTOBER REPORT.—The report of the Department of Agriculture for October 1 respecting cereal crops was issued October 10, as follows:

The October report of the Statistician of the Department of Agriculture shows the average condition of corn on October 1 to have been 82.7, as compared with 85.2 one month ago, 82.0 on October 1, 1898, 77.1 at the corresponding date in 1897, and 81.9, the mean of the October average for the last ten years. No marked change in condition occurred during September in any of the principal corn States, but except in Iowa, where an improvement of two points is reported, there was a slight impairment.

The condition of corn on October 1 in the principal States in each of the last seven years is shown in the following:

CONDITION OF CORN.

States.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
Illinois.....	86	84	81	102	99	73	66
Iowa.....	85	80	74	102	96	47	93
Missouri.....	81	89	70	85	111	70	89
Kansas.....	93	88	58	81	80	45	64
Indiana.....	93	91	76	106	92	78	61
Nebraska.....	83	57	86	101	50	14	65
Ohio.....	88	92	81	106	87	71	70
Michigan.....	76	82	85	102	89	56	68
Wisconsin.....	85	93	90	98	87	54	86
Minnesota.....	97	86	58	97	94	59	95
Texas.....	75	97	78	41	104	32	76
Tennessee.....	68	96	75	80	99	83	75
Kentucky.....	70	101	73	97	99	77	73
Pennsylvania.....	83	90	82	100	83	85	61
Average U. States.....	82.7	82.0	77.1	90.5	95.5	64.2	75.1

Condition in some of the remaining States is as follows:

Virginia.....	82	Alabama.....	78	Arkansas.....	78
North Carolina.....	79	Mississippi.....	84	South Dakota.....	81
Georgia.....	75	Louisiana.....	88		

Pending the receipt of the customary reports from individual farmers and the result of a careful investigation of conditions in the principal wheat States, both spring and winter, by a special agent, no estimate of the yield of wheat per acre will be made. The final figures, however, both as to acreage and production, will be ready for publication at a much earlier date than has been the case for some years past.

The preliminary estimate of the yield per acre of oats is 30.7 bushels, as compared with 27.8 bushels last year, 28.1 bushels in 1897, and 25.8 bushels, the average for the last ten years. The average for quality is 89.5, against 84.5 last year, and 87.6 in 1897.

The indicated yield of oats for the whole country for 1899 makes the following comparison with the results for the four preceding years:

OATS CROP FOR FIVE YEARS.

Oats.	Indicated Product'n, 1899.	Pro-duction, 1898.	Pro-duction, 1897.	Pro-duction, 1896.	Pro-duction, 1895.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Illinois.....	113,922,000	88,803,579	92,768,496	84,581,952	73,707,130
Iowa.....	123,107,000	123,428,126	103,721,100	105,641,855	122,567,388
Minnesota.....	51,494,000	50,298,578	41,147,002	56,708,836	77,995,054
Wisconsin.....	68,432,000	64,648,223	62,128,310	65,357,670	63,080,269
Kansas.....	45,280,000	20,680,345	38,680,080	23,808,759	30,075,992
Ohio.....	32,060,000	27,724,160	29,807,392	30,079,260	31,404,993
Missouri.....	20,625,000	15,866,108	22,078,108	19,580,190	30,547,099
Pennsylvania.....	38,870,000	27,098,902	31,842,538	36,088,821	36,536,811
New York.....	44,350,000	39,780,545	45,963,038	49,916,004	45,666,354
Michigan.....	28,771,000	27,788,650	22,940,450	30,079,260	23,265,192
Nebraska.....	58,094,000	56,246,042	51,731,005	34,092,631	39,911,696
Indiana.....	34,940,000	31,938,608	33,706,582	34,433,337	35,865,595
North Dakota.....	14,897,000	15,060,591	11,397,144	11,338,788	19,067,914
South Dakota.....	15,517,000	16,120,578	13,947,626	17,967,445	15,154,774
Texas.....	17,891,000	21,121,684	16,311,150	12,088,860	14,560,179
Total.....	707,966,000	637,063,638	617,967,197	612,459,433	712,785,530
All others.....	78,162,000	93,832,465	80,780,612	94,886,971	111,668,017
Total U. S.....	786,128,000	730,896,103	698,747,809	707,346,404	824,453,547

The preliminary estimate of the yield per acre of barley is 27.0 bushels, as compared with 21.6 bushels last year, 24.5 bushels in 1897 and 23.0 bushels, the average for the last ten years. The average for quality is 88.4, against 90.8 last year and 87.6 in 1897. [The indicated crop is 71,906,000 bushels, against 55,792,257 bushels in 1898 and 66,685,127 bushels in 1897.]

The preliminary estimate of the yield per acre of rye is 14.4 bushels, as compared with 13.6 bushels last year, 16.1 bushels in 1897 and a ten-year average of 13.7 bushels. The average for quality is 90.0, against 90.2 last year and 92.7 in 1897. [The indicated crop is 21,563,000 bushels, against 25,657,522 bushels in 1898 and 27,369,324 bushels in 1897.]

The average condition of buckwheat on October 1 was 70.2, as compared with 75.2 the previous month, 76.2 on October 1, 1898, 90.8 at the corresponding date in 1897 and 84.2 the mean of the October averages for the last ten years.

The average condition of potatoes on October 1 was 81.7, as compared with 86.3 one month ago, 72.5 on October 1, 1898, 61.6 at the corresponding date in 1897, and 73.7 the mean of the October averages for the last ten years.

The condition of rice has improved six points in Louisiana, 2 points in Florida, and 13 points in Texas. The crop has about held its own in North Carolina and there is a decline of 3 points in South Carolina, Georgia and Mississippi, and of 13 points in Alabama.

The average indicated yield per acre of the various crops for a number of years is as follows:

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE—BUSHELS.

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.
Wheat.....	15.3	13.4	12.4	13.7	13.2	11.3	13.4	13.4
Rye.....	14.4	15.6	16.1	13.3	14.4	13.7	13.3	12.7
Oats.....	30.7	28.4	27.2	25.7	29.6	24.5	23.5	24.3
Barley.....	27.0	21.6	24.5	23.6	26.4	19.4	21.7	23.7

The average condition of corn, cotton, &c., on October 1 is shown in the following:

CONDITION OF CROPS.

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.
Corn.....	82.7	82.0	77.1	90.5	95.5	64.2	75.1	79.8
Buckwheat.....	70.2	76.2	90.8	86.0	84.8	72.0	73.5	83.6
Potatoes.....	81.7	72.5	61.6	81.7	87.4	64.3	71.2	66.7
Cotton.....	62.4	75.4	70.0	60.7	65.1	92.7	70.7	73.3

Of other crops the indicated aggregate yield is as follows:

	Indus & Pro'n	Production.	Production.	Production.	Production
	1898.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Corn*	2,035,000,000	1,924,184,960	1,909,967,933	2,286,876,165	2,161,188,580
Rye	21,553,000	27,337,532	27,333,324	24,300,047	27,810,070
Barley	71,900,000	55,792,857	66,685,127	69,695,233	87,073,744

* Estimate for 1899 based on acreage and condition percentages.

The movement of breadstuffs to market as indicated in the statements below is prepared by us from the figures collected by the New York Produce Exchange. The receipts at Western lake and river ports for the week ending Oct. 7, and since Aug. 1, for each of the last three years, have been:

Receipts at—	Flour.	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.
	Bbls. 100 lbs.	Bush. 60 lbs.	Bush. 56 lbs.	Bush. 52 lbs.	Bush. 48 lbs.	Bu. 56 lb.
Chicago.....	91,419	971,933	5,190,368	2,434,104	975,509	73,194
Milwaukee.....	93,438	345,800	215,900	334,000	673,800	51,000
Duluth.....	175,306	2,168,281	21,856	1,194	317,928	51,617
Minneapolis.....	3,796	2,834,200	95,180	324,370	.....	.....
Toledo.....	10,535	148,301	274,756	49,000	24,000	5,500
Detroit.....	2,000	88,492	29,099	26,447	6,500	5,364
Cleveland.....	.....	48,514	311,305	129,870	.....	.....
St. Louis.....	48,700	194,338	656,318	390,350	15,750	5,339
Peoria.....	18,250	2,600	589,800	216,700	45,000	4,200
Kansas City.....	.....	760,000	107,000	88,000	.....	.....
Total wk. '99.	446,515	7,670,407	7,431,641	3,874,138	2,057,977	196,224
Same wk. '98.	393,696	10,702,755	5,070,841	4,647,973	2,031,754	438,801
Same wk. '97.	298,610	8,537,051	3,905,196	4,916,178	1,507,063	256,189
Since Aug. 1.						
1899.....	4,374,753	57,668,051	54,170,517	44,948,010	6,391,283	1,637,439
1898.....	3,904,191	65,008,815	44,901,021	41,908,747	8,786,985	2,814,407
1897.....	2,813,738	68,266,096	34,398,516	40,938,906	7,849,873	3,491,000

The receipts of flour and grain at the seaboard ports for the week ended Oct. 7, 1899, follow:

Receipts at—	Flour.	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.
	bbls.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
New York.....	159,332	2,419,335	1,126,375	1,190,000	236,100	20,225
Boston.....	79,056	308,980	215,569	332,572	41,564	580
Montreal.....	31,518	302,551	265,004	194,875	35,700	109,803
Philadelphia.....	67,830	129,026	949,048	361,905	.....	176
Baltimore.....	90,900	135,386	1,431,018	340,545	.....	11,377
Blemond.....	5,672	18,476	29,744	12,264	.....	1,795
New Orleans.....	11,465	198,450	215,500	75,311	.....	.....
Newport News.....	30,610	.....	468,561	385,937	.....	.....
Norfolk.....	.....	8,504	302,714	.....	.....	.....
Galveston.....	.....	468,000	199,000	.....	.....	.....
Portland, Me.....	19,454	81,533	.....	73,216	.....	.....
Total week.....	496,423	3,870,481	5,195,581	2,943,740	471,810	204,878
Week 1898.....	508,128	3,217,131	2,369,691	1,977,509	51,425	358,685

* Receipts do not include grain passing through New Orleans for foreign ports on through bills of lading.

Total receipts at ports from Jan. 1 to Oct. 7 compare as follows for four years:

Receipts at—	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
Flour.....	bbls.	16,231,193	16,342,532	19,935,357
Wheat.....	bush.	92,858,848	92,178,455	86,602,977
Corn.....	bush.	142,947,428	159,548,096	161,311,630
Oats.....	bush.	76,228,215	75,280,085	65,733,319
Barley.....	bush.	6,535,548	5,394,792	7,900,098
Rye.....	bush.	4,785,067	11,549,958	7,174,463
Total grain.....		309,889,534	341,013,255	299,380,017

The exports from the several seaboard ports for the week ending Oct. 7, 1899, are shown in the annexed statement:

Exports from—	Wheat.	Corn.	Flour.	Oats.	Rye.	Barley.
	bush.	bush.	bbls.	bush.	bush.	bush.
New York.....	1,008,394	1,027,899	87,543	375,520	30,570	10,894
Boston.....	328,113	77,523	51,909	361,729	.....	53,523
Portland, Me.....	61,533	.....	10,454	8,435	.....	.....
Philadelphia.....	179,700	627,240	37,087	608,879	25,714	.....
Baltimore.....	222,000	1,008,567	76,615	300,500	8,571	.....
New Orleans.....	182,000	390,445	8,456	940	.....	54,105
Norfolk.....	8,504	202,714	.....	394,937	.....	.....
Newport News.....	466,051	30,311	30,311	.....	75,350	64,863
Montreal.....	394,238	232,636	10,013	99,905	.....	.....
Galveston.....	443,800	64,326	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total week.....	3,705,742	4,158,959	309,905	1,989,095	54,555	28,144
Same time '98.....	2,955,594	2,967,307	346,156	1,871,501	245,431	91,935

The destination of these exports for the week and since September 1, 1898, is as below.

Exports for week and since Sept. 1 to—	Wheat.	Corn.	Flour.	Oats.	Rye.	Barley.
	bush.	bush.	bbls.	bush.	bush.	bush.
United Kingdom.....	219,910	1,691,563	1,704,561	7,351,976	1,560,163	8,618,094
Continental.....	27,632	324,071	901,351	6,066,563	2,193,678	10,793,007
S. & C. America.....	15,558	78,919	.....	.....	28,197	40,090
West India.....	22,165	140,109	.....	.....	20,266	115,836
Br. M. Am. Colo's.....	12,232	37,590	.....	.....	29,640	79,004
Other countries.....	1,978	12,390	10,000	18,303	1,515	145,570
Total.....	299,665	1,864,900	2,705,743	13,468,850	4,166,966	19,695,644
Total 1898.....	326,166	1,714,063	2,906,594	15,086,371	3,967,307	19,097,741

The visible supply of grain, comprising the stocks in granary at the principal points of accumulation at lake and seaboard ports, Oct. 7, 1899, was as follows:

In store at—	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Rye.	Barley.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
New York.....	5,400,000	500,000	87,000	33,000	45,000
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	175,000	.....	.....
Boston.....	707,000	154,000	175,000	.....	.....
Philadelphia.....	104,000	514,000	337,000	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	789,000	1,137,000	778,000	39,000	53,000
New Orleans.....	887,000	833,000	.....	.....	.....
Galveston.....	1,108,000	143,000	.....	.....	.....
Montreal.....	157,000	90,000	323,000	46,000	114,000
Toronto.....	81,000	.....	8,000	.....	11,000
Buffalo.....	1,236,000	1,119,000	114,000	56,000	117,000
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toledo.....	2,199,000	792,000	701,000	10,000	4,000
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Detroit.....	658,000	22,000	18,000	11,000	.....
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	9,910,000	8,558,000	1,404,000	380,000	7,000
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee.....	33,000	10,000	.....	15,000	16,500
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. William Pt. Arthur.....	1,490,000	.....	72,000	150,000	235,000
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

In store at—	Wheat.	Corn.	Oats.	Rye.	Barley.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Minnesota.....	7,119,000	74,000	877,000	28,000	43,000
St. Louis.....	4,411,000	342,000	107,000	8,000	1,000
Do afloat.....	.....	.....	32,000	.....	.....
Kansas City.....	1,175,000	49,000	3,000	14,000	.....
Peoria.....	33,000	451,000	600,000	.....	.....
Indianapolis.....	594,000	93,000	95,000	1,000	.....
On Mississippi River.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
On Lakes.....	1,872,000	1,811,000	194,000	.....	807,000
On canal and river.....	166,000	481,000	307,000	9,000	238,000
Total Oct. 7, 1899.....	44,315,000	14,750,000	6,630,000	806,000	1,731,000
Total Sept. 30, 1899.....	42,132,000	12,490,000	7,349,000	709,000	1,441,000
Total Oct. 8, 1898.....	12,101,000	22,703,000	5,469,000	715,000	2,319,000
Total Oct. 9, 1897.....	22,164,000	37,704,000	12,523,000	2,948,000	2,772,000
Total Oct. 10, 1896.....	59,431,000	14,465,000	9,533,000	2,032,000	2,960,000

* Exclusive of New Orleans, Galveston, Ft. William and Port Arthur, but including Albany, Oswego and Cincinnati, now omitted.

NOTE.—Beginning July 1, 1899, the New York Produce Exchange has changed its Visible Supply Statement by including stocks at New Orleans, Galveston, Ft. William and Pt. Arthur (previously omitted) and leaving out Albany, Oswego and Cincinnati, formerly included.

THE DRY GOODS TRADE.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, P. M., October 13, 1899.

There has been considerable more business offered by buyers in the cotton goods division of the market this week than sellers have been disposed to take care of. Stocks are still in quite limited supply, restricting opt operations, and there has been no decrease in the reserve shown in accepting bids for forward contracts. The demand has been almost entirely from the home trade, present prices being too high for exporters to pay except for small quantities, for which they have positive orders. The distribution from second hands continues on an unusually good scale for the time of year, and there are no indications yet of any diminution in the demand at first hands. The business in Fall River goods has again been a prominent feature, and it is likely that the sales for the past two weeks will go far beyond any previous record for a like period. At the close of the week the tone of the market shows unabated strength. All the advances recorded are being realized, with others apparently impending. In the woolen goods divisions conditions are without change of moment.

DOMESTIC COTTON GOODS.—The exports of cotton goods from this port for the week ending Oct. 9 were 1,756 packages, valued at \$98,595, their destination being to the points specified in the tables below:

NEW YORK TO OCT. 9.	1899.		1898.	
	Week.	Since Jan. 1.	Week.	Since Jan. 1.
Great Britain.....	89	1,703	28	2,690
Other European.....	5	749	7	544
China.....	185,214	.....	60	127,438
India.....	.....	2,040	.....	9,042
Arabia.....	100	37,318	.....	28,770
Africa.....	50	12,905	3	8,347
West Indies.....	671	23,650	162	11,313
Mexico.....	142	3,527	212	3,522
Central America.....	86	8,327	76	5,901
South America.....	447	34,699	158	38,297
Other Countries.....	166	6,125	292	13,946
Total.....	1,756	316,267	996	248,167
China, via Vancouver.....	.....	20,784	.....	21,823
Total.....	1,756	337,051	996	269,990

* From New England mill points direct.

The value of the New York exports for the year to date has been \$11,483,572 in 1899, against \$8,730,979 in 1898.

Bids for good sized lots of brown sheetings and drills at full prices have been turned down this week in both heavy and light-weight goods. Advances of $\frac{1}{4}$ c. per yard frequently reported. Fine grey goods are $\frac{1}{4}$ c. higher and difficult to buy. Ducks very firm with fair sales. Osnaburghs firm. Bleached cottons in good request in all grades and further advances of $\frac{1}{4}$ c. to $\frac{1}{2}$ c. per yard are noted. Wide sheetings occasionally 1 c. per yard higher. Canton flannels advanced $\frac{1}{4}$ c. Cotton blankets firm without change. All coarse, colored cottons strong, with advances of $\frac{1}{4}$ c. to $\frac{1}{2}$ c. in denims, ticks, chevots and cottonades. Kid-finished cambrics firm. Quilts advanced 5 per cent. Indigo blues, Turkey reds, mourning and other staple calicoes in good demand and tending upwards. Fancy calicoes selling more freely at irregular prices. Staple and fancy ginghams heavily sold ahead and firm. Print cloths again sold freely at $\frac{3}{4}$ c. for regulars. Odd goods have advanced 1-16 c. to $\frac{1}{4}$ c. per yard.

WOOLEN GOODS.—The most prominent feature in this division has been the business doing in dress goods. The demand for these for both fall and spring has been on a liberal scale. Fall lines are in limited supply and very firm in price, and new spring varieties are selling freely at prices showing advances of $\frac{7}{8}$ to 10 per cent over last season in popular fabrics. In men's wear woolen and worsteds only a quiet demand is noted for light weights. Worsteds rule very firm in tone and prices are well maintained. Low and medium grade woolens are steady but fine qualities are still irregular. Satinets and doeskin jeans are dull. Overcoatings are selling well in specialties, but staple lines dull. Cloakings are dull. Flannels and blankets firm but quiet.

FOREIGN DRY GOODS.—The business in foreign dress goods for spring has been fair at firm prices. Silks firm with moderate demand. Ribbons irregular with an indifferent demand. Linsens strong and tending upwards. Burlaps quiet and unchanged.

STATE AND CITY DEPARTMENT.

OUR STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT.

The regular semi-annual number of our STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT is issued to-day and is sent to all subscribers of the CHRONICLE. Very extensive revisions have been made in the matter contained in the SUPPLEMENT, and the tables and statistics brought down to the latest dates.

Council Bluffs, Iowa.—City May Issue Bonds.—A decision in the Shea injunction suit, received too late for insertion in our October STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT, was handed down by Judge Smith in the District Court on Oct. 7, 1899. Judge Smith in his decree summed up as follows:

That the city of Council Bluffs has the legal right under and by virtue of Section 905 of the Code of Iowa to issue its bonds and exchange them for the outstanding general and water-fund warrants of said city issued during the fiscal years of 1896, 1897 and 1898, provided said bonds when so issued are actually exchanged for said warrants by mutual exchange, and the Treasurer of said city cancels said warrants when he receives the same in exchange for said bonds, so that by the making of such exchange the city of Council Bluffs does not in any way increase its indebtedness, but only exchanges the form of its obligations.

The Court further finds that the said city of Council Bluffs may lawfully issue its bonds in the sum of \$200,000 and exchange the same as provided in this decree and by the resolution of said City Council for said outstanding general and water-fund warrants; and it is considered, adjudged and decreed that the plaintiff's petition be dismissed and that the defendant have judgment for the costs of this action.

The various suits of J. J. Shea, a taxpayer, have extended over a period of several years and have been referred to from time to time in these columns.

Bond Proposals and Negotiations this week have been as follows:

Adams County, Miss.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 2, 1899, the \$5,500 5% bridge bonds were awarded to John Noonan, Natchez, at 103. Following are the bids:

John Noonan, Natchez.....\$5,610 00 | First National Bank, Natchez.....\$5,527 75
Chas. H. Coffin, Chicago.....5,551 00 | Merch. & Plant. B'k, Natchez.....5,500 00

For description of bonds see CHRONICLE Sept. 30, p. 711.

Alpha School District, Placer County, Cal.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 7, 1899, \$1,200 5% 1-6-year (serial) bonds were awarded to the Oakland Bank of Savings at 110-91. Following are the bids:

Oakland Bank of Savings.....\$1,321 00 | I. O. O. F. of Lincoln.....\$1,272 00
H. C. Rogers.....1,322 11 | J. J. Pullen.....1,225 00
H. E. Vardley.....1,294 00 | James Astill.....1,200 00

* Bidder to pay for abstract. * Bid calls for abstract free of charge.

Alva, Okla.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until Oct. 16, 1899, by W. H. Coffield, City Clerk, for the \$16,000 5% water bonds which were voted on Oct. 2, 1899. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000; interest will be payable semi-annually at the fiscal agency of the Territory of Oklahoma in New York City. Principal will mature Oct. 16, 1929, subject to call after Oct. 16, 1899.

Atlantic City, N. J.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 m. October 23, 1899, by A. M. Heston, City Comptroller, for \$119,000 gold coupon paving bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated Nov. 1, 1899. Interest will be at the rate of 4% or 4½%, payable semi-annually at the Hanover National Bank, New York City. Principal will mature Nov. 1, 1919. Bonds are free of tax in New Jersey. A certified check on a national bank for \$3,000, payable to A. M. Heston, City Comptroller, will be required.

The official notice of this bond offering will be found among the advertisements elsewhere in this Department.

Baltimore County (Md.) School District.—Temporary Loan.—At a meeting of the County School Commissioners held Oct. 10, 1899, it was voted to borrow \$4,000 from the Towson National Bank for six months at 5%, for the purpose of erecting a school house at Lutherville.

Batavia, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 7, 1899, the \$18,000 4% water-works and electric-light bonds were awarded to Seasongood & Mayer, Cincinnati, at 104-07. Following are the bids:

Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.....\$18,733 00 | Feder. Holman & Co., Cin.....\$18,402 50
R. Kieffbolte & Co., Cincinnati.....18,784 00 | W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....18,307 00
Meyer & Kiser, Indianapolis.....18,690 00 | Milford National Bank.....18,348 00
New 1st Nat. B'k, Columbus.....18,586 00 | S. Kuhn & Sons, Cincinnati.....18,135 75
Briggs, Todd & Co., Cincinnati.....18,577 00 | First Nat. Bank, Batavia.....18,125 00
Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.....18,541 80

For full description of bonds see CHRONICLE Sept. 16, p. 611.

Bedford, Ind.—Bond Sale.—We are advised that this city recently sold \$18,000 4% 15-year refunding bonds at 104-61.

Belleville (Ill.) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 6 P. M. Oct. 18, 1899, by H. D. Updike, Secretary Board of Education, for \$12,000 4% 20-year refunding bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$500, dated Nov. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable semi-annually. A certified check for 5% of the par value of the bonds bid for will be required.

Belvedere, Cal.—Bond Sale.—On Sept. 25, 1899, the \$10,000 5% 1-40-year gold sewer bonds were awarded to E. H. Rollins & Sons, Boston, at 105-15.

Berkley, Va.—Bond Sale.—Following are the bids received on Oct. 9, 1899, for \$25,000 5% 30-year general improvement bonds:

C. H. White & Co., New York.....\$26,437 00 | Seasongood & Mayer, Cincinnati.....\$25,250 00
Briggs, Todd & Co., Cincinnati.....26,250 00 | A. H. Martin, Berkeley.....26,160 00
Duke M. Farson, Chicago.....25,538 00

Securities are in denomination of \$1,000; interest will be payable semi-annually.

Buffalo, N. Y.—Bond Sale.—The City Comptroller has been authorized to issue bonds to the amount of \$7,434 65 for expenses of the Department of Public Works. Bonds will bear 3% interest and will mature Oct. 1, 1900. They will be taken by the Bailey Avenue Sewer Sinking Fund as an investment.

Bonds Authorized.—The City Comptroller has been authorized to issue the following bonds: \$192,748 23 5-year bonds for the purpose of paying for land purchased at the annual tax sale and \$33,606 27 20-year bonds issued to pay claims for damages caused by the change in the grade of William Street. The above bonds will be dated Oct. 2, 1899. Interest will be payable semi-annually.

Butler, Mo.—Bonds Voted.—At an election held Sept. 28, 1899, it was voted to issue \$10,000 school bonds.

Calhoun (Ga.) School District.—Bonds Voted.—At an election held on Oct. 5, 1899, it was voted to issue \$5,000 6% 20-year school bonds. The date for the sale of these bonds has not yet been determined upon.

Canton, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 9, 1899, the \$12,500 15-year refunding bonds were awarded to Denison, Prior & Co., Cleveland, at 101-88 for 3½ per cents, and the \$4,000 3 and 5-year street-improvement bonds to S. Kuhn & Sons, Chicago, at 101-25 for 4 per cents. Following are the bids:

For the \$12,500 Issue.
For 3½% Bonds.
Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve.....\$12,736 00 | S. Kuhn & Sons, Cincinnati.....\$13,068 00
Briggs, Todd & Co., Cincinnati.....12,741 00 | For 5% Bonds.
Seasongood & Mayer, Cincinnati.....12,633 80 | First Nat. Bank, Barnesville.....13,176 00
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....12,621 00

For the \$4,000 Street-Improvement Bonds.
For 3½% Bonds.
Briggs, Todd & Co., Cincinnati.....\$4,065 00 | Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve.....\$4,000 00
S. Kuhn & Sons, Cincinnati.....4,050 00 | For 5% Bonds.
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....4,030 00 | First Nat. Bank, Barnesville.....4,611 00

For the Entire \$16,500 Bonds.
Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.....\$17,700 00 | New 1st Nat. B'k, Columbus.....\$17,008 25

The bids of Briggs, Todd & Co. were rejected, as their check was on a bank in Cincinnati, instead of on the First National Bank of Canton, as required. For full description of these securities see CHRONICLE Sept. 23, 1899, p. 661.

Charles City (Iowa) School District.—Bond Sale.—On Sept. 18, 1899, \$33,000 4% 5-10-year school bonds were awarded to the Charles City National Bank at 101 66.

Clay Center, Clay County, Kan.—Bond Sale.—This city has sold to Trowbridge, MacDonald & Niver Co., Chicago, at 101, an issue of \$15,000 5% refunding bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000 and will mature in 1929, subject to call \$1,000 yearly on October 20.

Cleveland, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 m. Nov. 10, 1899, by Chas. F. Saleen, City Auditor, for \$100,000 4% bridge bonds, maturing Oct. 1, 1911. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated Oct. 1, 1899, interest payable semi-annually, both principal and interest being payable at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City. A certified check drawn on a national bank for \$10,000, payable to the "Treasurer of the City of Cleveland," must accompany bids. Bids must be made on blanks furnished by the City Auditor.

Clio, Mich.—Bonds Voted.—On Sept. 23, 1899, this village voted in favor of issuing \$2,000 bonds for an addition to the school house.

Cohoes, N. Y.—Bond Offering.—At 12 m. Oct. 23, 1899, City Chamberlain Miller Hay will offer for sale at auction \$40,245 88 registered public-improvement bonds. Securities will be dated Oct. 15, 1899; interest at 3½% will be payable Jan. 1 and July 1 at the Central Trust Company, New York. Principal will mature \$5,000 yearly on January 1 from 1933 to 1988, inclusive, and \$5,245 88 on Jan. 1, 1939. Bonds are issued under Chapter 237, Laws of 1893, and Chapter 550, Laws of 1899.

Colorado County, Texas.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held Sept. 26, 1899, the issuance of \$30,000 bridge bonds was authorized by a vote of 887 to 237.

Coshocton, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 3, 1899, the \$27,000 6% 2-16-year (serial) street paving bonds were awarded to the Coshocton National Bank at 115-24. For description of bonds see CHRONICLE Sept. 30, p. 712.

Dougherty County (P. O. Albany), Ga.—Bond Election.—An election will be held in this county Oct. 19, 1899, to submit to the people the question of issuing \$15,000 bonds to build a county jail. If authorized, securities will carry 4% interest, and the principal will mature in 25 years. Principal and interest payable in gold.

East Cleveland, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On Sept. 23, 1899, the \$4,800 5% notes were awarded to The Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleveland, at 101-854. Following are the bids received:

Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.....\$4,880 00 | W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....\$4,828 00
Denison Prior & Co., Cleve.....4,879 00

For description of securities see CHRONICLE Sept. 9, p. 561.

Enderlin, N. Dak.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 1, 1899, the \$4,000 20-year municipal bonds were awarded to the Enderlin State Bank at par less \$200 commission for bonds bearing 5% interest. Following are the bids received for 6 per cents, all of which were rejected:

Jefferson & Kasein, St. Paul.....\$4,655 00 | Kane & Co., Minneapolis.....\$4,665 00
First Nat. Bank, Barnesville.....4,261 00 | Chas. H. Coffin (Inc. & Co. com.) Par

Fond du Lac, Wis.—Temporary Loan.—On October 2 the Common Council decided to borrow \$15,000 on time orders bearing 6% interest.

Gaffney, S. C.—Bonds Voted.—On Sept. 15, 1899, this city voted to issue \$5,000 additional water-works and \$5,000 electric-light 5% gold bonds. Principal will mature 40 years from date of issue, subject to call after 20 years. Date of sale has not yet been determined upon.

Gallipolis, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 1 P. M. Oct. 23, 1899, by T. E. Bradbury, City Clerk, for \$27,000 5% coupon Second, Court and State street improvement bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$500, dated August 25, 1899; interest will be payable February 25 and August 25 at the office of the City Treasurer. Principal will mature yearly on August 25, \$2,000 from 1900 to 1908 and \$9,000 in 1909. Bonds are issued in accordance with Section 2705, Revised Statutes of Ohio, and a city ordinance passed Sept. 21, 1899. Proposals must be upon blanks furnished by the City Clerk and each bid must be accompanied by a sum of money or a certified check on some bank in good financial standing for 3% of the amount bid.

Harvard, Neb.—Bond Sale.—The \$9,500 4% 20-year refunding bonds mentioned in the CHRONICLE Sept. 23, 1899, have been awarded to Gilman, Son & Co., New York.

High Point, N. C.—Bond Election.—On Oct. 16, 1899, the question of issuing \$50,000 water-works and sewerage bonds will be submitted to the people. If authorized, the bonds will bear 5% interest, payable semi-annually, and the principal will mature in 30 years from date of issue.

Hubbard County, Minn.—Bond Sale.—The County Commissioners have negotiated a loan of \$15,000 with the State of Minnesota for the purpose of erecting a court house. Bonds will be issued bearing 4% interest as follows:

One bond for \$4,000, payable July 1, 1900.
One bond for \$3,500, payable July 1, 1901.
One bond for \$3,500, payable July 1, 1902.
One bond for \$2,000, payable July 1, 1903.
One bond for \$2,000, payable July 1, 1904.

These bonds were authorized at the election held Sept. 21, 1899.

Jamestown, N. Y.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 10, 1899, the \$10,579 36 10-year paving bonds and \$60,000 1-10-year paving certificates were awarded to Seasongood & Mayer, Cincinnati. Following are the bids received:

For the \$10,579 36 Paving Bonds.		For 4% Bonds.	
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.	101-18	E. D. Shepard & Co., New York. 105-07	
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.	101-21	Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.	104-36
Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.	100-75	Farmers' Mech. Bk., Lockport. 101-05	
For 4% Bonds.		Union Trust Co., Jamestown.	101-02
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.	104-21		
For the \$60,000 Paving Certificates.		For 5% Certificates.	
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.	100-35	E. D. Shepard & Co., New York. 107-87	
W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.	100-01	Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.	103-45
Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.	100-75	Farmers' Mech. Bk., Lockport. 104-36	
Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.	102-52	Union Trust Co., Jamestown.	104-27
Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.	100-75		

Johnson County, Neb.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until Oct. 21, 1899, by S. A. Leach, County Clerk, for \$28,000 4% refunding bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated Nov. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable at the office of the County Treasurer. Principal will mature 10 years from date of issue, subject to call to the amount of from \$2,000 to \$5,000 yearly. A certified check for 5% of the par value of bonds bid for will be required.

Kansas.—Bond Sales.—The State School Fund Commissioners have purchased \$17,000 bonds of the school district of Argentine. Also the following bonds of other school districts:

No.	County.	Amou't.	No.	County.	Amou't.	No.	County.	Amou't.
103.	Barton.....	\$400	73.	Greenwood.....	\$300	42.	Phillips.....	\$500
59.	Clay.....	500	71.	Jackson.....	800	65.	Rice.....	1,000
81.	Cowley.....	700	82.	Johnson.....	600	4.	Stafford.....	500
184.	Decatur.....	600	90.	McPherson.....	500	80.	Sumner.....	300
15.	Elk.....	3,000	40.	Pawnee.....	500			

Bonds bear 5% interest.

Kansas City, Kan.—Bonds Issued.—We are advised that the \$21,204 4% internal-improvement bonds mentioned in the CHRONICLE Sept. 20, 1899, have been contracted for at 103. A full description of these bonds will be found in the above mentioned CHRONICLE.

Kaufman County, Texas.—Bond Sale.—According to local reports, the State Board of Education has purchased an issue of \$12,000 4% court-house and jail bonds at par.

Kenton, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 9, 1899, the various issues of 4% street-improvement bonds, amounting to \$3,261 80, were awarded to the First National Bank of Kenton at par. No other bids were received. For full description of securities see CHRONICLE Sept. 23, 1899, p. 662.

Kenton County (Ky.) School District No. 36.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7 P. M. Oct. 18, 1899, by the trustees of the district—Geo. J. Rost, Chairman, P. O. box 145, Erlanger, Ky.—for \$4,500 6% school bonds. Bonds will be in denomination of \$100, dated Nov. 1, 1899, and will mature Nov. 1, 1919. Interest will be payable semi-annually. A certified check for \$300 will be required with each bid. Securities are issued under Section 4481, Kentucky Statutes, and in accordance with a vote of the district on Sept. 16, 1899.

Kimball (S. Dak.) School District.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until the evening of Oct. 27, 1899, by H. C. Smith, School Clerk, for \$5,000 5-20-year refunding bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$500; interest will be payable semi-annually in Kimball. Bonds will be sold at the lowest interest rate offered. The district has no other indebtedness. The assessed valuation of city is \$75,000 and the real value about \$300,000.

Kinston, Lenoir County, N. C.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 10, 1899, the \$25,000 30-year bonds were awarded to Stafford & Co., Cleveland, at 104-10 for 5 per cents. Bonds are dated July 1, 1899.

Kirkwood, Mo.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 2, 1899, the \$5,000 4% refunding bonds referred to in the CHRONICLE Sept. 30 were sold to the Donaldson Bond & Stock Co., St. Louis, at 102-81 and the payment of all expenses. Interest will be payable semi-annually at Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis, and the principal will mature Oct. 1, 1919.

Lancaster, N. Y.—Bonds Voted.—At an election held on Oct. 3, 1899, the Board of Trustees was authorized, by a large majority, to issue \$42,000 water bonds.

Leslie, Mich.—Bond Sale.—Devitt, Tremble & Co., Chicago, have been awarded \$16,000 5% water bonds at 101-87 1/2.

Lima, N. Y.—Bonds Voted.—At a recent election the issuance of \$23,000 water bonds was authorized.

Lisbon, Ohio.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7 P. M. Oct. 23, 1899, by Cyrus W. Pritchard, Village Clerk, for \$4,700 6% Park Avenue assessment bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$100, dated Oct. 25, 1899; interest will be payable annually. Principal will mature yearly on October 3 as follows: \$900 in 1900, 1901 and 1902 and \$1,000 in 1903 and 1904. Bonds are issued pursuant to Section 2704, Revised Statutes of Ohio, and Village Ordinance No. 277, passed Sept. 4, 1899. Proposals must be accompanied by a certified check, payable to the Village Treasurer, for 10% of the amount bid.

Llano School District, Monterey County, Cal.—Bond Sale.—On Sept. 30, 1899, the \$11,000 6% bonds of this district were awarded to the Oakland Bank of Savings, Oakland, at 105-02 1/2. For full particulars of these securities see CHRONICLE Sept. 23, 1899, p. 662.

Los Angeles, Cal.—Details of Offering.—Further particulars are at hand relative to the \$300,000 3 1/4% 1-40-year (serial) school bonds referred to in last week's CHRONICLE. Proposals will be received until 11 A. M. Oct. 23, 1899, by C. H. Hance, City Clerk. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000 and are divided into five blocks of 40 bonds each, all bearing date of Nov. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable May 1 and November 1 at the office of the City Treasurer, both principal and interest being payable in gold. Principal will mature one bond of each block annually. Bonds were voted at the election held on August 22, 1899, and are issued under the Act of the Legislature approved March 19, 1899, with the amendments thereto. Proposals must be accompanied by a certified check for \$5,000, payable to the order of the City Clerk, upon some bank in the city of Los Angeles.

Ludington, Mich.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7:30 P. M. Oct. 16, 1899, by Jas. C. Mustard, City Clerk, for \$100,000 4% water-works bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated Oct. 1, 1899; interest will be payable annually at the First National Bank, Ludington. Principal will mature \$5,000 yearly on Oct. 1 from 1900 to 1928, inclusive. Proposals must be accompanied by a certified check for \$500, payable to the City Treasurer. Total bonded debt of the city, exclusive of this issue, is \$27,400; assessed valuation, \$1,167,176; estimated real valuation, \$3,000,000; population about 9,500.

Mantowoc, Wis.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7 P. M. Oct. 30, 1899, by Arthur Reichert, City Clerk, for the \$8,000 surface drainage sewer, \$5,000 refunding bridge and \$2,000 refunding sewer 4% bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$500. The \$5,000 and \$2,000 issues will mature Jan. 2, 1907, and the \$3,000 issue will mature on Jan. 2, \$2,000 in the years 1907, 1909, 1911 and 1913. Interest will be payable semi-annually.

Massachusetts.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 9, 1899, the \$1,450,000 bonds were awarded to the International Trust Co., Boston. Following are the bids:

For the \$200,000 3 1/4% bonds maturing Jan. 1, 1904.		For the \$1,250,000 5% bonds maturing May 1, 1929.	
Union Loan & Trust Co. (for \$20,000)	118-00	Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.	106-07
International Tr. Co., Boston.	101-25	International Tr. Co., Boston.	101-25
Adams & Co., Boston.	101-24	Estabrook & Co. and	
Parkinson & Burr, Boston.	109-39	Vermire & Co.	100-015

The bonds were awarded to the International Trust Co., the State Attorney-General ruling that their bid was in the nature of what is known as a "whole or none bid."

Monroe, Monroe County, Mich.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 12 M. Oct. 23, 1899, by John Steiner, City Clerk, for \$20,000 4% electric-light bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$100, dated Oct. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable annually at the office of the City Treasurer. Principal will mature \$2,000 yearly on Oct. 1 from 1900 to 1909, inclusive. A certified check, payable to the City Treasurer, for 3% of the par value of the bonds bid for will be required.

Montgomery Special School District No. 6, Sycamore Township, Hamilton County, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 4, 1899, the following bids were received for the \$6,000 4% school building bonds:

Briggs, Todd & Co., Cin. \$6,210 60 | S. Kahn & Sons, Cincinnati. \$6,025 00

Seasongood & Mayer, Cin. 6,161 15 | Atlas Nat. Bank, Cincinnati. 6,019 00

Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve. 6,131 00 | W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve. 6,007 00

Principal will mature \$300 yearly on October 4 from 1900 to 1919, inclusive. For full description of bonds see CHRONICLE Sept. 23, 1899, p. 663.

Newark, N. J.—Bonds Authorized.—The City Council has passed resolutions providing for the issuance of \$20,000 bonds for the repairing and maintenance of water mains.

Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 4 P. M. Oct. 23, 1899, by John S. Gibson, City Comptroller, for \$231,000 3½% registered school bonds. Securities will be issued in denomination of \$1,000 or upwards, at the option of the purchasers, and will be dated Dec. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable semi-annually. Principal will mature Dec. 1, 1929. Bonds are free from tax. Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check for 5% of the amount bid for.

New York City.—**Bond Sale Again Postponed.**—City Comptroller Coler yesterday afternoon announced that, owing to the condition of the money market, the sale of the \$9,087,107 3½% city stock advertised in this week's papers to take place on Oct. 18, 1899, had been postponed.

Norwood, Ohio.—**Bond Offering.**—Proposals will be received until 12 M. Nov. 1, 1899, by W. E. Wichgar, Village Clerk, at the office of Wm. R. Collins, Room 505, Johnston Building, Cincinnati, for \$14,490 4½ 10-year pike-improvement bonds. Securities are dated Oct. 6, 1899. Bids must be accompanied by certified check for 5% of gross amount of bonds, payable to order of Village Clerk.

Pelham (Town), N. Y.—**Bond Sale.**—On Oct. 6, 1899, the \$7,175 4½ highway-improvement bonds were awarded to Briggs, Todd & Co., New York, at 102½. Bonds mature \$1,000 yearly on Sept. 1 from 1919 to 1935 and \$175 in 1937. For further description of bonds see CHRONICLE Sept. 23, p. 663.

Perkasie, Pa.—**Bond Sale.**—As no bids were received on Oct. 7, 1899, for the \$12,000 3½% 5-30-year (optional) electric-light bonds, they were sold on Oct. 10, 1899, to the Sellersville National Bank as 4 per cents.

Perth Amboy, N. J.—**Bonds Not Sold.**—We are advised by Garret Brodhead, City Treasurer, that there was no sale of the \$15,000 judgment bonds on Oct. 2, 1899. Mr. Brodhead gives as the reason that the City Attorney had advised that judgment bonds could only be issued after judgment had been obtained against the city and then only in amount sufficient to meet the judgment. The Board of Aldermen has rescinded the original resolution and has empowered the Finance Committee and Treasurer to issue bonds as required and to dispose of them at either public or private sale, as they deem best.

Pittsburg, Kan.—**Bond Sale.**—An issue of \$35,000 city-hall bonds has been sold.

Pottstown, Pa.—**Bond Sale.**—This borough has awarded to Edw. C. Jones & Co., New York, \$55,000 3½% bonds at 103½. Securities are in denomination of \$1,000, dated Oct. 2, 1899. Interest will be payable semi-annually. Principal will mature Oct. 2, 1929, subject to call on or after October 1 of the years named: \$5,000 in 1904, \$3,000 in 1909, \$10,000 in 1914, \$10,000 in 1919 and \$10,000 in 1924. Of this issue \$30,000 is for refunding purposes and \$25,000 for sewer and street improvements.

Rapid City, S. Dak.—**Bond Sale.**—On Oct. 2, 1899, the \$51,000 5½ 10-20-year (optional) refunding water-works bonds were awarded to R. V. Montague & Co., Kansas City, at 102½. For description of bonds see CHRONICLE Sept. 2 and 23, 1899.

St. Louis, Mich.—**Bonds Voted.**—At an election held Sept. 25, 1899, it was voted to issue \$10,000 5½ 5-14-year (serial) electric-light plant bonds. Date of sale has not yet been determined upon.

Schoolcraft, Mich.—**Bonds Voted.**—This village has voted in favor of issuing \$2,000 sidewalk bonds.

Shawangunk, N. Y.—**Bond Sale.**—On Oct. 9, 1899, \$11,468 4½ bonds were awarded to the New Paltz Savings Bank at 101½. Bonds mature yearly on March 1 as follows: \$468 in 1900, \$3,000 in 1901 and \$4,000 in 1902 and 1903.

South Brooklyn, Ohio.—**Bond Sale.**—On Oct. 2, 1899, the \$25,000 5½ water bonds were awarded as follows: \$19,000 to Denison, Prior & Co., Cleveland, at 103½, and \$6,000 to H. M. Farnsworth, Cleveland, at 115½. Following are the bids:

	Premium.		Premium.
Denison, Prior & Co. (\$19,000).....	\$683 68	New 1st Nat. B'k, Columbus.....	\$118 00
H. M. Farnsworth (\$6,000).....	942 80	Lamprecht Bros. Co., Cleve.....	95 00
Spitzer & Co., Toledo.....	525 00	W. J. Hayes & Sons, Cleve.....	75 00
N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago.....	465 00	Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin.....	61 00
Citizens' Sav. & L'n., Mansfield.....	335 00	H. Kleybolte & Co., Cincinnati.....	58 75
S. Kahn & Sons, Cincinnati.....	284 37	Seasongood & Mayer, Cin.....	46 75
Meyer & Kiser, Indianapolis.....	155 00		

Securities are in denomination of \$500, dated Oct. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable semi-annually and the principal will mature Oct. 1, 1924.

South Omaha, Neb.—**Bond Sales.**—On Oct. 2, 1899, \$4,500 7½ 1-5-year (serial) grading bonds were sold to G. N. Hoobler, Omaha, at 100½. Securities are in denomination of \$900, dated Oct. 1, 1899. Interest will be payable annually at the State fiscal agency in New York City. The city has also sold

NEW LOANS.

\$119,000

City of Atlantic City, N. J.
PAVING BONDS.

The City of Atlantic City will receive sealed proposals for \$119,000 Gold Coupon Paving Bonds, in denomination of \$1,000, dated November 1, 1899, maturing November 1, 1919, without option, free from tax, with interest at 4 or 4½ per cent, payable semi-annually at the Hanover National Bank, New York.

The City Comptroller will receive sealed bids for these bonds until noon of Monday, October 23d, 1899, reserving, however, the right to reject any or all bids.

Proposals may be submitted for a 4 or a 4½ per cent bond, the City reserving the right to determine the rate of interest on said bonds, when issued.

The accrued interest will be demanded of the successful bidder. All bids must be accompanied by a certified check on a National Bank for \$3,000, payable to the order of A. M. Heston, City Comptroller.

Bidders are asked to bid on both a 4 and a 4½ per cent bond.

A circular advertisement, giving full particulars, will be forwarded on application to

A. M. HESTON,
City Comptroller.

\$7,000

Patton, Pennsylvania,
Twenty-Year Four and One-Half (4½)
Per Cent Improvement Bonds.

Sealed bids will be received by J. M. Gillece, Clerk of Council, up to October 16th, 1899, for the purchase of \$7,000 Four and One-Half Per Cent Municipal Improvement Bonds, bearing date September 15, 1899, and maturing in twenty years. Interest will be payable semi-annually.

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NEW LOANS.

WE OWN AND OFFER

\$66,000

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA,

3½% 30-Year Refunding Bonds,
DUE NOVEMBER 1, 1929.

Price on application.

Rosenberger & Livermore,
Specialists in Southern and Western Municipal
Bonds,
40 WALL STREET, NEW YORK.

\$25,000

BERKLEY, VIRGINIA,

30-Year 5s.

\$45,000

PULASKI, VIRGINIA,

25-Year 5s.

\$25,000

Pickens County, Alabama,

10-25-Year 6s.

Prices and particulars on application.

C. H. WHITE & CO.,
BANKERS,
71 Broadway, - - New York.

EDWD. C. JONES & CO.,

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Street Railway and Gas

BONDS.

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INVESTMENTS.

State of Massachusetts.....	3s
City of Malden, Mass.....	3s
Boston Terminal Co.....	3s
N. Y. Central & H. R. R.....	3s
Illinois Central, Western Lines.....	3s
Beach Creek R.R. 1st Mortgage.....	3s
(Prin. and int. guar. by N.Y. Central & H. R. R.)	
Chicago Rock Island & Pacific.....	3s
Baltimore & Ohio 1st mortgage.....	3s
West End St. Ry.....	3s
Cincinnati Edison Electric Co.....	3s

Perry, Coffin & Burr,

60 State Street, Boston.

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DEALERS IN

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BOSTON.

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HIGH-GRADE WARRANTS

Netting from 4 to 8½.

15 WALL STREET NEW YORK.

to F. J. Moriarity, Cashier of the Packers' National Bank of South Omaha, the \$22,300 6½ 5 year funding and refunding bonds mention of which was made in the CHRONICLE Sept. 30.

Steuersville, Ohio.—Bonds Voted.—At the election held Oct. 2, 1899, 828 votes were cast in favor of issuing \$20,000 library bonds and 285 against.

Tillamook County (Ore.) School District No. 9.—Bond Sale.—This district has sold to W. E. Bell, Spokane, \$2,000 6½ 10-20-year bonds at 102-80. Securities are in denomination of \$500, dated August 1, 1899. Interest will be payable semi-annually.

Union County, Ohio.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 6, 1899, the \$5,000 4½ 2½-year (average) bridge bonds were awarded to Feder, Holzman & Co., Cincinnati, at 102-05.

Upshur County, W. Va.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 2, 1899, the \$20,000 5½ 5-20-year (optional) court-house bonds were awarded \$15,000 to Dr. A. H. Kunst of Weston at 104-75 and \$5,000 to the Merchants' & Mechanics' Bank of Grafton at 107. The other bidders were as follows:

Feder, Holzman & Co., Cin., \$20,000 00 | People's Nat. Bank, Barnesv., \$20,445 00
N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago, 20,665 00 | Denison, Prior & Co., Cleve., 20,303 00
Seasongood & Mayer, Cincln., 20,470 00 | Edw. C. Jones & Co., N. Y., 20,000 00

Uvalde County, Texas.—Bond Sale.—Jail bonds to the amount of \$1,500 have been purchased by the State Board of Education at par.

Victoria, Texas.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 9 A. M. Oct. 21, 1899, by J. H. Schneider, Mayor, for the \$7,000 street improvement and \$7,000 city-hall 5½ coupon bonds recently approved and registered. Securities will be in denomination of \$500, dated August 10, 1899; interest will be payable April 1 and October 1 (beginning with April 1, 1900,) at the City Treasurer's office or at its fiscal agency in New York City. Principal will mature August 10, 1899, subject to call after August 10, 1900. Bonds are issued pursuant to a city ordinance passed July 10, 1899, and the amendment thereto adopted August 7, 1899. Each proposal must be accompanied by a certified check for \$750.

Warren County, Miss.—Bonds Authorized.—The Board of Supervisors has authorized the issuance of \$4,900 bonds for bridge purposes.

Warrensburg (Town) Union Free School District No. 1, Warren County, N. Y.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 1 P. M. Oct. 26, 1899, by I. S. Woodward,

President Board of Education, for \$20,000 5½ school bonds. Securities will be in denomination of \$1,000, dated Nov. 1, 1899; interest will be payable annually at a bank or trust company in the city of New York. Principal will mature \$1,000 yearly on January 1 from 1900 to 1918, inclusive, and \$1,000 on Oct. 6, 1918. Bonds are issued in pursuance of a vote of special district meeting Oct. 7, 1899, and Section 10 of Article 2 of Title 8 of "Consolidated School Law" of State of New York. This district has no bonded debt or floating indebtedness whatsoever, and the official circular states that there is no litigation pending or threatened affecting the validity of these bonds. Population is from 1,600 to 1,800.

These bonds (but slightly different from above) were awarded on August 1, 1899, to Isaac W. Sherrill of Poughkeepsie, but for some reason, of which we are not advised, they were never delivered and the question of issuing them was again voted upon on Oct. 7, 1899.

Washington (Pa.) School District.—Bond Sale.—On September 20 the \$50,000 3½ school bonds were awarded to the Title Guarantee & Trust Co., Washington, Pa., at 103-80. The bonds will mature part yearly from 1910 to 1931. A full description of the securities and a condensed statement of the financial condition of the district will be found in the CHRONICLE of Sept. 16, page 618.

Waterloo, N. Y.—Bond Election.—An election will be held on Oct. 19, 1899, to vote on an issue of \$31,000 of school bonds.

Weaverville, N. C.—Bonds Voted.—This place has voted to issue \$10,000 bonds in aid of an electric railroad from Asheville to Weaverville.

Westwood School District, Bergen County, N. J.—Bond Sale.—On Oct. 2, 1899, the \$9,000 5½ 2-19-year school bonds were awarded to Bertron & Storrs, New York City, at 108. For description of bonds see CHRONICLE Sept. 30, p. 715.

Whitewater, Wis.—Bond Offering.—Proposals will be received until 7:30 P. M. Oct. 17, 1899, by the Common Council at the office of F. G. Holmes, City Clerk, for \$12,000 4½ City Hall bonds. Securities are in denomination of \$500; interest will be payable annually at the office of the City Treasurer. Principal will mature \$1,000 yearly on January 15 from 1901 to 1912 inclusive. The city has no bonded indebtedness at present.

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STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT

— OF THE —

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(Entered according to act of Congress in 1899 by WILLIAM B. DANA COMPANY, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, Washington, D. C.)

NEW YORK, OCTOBER 14, 1899.

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NEW YORK.

THE MUNICIPAL BOND MARKET.

The municipal bond market at the moment is dull. This is owing partly to money market conditions but also to the nearness of the November elections. Many places submit propositions for new bond issues only at the general election. Hence just preceding such election there is a sort of interregnum, old issues having been exhausted and new issues not yet authorized. Tight money always induces the withholding of some offerings. No doubt New York City in deferring its bond sale first set for October 3 had this consideration in mind.

We furnish below a record of the monthly sales for the last five years. For the nine months to September 30 the total runs ahead of last year and also ahead of all the other years given except 1897. Our figures do not embrace temporary loans, which, if included, would be counted over and over again. Some large bond offerings are in prospect the next few months. Besides the New York City loans for \$9,087,107, to be sold October 18, Pittsburg voters on September 19 approved propositions for \$7,000,000 bonds. Philadelphia electors next month will decide on an issue of \$12,000,000 for improvement of the water supply, and Denver, Col., will pass on the proposition to issue \$4,700,000 water-works bonds.

TOTAL MUNICIPAL BOND SALES BY MONTHS.

	1898.	1899.	1897.	1896.	1895.
January.....	6,075,987	8,147,898	10,405,776	6,507,781	10,322,101
February.....	7,088,919	9,308,460	12,070,477	4,423,520	5,779,496
March.....	5,807,311	6,809,861	12,483,809	4,219,027	4,915,355
April.....	7,477,406	3,670,903	13,080,323	4,521,850	8,460,464
May.....	7,807,642	7,038,926	8,258,927	10,713,538	11,687,766
June.....	29,848,742	9,704,925	16,385,065	12,792,308	15,907,441
July.....	18,013,988	7,863,583	17,389,850	5,313,495	15,374,000
August.....	5,465,510	25,029,784	6,449,686	4,045,500	8,464,481
September.....	7,059,793	6,178,465	9,272,691	3,603,457	11,423,212
Total 9 months.....	94,884,637	89,150,559	106,387,463	56,239,416	92,753,916
October.....	4,906,007	6,872,993	6,872,993	4,688,463	6,097,012
November.....	7,721,254	6,863,775	34,918,594	6,818,594	6,584,901
December.....	7,806,843	17,865,473	10,664,287	8,545,804	
Grand total.....	103,084,793	137,984,004	166,496,060	114,081,633	

BOND PROPOSALS—DETERMINING LEGALITY BEFORE BIDDING.

A few years ago (STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of October 1896 and April 1897) we made quite an extensive investigation into the methods in vogue for disposing of municipal bonds and receiving bids for the same. We showed wherein these methods were defective, and pointed out some of the changes that appeared called for in the interest of issuer and bidder alike. For one thing, it seemed desirable that the practice then growing up of exacting a cash deposit, either in the shape of money or a certified check, as a condition precedent to the receipt of bids, should be encouraged. In various other particulars there was call for amendment and improvement—in making the bids clear and unequivocal, in having a form not capable of being misconstrued or misunderstood, and in presenting the terms and conditions as to both bond and proposal with fullness and exactness.

In the time that has elapsed since then, there has been progress in all the directions here indicated. And the improvements have been mainly in the line suggested by us. The changes that have occurred or are in progress may be grouped under three heads. (1) The requirement of a deposit or money forfeit as a guaranty of good faith and to ensure performance of the contract is now met with in the vast majority of cases, instances where this provision is not inserted forming exceptions which prove the rule. (2) There is a growing disposition in favor of requiring bids to be made on official forms or blanks. (3) More and more there is a determination to insist that proposals must be absolutely free from all conditions, many issuers of bonds going so far as to bar out proposals made contingent upon the bonds being declared legal by counsel. That is, it is required that the intending purchaser shall satisfy himself of the legality of the issue before putting in an offer; in other words, that a proviso in the bid making acceptance of the bonds conditioned upon their being found in accord with legal requirements shall vitiate the bid and result in its rejection. The expediency of this last proviso we purpose considering in this article.

The incorporation in a proposal of reference to the legality of the bonds will to most persons appear rather superfluous. Obviously bids are always predicated upon the idea that the municipality has created an obligation in every way free from legal defects. Manifestly the bidder is not bargaining for an imperfect or defective security. If the issuer has not a valid obligation to offer, it is unable to fulfill its part of the contract, and as a necessary consequence it can not hold the bidder to his end of the contract or force him to take bonds which it either had no right to put out or which it had spoiled in the making. Hence, as far

as those putting in bids are concerned, there would seem no occasion for mentioning the matter at all in the proposal, the bidder's position being as strong without that clause as with it.

But the question is broader than this. Who is to determine the point of legality, and how is it to be determined? Presumably the bidder will act in accordance with the advice of his counsel. As those offering to take the bonds are in the majority of cases municipal bond houses, making a specialty of dealings in this class of investments, and who for their own protection are obliged to consult the best authorities, an opinion thus obtained would, as a matter of course, be entitled to great weight. However, if the opinion were disputed, it would be by no means conclusive. Again, in the general competition for high-class investments, other parties have entered the field besides municipal bond dealers. In the smaller places particularly local moneyed people often actively compete with the regular dealers. It is conceivable that these parties, being novices at the business, might not be so well advised, because relying upon lawyers not altogether qualified to express an opinion on such a point. Is the municipality to be bound by an utterance from such a source? Manifestly not. It is even possible that an opinion might be obtained to order by a bidder who had been awarded an issue and who subsequently repented of his bargain. We regret to say that it cannot be positively affirmed that a pretext of that kind is not sometimes resorted to, to the detriment of the municipality having bonds for sale.

It is not to be inferred that in any or all of these cases the municipality would be without redress. If it chose to push the matter and the bidder were a responsible party, it could force him to abide by his offer. But it all comes to this, that the question of legality can be finally determined only by a court of law. Such a course might mean much inconvenience, and it certainly would mean considerable delay, a condition of things which bond issuers are usually very desirous of avoiding. Heretofore it has been the practice of bidders not to concern themselves about the question of legality until after the sale, when they would know whether the bonds were to be awarded to them or not. It can not be said either that the practice has worked any great hardship as a rule. It has been common enough to find defects in the bonds themselves or the proceedings leading up to their issue, but these were defects which the municipal officials were quick to recognize, when pointed out, and which they were very anxious to cure. The general result has been that the matter was arranged to mutual satisfaction after a minimum of delay. Of course it can not be denied that the bond seller has occasionally been the victim of unscrupulous bidders.

It has always been considered that bidders were perfectly free to determine the question of legality after an award to them. Nor is there any reason to think they are precluded from raising the question now in the courts, even where the municipality says they must satisfy themselves on that point beforehand—always providing the bidder is willing to take the risk of a decision against him. If the bonds are really illegal, the existence of a clause in the offering saying that intending purchasers are supposed to settle that question for themselves in advance could hardly serve to make them valid obligations. And if they are not valid, it will not be contended that a court of law could force a buyer to take them, no matter what the

proviso in the offering or form of bid. He has contracted for a security; if that security is invalid, it does not exist, and he could not be compelled to pay the contract price for the mere paper.

It is not, however, from that point of view that the existence of the provision referred to possesses importance. The intending buyer is bound to take cognizance of it because it is made a condition precedent to the receipt of his bid. The question is not whether he is to have the right of appeal to the courts to determine if the bonds are legal, but whether, in case he fails to satisfy himself on the point of legality, he is to lose his right to bid. It will be observed that this is a totally different question. The municipality insists that if he has any doubts he must remove them before he makes his proposal to take the bonds. In brief, if he will not accede to this requirement, his bid will not be considered, and he loses all chance of obtaining the bonds. The force of this proposition was strikingly shown at the time of the New York City bond sale in August of last year. One of the largest and, as it happened, the highest bidder, stipulated that their proposal was to hold good only in case their counsel approved the legality of the issue. It will be noted that in this case there was no specific requirement on the part of the municipality that the legality of the issue should be settled in advance. But the syndicate proposing to buy the bonds undertook to reserve for itself the right to consider the question of legality subsequent to the receipt of the tenders and the making of the award. Nevertheless the city authorities ruled that a proposal qualified in that way was not unconditional, and they accordingly refused to consider it, and the bonds went to the next highest bidder. The question whether a bid contingent upon the legality of an issue is in fact a "conditional" bid, in the sense that the word is ordinarily understood, is an interesting one, and it would have been useful to have had a judicial ruling on the point. The award was contested but the case was never carried to a conclusion.

The right of a municipality to insist that bids will not be received except upon the distinct understanding that the intending purchaser has fully assured himself as to the legal status of the bonds is perhaps not open to question. Such a requirement would seem to be clearly within the sphere of official discretion and authority. Nor is it difficult to perceive the reasons for such a procedure or the advantages that accrue from it. To leave the question of legality open until an award has been made obviously involves more or less delay, even where the utmost expedition is used. In some cases it may involve very considerable delay, since custom prescribes no definite limit of time within which a party to whom an award has been made must reach a conclusion on this all-important point. Nor is it possible for the municipal authorities to act arbitrarily in the matter unless a date has been set beforehand; if a successful bidder says he needs more time to fully ascertain legality, it is not easy to say him nay. To insist that the whole matter shall be disposed of before the proposals are put in or else that his bid cannot be considered, obviates this difficulty and delay, and that is its object.

But there is another question that comes up, and that is a question of policy and expediency. Does it pay to insert a proviso of that kind and exact compliance with it? From the standpoint of those making it a business to buy municipal bonds, there is plainly

an objection to such an arrangement. If they paid regard to it, they would be obliged to go to the trouble and expense of a legal investigation in every case where they put in a bid, whether they got the bonds or not. It may be thought that this is not a serious objection; that the larger bond houses hire their counsel by the year, and that this being so, it matters little whether such counsel are called upon to deliver a few opinions more or less. But this is a wholly mistaken view. It is true the counsel employed are thoroughly versed in the subject treated; know all the laws affecting bond issues in the different States, and can reach a thoroughly reliable conclusion with the expenditure of very little time and effort. It is equally true that such counsel cannot be engaged by the year. As a matter of fact, it is not the practice among municipal bond houses to obtain legal opinion in that way. The practice is to pay for each opinion separately, and the cost of these examinations varies, depending upon the work involved (though some attorneys gauge their fees by the amount of the issue), the charge running all the way from one or two hundred to a thousand dollars. As the regular bond houses put in hundreds of bids a month, it follows that they would have to incur an enormous expense in the aggregate if they had to secure legal advice in advance in case of every bid, whether the bonds went to them or not. If the requirement, therefore, should become at all general, it follows that one of two things must ensue. Either bids will be withheld in a great many cases, or the dealers will undertake to recoup their outlays by lowering their bids.

It is possible that the larger municipalities might not suffer. These are always to be put in a class by themselves. But the smaller places might not be so fortunate. It is to be remembered that bond houses are under no obligation to put in proposals, and if they do not care to incur the expense without assurance of an award, they are at liberty to pass the offering over. Doubtless this is precisely what would happen in case of the smaller places. It behooves these places, therefore, to be careful about insisting upon a requirement which might have the effect of narrowing competition and enhance to them the cost of borrowing. It is well to bear in mind, too, that the responsibility for delays in securing a legal opinion does not always rest with the bond houses—in fact, in the great majority of cases, the fault lies with the municipality itself. The successful bidder, if of character and standing, having obtained the award and in part paid for the purchase by his deposit check, would be positioned so as to be anxious to complete the purchase and market the security. The usual course for such a house, when an award has been made to it, is to write and procure certified copies of the ordinances and other proceedings leading up to the proposed issue. These are at once turned over to the attorney, and if he finds that all the requirements have been met with, the deal is quickly closed. If any papers are missing, or any legal step is apparently lacking in the process, this attorney opens communication with the legal adviser of the municipality. Subsequent delays are nearly always due to the officials themselves. These delays are apt to be greatest in the case of the smaller places, because the local legislative or municipal bodies meet only at long intervals and the officials move with unwonted slowness. But it ought to be possible to provide a remedy without resort to a requirement which, in the long run, would seem more likely to prove detrimental than beneficial.

Whether the arrangement is to be regarded with favor or not, it has been put in practice by a number of places. Doubtless the very incident related above with reference to New York's experience has had much to do with bringing about the step as a precautionary measure. It is noteworthy, too, that some of the minor places—precisely those which might be supposed to be most in danger of suffering from adherence to such a policy—are conspicuous as illustrations of the movement. The experiment is being tried in widely-separated localities. Extending our search back six months, to the time of the last issue of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT, we find that Pendleton, Oregon, insisted on this proviso in the sale of its \$150,000 bonds last June, it being required that bidders must satisfy themselves of the city's right to issue bonds before bidding. In Ohio this form of proposal seems to be more prevalent than anywhere else. Canton, Ohio, inserted such a clause both in its offering the present month and that of last July. The offering of Paulding County, Ohio, in April, and again in August, contained the provision referred to; so did the offering in September of Logan County, Ohio. The village of McConnellsville (Morgan County, Ohio), in inviting proposals last May for \$10,000 4 per cent street improvement bonds, went so far as to say that each bidder must satisfy himself as to the legality of the bonds before bidding, *and must so state in his bid*. Mattoon (Ill.) School District No. 1 has also felt it incumbent to include the legality clause, as has Starbuck, Minn. Duluth, Minn., last June invited proposals for half a million bonds, and said that bids were to be unconditional, except that they might be conditioned on the favorable opinion of Messrs. Dillon & Hubbard, or other attorneys of note.

We thus have a good many instances where the requirement under discussion has formed part of the offering. Nevertheless, the experiment has not been tried long enough or wide enough to permit of distinct conclusions as to its working. The attitude of bond houses with reference to it seems to vary. Some ignore it altogether—that is, do not incur the expense of obtaining legal opinion before submitting their bid; those who adopt this course do so confident that, if the bonds are not legal, they cannot be compelled to take them in any event. Other houses adopt a different policy. They feel sure of the soundness of the opinion that an illegal obligation can not be forced upon them, but they know that the municipality having their check, it could only be recovered at the end of a long litigation. This is a risk they do not care to incur. Hence they either do not bid at all, or where the offering is large they combine with other houses and secure an opinion, and divide the expense among them. On the whole the requirement would seem of questionable advantage, and the experiment will be watched with interest.

INDIANA DEBT LIMIT AND GRAVEL ROAD BONDS.

Some of our subscribers have written us asking how we reconcile the statement in our STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT saying that Indiana counties and municipalities are limited in their debts to two per cent of the assessed value of the property within their jurisdiction, with the fact that a number of counties apparently report an aggregate indebtedness in excess of that ratio. The provisions of the Indiana Constitution are plain and explicit as to the limitation. Article

13 of that instrument (which article was adopted March 14 1881 as an amendment) declares that "no political or municipal corporation in this State (Indiana) shall ever become indebted, in any manner or for any purpose, to an amount in the aggregate exceeding two per centum on the value of the taxable property within such corporation, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness." There is a proviso giving the authorities power in certain contingencies to incur obligations necessary for the public defense, but it does not apply in this instance.

While this Constitutional mandate exists, however, and manifestly can not be disregarded, there appears to be a special kind of bond which, according to the ruling of the Supreme Court of Indiana—the tribunal of final jurisdiction—does not come within the terms of the prohibition in question, since provision for the payment of the bonds and interest is made in other ways than from the funds of the county. This apparently is the explanation of the fact that aggregate indebtedness in some few of the counties runs above the two per cent limit. In the cases where this seeming anomaly exists, it will be found as a rule there is a considerable amount of so-called gravel road bonds included in the total. Additional gravel road bonds are being authorized all the time even where the existing bond issues of that class, together with the other obligations outstanding, form a total in excess of the two per cent limit. It is obvious therefore that in the opinion of the Legislature and the authorities a different rule applies to these gravel road bonds from that which prevails with regard to other indebtedness. As a matter of fact, the view that these bonds belong in a distinct class has the sanction of the Indiana Supreme Court, as already stated.

The question came up in a case which was decided at the May term of the Court in 1887, and that ruling has ever since been accepted as controlling in other similar cases. The case was that of *Strieb vs. Cox, Treasurer, et al.* Strieb was a citizen and taxpayer of Grant County, in the Hoosier State, and he attacked the validity of \$43,000 bonds issued by the county for the construction of what was known as the Marion and Huntington free gravel road. One of the allegations of the bill of complaint was that at the time of the issue of the bonds (to meet the expense of the improvement) the aggregate indebtedness of Grant County already exceeded two per cent of the taxable property within the county. The Court therefore carefully examined into the question. First it referred to the provision of law under which the bonds were issued. Authority was given under an Act of March 3 1877 as amended by an Act which took effect March 3 1881. This law provided for the construction by boards of county commissioners of gravel, macadamized or paved roads, upon petition of a majority of the resident land owners along the line of the road, and authorized the issue of bonds by the county to raise the money required for the purpose, said bonds to be paid by taxing land adjacent to the road. In view of the importance of the question it seems desirable to quote in full the section of the law relating to bond issues under it just as the Supreme Court did in passing upon it. The section constitutes Section 5097 of the official Revised Statutes of 1881. It is as follows:

SECTION 5097.—For the purpose of raising the money necessary to meet the expense of said improvement, the Commissioners of the County are hereby authorized to issue the bonds of the County, maturing at annual intervals after two years, and not beyond eight years,

bearing interest at the rate not to exceed six per cent per annum, payable semi-annually; which bonds shall not be sold for less than their par value. Said assessment shall be divided in such manner as to meet the payment of principal and interest of said bonds, and so be placed upon the duplicate for taxation against the lands assessed, and collected in the same manner as other taxes; and when collected, the money arising therefrom shall be applied to no other purpose than the payment of said bonds and interest. *Provided*, That no bonds shall be delivered or money paid to any contractor, except on estimate of work done, as the same progresses or is completed, and said road or improvement shall be kept in repair, as other State and County roads are; *Provided, further*, That the amount of such bonds outstanding at any one time shall not exceed the sum of one hundred thousand dollars principal.

The language of this section deserves to be carefully studied. It will be observed it provides for a species of special assessment bond, payment of which is assessed on the property benefited. The bond thus bears analogy to the district improvement bond authorized outside the debt limit in Illinois in the case of cities and villages subject to overflow. That bond is described in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT on page 95. In this Illinois instance, however, it will be noted there is the additional provision that the consent of the property owner must be endorsed under seal on the back of the bond, which is then recorded in the Recorder's office in the county and becomes a lien against the property until paid off and discharged—the record to be a notice of the lien the same as real estate mortgages are a notice.

It is not necessary, however, to go into the question of analogy with somewhat similar bonds in other States. The Indiana Supreme Court in the case referred to of *Strieb vs. Cox*, disposed of the whole question in clear and unambiguous language. The Court reached the conclusion that "the bonds issued by the Board of Commissioners of Grant County, under the provisions of the section quoted, and pursuant to the authority thereby conferred, did not and do not constitute an indebtedness of such county, and did not and do not evidence an indebtedness incurred by such county within the inhibition of Article 13 of our (the Indiana) State Constitution." The Court pointed out that such bonds are not payable by the county or out of the general funds of the county treasury. They are payable out of the particular fund to be raised by the collection of the assessments made on the lands adjacent to such free gravel road, "divided in such manner as to meet the payment of principal and interest of said bonds," and placed as divided upon the tax duplicates against the lands assessed, "and collected in the same manner as other taxes," which fund, when so collected, "shall be applied to no other purpose than the payment of said bonds and interest." No other provision is made by law for the payment of either the bonds or the interest thereon; and the bonds and interest are made payable out of the particular fund to be derived from the collection of the assessments made on the lands adjacent to such free-gravel road, and from no other source, and such fund is pledged by the statute for the payment of said bonds and interest.

From all this the Court thought it was manifest that the Legislature intended that the entire cost and expense of constructing any free gravel, macadamized or paved road, and all the bonds of the county issued for the purpose of raising the money necessary to meet the expense of such improvement, should be borne and paid out of the particular fund to be raised by and from the collection of the assessments made on the lands adjacent to such road. The Court says it is true the law provides that the preliminary expenses of such an improvement may be paid out of the county treasury, but it is also provides that the amount so paid must be refunded out of the particular fund to be raised from the assessments on adjacent lands.

United States Debt and Its History.

The following is a statement of the debt of the United States past and present. To add to its usefulness we give references to the laws authorizing each of the issues of bonds outstanding to-day, and likewise, so far as we deem it needful, citations from those laws.

All our figures, except when otherwise noted, represent the status at the close of business June 30 or the beginning of business on July 1 of each fiscal year. To conform to that feature and yet furnish information through which any reader can always have the data for a correct exhibit of the debt situation at any past or future day, and make an accurate comparison with previous years, we present, FIRST, the details as they stood at the close of the last fiscal year ending June 30 1899; SECOND, the changes in those details since June 30 1899 down to October 1 1899; THIRD, the items of interest-bearing debt, &c., at the beginning of each fiscal year since July 1 1876; FOURTH, we publish in the CHRONICLE every month—usually the first or second Saturday—the full detailed Government statement of the debt as reported by the Treasurer on the last day of the previous month; some months lack of space forces us to delay the publication to a later week.

With these data at his command, it would seem as if any inquirer could satisfy himself fully with reference to every point which might become of importance for him to know respecting the United States debt.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT OUTSTANDING JUNE 30 1899.

Title of Loan.	Authorizing Act.	Rate.	When Redeemable.	Interest Payable.	Amount Issued.	Registered.	Outstanding Coupon.	Total.
Funded loan of 1891..	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71	4½ per cent.	Option U.S.	M.J.S.&D.	\$250,000,000	\$25,364,500	.....	\$25,364,500
Funded loan of 1907..	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71	4 per cent.	July 1, 1907.	J.A.J.&O.	740,913,650	491,311,900	\$69,340,400	559,652,300
Refunding certificates	February 26, 1879.....	4 per cent.	.....	J.A.J.&O.	40,012,750	.....	.....	37,830
Loan of 1904.....	January 14 1875.....	5 per cent.	Feb. 1, 1904.	F.M.A.&N	100,000,000	67,645,050	32,354,950	100,000,000
Loan of 1925.....	January 14 1875.....	4 per cent.	Feb. 1, 1925.	F.M.A.&N	162,315,400	114,026,650	48,288,750	162,315,400
Ten-Twenties of 1898	June 13 1898.....	3 per cent.	Aft. A'g. 1, '08	F.M.A.&N	198,678,720	98,492,940	100,185,780	198,678,720
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, excl. of U.S. bonds issued to Pac. R.R.s, as stated below					\$1,491,920,520	\$796,441,040	\$249,569,880	\$1,046,048,750

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED JUNE 30 1899.

Funded loan of 1891, matured September 2 1891.....	\$112,950 00
Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, '61, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, '61..	1,105,450 28
Aggregate June 30 1899 of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....	\$1,218,300 28

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST JUNE 30 1899.

	Authorizing Act.	
United States notes.....	Feb. 25 1862; July 11 1862; March 3 1863.....	\$346,681,016 00
Old demand notes.....	July 17 1861; Feb. 12 1862.....	53,847 50
National Bank notes:		
Redemption account.....	July 14 1890.....	35,517,381 50
Fractional currency.....	July 17, '62; Mar. 3, '63; June 30, '64, \$1,257,342 66; less \$8,375,934 estim'd as lost or destroyed, Act of June 21, '79.....	6,881,408 66
Aggregate June 30 1899 of debt bearing no interest.....		\$389,433,653 66

The foregoing shows that the Government debt on June 30 1899 was made up of (1) interest-bearing debt, \$1,046,048,750, of (2) debt on which interest has ceased, \$1,218,300 28, of (3) debt bearing no interest, \$389,433,653 66, making total gross debt \$1,436,700,703 92; subtracting from the total the net cash balance in the Treasury (\$281,330,468 73) at the same date (June 30 1899) we have the net debt as it stood at the close of the last fiscal year, \$1,155,330,235 19. To bring down the interest-bearing debt to October 1 1899—which, as stated, was \$1,046,048,750 on June 30 1899—we must add to the Funded Loan of 1907 \$350 and deduct from the Refunding Certificates \$250 (a net addition of \$100 to reach the total of the interest-bearing debt October 1 1899, which was \$1,046,048,850).

For later and future details of the debt, see the same as issued every month in the CHRONICLE, the first or a later Saturday. We now add, first, references to and citations from the laws which are the authority for the debt as it stands to-day; second, the two tables on the next page, which exhibit all the particulars of the total debt of the United States on June 30 of each year from 1876 to 1899, and on October 1, 1899; third, the Pacific Railroad bonds, which are never included in the Treasury debt statements.

"FUNDED LOAN OF 1891" (Column 1) 4½ per cents, continued at 2 per cent. The bonds of this issue still outstanding were issued in exchange for the 4½ per cent funded loan of 1891 by mutual agreement between the Secretary of the Treasury and the holders, and were made redeemable at the pleasure of the Government. Amount issued was \$25,364,500 and they are all outstanding to-day.

"FUNDED LOAN OF 1907" (Column 2) 4 per cents. The act of July 14, 1870, authorized the issue of 1,000 million dollars of bonds at 4 per cent, payable in coin of the present standard value, at the pleasure of the United States after thirty years; these bonds to be exempt from all taxes or duties of the United States, as well as from taxation in any form by or under State, municipal or local authority. Bonds to be sold at not less than par in coin, and proceeds to be applied to the redemption of outstanding 5-20s, par for par. Outstanding (October 1 1899), \$559,652,300.

"REFUNDING CERTIFICATES" (Column 3).—Act of February 26 1879 authorized the Secretary of the Treasury to issue in exchange for lawful money of the United States certificates of deposit of the denomination of ten dollars, bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent, and convertible at any time, with accrued interest, into the 4 per cent bonds described in the Refunding act; the money so received to be applied only to the payment of the bonds bearing interest at a rate not less than 5 per cent. On March 12 1879 the issue of these certificates and their exchange into 4 per cent bonds were authorized; the certificates were to draw 4 per cent interest from April 1 1879 and were convertible in sums of \$50 or its multiples. The amount issued at the close of the fiscal year (June 30 1879) was \$39,308,110, but they had been converted so rapidly that there were outstanding at that date only \$12,848,210. On October 31 1879 the entire authorization had been reached, the maximum amount of the issue being \$40,012,750. Of these there were still outstanding on October 1 1899 a total of \$37,830.

"LOAN OF 1904."—(Column 4.) The act of January 14 1875 authorized the Secretary of the Treasury to use any surplus revenues from time to time in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, and to issue, sell, dispose of, at not less than par in coin, either of the descriptions of bonds of the United States described in the act of July 14 1870 for the purpose of redeeming on and after January 1 1879 in coin, at the office of the Assistant Treasurer of the United States at New York, the outstanding legal-tender notes when presented in sums of not less than fifty dollars. Under this authorization, and for the purpose mentioned, there were issued in February, 1894, payable in 10 years, \$50,000,000 of 5 per cents and in November 1894 there were issued \$50,000,000 more for similar bonds for the same purpose. There are now outstanding \$100,000,000.

"LOAN OF 1925."—(Column 5.) Sales of bonds included under this designation were effected (1) in February 1895 to the amount of \$82,315,400 and (2) in February 1896 to the amount of \$100,000,000. In a message to Congress under date of February 8, 1895 (published in the CHRONICLE February 9 1895, page 244), President Cleveland stated that "in pursuance of Section 3700 of the Revised Statutes the details of an arrangement have this day been concluded whereby bonds of the United States authorized under the act of July 14 1875, payable in coin thirty years after their date, with interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, to the amount of a little less than \$62,400,000, are to be issued for the purchase of gold coin amounting to a sum slightly in excess of \$65,000,000, to be delivered to the Treasury of the United States, which sum added to the gold now held in our reserve will so restore such reserve as to make it amount to something more than \$100,000,000. Such a premium is to be allowed to the Government upon the bonds as to fix the rate of interest upon the amount of gold realized at 3½ per cent per annum. At least one-half of the gold to be obtained is to be supplied from abroad." Section 3700 of the Revised Statutes is as follows:

"Sec. 3700. The Secretary of the Treasury may purchase coin with any of the bonds or notes of the United States authorized by law at such rates and upon such terms as he may deem most advantageous to the public interest."

For a construction of the "Refunding Act of 1870" and of the "Resumption Act of 1875," see CHRONICLE, February 18 1893, page 265. The issue in February 1896 was an ordinary offering, open to all bidders, of \$100,000,000 of the same bonds as the foregoing—same in date, same in time of maturity, same in rate of interest and time of interest payments. Consequently both issues are called the "Loan of 1925," of which there are outstanding \$162,315,400.

"TEN-TWENTIES OF 1898."—(Column 7.) The bonds included under this head are an issue of \$200,000,000 3 per cents. They were authorized by Act of June 13 1898, and are known as the "War loan." The law provided that in allotting said bonds the individual subscriptions of the lowest amount must be first allotted. On the day the Act was signed a Treasury circular was issued (see circular in CHRONICLE of June 18 1898, page 1183), inviting subscriptions for 32 days, from June 13 to July 14, for the amount of bonds stated, in both coupon and registered form, coupons in denominations of \$20, \$100, \$500 and \$1,000, and registered in denominations of same amounts, and also in \$5,000 and \$10,000, dat'd August 1 1898, redeemable in coin at the pleasure of the United States after ten years from date of issue, and due and payable August 1 1918. See circular for further details. Subscriptions reached the amount of \$1,325,000,000. The total amount issued at this date and the amount now outstanding (October 1 1899) is \$198,678,720.

In April, 1895, we gave a table showing the debt of the United States on the first day of July 1856, and every subsequent year. It is not necessary to repeat all those figures. We have determined on this occasion to begin our statement with 1876, as that year antedates all of the issues now outstanding, and yet carries the record sufficiently far back to show the nature and extent of the Government securities when the latest refunding operations began. It has the advantage, too, of giving separate and distinct each issue of bonds now outstanding. The statement is subjoined.

PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES FROM JULY 1 1876 TO OCTOBER 1 1899.

YEAR.	1. "Funded Loan of 1891," 4½ P. C. Contin'd at 2.	2. "Funded Loan of 1907," 4 Per Cents.	3. "Refunding Certificates," 4 Per Cents.	4. "Loan of 1904," 5 Per Cents.	5. "Loan of 1925," 4 Per Cents.	6. "Navy Pension Fund," 3 Per Cents.	8. "Old 6s and 7s Converted into 4 and 4½ P. Cts.	9. Total Interest-Bearing Debt.
1876, July 1	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1877	140,000,000 00	98,850,000 00	40,012,750 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1,696,885,450	1,710,885,450 00
1878	240,000,000 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1,557,888,500	1,711,888,500 00
1879	250,000,000 00	728,673,790 00	12,848,210 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1,441,885,850	1,794,735,850 00
1880	250,000,000 00	737,980,800 00	1,367,000 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	792,121,700	1,797,643,700 00
1881	250,000,000 00	738,659,000 00	688,800 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	720,645,300	1,723,993,100 00
1882	250,000,000 00	738,884,300 00	465,050 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	636,219,950	1,639,567,750 00
1883	250,000,000 00	737,586,300 00	355,900 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1,460,461,050	1,463,810,400 00
1884	250,000,000 00	737,661,700 00	290,000 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	32,082,600	1,338,229,150 00
1885	250,000,000 00	737,719,850 00	240,600 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1224,612,150	1,226,563,850 00
1886	250,000,000 00	737,759,700 00	207,800 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1194,190,500	1,196,150,950 00
1887	250,000,000 00	737,800,580 00	175,270 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	1144,046,800	1,146,014,100 00
1888	222,207,050 00	714,177,400 00	138,050 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	119,716,500	1,021,692,350 00
1889	139,639,000 00	676,095,350 00	119,640 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	-----	950,522,500 00
1890	109,015,750 00	602,193,500 00	103,860 00	-----	-----	14,000,000 00	-----	829,853,990 00
1891	50,869,200 00	559,566,000 00	93,920 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	725,313,110 00
1892	25,364,500 00	559,581,250 00	83,580 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	610,529,120 00
1893	25,364,500 00	559,604,150 00	68,450 00	-----	-----	-----	-----	585,029,330 00
1894	25,364,500 00	559,618,400 00	58,990 00	50,000,000	-----	-----	-----	585,037,100 00
1895	25,364,500 00	559,625,750 00	54,110 00	100,000,000	31,157,700	3 Per Cents.	-----	635,041,890 00
1896	25,364,500 00	559,636,850 00	47,140 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	-----	-----	716,202,080 00
1897	25,364,500 00	559,640,100 00	45,130 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	-----	-----	847,363,890 00
1898	25,364,500 00	559,646,050 00	41,520 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	-----	-----	847,365,130 00
1899	25,364,500 00	559,652,300 00	37,830 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	198,878,720	-----	847,367,470 00
1899, October 1	25,364,500 00	559,652,850 00	37,580 00	100,000,000	162,315,400	198,878,720	-----	1,046,048,850 00

† Continued at 3½ per cent.

† Continued at 3 per cent.

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. (Continued.)

YEAR.	10. Debt on which Interest has ceased.	11. Debt bearing no Interest.	12. Outstanding Principal.	13. Cash in the Treasury July 1.	14. Total Debt less Cash in Treasury.	15. Annual Interest Charge.
1876 July 1	\$3,902,420 26	\$437,125,796 89	\$2,151,713,667 15	\$90,788,326 70	\$2,060,925,340 45	\$96,104,269 00
1877	16,648,860 26	435,191,431 84	2,163,728,792 10	144,453,360 73	2,019,275,431 37	93,160,643 50
1878	5,594,560 26	363,231,092 27	2,163,561,292 53	164,179,012 08	1,999,382,280 45	94,654,472 50
1879	37,015,630 26	362,150,091 78	2,196,809,422 04	200,394,517 01	1,996,414,905 03	83,773,778 50
1880	7,621,455 26	353,826,945 37	2,085,441,500 63	166,114,752 88	1,919,326,747 75	79,633,981 00
1881	1,723,865 26	353,847,504 32	2,000,139,119 58	180,488,965 37	1,819,650,154 23	75,018,695 50
1882	16,260,805 26	353,787,958 77	1,833,859,164 03	158,835,689 73	1,675,023,474 25	57,360,110 75
1883	7,831,415 26	353,740,691 81	1,699,801,257 07	161,019,431 92	1,538,781,825 15	51,436,709 50
1884	19,656,205 26	353,719,517 31	1,599,939,572 57	161,396,577 18	1,438,542,995 39	47,926,432 50
1885	4,100,995 26	353,603,141 88	1,553,955,087 14	178,062,043 23	1,375,893,043 91	47,014,133 00
1886	9,704,445 26	397,692,548 52	1,509,411,093 78	227,265,253 34	1,282,145,840 44	45,510,098 00
1887	6,115,165 26	353,685,110 37	1,381,492,625 63	206,323,950 21	1,175,168,675 42	41,786,529 50
1888	2,496,095 26	353,660,467 32	1,306,679,062 58	243,674,167 85	1,063,004,894 73	38,991,935 25
1889	1,911,485 26	353,654,148 97	1,185,419,634 23	209,479,874 01	975,939,760 22	33,752,384 60
1890	1,615,805 26	353,648,559 47	1,080,777,474 73	199,993,104 20	880,784,370 53	29,417,803 15
1891	1,614,705 26	393,662,735 35	1,005,806,560 61	153,893,808 83	851,912,751 78	23,615,735 80
1892	2,785,875 26	380,403,635 37	968,218,840 63	126,692,377 03	841,526,463 60	22,893,983 20
1893	2,694,060 26	374,300,605 87	961,431,766 13	122,462,290 38	838,969,475 75	22,894,194 00
1894	1,851,240 26	380,004,686 42	1,016,897,516 63	117,584,436 13	899,313,080 50	25,394,385 60
1895	1,721,590 26	378,989,469 99	1,096,913,120 25	195,240,153 51	801,672,966 74	29,140,782 40
1896	1,636,890 26	373,728,570 14	1,222,729,350 40	267,432,096 70	955,297,253 70	34,387,265 60
1897	1,346,880 26	375,061,702 64	1,226,793,712 00	240,137,626 76	986,656,085 24	34,387,315 20
1898	1,262,890 26	384,112,912 64	1,232,743,062 90	205,667,570 76	1,027,075,492 14	34,387,408 80
1899	1,218,300 26	389,433,653 66	1,436,700,703 92	281,380,168 73	1,155,320,535 19	40,347,872 80
1899, October 1	1,215,030 26	389,337,512 16	1,436,601,392 42	287,645,612 89	1,148,955,779 53	40,347,872 80

NOTE 1.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, except in the case of October 1, for which the total is of that date, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

NOTE 2.—The figures for July 1 1879 were made up assuming pending funding operations to have been completed.

PACIFIC RAILROAD DEBT.—Two other classes of bonded debt must be referred to which have never been included in the total of Government debt—we mean the Pacific Railroad debt and the Cherokee certificates of indebtedness. To show the situation of these two classes of bonds we have to make compilations of our own, as the Treasury form comes short of indicating the existing situation. First we bring together the details respecting the issues to the Pacific Railroads, giving likewise in the statement the debt already paid and the balance due to the Government.

BONDS ISSUED TO PACIFIC RAILROADS—THEIR STATUS OCTOBER 1 1899.

Name of Railway.	Railroad Liability.			Repaid by Companies.			Balance Due United States.
	Bonds Issued by Government.	Net Interest Paid by Government.	Total.	Through Sinking Fund.	Settlement with Government.	Total.	
Central Pacific	\$25,885,120 00	\$36,604,385 29	\$62,489,505 29	\$9,100,452 55	\$53,389,052 74	\$62,489,505 29	-----
Kansas Pacific	6,303,000 00	6,007,458 34	12,910,458 34	-----	12,910,458 34	12,910,458 34	-----
Union Pacific	27,236,512 00	31,211,711 75	58,448,223 75	18,194,618 00	40,253,605 75	58,448,223 75	-----
Cent'l Branch, Un. Pacific	1,600,000 00	2,156,693 21	3,756,693 21	-----	-----	-----	3,756,693 21
Western Pacific	1,970,560 00	3,453,102 86	5,423,662 86	-----	5,423,662 86	5,423,662 86	-----
Sioux City & Pacific	1,628,320 00	2,584,487 74	4,212,807 74	-----	-----	-----	4,212,807 74
Totals	64,623,512 00	82,617,839 19	147,241,351 19	27,295,070 55	111,976,779 69	139,271,850 24	7,969,500 95

* Government accepted principal of bonds—\$6,303,000—in full payment of all indebtedness.

NOTE.—The Government has been reimbursed for \$27,236,512 principal and \$31,211,711 75 interest, being the total indebtedness of the Union Pacific Railroad Company to Nov. 1, 1897, and for the principal of the Kansas Pacific indebtedness, amounting to \$6,303,000. Under settlement agreement of Feb. 1, 1899, twenty notes of the Central Pacific Railroad Company were delivered to the Treasurer of the United States, aggregating \$58,812,715 60, which a count represented the unpaid balance of the total indebtedness of the Central Pacific and Western Pacific Railroad companies to the United States on Feb. 1, 1899. On March 10, 1899, in pursuance of agreement, the first four of said notes, aggregating \$11,762,543 12 (with accrued interest amounting to \$35,771 02) were transferred in consideration of a full cash payment into the Treasury of the principal and interest thereon, leaving the balance unpaid Sept. 30, 1899, \$47,050,172 48, and accrued interest, less transportation earnings.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN

NEW ENGLAND.

INDEX FOR THE NEW ENGLAND STATES, CITIES, Etc.

MAINE—State, Cities, &c.....	Pages 7 to 10	MASSACHUSETTS—State, Cities, &c..	Pages 15 to 30
NEW HAMPSHIRE—State, Cities, &c.....	Pages 10 to 13	RHODE ISLAND—State, Cities, &c.....	Pages 30 to 33
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State of Maine.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State (Act March 3, 1820) - March 15, 1820
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 33,040
State Capital - - - - - Augusta
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1901), Llewellyn Powers
Secretary of State (term expires *Jan., 1901), - Byron Boyd
Treasurer (term expires *Jan., 1901), - Francis M. Simpson
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions.

* Is chosen by Legislature.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Maine State debt up to 1889, see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, page 9.

The whole State debt matured in June and October, 1889, and all that was not paid was refunded into the following loans, payable by instalments, part each year.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Rate.	Payable.	Outstand'g.	
				When Due.	Principal.
Reliance Loan, 1889 "A."	3	J & D		June 1, 1900-1901	\$66,000
Original, 1884.				\$33,000 yearly.	
Do Class "B."	3	J & D		June 1, 1902-1911	500, 00
				\$50,000 yearly.	
Do Class "C."	3	J & D		June 1, 1912-1921	500,000
				\$50,000 yearly.	
Do Class "D."	3	J & D		June 1, 1922-1929	280,000
				\$35,000 yearly.	
Reliance Loan, 1889 "A."	3	A & O		Oct. 1, 1900 to 1901	34,000
Original, 1869.				\$17,000 yearly.	
Do Class "B."	3	A & O		Oct. 1, 1902 to 1911	200,000
				\$20,000 yearly.	
Do Class "C."	3	A & O		Oct. 1, 1912 to 1921	280,000
				\$28,000 yearly.	
Do Class "D."	3	A & O		Oct. 1, 1922 to 1929	24,000
				\$3,000 yearly.	
Bonds to State College..	5	J & D		June 1, 1919	118,300
Do do do	4	J & J		July 1, 1917	100,000
Bond to Insane Hospital.	4	J & J		July 1, 1917	50,000
Loan of 1869, not presented for payment.....					700
Temporary war loan, 1899.....					150,000
Temporary loan, 1899.....				Feb., 1901	100,000

PAR VALUE.—The bonds are chiefly for \$1,000 or multiples.

INTEREST is payable at the State Treasury, Augusta, Me.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Maine's total funded debt on each of the dates named. On January 1, 1899, the total resources of the State amounted to \$1,235,615 12.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Bonded debt.....	\$2,203,000	\$2,253,000	\$2,303,000	\$2,353,000
Temporary loan.....	150,000	200,000	Nil.	Nil.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Valuations are taken only in even years.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	State tax per \$1,000
1898.....	\$260,841,021	\$68,675,223	\$329,516,244	\$2.75
1896.....	257,389,047	71,111,947	328,500,994	2.25
1894.....	249,629,509	74,848,812	324,478,321	2.50
1892.....	236,135,199	78,194,982	314,330,181	2.75

POPULATION OF STATE.—The following statement shows the population by Census periods since 1790:

1890.....	681,086	1850.....	583,169	1810.....	228,705
1880.....	648,936	1840.....	501,793	1800.....	151,719
1870.....	626,915	1830.....	399,455	1790.....	96,540
1860.....	628,279	1820.....	298,269		

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—Constitutional and statutory limitations restricting municipal indebtedness have become quite a feature since

the crisis of 1873. In the States where these limitations are provisions of the Constitution of course debts contracted in excess of such limitation are absolutely void. In Maine the amendment to the Constitution took effect January 2, 1878, and is in the following form and words: "Article XXII. Limitation of Municipal Indebtedness. No city or town shall create any debt or liability which, singly or in the aggregate, with previous debts or liabilities, shall exceed five per centum of the last regular valuation of said city or town; provided, however, that the adoption of this article shall not be construed as applying to any fund received in trust by the said city or town, nor to any loan for the purpose of renewing existing loans, or for war, or to temporary loans to be paid out of money raised by taxation during the year in which they are made."

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions regulating the investments and loans of savings banks and institutions for savings in the State of Maine are contained in Public Laws 1893, Chapter 161, Public Laws 1893, Chapter 170, and Revised Statutes, Chapter 47, Sections 102 and 103.

All the provisions referred to above have been compiled by the Commissioners of Savings Banks, and we give their compilation below in full.

Maine Savings banks and institutions for savings are restricted to and hereafter may invest their deposits in manner following, to wit:

Public funds of the United States.
Public funds of the District of Columbia.
Public funds of any of the New England States.
Bonds of the cities, counties and towns of any of the New England States.
Public funds of the States of New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

Bonds of counties of twenty thousand inhabitants or more in said last-named States, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein, except when issued in aid of railroads, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such county does not exceed five per cent of the last valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of counties" see memorandum "A."

Bonds of any city of ten thousand inhabitants or more in said last-named States, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein, except when issued in aid of railroads, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such cities does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of cities" see memorandum "B."

Bonds of the above-described cities and counties issued to take up at maturity bonds that were legal and constitutional when issued, provided the interest has been fully paid on the original bonds for at least five years last prior to such refunding, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such cities and counties does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds and obligations of School District Boards, Boards of Education and other corporate bodies within said cities authorized to issue bonds payable primarily from taxes levied on all the taxable property in such districts, provided the population of the district is ten thousand or more and the population and assessed valuation of the district are equal to at least ninety per cent of the population and assessed valuation of the city itself, provided the net municipal indebtedness of such district does not exceed five per cent of the last valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

For meaning of "net municipal indebtedness of districts" see memorandum "B."

Bonds of cities and districts in said States having a population of seventy-five thousand or more, when issued for municipal purposes and which are a direct obligation on all the taxable property therein.

Railroad Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Railroad bonds of Maine; but no bonds of street railroads excepting those already constructed in this State shall be purchased unless an amount of capital stock equal to thirty-three and one-third per cent of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in cash, and expended upon the road, evidenced by a certificate of the Railroad Commissioners, filed in the office of the Secretary of State, that said percentage has been so paid in and expended, in addition to the amount of the bonded debt.

First mortgage bonds of any completed railroad in New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska, but no bonds of street railroads shall be purchased unless an amount of capital stock equal to thirty-three and one-third per cent of the mortgage debt shall have been paid in, in cash, and expended upon the road, evidenced by a certificate of the railroad commissioners of the State where the road is located, filed in the office of the Secretary of State of Maine, that said percentage has been so paid in and expended, in addition to the amount of the bonded debt.

First mortgage bonds of the Central Pacific, Union Pacific and Northern Pacific railroads.

Mortgage bonds of any railroad leased to any dividend-paying railroad in New England, upon terms guaranteeing the payment of a regular stated dividend upon the stock of such leased road and the interest on its bonds.

Water Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Mortgage bonds of any water company in this State and New Hampshire actually engaged in supplying to any city or cities, town or towns, village or villages, or other municipal corporations, water for domestic use and for the extinguishment of fires, whenever such company is earning more than its fixed charges, interest on its debts and its running expenses.

Corporation Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

Bonds of any corporation (other than railroads and water companies) incorporated under authority of this State, which earns and is paying regular dividends of not less than five per cent a year.

Bank Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Stock of any bank or banking association incorporated under authority of this State.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one bank limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any bank or banking association incorporated under authority of the United States, if located within the New England States.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one bank limited. See memoranda "E."

Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Stock of any railroad in Maine unencumbered by mortgage.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any dividend-paying railroad in New England.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Stock of any railroad leased to any dividend-paying railroad in New England, upon terms guaranteeing the payment of a regular stated dividend upon the stock of such leased road and the interest on its bonds.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Corporation Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Stocks of any corporation (other than railroads and water companies) incorporated under authority of this State, which earns and is paying regular dividends of not less than five per cent a year.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Real Estate Investment.—Not Exceeding Five Per Cent of Deposits.—Real Estate in the city or town in which such bank or institution is located.

Real Estate Foreclosure.—Holdings Acquired by Foreclosure, &c., Unlimited.—Real estate acquired by foreclosure of mortgage thereon or upon judgment for debts or in settlements to secure debts.

Loans on Real Estate.—Not Exceeding Fifty Per Cent of Deposits.—First mortgages of real estate in this State and New Hampshire to an amount not exceeding sixty per cent of its value.

Loans on Collateral.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes with a pledge as collateral of any public funds or bonds of any kind the bank or institution would by this statute be authorized to purchase.

Notes with a pledge as collateral of any stocks the bank or institution would by this statute be authorized to purchase.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Loans on Deposit Books.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes with a pledge as collateral of any savings bank deposit book or books of any savings bank in this State.

Loans on Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes with a pledge as collateral of the stock of any railroad or railroads mentioned in this section, but not over seventy-five per cent of the market value of such stock.

Holdings of the capital stock of any one corporation limited. See memoranda "E."

Loans to Municipalities.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—To any county, city or town in this State.

Loans on Other Personal Property.—Aggregate Unlimited.—To any corporation having real estate and doing business in this State.

Deposits in Banks.—Aggregate Unlimited.—May deposit on call in banks or banking associations incorporated under authority of this State or the laws of the United States and receive interest thereon.

MEMORANDA.

A.
From Chapter 161, Public Laws 1895.
.....The term net municipal indebtedness of counties, as used in this section, shall be construed to include all bonds which are a direct obligation of the county, less the amount of any sinking fund available in the reduction of such debt.

B.
.....The term net municipal indebtedness of cities and districts, as used in this section, shall be construed to include in the case of either not only all bonds which are a direct obligation of the cities, but also all bonds of the districts or boards within the same, as above enumerated, exclusive of any such debt created for a water supply and of the amount of any sinking fund available in the reduction of such debt.

C.
.....The number of inhabitants of cities and counties shall be determined by the last previous official census thereof, as established by the United States or State census or city or county census taken in the same manner as United States or State census and duly certified to by the clerk or treasurer of such city or the auditor or treasurer of such county.

D.
.....All investments shall be charged and entered on the books of the bank at their cost to the bank or at par when a premium is paid.

E.
From Chapter 47, Section 102, Revised Statutes.
No such bank or institution shall hold by way of investment or as security for loans, or both, more than one-fifth of the capital stock of any corporation, nor invest more than ten per cent of its deposits, not exceeding sixty thousand dollars, in the capital stock of any corporation.

F.
From Chapter 165, Public Laws, 1899.
The trustees shall see to the proper investment of deposits and funds of the corporation in the manner hereinbefore prescribed.

G.
.....No loans shall be made directly or indirectly to any officer of the corporation or to any firm of which such officer is a member.

H.
From Chapter 47, Section 105, Revised Statutes.
Officers Not to Receive Gift, Fee, &c.—No gift, fee, commission or brokerage shall be received by any officer of a savings bank on account of any transaction to which the bank is a party under a penalty for each offence of one hundred dollars, to be recovered in an action of debt in the name and to the use of the State, provided that nothing herein contained applies to any expense of examining titles and making conveyances upon loans made by savings banks.

I.
Expense of Making Loans.—Parties making a loan from a savings bank shall pay all expenses incurred by reason thereof.

J.
From Chapter 47, Section 131, Revised Statutes.
Does Not Affect Investments Already Made.—But nothing herein affects the legality of investments already made. And said securities are valid in favor of the bank pursuant to any law in force when such investments were made.

K.
Change of Investments.—And this chapter does not require the change of investments for those hereinbefore named, except as the same can be done gradually by the sale or redemption of the securities so invested in, in such manner as to prevent loss or embarrassment in the business of such corporation or unnecessary loss or injury to the borrowers on such securities.

L.
Investing in Securities Not Authorized, a Misdemeanor.—The investments in securities not named in section 100 is a misdemeanor on the part of the trustees authorizing or officers making the same, and such trustees or officers are subject to the prosecutions and punishments prescribed by law for that offense.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MAINE.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

AROOSTOOK CO.—L. O. LUDWIG, Treas.

County seat is Houlton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund..... \$742,000
.....\$19,000.....	Aug. 1, 1919	Net debt Sept. 1, 1899..... 653,400
COURT HOUSE—		Interest is payable in Boston.
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1915	Tax valuation 1898..... 17,702,695
RAILROAD AID (B. & A. RR.).		Assessment about actual value.
4s, M&S, \$400,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899..... \$3.35
4s, J&J, 173,000.....	July 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was..... 49,589
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$712,000	Population 1897 (local est.) 60,000
Floating debt.....	30,000	

AUBURN.—W. H. WIGGIN, Mayor.

E. G. EVELETH, Treasurer.

Auburn is in Androscoggin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY BONDS—Cont'd.
CITY BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$13,000..... July 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1917	4s, J&J, 13,000..... July 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1900	4s, J&J, 4,000..... Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	4s, J&J, 7,000..... July 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 2, 1903	4s, J&J, 16,000..... June 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 23,500.....	July 1, 1904	4s, J&J, 14,500..... Jan. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1905	CITY WATER BONDS—
4s, J&J, 18,000.....	July 1, 1906	4s, J&J, \$58,700..... July 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1907	4s, J&J, 30,000..... May 20, 1913
4s, J&J, 14,000.....	July 1, 1909	

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Auburn's total bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899, not including the water debt, was \$218,000; floating debt additional \$105,000; sinking fund assets, \$74,900; net debt, \$248,100; city water debt, \$58,700; Water Commissioners' bonds outstanding, \$226,000; value of water works owned by the city, \$500,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the assessed valuation of real estate and personal property was \$6,352,820; in 1892 it was \$6,287,460. Tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$22.50.

POPULATION.—In 1899 the population was about 12,000; in 1890 it was 11,253; in 1880 it was 9,556; in 1870 it was 6,166.

AUGUSTA.—Samuel W. Lane, Mayor. This city is in Kennebec County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—Con.
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, F&A, \$182,500..... Feb. '97-'17
6s, J&J, \$74,500.....	1898-1905	Bonded debt July 20, '99, \$293,300
3s, M&S, 40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924	Float. debt (since funded)..... 40,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1899..... 7,033,261
5s, F&A, \$9,000.....	Feb. 15, 1902	Tax rate (per M.) 1898..... \$25.00
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 1, 1900	Population 1890..... 10,527

INTEREST and principal of all the 4 per cents payable at the Maverick National Bank of Boston, and of other bonds at City Treasury.

BANGOR.—F. O. BEAL, Mayor.

H. O. PIERCE, Treasurer.

Bangor (City) is in Penobscot County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
City debt "A" 1894.....	4 M & N	Nov. 2, 1912 \$50,000
do "X" 1894.....	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914 100,000
Water loan "L" 1875.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1905 500,000
do do 1899.....	3 J & J	July, '04-'10 70,000
Trust funds.....		206,691

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The water bonds are for \$500 and multiples; others, \$1,000.

TAX EXEMPT.—The bonds of this city are not taxed.

INTEREST is payable either at the Merchants' National Bank in Boston or by the City Treasurer in Bangor.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.

	Sept. 18, 1899.	Apr. 1, 1899.
Total liabilities (including water debt).....	\$926,691	\$934,191
Water debt, included in above total.....	570,000	500,000
Trust funds, included in above total.....	206,691	206,691
Floating debt, included in above total.....		77,500

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Bangor's assessed valuation (about 4-5 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate	Personal Property	Total Valuation	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$10,051,397	\$4,095,170	\$14,146,567	\$25.00
1897.....	9,755,795	4,201,201	13,956,996	19.00
1895.....	9,217,902	4,265,255	13,483,157	21.50
1890.....	7,151,830	3,158,288	10,310,118	22.50
1887.....	6,771,048	2,558,872	9,329,920	22.50

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 19,103; in 1880 it was 16,856; in 1870 it was 18,289; in 1899 it was estimated at 24,000.

BATH.—{CHARLES E. HYDE, Mayor.
O. C. ROGERS, Treasurer.

Bath is a shire town of Sagadahoc County. The lease of the Knox & Lincoln RR. in September, 1890, brought the City of Bath \$486,000 of 4 per cent bonds and \$74,820 in cash.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
Municipal bonds.....	4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1907	\$100,000	
do refunding.....	4 J & J	June 1, 1921		374,200
Old Ladies' Home.....	6 J & J	Oct. 1908-1978		14,000
Railroad Aid Bonds— Knox & Lincoln RR.....	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1902	138,500	

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in Boston with the exception of the interest on the Old Ladies' Home issue, which is payable in Bath.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—				
	Feb. 1, '99.	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Bonded debt.....	\$642,450	\$776,100	\$856,350	\$864,600
Floating debt.....	26,500	20,000	10,000	
Total debt.....	\$668,950	\$796,100	\$866,350	\$864,600
Assets (see below).....	249,800	376,800	452,800	460,800
Net debt.....	\$419,150	\$419,300	\$413,550	\$403,800

The assets as above given included on Feb. 1, 1899, bonds received from the Penobscot Shore Line RR. Co. for lease of Knox & Lincoln RR. and held for the redemption of the Knox & Lincoln bonds outstanding, \$245,000, and bonds and scrip of the Bath Gas & Electric Company to the amount of \$4,500. The value of city property not included in the foregoing statement of assets is over \$150,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate in 1880 and later years have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$3,502,090	\$2,299,958	\$5,802,048	\$23.50
1897.....	3,503,010	2,376,340	5,879,350	22.50
1890.....	2,925,770	3,102,594	6,028,364	23.50
1880.....	2,693,750	3,881,469	6,575,219	25.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 8,723; in 1880 it was 7,874.

BELFAST.—JAMES PATTEE, Treasurer.

Belfast is in Waldo County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— REFUNDING BONDS— 4s, M&N, \$113,000.....	Nov. 1, 1925			
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1905				
4s, F&A, \$478,000.....	Aug. 15, 1918			
Belfast owns \$500,000 of Belfast & Moosehead Railroad stock, of which 1,896 shares were preferred and 3,604 common.				

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Belfast and at the First National Bank, Boston, Mass.

BIDDEFORD.—CHAS. A. MOODY, Treasurer.

This city is in York County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— 25,000.....	May 1, 1900			
4s, M&N, \$24,000.....	July 1, 1901			
4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 15, 1904			
4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1905			
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906			
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1907			
4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1915			
4s, M&N, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1917			

BRUNSWICK.—{JOHN P. WINCHELL, Treasurer.
THEOS. H. RILEY, Clerk.

This town is in Cumberland County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— TOWN HALL BONDS— 4s, J&J, \$24,000.....	1900-1923			
SCHOOL BONDS— 4s, J&J, \$29,000.....	1900-1928			

INTEREST on the bridge bonds is payable in Brunswick and on the town hall and school bonds in Boston.

BUCKSPORT.—This town is in Hancock County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— REFUNDING RR. BONDS— 4s, J&J, \$106,781.....	1898-1933			
Town debt 1898.....	\$106,781			

A certain amount of the above bonds becomes due each year to July 1, 1903, after which date the bonds are payable at the pleasure of the town until July 1, 1933.

INTEREST is payable at Boston, Mass., and at Bucksport.

CALAIS.—CHAS. E. SWAIN, Mayor.

This city is in Washington County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— F&A of 1890 & '91.....	Aug. 1, 1900			
4s, F&A, \$9,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911			
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	1911			
Optional after 1901				
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1915			
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$120,000			

INTEREST on the loans due in 1900 and 1911 is payable at the Globe National Bank of Boston; other interest in Calais.

DEERING.—In February, 1899, this city was annexed to the city of Portland, which see.

ELLSWORTH.—This city is in Hancock County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— W&D.....	June 1, 1917			
4s, M&N, \$28,000.....	June 1, 1907			
4s, M&N, \$13,300.....	June 1, 1907			
4s, M&N, \$17,000.....	June 1, 1912			

HALLOWELL.—{G. A. SAFFORD, Mayor.
C. K. TILDEN, Treasurer.

This city is in Kennebec County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— SCHOOL BONDS— 4s, M&N, \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903			
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1907				
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908			
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918			

INTEREST on the \$5,000 4 per cent school bonds and refunding bonds is payable in Boston and Hallowell

HOULTON.—THOS. P. PUTNAM, Chrm. Selectmen.

This town is in Aroostook County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— SCHOOL AND RR. BONDS— 4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	Dec. 15, 1910			
Subject to call at any time.				
SCHOOL, BRIDGES, TOWNS IMP. BDS. 4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917			
REFUNDING BONDS— 4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918			
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$70,000			
Floating debt.....	500			

LEWISTON.—W. E. WEBSTER, Treasurer.

Lewiston is in Androscoggin County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— CITY BONDS— 4s, J&J, \$185,000.....	July 1, 1901			
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913			
REFUNDING BONDS— 4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1924			
WATER BONDS— 5s, A&O, \$174,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907			
5s, A&O, \$200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917			
Refund'g 4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	1927			

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the National Bank of Commerce. The city property, valued at \$1,419,739, includes stock of the Lewiston & Auburn Branch Railroad to the amount of \$225,000, and the water works, valued at \$595,934. Bonds are not taxed.

OLD TOWN.—This city is in Penobscot County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
REFUNDING BONDS— 4s, M&N, \$14,500.....	July 1, 1918			
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$60,600			
Floating debt.....	17,778			
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	78,378			

PORTLAND.—{FRANK W. ROBINSON, Mayor.
GEORGE H. LIBBY, Treasurer.

Portland (City) is in Cumberland County.

Of the debt of this city nearly one-half was incurred on account of the Portland & Ogdensburg RR., whose stock the city holds to the amount of \$2,356,110. The railroad is leased for 999 years to the Maine Central RR. Company at 2 per cent on stock, payable quarterly. This rental aids the city considerably in meeting its interest charge.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— Funding, 1893.....	4 M & S	Mo. 1, 1913	\$875,000	
Funding, 1897.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1912	727,000	
Subject to call July 1, 1902.				
Funding, 1894.....	4 M & S	Mo. 1, 1914	664,000	
do 1896.....	4 M & S	Mar. 1, 1916	48,000	
Portland & Ogdensburg RR.....	6 M & S	Sept. 1, 1907	1,200,000	
Refunding 1895.....	4 g M & S	Mar. 1, 1905	610,000	
do 1897.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1912	645,000	
Trust funds.....	4s & 6s		87,083	
Bonds matured, not presented for payment.....			2,000	
Temporary loans.....		Nov., 1899	300,000	

CITY OF DEERING BONDS—Annexed Feb. 6, 1899.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— TOWN OF DEERING BONDS— 4s, \$6,750.....	June 1, 1907			
4s, 17,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909			
4s, 5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910			
4s, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1910			
4s, 1,500.....	Oct. 1, 1910			
4s, 2,500.....	Nov. 1, 1911			
4s, 1,500.....	Dec. 1, 1911			
SEWER BONDS— 4s, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1917			

INTEREST on all the issues except the registered bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption and at the Merchants' National Bank in Portland.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Portland's total bonded debt and the sinking fund, etc.

	Apr. 1, '99.	Feb. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.
Total debt.....	\$2,998,083	\$2,716,383	\$2,724,550
Sinking fund and trust funds.....	1,615,176	1,499,590	1,464,948
Net debt.....	\$1,382,907	\$1,216,793	\$1,259,602

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—The city's available assets, amounting to \$1,615,176, include gas company stock, \$170,000 and Portland & Ogdensburg Railway stock, \$1,178,055.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent of cash value) and the tax rate for a series of years have been:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$30,534,120	\$13,499,302	\$44,033,422	21.00
1898.....	26,448,850	12,659,700	39,108,550	21.00
1897.....	26,182,075	13,130,186	39,312,261	20.80
1895.....	24,974,900	12,232,125	37,207,025	20.00
1890.....	23,184,400	12,427,590	35,611,990	19.70
1888.....	22,120,000	11,952,405	32,702,405	20.00

* Includes city of Deering.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 36,425; in 1899 (estimated), 55,000.

ROCKLAND.—{D. N. MORTLAND, Mayor.
EVERETT A. JONES, Treasurer.

This city is in Knox County. Bonds of this city are not taxed. Bonds will hereafter be issued for refunding only.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
LOANS— CITY BONDS— 4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1900			
4s, J&J, \$45,500.....	July 1, 1911			
Optional at any time.				

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 14, '99	\$349,850
CITY BONDS—(Con.)			Floating debt.....	125,208
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, \$12,400.....		July 1, 1904	Total debt Feb. 14, 1899	475,058
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 14,400.....		July 1, 1905	Resources.....	92,338
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 24,100.....		July 1, 1906	Net debt Feb. 1899.....	382,720
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 13,000.....		July 1, 1907	Assessed val., real.....	3,816,462
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 28,000.....		July 1, 1908	Assessed val., personal.....	1,201,300
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 21,500.....		July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1899.....	5,017,762
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 25,000.....		July 1, 1910	Assess't less than actual value.	
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 13,000.....		July 1, 1912	Tax rate, 1899, (per \$1,000).....	\$22.00
3 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 16,800.....		July 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....	8,174
KNOX & LINCOLN RR. LOAN—				
6% F&A, \$35,100.....		Feb. 1, 1902	Interest is payable in Rockland.	

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—The city's total assets, as given above, for February, 1899, included Penobscot Shore Line Railroad 1st mortgage 4 per cent bonds, due August, 1921, to the amount of \$39,000.

SACO.—F. B. WIGGIN, Treasurer.

This city is in York County. The bonds of this city are not taxed.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$148,500
GENERAL EXPENSE—			Tax valuation 1898.....	\$13,205,339
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, \$16,000.....		1901	Assess't about 3/4 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.00
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, \$25,000.....		1907	Population in 1890 was.....	6,075
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 30,000.....		1917	Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,200
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 37,500.....		Dec. 1, '99 to '23		
SEWER BONDS—				
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, \$20,000.....		1900		
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 15,000.....		1909		

WASHINGTON CO.—W. M. NASH, Co.

Treasurer. County seats are Machias and Calais.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$500,000
WASH. CO. RR. BONDS—			Tax valuation 1898.....	\$13,205,339
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, \$25,000.....		Jan. 1, 1916	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$25.25
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 475,000.....		Jan. 1, 1928	Population in 1890 was.....	44,482
(Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1923)			Population in 1897 (est.).....	43,000

INTEREST is payable at the Boylston National Bank of Boston.

WATERVILLE.—W. C. PHILBROOK, Mayor.

F. AUGUST KNAUFF, Treasurer.

This city is in Kennebec County.

REFUNDING BONDS—		When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	\$4,912,865
3 ¹ / ₂ % M&A, \$9,000.....		Sept. 1, 1924	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.00
Floating debt.....			Population 1890.....	7,107
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....			Population 1899 (about).....	9,000

WESTBROOK.—KING S. RAYMOND, Mayor.

C. S. EASTMAN, Treasurer.

Westbrook is in Cumberland County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$137,800
CITY BONDS—			Long time notes.....	32,200
3 ¹ / ₂ %.....		\$4,000.....	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	169,500
4 ¹ / ₂ %.....		14,300.....	Tax valuation, real.....	3,222,030
4 ¹ / ₂ %.....		15,000.....	Tax valuation, personal.....	530,410
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1898.....	3,752,440
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, \$15,000.....		Dec. 10, 1905	Assessment is abt. 65% actual val.	
4 ¹ / ₂ % A&O, 20,000.....		April 1, 1907	Total tax rate (per M.) '99.....	\$19.00
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 25,000.....		Jan. 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....	5,632
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 20,000.....		Jan. 1, 1917	Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,200
4 ¹ / ₂ % J&J, 24,000.....		June 1, 1918		

INTEREST on the refunding bonds of 1907, 1915 and 1918 is payable in Boston, Mass.; on all other bonds at Portland, Me.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table following we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Maine which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We also give the population according to the Census of 1890.

Towns—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Albion, Kennebec Co.....	10,000	328,978	20-00	1,042
Anson, Somerset Co.....	50,000	582,952	32-00	1,444
Benton, Kennebec Co.....	13,000	392,771	18-10	1,136
Berwick, York Co.....	16,500	945,985	18-40	2,294
Bethel (T.), Oxford Co.....	35,760	802,433	18-50	2,209
Boothbay Harbor, Lincoln Co.....	41,066	729,983	18-70	1,699
Bowdoinham, Sagadahoc Co.....	11,000	559,064	17-50	1,508
Bremen, Lincoln Co.....	17,210	136,215	38-00	719
Brewer, Penobscot Co.....	38,500	1,504,275	24-00	4,193
Bridgton, Cumberland Co.....	21,900	1,269,729	13-60	2,608
Camden (T.), Knox Co.....	36,960	1,670,101	18-50	4,621
Canton, Oxford Co.....	40,232	346,500	28-00	1,303
Carleton, Arrostook Co.....	32,000	1,244,377	19-30	4,087
Cumberland, Cumberland Co.....	21,877	734,930	13-00	1,487
Damariscotta, Lincoln Co.....	33,120	411,094	23-00	1,012
Dixfield, Oxford Co.....	12,000	293,180	23-50	988
East Livermore, Androscoggin Co.....	12,158	695,378	20-00	1,506
Eastport, Washington Co.....	48,222	1,646,501	24-00	4,908
Eden, Hancock Co.....	50,723	3,196,629	27-00	1,946
Emblem, Somerset Co.....	22,000	210,431	38-00	.....
Fairfield, Somerset Co.....	40,245	1,267,995	19-00	3,510
Farmington, Franklin Co.....	10,000	1,851,900	16-00	3,207
Fryeburg, Oxford Co.....	16,000	772,352	13-00	1,418
Gardiner, Kennebec Co.....	97,641	3,337,852	20-00	5,491
Georgetown, Sagadahoc Co.....	19,000	195,275	29-00	849
Hartland, Somerset Co.....	20,378	401,368	20-00	974
Hollis, York Co.....	22,173	364,517	23-00	1,278
Kennebec Co.....	30,000	26,961,384	.....	87,012
Kennebunk, York Co.....	32,269	1,977,572	16-00	3,172
Kennebunkport, York Co.....	25,000	1,176,010	19-00	2,196
Kingman, Penobscot Co.....	10,000	182,403	26-00	671
Lisbon, Androscoggin Co.....	14,409	1,849,347	14-50	3,120
Mechanic Falls, Androscoggin Co.....	12,833	839,142	21-00	1,283
Monson, Piscataquis Co.....	11,069	214,480	30-00	1,237
Mount Desert, Hancock Co.....	15,000	776,655	22-00	1,355
Newport, Penobscot Co.....	25,207	442,090	30-00	1,188
New Sharon, Franklin Co.....	13,907	368,919	23-00	1,064
Norridgewock, Somerset Co.....	50,327	546,661	31-00	1,656
Norway (T.), Oxford Co.....	15,640	1,156,983	20-00	2,665
Oakland, Kennebec Co.....	12,300	792,635	20-00	2,044
Old Orchard, York Co.....	13,000	682,027	20-00	877
Orono, Penobscot Co.....	24,305	599,881	28-00	2,790
Paris, Oxford Co.....	11,006	1,180,515	20-05	3,156
Phillips, Franklin Co.....	14,597	470,517	27-00	1,394
Pittsfield, Somerset Co.....	27,923	1,021,930	17-80	2,503
Presque Isle, Arrostook Co.....	40,000	1,204,660	23-00	3,046
Richmond, Sagadahoc Co.....	11,000	1,139,443	19-30	3,082
Rockport, Knox Co.....	14,950	1,156,540	18-80	1,484
Rumford (T.), Oxford Co.....	54,000	1,496,470	18-60	898
Scarborough, Cumberland Co.....	10,452	858,965	17-00	1,795

Towns—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Skowhegan, Somerset Co.....	29,426	3,080,260	14-60	1,890
Somerville, Lincoln Co.....	36,000	66,264	19-00	453
South Portland, Cumberland Co.....	65,074	1,861,199	24-20	1,394
Thomaston (T.), Knox Co.....	28,000	1,163,151	21-30	3,909
Topham, Sagadahoc Co.....	10,990	818,413	15-00	1,394
Union, Knox Co.....	28,000	501,349	21-00	1,436
Vassalboro, Kennebec Co.....	18,367	903,423	18-50	2,052
Vinalhaven, Knox Co.....	13,000	612,457	23-00	2,617
Waldoborough, Lincoln Co.....	46,910	885,305	21-00	3,506
Wiscasset, Lincoln Co.....	19,358	465,974	25-00	1,738
Yarmouth, Cumberland Co.....	47,000	1,179,209	16-40	2,098
York, York Co.....	23,771	1,870,741	17-50	2,444

New Hampshire.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 9,305
State Capital - - - - - Concord
Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1901), Frank W. Rollins
Secretary of State { Chosen by Legislature; } Edw. N. Pearson
Treasurer - - - { term expires Jan., 1901. } Solon A. Carter
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and length of session is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—New Hampshire's debt history is very brief. This State has always been extremely conservative, and no bonds were issued until after the breaking out of the Civil War. In 1866 New Hampshire reported her funded indebtedness at \$4,160,818, contracted exclusively for war purposes. June 1, 1899, the total outstanding was \$3,213,962 22, against which the Treasurer reported an asset of \$77,082 89. The situation of the State debt now is as below:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Agricultural College 1893.....	P. Ct. Payable.	July 1, 1913	\$135,000
Library bonds of 1891.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1911	175,000
do do 1893.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1915	75,000
Municipal War loan.....	6 J & J	{Jan. 1, 1900 to 1905 } \$150,000 yearly.	900,000
do do (overdue).....	.....	.....	1,300
Loan of 1873 (overdue).....	.....	.....	500
Trust funds.....	4 & 6	.....	734,749 45

Of the trust funds held June 1, 1899, \$80,000 bear 6 per cent interest and \$617,746 36 bear 4 p. c. interest, no interest being paid on \$2,096 13.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds of this State are in \$500 and \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the Commonwealth Bank of Boston and at State Treasurer's office.

TOTAL DEBT.—The net debt on June 1, 1899, was \$1,335,068 05. The subjoined statement shows New Hampshire's total debt on the dates named. Assets June 1, 1899, were \$690,953; floating debt, \$1,472.

	June 1, '99.	June 1, '98.	June 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,289,800	\$1,436,800	\$1,586,800	\$1,740,400
Trust funds.....	734,749	699,843	676,505	653,918

Total debt.....\$2,024,549 \$2,136,643 \$2,263,305 \$2,394,318

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's total assessed valuation (including taxable savings, bank savings and insurance capital) has been as follows:

Years.	Valuation.	Years.	Valuation.
1899.....	\$208,173,709	1894.....	\$260,693,770
1898.....	252,490,075	1893.....	274,816,343
1897.....	255,742,099	1892.....	250,530,580
1896.....	259,116,800	1891.....	218,122,554
1895.....	not tabulated		

DEBT LIMITATION.—There is no restriction in the Constitution of New Hampshire upon the debt-making power of the people through the "General Court," except the following, which is the last clause of Article 5 of Part Second of that instrument.

Provided, That the General Court shall not authorize any town to loan or give its money or credit directly or indirectly for the benefit of any corporation having for its object a dividend of profits or in any way aid the same by taking its stocks or bonds.

The above is an amendment to the Constitution, which was ratified in 1877. The amendment would appear to be intended as a complete stoppage to municipal loaning of money or credit to railroad and industrial corporations. It is to be noticed, however, that by its terms the restriction does not specifically mention "cities," the words being "any town."

In addition to the foregoing is the "Municipal Bond Act of 1895." It tells in the matter of issuing bonds what a municipal corporation may do, what it must do, and what it cannot do. The law enacts: Sec. 1. The term "municipal corporation" means town, city, school district, village district and village precinct. Sec. 2. Bonds issued must be payable within 20 years, interest semi-annual, not exceeding 6 per cent, may be payable in gold coin. If made payable in less than 20 years, may be extended but never beyond 20 years from time of issue. Sec. 3. Bonds (except of cities) must be authorized by a vote of two-thirds of all voters present and voting at an annual meeting of such corporation, or at a special meeting if properly called, &c. (for which see act). Bonds must be signed by a majority of the Governing Board, countersigned by Treasurer and have seal of corporation. Time and place of payment and rate of interest, &c., may be delegated to Governing Board. Sec. 4. City bonds must be authorized by resolution of City Council passed by at least two-thirds of members elected to each branch taken by yeas and nays, signed by Mayor, countersigned by Treasurer, seal of city affixed. Place of payment, rate of interest and sale may be delegated to Treasurer. Sec. 5. Bonds shall be payable to bearer or to registered holder by name, and must be in form set out in act—whichever. In case bond be made subject to call they must contain statement to that effect as given in act. "The validity of any bonds shall not be affected by any variation from the forms herein prescribed." Sec. 6. Treasurer to keep a book in which he shall register bonds issued, &c. Sec. 7. "All bonds purporting to be issued by virtue of this act and signed and sealed as hereinbefore provided shall in favor of bona fide holders be conclusively presumed to have been duly and regularly authorized and issued in accordance with the provisions herein contained, and no holder thereof shall be obliged to see to the existence of the purpose of the issue or to the regularity of any of the proceedings or to the application of the proceeds. All such bonds shall be negotiable in all respects and to the same extent as securities negotiable by the law merchant." Sec. 8. Annual tax must be

levied and collected sufficient to pay interest and provide a sinking fund sufficient to pay principal within 20 years. Sec. 9. No bonds can be issued which shall increase the net debt of corporation to an amount exceeding 5 per cent of the value of the taxable property therein as last appraised for assessing taxes. To ascertain net debt, all debts must be included except the following, which must be deducted—water debt, "cash and other means" in treasury and sinking funds applicable to payment of debt so included; "but nothing contained in this section shall prevent the issue of bonds for the purpose of refunding an equal principal amount of other bonds of said corporation." Sec. 10. Act to take effect on passage. Approved March 19, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Since 1800 the total population has been as follows:

1890	376,530	1860	326,073	1830	269,328
1880	346,991	1850	317,976	1820	244,022
1870	318,300	1840	284,574	1810	214,460

In 1870-80 increase was 28,691, or 9.01 per cent, and in 1880-90, 29,539, or 9.51 per cent. For earlier population figures see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 13.

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—The laws in this State relating to savings banks investments were remodeled by the Legislature of 1895. The act referred to was approved on March 29, 1895, and went into effect on July 1 of the same year. It is as follows: [In 1899 certain changes were made in sections 8, 9 and 16, which we have incorporated below.] AN ACT to regulate the investments of savings banks.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court convened:

Section 1. On and after July 1, 1895, savings banks shall make investments of their funds in the following classes of securities only:

1st. In notes secured by first mortgages of real estate situated in New Hampshire.

2d. In notes secured by first mortgages of real estate situated outside of New Hampshire, which at the time is improved, occupied and productive; but not exceeding 25 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

3d. In notes secured by collateral in which the bank is at liberty to invest, of at least equal value; but the amount of any one class of securities so taken as collateral, added to that which the bank may own at the time, shall not exceed the total limit of that class of securities; and not exceeding 25 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

4th. In notes secured by collateral of securities which are listed on the stock exchanges of Boston and New York, the listed price of which shall at all times be at least ten per cent in excess of the face of the note; but not exceeding fifteen per cent of the amount of the deposits shall be so invested.

5th. In notes of individuals or corporations, with one or more indorsers, but not exceeding five per cent of the amount of its deposits to any one person or corporation, and not exceeding twenty per cent of the deposits shall be so invested, and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be invested in notes of individuals or corporations resident outside of the New England States.

6th. In the public funds of the United States or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and principal, including the bonds of the District of Columbia.

7th. In the bonds or notes of this State, or of any county, city, town, precinct or district of this State.

8th. In the authorized bonds, or interest-bearing obligations, of any other New England State, or of the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Colorado, California, Oregon, Montana, Wyoming, Washington, Utah, or the territories of Arizona and New Mexico.

9th. In the authorized bonds or notes of any county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation of any of the foregoing States whose net indebtedness does not exceed 5 per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for taxation, not issued in aid of railroads, and in the authorized bonds or notes of any city of 100,000 inhabitants of any of the foregoing States whose net indebtedness does not exceed 7 per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for taxation; provided, however, that the bonds or notes of any county of less than 10,000 inhabitants, or of any city, town or other municipal corporation of less than 20,000 inhabitants, or of any school district of less than 2,000 inhabitants, or of any of the foregoing States, shall not be authorized investments, but not exceeding 30 per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

The term "net indebtedness" shall be construed to denote the indebtedness of any city or town, omitting debt created for supplying the inhabitants with water, and deducting the amount of sinking funds available for the payment of municipal indebtedness.

10th. In the bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and which is in possession of and operating its own road, and has earned and paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment; or in the bonds guaranteed or assumed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated whose road is thus located; or in the bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this State; but not exceeding twenty-five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

11th. In the bonds of any railroad incorporated under the authority of any State outside of New England which is in possession of and operating its own road, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than four per cent per annum on its capital stock for the five years next preceding such investment; provided said capital stock on which it pays dividends equals in amount one-third of the entire bonded indebtedness of said road, or in the bonds of any corporation guaranteed or assumed by said railroad; but not exceeding twenty per cent of the deposits shall be so invested. Street railroads shall not be considered railroads within the meaning of this and the last preceding section.

12th. In the bonds of corporations of this State whose net indebtedness at the time of such investment does not exceed its capital stock actually paid in and remaining unimpaired, but not exceeding five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

13th. In the bonds of street railway corporations located wholly or in part in cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, situated outside of New Hampshire, whose net indebtedness at the time of such investment does not exceed its capital stock actually paid in and remaining unimpaired; provided, such corporation has earned and paid regular dividends on its capital stock for five years next preceding such investment, but not exceeding five per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

14th. In the capital stock of any bank or trust company incorporated under the laws and doing business within this State; but the amount of such stock held by any savings bank as an investment and as collateral for loans shall not exceed one-tenth of the total capital stock of such bank or trust company; and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

15th. In the stock of any national bank in the New England States and in the State of New York; but the amount of such stock held by any savings bank as an investment and as collateral for loans shall not exceed one-tenth of the total capital stock of such national bank, and not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

16th. In the stock of any railroad corporation, exclusive of street railways, situated in whole or in part in New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, that has earned and paid regular dividends of at least four per cent for five years pre-

vious to such investment; but not exceeding twenty per cent of its deposits shall be so invested.

17th. In the stock of any manufacturing company in the New England States that has earned and paid regular dividends for five years previous to such investment, and whose net indebtedness does not exceed the amount of its capital stock fully paid in; but not exceeding ten per cent of the deposits shall be so invested.

18th. Any savings bank may purchase and hold land and buildings suitable and actually used by it in part for its banking-rooms, the total cost of which shall not exceed 10 per cent of its deposits.

19th. Any savings bank may hold and lease real estate acquired by foreclosure of mortgages owned by the bank, but all taxes, foreclosure expenses and cost of maintenance shall be paid out of the income of the bank.

20th. Deposits of cash on call or subject to check shall be made in some authorized banking or trust company incorporated under the laws of this State or the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, or in some national bank located in the New England States or in the City of New York.

Section 2. Whenever any person shall at the same time hold an office in both a national bank and a savings bank he shall give bond in double the amount required by existing law.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.

NOTE.—For debts of minor civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

BELKNAP CO.—MARK M. ROBINSON, Treas'r.
County seat is Laconia.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$50,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS 1893—		Sinking fund assets.....	11,999
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1913	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	38,001
Interest payable at Nat'l Bank of		Assessed valuation '98.....	9,155,763
the Republic, Boston, Mass.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
		Population in 1890 was.....	20,321

BERLIN.—L. H. VEILLEUX, Treasurer.
This city is in Coos County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$173,560
SCHOOL BONDS—		Sinking funds.....	17,500
4s, \$9,000.....	1900-1908	Net debt Aug. 1, 1898.....	156,060
(\$1,000 yearly.)		Assessed valuation, real 2,097,718	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Ass'd valuation personal 508,223	
4 1/2s, \$70,000.....	1913	Total valuation 1898.....	2,605,941
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, \$50,000.....	1917	Tax rate (per M.) 1898.....	\$24.30
Bonded debt, Aug. 1, '98.....	\$130,000	Population 1890.....	3,729
Floating debt.....	43,560	Population 1898 (est.).....	8,025

CLAREMONT.—This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$176,130
TOWN HALL BONDS.			Sinking fund assets.....	18,085
4s.	\$42,500.....	1900	Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	158,045
(\$2,500 due yearly) to.....		1916	Total assessment 1899.....	3,223,905
REFUNDING BONDS—			Actual value (about).....	4,400,000
4s, J&J,	\$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	22.20
4s, J&J,	50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.....	5,565
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....		\$140,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,000
Floating debt.....		36,130		

INTEREST is payable at Claremont, or at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston.

CONCORD.—{NATHANIEL E. MARTIN, Mayor.
J. A. COCHRAN, City Clerk.

Concord is the capital of the State and the county seat of Merrimack County. Its water works more than take care of the interest on the water bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER PRECINCT BONDS (Con.)
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$70,000.....Jan. 13 to '19
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, '04 to '07	(\$10,000 due yearly.)
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		4s, A&O, \$45,000.....Oct. 1, 1912
2 1/2s, \$7,000.....	1901-1902	4s, J&J, 400,000.....Jan. 1, 1922
MEMORIAL ARCH BONDS—		*WIDENING PLEASANT ST. EX.—
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July, 1900	4s, J&D, \$13,800.....June 1, 1905
*POLICE STATION BONDS—		*UNION SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$17,000.....	July 1, 1903	4s, J&J, \$45,000.....July 1, 1900
*PUBLIC PARK BONDS—		(\$15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1902
3 1/2s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1914	PENACOOK SEWER BONDS—
SEWER BONDS—		4s, F&A, \$5,000.....Aug. 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1904	4s, F&A, 6,000.....Aug. 1, 1908
3 1/2s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1914	4s, M&N, 5,000.....May 1, 1913
3 1/2s, J&D, 9,000.....	Dec. 1, 1914	Subject to call after May 1, 1908
3 1/2s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1917	4s, J&J, \$3,000.....July 1, '14 to '19
WATER PRECINCT BONDS—		(\$500 due yearly.)
3 1/2s, M&N, \$15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1900	WEST CONCORD SEWER PRECINCT—
3 1/2s, M&N, 20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1922	4s, A&O, \$17,000.....Oct. 1902 to '12
4s, M&N, 10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899	EAST CONCORD SEWER PRECINCT—
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. '01 to '11	4s, J&J, \$2,000.....1900-'05-'10-'15
(\$10,000 due yearly to 1909 and		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
\$5,000 in 1910 and 1911.)		\$915,300
		Floating debt.....
		6,400

*Exempt from tax when owned by Concord residents. †Coupon bonds

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—The Penacook sewer bonds were issued on the city's credit for the Penacook sewer district, the interest and principal being payable from a special tax on that district. The school district bonds were issued under a special act of the State Legislature. The school districts have by their votes and by their agents bound themselves to repay the city all sums expended on account of the principal or interest of these bonds.

INTEREST is paid at city treasury and at Nat. Revere Bank, Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city valued its buildings and other property on January 1, 1899, at \$250,000, and besides this has water works valued at \$900,000 which are the property of the "precinct."

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	12,218,886	\$210,000	\$17.20
1898.....	11,178,244	\$222,333	20.00
1897.....	11,200,690	233,763	21.00
1896.....	11,223,513	260,589	24.00
1895.....	10,243,837	176,081	17.80
1890.....	10,150,588	172,831	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 17,004; in 1880 it was 13,843; in 1870 it was 12,241; in 1899 it was estimated at 18,000.

DOVER.—(CHAS. A. FAIRBANKS, Mayor. WM. K. CHADWICK, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Strafford County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1900-'05
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$48,000.....	Apr. 1, '06-'09
4s, A&O, 22,000.....	Apr. 1, '10-'11
4s, A&O, 111,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
FUNDING AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$85,000.....	July 1, 1900-'16
Water loan notes 4s.....	\$313,500

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$341,000
Water debt (additional).....	313,500
Assessed valuation, real.....	5,784,367
Ass'd valuat'n, personal.....	2,936,483
Total valuation 1898.....	8,720,850
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$19.50
Population 1890.....	12,790
Population 1899 (est.).....	13,000

INTEREST on refunding loan and city hall bonds payable at Boston.
CITY PROPERTY.—The city has assets, including water-works, to the value of \$416,384.

EXETER.—This town is in Rockingham County.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$78,300
Floating debt.....	3,000
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$81,300
Assets.....	11,531
Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$69,769
Tax valuation, real.....	2,389,142

The bonds all bear interest at the rate of 4 per cent, and are issued for street improvement, library and refunding purposes. They are nearly all held by local investors.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are tax exempt if owned by residents.

FARMINGTON.—ALBERT GARLAND, Treasurer.

This town is in Strafford County.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$56,500.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Subject to call Jan. 1, 1907	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$66,511
Assets.....	15,851

Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$50,660
Tax valuation 1899.....	1,233,020
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	26.20
Population in 1890 was.....	3,064
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,000

FRANKLIN.—(FRANK H. DANIELL, Mayor. FRANK PROCTOR, Treasurer.

Franklin is in Merrimack County.

LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
WATER BONDS 1891—	
4s, A&O, \$80,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1901	
4s, A&O, \$12,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914
REFUNDING BONDS—	
3s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. '02-'09
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$162,000

Floating debt.....	\$20,398
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	182,398
Assets.....	11,992
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	170,406
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,603,070
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$18.50
Population in 1890 was.....	4,085
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,500

INTEREST payable at First Nat. Bank, Boston or Treasurer's office.

HILLSBOROUGH CO.—FRANK C. LIVINGSTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	
4s, June, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1921
4s, March, \$120,000.....	March, 1915
WATER BONDS 1894—	
4s, J&J, \$117,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914
Optional after Jan. 1, 1894	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, Sept., \$35,000.....	Sept. 1910

Bonded debt Jan., '99.....	\$312,000
Floating debt Jan., '99.....	19,854
Total debt Jan., '99.....	331,854
Sink. fund & cash assets.....	34,334
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	297,520
Tax valuation 1898.....	61,130,965
Population in 1890 was.....	93,247
Population 1899 (about).....	100,000

HILLSBORO BRIDGE FIRE PRECINCT.—Located in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, \$21,000.....	
WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917

Interest payable in Hillsborough.	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$66,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	757,926
Tax rate 1897 (per M.).....	2.35
Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,500

KEENE.—(GEO. H. EAMES, Mayor. FRANK H. WHITCOMB, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Cheshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$15,000 yearly) to July 1, 1903	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1904
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1905
(\$15,000 yearly) to July 1, 1908	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1909
WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1913
4s, A&O, 40,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
(\$10,000 yearly) to Oct. 1, 1917	

WATER BONDS (CON.)—	
3s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
3s, J&J, 30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
(\$10,000 yearly) to Jan. 1, 1913	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$272,000
Cash and sinking funds.....	77,083
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	194,917
Water debt (included).....	117,000
Assessed valuation '98.....	6,283,854
Tax rate (per M.) 1898.....	14.90
Population 1890 was.....	7,448
Population 1899 (est.).....	8,000

INTEREST on all issues is payable at the City Treasury, and on the water 4 per cents also in Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, valued on January 1, 1898, at \$200,000, and other property to the amount of \$85,349. Water works are more than self supporting. The railroad loans were a gratuity to the Manchester & Keene RR, and are not offset by any railroad securities in the hands of the city.

LACONIA.—S. C. FRYE, Clerk.

Laconia (City) is in Belknap County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER AND FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$65,000.....	
4s, A&O, \$141,000.....	
Coupon notes, 3s.....	\$11,000
Interest payable at Boston.	
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$217,000

Floating debt.....	\$34,414
Total debt Feb. 15, '99.....	251,414
Available assets.....	24,354
Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	227,060
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,362,084
Total tax (per M.) '98.....	20.70
Population in 1890 was.....	6,143

MANCHESTER.—(JAMES E. DODGE, Auditor. F. L. ALLEN, Treasurer.

This city is one of the county seats of Hillsborough County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$60,000.....	April 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 55,000.....	1900-'1901
(\$25,000 in 1900, \$30,000, '01.)	
CEMETERY BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1913
FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	April 1, 1905
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	April 1, 1907

LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—(CON)	
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	April 1, 1909
4s, A&O, 5,000.....	April 1, 1911
3s, A&O, 100,000.....	April 1, 1919
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—(Con.)	
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s.	J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
4s, J&J, \$160,000.....	July 1, '00-'15	4s.	J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1916	4s.	J&J, 100,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
WATER BONDS		4s.	A&O, 50,000.....Oct. 1, 1914
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	4s.	J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1915
4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1913	4s.	J&D, 50,000.....Dec. 16, 1915
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913	4s.	J&J, 100,000.....Jan. 1, 1917

PAR VALUE.—The city's bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. They are mostly of the denomination of \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on bridge and water bonds of 1872 is payable at Treasurer's office, Manchester; on all other issues at Suffolk Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Manchester's total municipal debt, including the water debt, on the dates named.

	Aug. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$1,920,000	\$1,855,000	\$1,890,000	\$1,917,250
Water debt (incl. above).....	900,000	900,000	900,000	900,000

In addition to the bonded debt the city had on August 1, 1899, a floating debt of \$10,000. Sinking fund Aug. 1, 1899, \$189,158.

VALUATION, TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The assessed valuation (about 70 per cent of cash value) and the tax rate have been as follows:

	Assessed Valuation.			Tax Rate
	Real.	Personal.	Total.	per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$25,595,943	\$5,895,841	\$31,491,784	\$19.50
1898.....	26,265,034	4,723,454	30,988,488	19.50
1897.....	25,831,832	4,655,114	30,486,946	20.80
1896.....	25,031,116	4,412,552	29,443,668	18.60
1890.....	19,884,300	4,206,300	24,090,650	19.10
1880.....	.....	.....	17,735,990	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 43,983; in 1880 it was 32,630; in 1870 it was 23,538. Estimated population in 1899, 40,000.

MEREDITH FIRE DIST.—A. S. CLOUGH, Sec.

Meredith is in Belknap County. Interest is payable in Boston.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 20, '99
WATER BONDS 1893—		\$24,500
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July, 1923-'26	
4s, A&O, 4,500.....	1902-1910	
(\$500 yearly from Oct., 1902.)		

Tax valuation 1898..... \$269,770
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$27.70
Population 1895 (about)..... 1,000

MERRIMACK CO.—FRANK L. GERRICK, Treas.

County seat is Concord.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Concord.
FUNDING BONDS—		
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Total bonded debt Aug. 1, '99 \$101,000
4s, A&O, 6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1898..... \$25,857,287
4s, A&O, 85,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$18.50
(\$5,000 ann. to 1906 and \$6,000 annually 1907 to 1916).		Population 1896 (est.)..... 50,000
		Population 1890 was..... 49,435

Population 1899 was..... 49,435

MILFORD.—F. W. SAWYER, Treasurer.

This town is in Hillsborough Co. Bonds are exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....
WATER BONDS OF '91 & '93—		\$122,500
4s, J & J.....	\$65,000 July 1, 1921	Sinking fund..... 13,400
Subject to call after July 1, 1911		Net debt Feb. 2, 1899..... 109,100
4s, J & J.....	\$10,000 July 1, 1923	Tax valuation, real..... 1,430,110
SCHOOLS AND FUNDING—		Tax valuation, personal..... 572,576
4s, F&A, \$45,000.....	Feb. 1, 1924	Total valuation 1898..... 2,002,686
Interest on first loan is payable in Boston, on others in Milford.		Assessment is 75 p. c. real value.
Bonded debt Feb. 9, '99.....	\$120,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... 20.00
Floating debt.....	2,500	Population in 1890 was..... 3,014
		Population in 1880 was..... 2,398
		Population 1898 (about)..... 4,000

NASHUA.—(JASON E. TOLLES, Mayor. A. A. HALL, City Clerk.

This city is in Hillsborough County.

LOANS—		When Due.		FLOATING DEBT, SCHOOL AND STREET—	
ENGINE HOUSE (gold)—				STREET—	
4s, g, J.&D.	\$15,000	June 1, 1918		4s, g, J.&D.	\$200,000
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—				SCHOOL BUILDING—	
6s, J.&J.	\$75,000	July 1, 1901		4s, F.&A.	\$10,000
4s, J.&J.	\$200,000	1911-1915		4s, F.&A.	10,000
(\$40,000 due yearly on June 1.)				4s, A.&O.	25,000 g.
4s, g, M.&N.	\$100,000	May 1, '15			
4s, J.&J.	\$42,503	Jan. 1, 1918			

INTEREST on the funded floating debt bonds due from 1911 to 1915 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the school building bonds by Blake Bros. & Co., Boston; on the funded floating debt bonds due 1901 at the City Treasurer's office, or at the First National Bank, Boston; on all others at the City Treasurer's office, or at the National Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$682,508; floating debt, \$40,220; total debt, \$722,729; sinking fund and cash and uncollected taxes, \$120,823; net debt, \$601,905.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Total assessed valuation (which is about 75 per cent of actual value) was in 1899 \$14,129,515. Total tax per \$1,000 in 1899 was \$20.50.

POPULATION in 1898 (est.) 24,000; in 1890 was 19,311.

NEWPORT.—P. A. JOHNSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 3, 1899.....
4s, J&J, \$84,300.....	1901	\$153,800
5s, F&A, 8,200.....		Tax valuation 1898..... 1,427,128
6s, J&J, 10,000.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$23.90
Town debt Feb. 3, 1899.....	\$102,500	Population in 1890 was..... 2,623
Water debt (additional).....	51,300	Population 1898 (estimated) 3,000

PENACOOK.—WILLIS G. BUXTON, Treasurer.

Penacook is in Merrimack County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
WATER WORKS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
4s, M&N, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1922	\$1,500
Subject to call July 1, 1907		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$70,000	Tax valuation 1898..... 629,000
		Assessment from 2 1/2 to 3 1/4 actual val.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$19.50

INTEREST is payable at the office of E. H. Rollins & Sons, Boston.

PORTSMOUTH.—GEO. D. MARCY, City Clerk.

This city is one of the county seats of Rockingham County. The city issued \$343,000 bonds in aid of the Portsmouth & Dover RR, and received in return stock of the par value of \$344,000. This stock is now worth considerable more than its face value, and the city has been selling it and applying the proceeds to the payment of the railroad bonds. When all these bonds shall have been paid the city will still have on hand a considerable balance from the sale of the stock.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest P. Ct. Payable.	Principal.	
		When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—			
Municipal bonds issued for schools, sewers, etc.			
1883 4 A & O	Apr. 1898 to 1900		\$4,500
1886 4 A & O	Part due yearly.		
1884 4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1901		10,000
1889 4 J & J	Oct. 1, 1904		47,000
1889 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1909		50,000
1894 4 M & N	May 1, 1914		40,000
1889 4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914		57,000
1896 4 J & J	July 1, 1916		175,000
Optional after July 1, 1912.			
Ports & Dov. RR ref. 1893 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913		160,000
Water bonds. 1892 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1907		160,000
do 1892 4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1912		165,000

INTEREST is payable in Boston and Portsmouth.

TAX FREE.—None of the above bonds are taxed in Portsmouth.

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in \$100, \$200, \$500 and \$1,000 pieces; none registered except \$19,500 of the issue of 1894.

TOTAL DEBT on January 1, 1899, including the water debt, was \$933,500; assets, \$552,772; water debt (included), \$325,000; net debt, \$355,443. The city owns, in addition to the water-works and the Portsmouth & Dover R.R. stock above mentioned, real estate, including schools, etc., which is valued at \$185,700; personal property (including fire department) valued at \$51,007. The par value of the Portsmouth & Dover stock held by the city on January 1, 1899, was \$111,500; market value over \$150,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation in 1898 of real estate and personal property was \$3,619,385 (estimated at about 3/4 actual value); tax rate (per \$1,000) \$21.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 9,827; in 1880, 9,690; in 1870, 9,211; estimated in 1899 at more than 11,000.

ROCHESTER.—W. G. BRADLEY, Mayor. CHAS. W. BROWN, City Clerk.

This city is in Strafford County. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When due.	Total debt.
SEWER BONDS—		
3 1/2%, J & J, \$111,000..	Jan. 1, 1900	\$374,945
(\$6,500 due yearly.)		24,641
WATER BONDS, 1892.		
4%, J & D, \$200,000..	June 1, 1922	350,304
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.		3,942,570
Floating debt.....		57,945
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..		\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....		7,396
Population in 1899 (est.).....		8,000

INTEREST on sewer bonds is payable at city treasury, on water bonds in Boston, Mass.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—WM. H. C. FOLLANSBY, Treasurer. County seats are Exeter and Portsmouth.

LOANS—	When due.	Interest is payable in Exeter.
COURT HOUSE BONDS, 1893.		
4%, J & J, \$40,000..	July 1, 1918	\$172,500
REFUNDING BONDS, 1893.		
4%, J & J, \$20,000..	July 1, 1903	25,000
4%, J & J, \$2,500..	July 1, 1905	197,500
COUNTY BONDS—		
4%, \$20,000..	Oct. 1, 1901	8,696
4%, \$0,000..	June 1, 1911	188,804
3 1/2%, A & O, \$35,000..	Apr., '06 to '10	26,843,208
Population in 1890 was		274,103
Population in 1899 was		49,650

SOMERSWORTH.—B. F. HANSEN, Treas'r.

This city is in Strafford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.
GEN'L INDEBTEDNESS BONDS—		
4%, A & O, \$118,000..	Oct. 1, 1900 to Oct. 1, 1918	\$297,000
(\$12,000 yearly to 1909; \$4,000 to '10; \$5,000 to '17; \$63,000 in '18.)		3,129,000
WATER WORKS, 1892.		
4%, A & O, \$177,000..	Oct. 1, 1903-'18	Assessment about actual value.
(\$2,000 yearly to 1907; \$3,000 to '12; \$4,000 to '17; \$132,000 in '18.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..
		\$20.90
		Population in 1890
		6,300
		Population in 1899 (est.).....
		7,000

STRAFFORD CO.—GEORGE D. NOWELL, Treas

County seat is Dover.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.
FUNDING BONDS—		
4%, J & D, \$20,000..	Dec. 1, 1899	\$120,000
(\$10,000 due yearly to Dec. 1, 1900)		55,504
4%, J & D, \$5,000..	Dec. 1, 1901	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..
4%, J & D, 70,000 g..	Dec. 1, 1911	718,708
JAIL NOTE.		
4 1/2%, A & O, \$25,000..	Oct. 19, 1908	Tax valuation in 1898..
		21,054,714
		Av. tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98..
		\$19.50
		Population in 1890 was.....
		38,442

INTEREST on the 4 per cent bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston, Mass.

WHITEFIELD.—This village is in Coös County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.
WATER BONDS, 1894—		
4%, J & J, \$60,000..	Jan. 1, 1914	\$66,670
Optional after Jan. 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1898.....
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..		718,708
Assets.....		4,855
Population 1890 (Town)		19.00
Population 1895 (Village) est. 1,500		2,041

INTEREST is payable at the Whitefield Bank & Trust Co.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of New Hampshire which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population in 1890.

Location—	Total Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Valuat'n.	Tax Rate.	Popu-lation.
Alton, Belknap Co.	21,723	4,928	611,606	21.00	1,372
Antrim, Hillsborough Co.	48,132	2,856	629,905	21.16	1,248
Ashland, Grafton Co.	33,255	888	574,718	13.90	1,193
Barnstead, Belknap Co.	11,034	4,361	476,250	22.50	1,264
Barrington, Strafford Co.	50,558	10,006	438,192	20.50	1,408
Bethlehem, Grafton Co.	12,200	19	722,293	18.70	1,247
Boscawen (tn), Merrimack Co.	80,800	1,800	607,470	15.60	1,487
Campton, Grafton Co.	18,015	8,275	346,747	20.00	982
Canterbury, Merrimack Co.	13,524	3,521	425,407	16.00	964
Cheshire County	13,500	15,024	17,979,702		29,579
Conway, Carroll Co.	19,728	1,529	874,804	16.20	2,331
Coös County	60,040	15,150	10,096,190		23,211
Dalton, Coös Co.	19,371	3,811	159,009	29.15	596
Derry, Rockingham Co.	24,021	8,754	1,243,335	19.50	2,604
Dorchester, Grafton Co.	15,531	3,809	100,930	31.50	379
Dublin, Cheshire Co.	19,315	20,222	557,941	12.50	582
Epping, Rockingham Co.	33,229	4,612	694,588	19.50	1,721

Location—	Total Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Valuat'n.	Tax Rate.	Popu-lation.
Goffstown, Hillsborough Co.	47,884	1,445	1,197,484	14.10	1,981
Gorham, Coös Co.	11,464	3,364	503,006	20.00	1,710
Grafton County	35,531	8,901	17,707,951		37,317
Hanover, Grafton Co.	26,954	21,916	1,104,336	17.90	1,817
Harrisville, Cheshire Co.	15,417	4,560	335,100	17.00	748
Haverhill, Grafton Co.	53,152	10,289	1,256,097	21.40	2,545
Henniker, Merrimack Co.	10,266	2,085	695,177	19.50	1,385
Hillsborough, Hillsbor'h Co.	97,771	10,622	1,138,150	19.70	2,120
Hollis, Hillsborough Co.	10,107	1,876	5,0732	15.30	1,000
Lancaster, Coös Co.	13,633	13,633	1,447,727	22.80	3,373
Lebanon, Grafton Co.	134,147	20,992	2,568,736	18.40	3,763
Libon, Grafton Co.	36,500	4,029	1,075,670	20.40	2,080
Littleton, Grafton Co.	126,536	24,025	1,678,579	23.40	3,365
Lyme, Grafton Co.	20,299	6,360	462,998	17.50	1,154
Meredith, Belknap Co.	48,493	8,968	608,871	22.90	1,642
Milton, Strafford Co.	49,188	49,599	595,742	17.70	1,640
New Boston, Hillsbor'gh Co.	15,100	3,268	581,635	15.40	1,067
Newcastle, Rockingham Co.	24,694	4,347	275,350	15.90	498
Nottingham, Rock'gham Co.	15,067	2,037	320,903	16.70	988
Pembroke, Merrimack Co.	12,450	2,396	1,158,832	14.40	3,172
Peterborough, Hillsboro' Co.	84,251	14,367	1,404,305	13.60	4,077
Pittsfield, Merrimack Co.	58,304	15,924	1,123,735	20.00	26.05
Plaistow, Rockingham Co.	21,042	1,569	342,536	17.00	1,085
Raymond, Rockingham Co.	32,433	2,575	417,256	18.20	1,131
Rollinsford, Strafford Co.	10,247	140	1,179,666	18.10	2,003
Sandwich, Carroll Co.	17,352		443,114	27.50	1,303
Seabrook, Rockingham Co.	11,495	5,361	291,775	20.00	1,672
Springfield, Sullivan Co.	15,542	3,396	136,992	28.00	540
Stewartstown, Coös Co.	10,874	861	375,556	16.20	1,002
Strafford, Strafford Co.	10,249	4,406	445,474	19.00	1,304
Sullivan County	17,421	8,610	8,641,991		17,304
Sunapee, Sullivan Co.	15,466	2,055	446,486	17.30	900
Thornton, Grafton Co.	10,560	7,288	180,232	30.60	632
Tilton, Belknap Co.	22,492	8,158	858,739	19.00	1,521
Walpole, Cheshire Co.	16,976	6,116	1,525,870	14.80	2,163
Warner, Merrimack Co.	23,566	874	638,741	15.20	1,363
Wilton, Hillsborough Co.	41,976	3,413	946,280	16.00	1,850
Windsor, Cheshire Co.	4,392	4,392	1,249,474	16.50	2,594
Wolfeborough, Carroll Co.	105,028	4,404	1,109,263	23.40	3,824
Woodstock, Grafton Co.	21,506	18,312	199,326	25.60	341

State of Vermont.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Admitted as a State (Act February 18 1791) March 4, 1791
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 9,565
State Capital - - - - - Montpelier
Governor (term expires Oct. 1900) - - - - - Edw. C. Smith
Secretary of State, (term expires Oct. 1900) - - - - - Fred. A. Howland
Treasurer, (term expires Oct. 1900), - - - - - John L. Bacon
Legislature meets biennially in even years the first Wednesday in October, and length of session is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Vermont State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 15 & 16.

The liabilities of the State on July 1, 1899, were as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
Agricultural College Fund....	6 J & D	June 1, 1910, \$135,500 00
Floating debt July 1, 1899.....		355,973 84
State school tax to be distrib'd	do 5	87,381 82
do highway do do 5		87,381 82

INTEREST is payable at the State treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt of the State on July 1, 1899, was \$666,237 47. On July 1, 1899, the total resources were \$879,248 33, including cash on hand and in banks \$133,632 91.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1899.....	\$117,642,114	\$57,969,558	\$175,611,672	\$2.00
1898.....	116,141,979	55,821,654	174,763,633	1.50
1897.....	114,994,441	59,396,708	174,391,149	2.50
1896.....	113,700,464	60,996,759	174,697,223	1.00
1895.....	112,099,284	61,700,471	173,799,755	2.20
1894.....	112,087,665	63,045,247	175,132,912	1.00
1893.....	110,787,989	65,263,376	176,051,365	2.50
1890.....	112,895,125	65,157,388	178,052,513	

The tax rate for 1899 was \$2.00 per \$1,000, which includes State school and State highway taxes of 50 cents each per \$1,000, collected and re-distributed to towns on a basis of the number of schools and road mileage.

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—There appears to be nothing in the Constitution or in the Statutes of Vermont providing a general limit to the debt-making power of municipalities. Whatever in each case the Legislature authorizes, the city, town, county or other civil division can issue. Of course the purpose of the improvement must be of a public character. Railroad subscriptions by towns are authorized by Section 2760, chapter 132 of the Revised Statutes, the section being as follows:

SECTION 2760. A town may aid in the construction of a railroad organized under the general law by issuing bonds to aid such railroad, by taking capital stock therein, or in such other manner as it directs; but the liability so assumed shall not exceed eight times the grand list of the town at the time. Such aid shall be given in the way provided in this chapter.

It will be noticed that this section contains a limit to the power granted of making subscriptions in aid of railroads—to wit: That the subscriptions shall not exceed eight times "the grand list." To evolve the "grand list" in Vermont, the authorities first prepare a schedule of all the property, real and personal, of each individual, with valuations entered at their real value in money, deducting debts owing; after this is done "the grand list" is made up by taking one per cent of that amount, according to Section 317, Chapter 25, of the Revised Statutes, which is as follows: "All taxable property shall be set in the list at one

"per cent of its value in money on the first day of April of the year in which the list is made."

Following Section 2760, above cited, which authorizes subscriptions in aid of railroads, are other sections describing the method in which these subscriptions must be made, by calling a town meeting, voting, &c., &c. Then follows Section 2766, authorizing the issue of bonds.

SECTION 2766. Such town may issue bonds, with coupons payable semi-annually, at a rate of interest not exceeding seven per cent, to aid such road.

The only other general authority granted for the issue of bonds by municipal corporations in Vermont is that given for refunding outstanding bonds and notes. The Sections which grant this power are Sections 2769, 2775 and 2776, Chapter 132 of the Revised Statutes, Sections 2769 and 2776 are as follows:

SECTION 2769. A town which has outstanding and unpaid negotiable notes or bonds, issued to pay for stock subscribed to a railroad company, under any act of the general assembly, may issue other negotiable notes or bonds to pay or retire such outstanding notes or bonds.

SECTION 2775. A town having outstanding and unpaid orders, notes, bonds or coupons, issued under any act of the Legislature, for the purpose of the erection of public buildings, or in aid of public improvements, or for the payment of soldiers' bounties, may issue other negotiable notes or bonds for the purpose of retiring the outstanding orders, notes, bonds and coupons, in the same manner that it may issue new notes or bonds to pay or retire outstanding notes or bonds issued in aid of a railroad; and the powers, restrictions, duties and liabilities of the town and town officers in the matter shall be the same as is provided by law in the case of the refunding by a town of town bonds issued in aid of a railroad; and the interest on such new notes or bonds shall be provided for in the same manner.

By Section 2776 municipal corporations other than towns have the same refunding powers granted them which are conferred upon towns by the two sections last above cited.

The only other section which we need quote is Section 2751 of Chapter 130, which names the objects for which towns may vote money. If money is appropriated for any other object, the Charter or a special statute must be looked to for the authority.

SECTION 2751.—Towns in town meetings may vote such sums of money as they judge necessary for the support of the poor; for laying out and repairing highways; for the prosecution and defense of the common rights and interests of the inhabitants, and for other necessary incidental town expenses.

POPULATION OF STATE.—According to the first census (1790) the population of Vermont was 85,425, of which 44,756 were males, 40,394 were females and 271 free colored. The total in 1800 was 154,465. Since that date each ten year aggregate is given below.

1890 332,422 1860 315,098 1830 280,652
1880 332,286 1850 314,120 1820 235,966
1870 330,551 1840 291,948 1810 217,895

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions of law relating to savings banks are found in Chapter 174 of the Vermont statutes, Sections 4066 to 4131 inclusive, as amended from time to time. The first section having reference to investments is Section 4096, which treats of real estate mortgages. It authorizes the investment of 70 p.c. of the assets in such mortgages, one-sixth at least of which "shall be upon real estate in this State"—that is Vermont. A proviso adds that only 50 per cent of the assets may be invested in mortgages on real estate outside of Vermont. Sections 4097 and 4098 relate only to obtaining and paying for insurance. Section 4099 is as follows, and has reference to investment on personal security.

SECTION 4099.—No loans or investments on personal security shall be made except upon at least two approved names, not less than two of whom reside in this State or within fifty miles of the institution making such investment, and such personal loans or investments shall not be for a longer time than one year; and not more than one-third of the assets of a savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall be invested in personal securities.

Section 4100 only covers a single point; that is to say it restricts to five per cent of the deposits the amount which a savings bank may invest in the lot and building for the transaction of its business, and adds that a revenue may be derived from portions of the building not required for the bank's use. The next section (Section 4101) covers the most important of the provisions relating to investments that are contained in the law. We give the section in full below. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in parentheses which number and begin the paragraphs are our own.

SECTION 4101.—With the foregoing exceptions, the moneys deposited in Savings Banks, Savings Institutions and Trust Companies, and the income therefrom, shall be invested only as follows:

(1.) In the public funds of the United States, or public funds for the payment of principal and interest of which the faith of the United States is pledged;

(2.) In the bonds or notes of the counties, cities, towns, villages and school districts of the New England States, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois and Iowa;

(3.) In the stock of any national bank in the New England States, New York and the cities of Detroit, Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis; in the stock of any banking association or trust company incorporated under the authority of and located in this State;

(4.) In the municipal bonds, not issued in aid of railroads, of counties, cities and towns of five thousand or more inhabitants in the States of New Jersey, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Missouri, and in counties, cities and towns of ten thousand or more inhabitants in the States of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington, but no investment shall be made in any of the counties, cities or towns in the States above named, except in cities of fifty thousand or more inhabitants, where the municipal indebtedness of such county, city or town exceeds five per cent of its assessed valuation, and when not issued in aid of railroads;

(5.) In the school bonds and independent school district bonds of New Jersey, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Missouri; and in the school bonds and independent school district bonds of school districts of two thousand or more inhabitants in the States of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington, where the amount of such bonds issued does not exceed five per cent of the assessed valuation of the respective cities, towns and school districts.

(6.) In the public funds of any of the States named in this section; in notes with a pledge of any of the aforesaid securities, including deposit books or deposit receipts, issued by a savings bank, savings institution or trust company or banking association located in this State, as collateral, such notes not to exceed the par or market value of such security;

(7.) But no savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall hold, by way of investment or as security for loans, more than ten

per cent of the capital stock of any one bank, nor invest more than ten per cent of its deposits, nor more than thirty-five thousand dollars in the capital stock of any one bank; and no such investments shall be made in the capital stock of any such banks, owned, or loaned upon, to exceed in the aggregate one-fourth of the deposits of any savings bank, savings institution or trust company.

The amount of loan which can be made to one person or corporation, &c., is restricted by the next section, and we give it in full. It is as follows:

SECTION 4102.—No savings bank, savings institution or trust company shall loan to any one person, firm or corporation, or the individual members thereof, more than five per cent of its deposits, nor more than thirty thousand dollars; nor shall such loan on personal security exceed ten thousand dollars.

We also give Section 4106 in full. It confers authority upon savings banks to make deposits on call in banks and trust companies in certain States and cities, and is as follows.

SECTION 4106.—The words "trust company" in this chapter shall be construed to include savings banks and trust companies. A savings bank, savings institution or trust company may deposit on call in banks, banking associations or trust companies in this State, or in the cities of New York, Boston or Chicago, or in national banks in the cities of St. Paul, Minneapolis and Kansas City, with or without interest, as may be agreed upon, sums not exceeding in the aggregate twenty per cent of the assets of such savings bank, savings institution or trust company.

Section 4107 enacts that savings banks may hold real estate acquired on foreclosure or otherwise taken to secure debt, but it must be sold within five years, &c. Section 4108 authorizes savings banks to demand and receive on loans 6 per cent interest.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF VERMONT.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see additional statements* at the end of this State.

BARRE.—BURT H. WELLS, Treasurer.

This city is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS, 1896—		4s, \$185,000	1919
4s, M&N, \$15,000	May 1, 1906	(Subject to call after 1914.)	
4s, M&N, 15,000	May 1, 1911	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98	\$138,000
4s, M&N, 15,000	May 1, 1916	Floating debt	26,376
4s, 57,500	1919	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898	164,376
(Subject to call after 1914.)		Assets	56,908
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897	2,594,211
4s, J&J, \$75,000	July 1, 1909	Assessment about 2 1/2 actual value.	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000)	26.70
4s, J&J, \$18,000	July 1, 1911	Population in 1897 (est.)	8,300
		Population 1890	6,812

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption of Boston; on other bonds at National Bank of Barre.

BENNINGTON.—E. D. WELLING, Moderator.

A shire town in Bennington County. (See "additional statements" for village of Bennington.)

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$119,000
FUNDING NOTES—		Assessed val't'n, real	3,305,949
3½s,, \$30,000	April 3, 1902	Assessed val't'n, pers'n	1,412,516
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation, 1897	4,718,465
4s, & J, \$100,000	July 1, 1917	Tax rate (per M), '98	21.60
4s,, 9,000	Jan. 1, 1900	Population 1890	6,391
4s,, 10,000	Jan. 1, 1901	Population 1898 (est.)	8,000

BRATTLEBORO.—W. H. BRACKETT, Treas'r.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real	\$2,810,635
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessed valuation, p'l	1,816,715
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1918	Total valuations 1898	4,627,350
ROAD IMP'V'T BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4s, \$4,000.....	1900-01	Total tax rate (per M).....	\$20.10
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....	7,000
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1909-19	Population in 1890.....	6,862
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.			\$76,000

INTEREST on town-hall and bridge bonds is payable in New York on other bonds in Brattleboro.

BURLINGTON.—ELLIOT M. DUTTON, Mayor.

This city is in Chittenden County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
City improvement bonds	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914-15 \$40,000
			(\$20,000 due yearly.)
Water bonds	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1919 65,000
Refunding imp. bonds	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913 20,000
do do	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914 15,000
do RR. bonds, 1891	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1931 160,000
do water bonds	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906 160,000
do do	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914 30,000
School bonds	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1913 37,000
do do	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914 20,000
do do	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1915 25,000
do do	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1923 85,000
Street improvement bonds	4	J & J	July 1, 1915 20,000
do do	4	J & J	July 1, 1917 20,000
do do	4	J & J	July 1, 1918 20,000

INTEREST on the refunding water bonds due in 1906 and on the refunding railroad bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on February 1, 1899, was \$717,000, of which \$255,000 was water debt, floating debt, \$37,000; total debt, \$754,000; sinking funds, \$181,572; net debt, \$572,428. The sinking fund is invested in city bonds, and the interest amounts annually to about \$6,000. In addition 5 per cent of the taxes, amounting to about \$6,000, is annually appropriated to the sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation (about 80% of actual value) and the tax rate have been as follows in years indicated:

Years.	Total Valuation.	Tax rate p. \$1,000	Years.	Total Valuation.	Tax rate p. \$1,000
1896	\$12,815,955	\$15.00	1890	\$10,145,172	\$12.00
1897	12,884,690	15.00	1886	8,450,000	11.00
1898	12,139,800	15.00			

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 14,590; in 1880 it was 11,365; in 1870 it was 14,387. According to local figures the population in 1897 was about 17,000.

FAIR HAVEN.—Fair Haven is in Rutland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 12, '99.	Tax valuation 1898.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	Population 1890.
WATER BONDS—					
4s, J&D, \$24,000	1905		1,169,025	\$19.50	2,791
Subject to call after 1895.					

MIDDLEBURY.—Middlebury town, including the village of the same name, is situated in Addison County.

TOWN.	When Due.	LOANS—	VILLAGE.	When Due.
4s, \$27,500	1899-1917	Water 4s, \$30,000	1921	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898	\$28,000	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898	\$30,000	
Tax valuation, 1897	1,900,000	Tax valuation 1897	1,000,000	
Total tax per \$1,000 '97.	\$13.50	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97	\$20.00	
Population 1890.	2,793	Population 1890.	2,793	

MONTPELIER.—JOHN H. SENTER, Mayor.
T. R. MERRILL, Treasurer.

The city is situated in Washington County. On March 5, 1895, the town, village and school district were consolidated under a city charter.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	Floating debt.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Sinking fund assets.	Tax valuation 1898.	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	Value of water-works owned.	do real estate owned.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1899 (est.)
REFUNDING BONDS—												
3 1/2s, \$40,000	Apr. 1, 1919		17,500	140,500	136,851	4,806,947		\$15.00	136,851	30,000	4,160	6,500
(Subject to call after 1904.)												
WATER BONDS—												
4s, J&J, \$3,500	July 1, 1904											
(Subject to call.)												
3s, A&O, \$30,000	Subject to call.											
4s, J&J, 17,000	1917											
4s, J&J, 17,500	1917											
4s, J&J, 15,000	1917											

INTEREST on the \$30,000 water loan is payable at Montpelier National Bank and upon the other loans at the Treasurer's office.

MORRISVILLE.—F. G. FLEETWOOD, Treasurer.

Is in Lamoille County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Floating debt.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	Total valuation 1897.	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	Population in 1895 (est.)
WATER & ELEC. LIGHT BONDS—								
4s, F&A, \$5,000	Feb. 1, 1900		1,500	50,500	600,000		\$21.00	1,600
4s, F&A, 14,000	Feb. 1, 1905							
4s, F&A, 10,000	Feb. 1, 1910							
4s, F&A, 10,000	Feb. 1, 1915							
4s, F&A, 10,000	Feb. 1, 1920							

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

PROCTOR.—This village is in Rutland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.	Total valuation in 1898.	Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	Population in 1897 (est.)	Population in 1890 was.
4s, J&J, \$50,000	Jan. 1, 1900-22	\$940,000	20,000	960,000	\$18.00	1,900	1,758
(Subject to call after 1900.)							
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.		\$50,000					
Other debt.		8,500					
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.		58,500					

INTEREST is payable at Village Treasurer's office.

RUTLAND.—WILL L. DAVIS, Treasurer.

This city is in a town and a county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL DEBT—		WATER DEBT—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000	June, 1926	4g, M&N, \$50,000*	May, 1924
4g, M&N, 100,000*	May, 1924	4g, M&N, 65,000*	Nov., 1924
4g, M&N, 50,000*	Nov., 1924	4s, 2,000	Nov., 1925
SCHOOL DEBT—		REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$6,000	1899 to 1900	3 1/2s, \$30,500*	Jan., 1929
(\$2,000 due yearly in Dec.)		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$504,500
4s, \$1,000	Nov. 1, 1899	Floating debt.	29,415
4s, \$30,000*	1904 to 1919	Total debt.	533,915
(\$10,000 due every 5 yrs. in Nov.)		Sinking fund, etc.	26,980
4s, \$30,000*	May, 1925	Net debt, Jan. 1, 1899.	508,935
4s, 5,000	Nov., 1925	Total valuation 1898	8,012,293
Temporary loan, \$8,500, Oct. 14, '99		Total tax rate (per M.), '98.	\$15.00
SEWER DEBT—		Population in 1890 was.	8,239
4g, M&N, \$25,000*	Nov., 1924	Population in 1880 was.	7,502
4g, M&N, 75,000*	May 1, 1926	Population in 1899 (est.)	14,000

* Coupon.

INTEREST is largely payable at Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

ST. ALBANS.—FULLER C. SMITH, Mayor.

This city is in Franklin County. This city was organized March 2, 1897, and comprises the most populous portion of the town of St. Albans. The town is a wholly separate municipality.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	P.Ot. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Town—Refunding bonds.	3 1/2 J & J	\$5,000 yearly on July 1.				\$40,000
(The city's proportion is \$35,221.)						
Town—Funding....	1897 4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1908-14				35,000
(\$5,000 yearly.)						
City—Water bonds 1890	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1900, to '09				50,000
(\$5,000 yearly.)						
do do '92	4 J & D	Dec. 1, '98-1907				63,000
(\$5,000 yearly.)						
do do '94	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1900-18				35,000
(\$2,000 yearly.)						
School Dist. bonds 1896	4 J & D	Dec. 30, 1899-21				23,000
(\$1,000 yearly.)						

PAR VALUE.—The City 4s are for \$500 and \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in Boston at National Bank of Redemption.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—City's total funded debt February 1, 1899, was \$248,222; floating debt, \$3,200; total debt, \$251,422.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—City's assessed valuation (same as actual value) in 1898 was \$3,502,901, including polls; tax rate (per \$1,000) \$22.00.

CITY PROPERTY.—The City owns its water works and two reservoirs, with a dual capacity of 240,000,000 gallons. In year 1898-99 cash water receipts were \$16,984; operating expenses, \$5,211.

POPULATION.—Town's population in 1890 was 7,771; city's population 1899 (estimated), 6,500.

VERGENNES.—DR. E. W. SHIPMAN, Mayor.
J. A. HARRINGTON, Treasurer.

This city is situated in Addison County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.	Tax valuation, 1898.	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	Population in 1890.
WATER BONDS—						
4s, Aug. 1, \$26,000	June 1, 1908	\$66,000	760,931			
4s, Sept. 1, 20,000	Sept. 1, 1914					
Floating debt.		\$20,000				1,773

Interest on bonds due in 1908 is paid by the City Treasurer; on those due in 1914 interest is paid in Boston.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Vermont having an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population in 1890.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Assessed value.	Tax rate.	Pop'n 1890.
Bennington, (V.) Benning Co.	\$40,000	\$2,183,820			3,971
Hardwick, (V.) Caledonia Co.	32,800	1,400	363,494		600
Ludlow, (V.) Windsor Co.	34,000		659,258	\$18.00	1,081
Newport, (V.) Orleans Co.	40,000	7,500	1,022,653	13.50	1,730
Northfield, (V.) Wash'ton Co.	35,000	5,000	599,131		1,500
Randolph, (V.) Orange Co.	17,000		1,102,266	10.00	1,634
Woodstock, (T.) Windsor Co.	12,000	10,417	2,536,633	14.88	2,545

* Later estimate of population.

State of Massachusetts.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 8,315

State Capital - - - - - Boston

Governor (term expires 1st Wed. Jan., 1900) - Roger Wolcott

Secretary of State (term exp. 3d Wed. Jan., 1900) Wm. M. Olin

Treasurer (term expires 3d Wed. Jan., 1900) Edward P. Shaw

Auditor - - - - - John W. Kimball

Legislature meets annually the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are not limited as to length of time.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 18. The debt at present is given in detail in the following table. All loans are payable, both principal and interest, in gold.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	P.Ot. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Abolition of grade crossings.	3 1/2 g M & N	Nov. 1, 1923				\$1,000,000
do do	3 1/2 g M & N	Nov. 1, 1923				3,500,000
do do	3 1/2 g M & N	Nov. 1, 1923				500,000
do do	3 1/2 g M & N	May 1, 1928				1,500,000
do do	3 1/2 g M & N	May 1, 1929				250,000
Armory bonds, gold.	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1918				830,000
do do	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1920				55,000
do do	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1921				95,000
do do	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1922				100,000
do do	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1923				110,000
do do	3 g M & S	Sept. 1, 1925				150,000
do do	3 g M & S	Mar., 1927				120,000
Bos. H. & Erie RR. ster'g c'tr.	5 g J & J	Jan. 1, 1900				2743,600
Fitchb. RR. securities, '93 c'tr.	3 1/2 g F & A	Aug. 1, 1913				\$5,000,000
Harbor improvement.	3 1/2	Jan., 1937				500,000
Highways, gold.	3 1/2 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1920				1,300,000
do do	3 1/2	April, 1927				700,000
do do	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1928				300,000
do do	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1929				400,000
Hospital loans.	3 g M & N	Nov. 1, 1925				10,000
do do	3 g M & N	Nov. 1, 1925				322,500
do do	3 g M & N	May 1, 1929				85,000
Medfield Insane Asylum, g't'dr	3 1/2 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1924				700,000
do do	3 1/2 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1915				300,000
do do	3 1/2	April, 1927				25,000
Massachusetts War loan '98-99	3 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1928				1,100,000
Metropolitan sewer	3 g M & S	Jan. 1, 1930				5,835,000
do do	3 g M & S	Feb. 1, 1935				500,000
do do	3 1/2	Jan., 1930				295,000
do do	3 1/2	Mar., 1935				335,000
do do	3 g M & S	July 1, 1939				1,000,000
do do	3 g M & S	Mar. 1, 1936				25,000
Parks (Metropolitan)	3 1/2 g J & J	Jan. 1, 1934				1,800,000
do do	3 1/2 g J & J	Jan. 1, 1936				2,600,000
do do	3 1/2	Jan., 1937				2,400,000
do do	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1938				1,100,000
do do	3 g J & J	July 1, 1939				1,325,000
State House	3 g J & J	July 1, 1901				935,000
do do	3 1/2 g J & J	July 1, 1901				1,400,000
State House construction	3 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1909				2,500,000
do do	3 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1915				550,000
do do	3 1/2 g A & O	Apr. 1, 1916				625,000
do do	3	April, 1917				125,000
do do	3	Apr. 1, 1918				50,000
Water loan (Metropolitan)	3 1/2 g J & J	July 1, 1935				7,000,000
do do	3 1/2 g J & J	July 1, 1935				6,000,000
do do	3 1/2 g J & J	Jan. 1, 1938				4,000,000
do do	3 g J & J	July 1, 1939				3,000,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The coupon bonds are in \$500 and \$1,000 pieces and the registered \$1,000 and upward.

INTEREST on all sterling bonds is payable by Baring Brothers-London; on all others at State Treasury, at Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Massachusetts's total funded debt and the sinking fund.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total funded debt.....	\$59,786,229	\$51,563,729	\$40,636,729
Sinking funds, etc.....	15,189,152	13,889,893	13,458,574
Net debt,.....	\$44,597,077	\$37,673,836	\$27,178,155

Years.	Real Estate.	*Personal Property.	Total.
1898.....	\$2,182,596,651	\$1,371,419,131	\$3,554,015,782
1897.....	2,117,888,637	1,340,093,517	3,457,982,154
1896.....	2,040,200,644	1,330,153,356	3,370,354,000
1895.....	1,964,834,106	1,304,518,411	3,269,352,523
1894.....	1,898,855,000	1,222,194,557	3,121,049,557
1893.....	1,839,663,813	1,072,007,533	2,911,671,346
1892.....	1,753,665,698	1,043,612,025	2,797,277,723
1890.....	1,600,137,807	1,013,077,330	2,613,215,137
1885.....	1,287,993,899	827,043,710	2,115,037,609
1880.....	1,111,160,072	816,685,358	1,927,855,430

* Includes, beginning with 1894, sundry small items not previously counted.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Massachusetts has the largest population of any of the New England States. In 1790 numbers were 378,787 and in 1800 422,845; in the next fifty years the increase was to 994,514, and the 1890 Census showed a total of 2,238,943.

1895.....	2,495,345	1870.....	1,457,351	1830.....	610,408
1890.....	2,238,943	1860.....	1,231,066	1820.....	523,159
1885.....	1,942,141	1850.....	994,514	1810.....	472,040
1880.....	1,783,085	1840.....	737,699		

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—There seems to be no provision in the Constitution of Massachusetts limiting the power of the Legislature to create State indebtedness, or limiting its power to authorize municipal indebtedness. Statutes general and special have, however, been passed on this subject with respect to Cities and Towns.

First among these Statutes needing mention we have Chapter 29 of the Revised or "Public Statutes." The important sections to be cited contained in Chapter 29 are as follows. We give only the substance of the sections, not the words.

SECTION 1—Provides that cities and towns shall not incur debt except in the manner and within the limitations prescribed in this chapter.

SECTION 2—Provides (as a preliminary for determining whether the limitation fixed by Section 4 has been reached by any municipality) that the water debt and the sinking funds shall be deducted from the total debt.

SECTION 3—Provides that the first 17 sections of chapter 29 shall not apply to debts incurred in aid of railroads, to water scrip issued under special statutes, or to indebtedness for a fire district.

SECTION 4—Provides that no city or town except as provided in the following section shall become indebted in an amount which exceeds 3 per cent on the last preceding valuation [but amended as noted below.]

SECTION 5—Provides that cities and towns which were indebted on the 13th day of June, 1875, to an amount not less than 2 per cent on valuation for that year may "increase such indebtedness to the extent of an additional one per cent on that valuation and no more."

SECTION 6—Provides that cities, &c., "may by ordinary vote incur debts for temporary loans" in anticipation of the year's taxes and of the year's taxes next ensuing.

SECTION 7—Provides that other debts than those referred to in section 6 shall be incurred only by a vote of two-thirds of the voters present at a town meeting, of two-thirds of all the members of each branch of the city council, and approved by the Mayor; or if the Mayor disapproves, by another like vote after notice of such disapproval.

SECTION 8—Provides that debts incurred for water must be payable within 30 years; in constructing sewers within 20 years; all other debts within 10 years.

SECTIONS 9 to 17 inclusive, contain interesting provisions relating to sinking funds and other allied matters.

SECTION 18—Provides that any city which at a meeting of its voters has accepted by a two-thirds vote any act to supply said city with water, may by a vote of a majority of the members of each branch of the city council contract debts and issue bonds for the purpose.

SECTION 19—Provides that towns, &c., shall not increase their debt by subscriptions in aid of railroads beyond 3 per cent of valuation; but the limitation of this section shall not apply to temporary loans mentioned in Section 6.

SECTIONS 20 to 23, which are the final ones of Chapter 29, have no reference to the subject we are discussing and need not be cited.

As the reader has seen, the foregoing (Section 4, Chapter 29) fixes the general debt limitation for cities and towns at 3 per cent.

This general limitation was lowered by a later law. The provision is found in Chapter 312, Section 2 of the "Public Statutes," which provision reduces the general debt limitation from 3 per cent to 2½ per cent on the average valuation for the preceding three years. Worcester, Lynn, Gloucester and Brockton are in the same Section exempted from the operation of the Section until January 1, 1889—later than 1889 the only exemptions we find in the Statutes are special in their purpose, not general.

The temporary loans provision, as it appears above in Section 6 (Chapter 29), is also changed by Section 4, Chapter 312, by omitting "and of the year next ensuing;" so that at present cities and towns by ordinary vote can incur debts for temporary loans in anticipation of the taxes of the year only in which such debts are incurred.

Temporary loans (for a term not exceeding one year) in anticipation of money to be derived from an issue of bonds or other form of indebtedness, duly authorized, are provided for by a statute approved June 14, 1898. The same Act states that the time within which said bonds, etc., shall become due shall not be extended by reason of said temporary loan.

The foregoing statements cover all the material facts general in their application passed with respect to debt limitation. In addition to these General Provisions there are various Special Laws which contain exceptions to the general law as to debt limitation, which apply to Boston, Cambridge, Lynn, Newburyport, Waltham, Worcester, &c., &c.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The provisions regulating the investments and loans of savings banks and institutions for savings in Massachusetts are contained in Section 21, Chapter 317, acts of 1894, and amendments thereof. All the provisions have been complied by the Commissioners of Savings Banks, and we cannot do better than to give their compilation, which we do below in full. In 1898 the authority to purchase railroad bonds was materially broadened. The amendment is included in the provisions below.

Massachusetts savings bank deposits and the income derived therefrom shall be invested only in manner following, to-wit:

Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—

Bonds of the United States.

Bonds of any of the New England States.

Bonds of the States of New York, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri and of the District of Columbia.

Bonds or notes of any county, city or town of this Commonwealth.

Bonds or notes of incorporated districts in Massachusetts whose net indebtedness does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds or notes of any city of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds or notes of any county or town of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness does not exceed three per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Bonds issued for municipal purposes, and refunding bonds issued to take up at maturity bonds which have been issued for other than municipal purposes, but on which the interest has been fully paid, of any city of the States of New York, Ohio, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Michigan, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri and Wisconsin, having at the date of such investment more than 30,000 inhabitants, as established by the last national or State census (or city census certified to by the city clerk or treasurer of said city, and taken in the same manner as a national or State census preceding such investment), and whose net indebtedness does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Railroad Bonds and Notes.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum on all its issues of capital stock for the two years next preceding such investment; or in the first mortgage bonds, guaranteed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated whose road is thus located.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States and whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than 3 per cent per annum for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, notwithstanding the road of such company may be leased to some other railroad company.

Bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, whose road is located wholly or in part therein, unencumbered by mortgage, which has paid a dividend of not less than five per cent per annum for two years next preceding such investment.

Street railway companies shall not be considered railroad companies within the meaning of this section.

Bonds and notes of the New York New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, issued according to law, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company.

Bonds or notes of the Old Colony Railroad Company, issued according to law, notwithstanding the mortgages on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Clinton Fitchburg & New Bedford.

Bonds and notes of the Fitchburg Railroad, issued according to law.

Bonds and notes of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation, issued according to law, notwithstanding the mortgages on that portion of its road formerly belonging to the Salem & Lowell and Lowell & Lawrence.

First mortgage bonds of the Concord & Montreal Railroad, notwithstanding such company be formed by the union of two or more companies only one of which has paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, and notwithstanding the mortgage indebtedness existing on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Concord & Montreal Railroad: provided, however, that said bonds shall be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal to the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness and, for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

In the bonds of the Maine Central Railroad Company known as consolidated mortgage bonds, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company: provided, however, that said bonds be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal to the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness; and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, said bonds shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Maine Railroad, issued according to law, notwithstanding any mortgages on that part of its railroad, franchises and property formerly belonging to the Eastern Railroad Company, the Eastern Railroad in New Hampshire or the Portsmouth Great Falls & Conway Railroad.

Bonds of the New York & New England Railroad Company issued according to law, and for the payment of the principal and interest of which first mortgages, made as provided in chapter three hundred and one of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and eighty-eight are held as collateral security under an indenture of trust duly made and entered into for that purpose: provided, that the amount of the bonds so issued shall not exceed the amount of the mortgages so held in trust, and that no one of said mortgages shall exceed in amount sixty per cent of the value of the real estate thereby mortgaged; and no investment in said bonds shall be made by any such corporation except upon the report of not less than two members of the board of investment, who shall certify to the value of the premises covered by each of said mortgages according to their best judgment, and such report shall be filed and preserved with the records of the corporation.

When the first mortgage indebtedness to the amount of three hundred and fifty thousand dollars, now existing upon that portion of the railroad of the Boston Revere Beach & Lynn Railroad Company lying between Boston and Lynn in this Commonwealth, and maturing on the fifteenth day of July in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, shall have been discharged, savings banks and institutions for savings in this Commonwealth may invest their deposits and the income derived therefrom, in the bonds of said company issued according to law, notwithstanding the existence of the present mortgage indebtedness, not matured, upon that part of its railroad, franchise and property, formerly belonging to the Boston Wintthrop & Shore Railroad Company.

In the last authorized bonds of the New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Company, of the Michigan Central Railroad Company, of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company, of the Illinois Central Railroad Company, of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, of the Delaware Lackawanna & Western Railroad Company, of the Chicago Burlington & Quincy Railroad Company, of the Chicago & North Western Railway Company and of the Delaware & Hudson Canal Company: provided that all such bonds shall be secured by a first mortgage of the whole or a part of the railroad and real estate property actually in the possession of and operated by such company, and provided further that each railroad whose bonds are hereby authorized for investment shall have earned and paid regular dividends on all its issues of capital stock of not less than four per cent each fiscal year for the ten years next pre-

ceding such investment, and that such capital stock shall equal or exceed in amount one-third of the par value of all its bonded indebtedness.

In the legally-authorized bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of the States of New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois or Iowa, whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than four per cent per annum on all its issues of capital stock for the ten years preceding such investment: provided said bonds be secured by a first mortgage of the whole or a part of the railroad and railroad property of such company, and be guaranteed, both principal and interest, by one or more of the companies named in the first clause of this Act.

By the provisions of Section 4 of Chapter 518 of the Acts of 1898, incorporating the Boston Terminal Company, savings banks and institutions for savings were authorized to invest in the mortgage bonds of that company.

Bank Stock.—Thirty-five per cent of deposits, both as loans and investments.—Stock of any bank incorporated under the authority of this Commonwealth.

Stock of any national bank located in any of the New England States.

Stock of any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or of those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen.

Holdings, by way of investment or as security for loans, in the stock of any one bank, trust company, or safe deposit and trust company not to exceed three per cent of deposits nor more than \$100,000, nor an amount exceeding one-quarter of the capital stock thereof.

Real Estate for Banking Purposes.—Five per cent of deposits but not exceeding \$200,000.—For the purpose of a site and the erection or preparation of a suitable building for the convenient transaction of its business.

Real Estate by Foreclosure.—May hold real estate acquired by foreclosure or otherwise; same to be sold within five years after the title is vested in the corporation. Commissioners may in certain cases, upon petition of the board of investment, grant an additional time within which such real estate shall be sold. See Chapter 77, Acts of 1896.

Loans on Real Estate.—Seventy per cent of whole amount of deposits.—First mortgages on real estate situated in this Commonwealth, to an amount not exceeding sixty per cent of the valuation thereof, no loan to be made except upon report of not less than two members of the board of investment, who shall certify to the value of the premises to be mortgaged, such report to be filed and preserved with the records of the corporation.

Loans on Personal Security.—Thirty-three and one-third per cent of deposits and income. Bonds or other personal securities, payable and to be paid at a time not exceeding one year, with at least two sureties, if principal and sureties are all citizens of and resident in this Commonwealth, provided that the total liabilities to any such corporation of any person, partnership, company or corporation for money borrowed upon personal security, including in the liabilities of a partnership or company the liabilities of the several members thereof, shall at no time exceed five per cent of such deposits and income.

Loans on Railroad Stock.—Aggregate of investments unlimited.—Notes of citizens of this Commonwealth, with pledge as collateral of the stock of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than five per cent per annum on all issues of its capital stock for five years next preceding the date of such note or notes or any renewal thereof, at no more than seventy-five per cent of the market value thereof, such note or notes to be made payable on demand and to be paid or renewed within one year of the date thereof.

Note or notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of shares of the capital stock of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation; of the Boston & Providence Railroad Company; of the Connecticut River Railroad Company, and of the Old Colony Railroad Company, notwithstanding the road of each of said companies may be leased to some other railroad company; such note or notes not to exceed in any case seventy-five per cent of the market value of the securities pledged, and to be made payable on demand, and to be paid or renewed within one year of the date thereof.

Street railway companies shall not be considered railroad companies within the meaning of this section.

Loans on Public Funds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with pledge of the bonds of the United States; any of the New England States; State of New York; bonds or notes of any city, county or town of this Commonwealth; bonds or notes of any city of the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island or Connecticut whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of property therein for the assessment of taxes; bonds or notes of any county or town thereof whose net indebtedness* does not exceed three per cent of such valuation.

Loans not to exceed the par value of the securities pledged.

Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of the bonds of the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri and of the District of Columbia; of any city of the aforesaid States and the State of New York, issued for municipal purposes, and refunding bonds issued to take up at maturity bonds which have been issued for other than municipal purposes, but on which the interest has been fully paid, which has at the date of such investment more than 30,000 inhabitants, as established by the last national or State census, or city census taken in the same manner as a national or State census, whose net indebtedness* does not exceed five per cent of the last preceding valuation of the property therein for the assessment of taxes.

Loans not to exceed eighty per cent of the market value of the securities pledged.

Loans on Railroad Bonds.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of any of the following securities, viz.: First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated by any of the New England States, whose road is located wholly or in part therein, which is in possession of and operating its own road, and which has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than three per cent per annum on all its issues of capital stock for two years next preceding such investment.

First mortgage bonds, guaranteed by such railroad company, of any railroad company so incorporated, whose road is thus located.

Bonds or notes of any railroad company incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, which is unencumbered by mortgage, and which has paid a divi-

dend of not less than five per cent per annum for two years next preceding such investment.

First mortgage bonds of any railroad company incorporated under the authority of any of the New England States and whose road is located wholly or in part in the same, and has earned and paid regular dividends of not less than three per cent per annum for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, notwithstanding the road of such company may be leased to some other railroad company.

Bonds and notes of the New York New Haven & Hartford Railroad. Bonds or notes of the Old Colony Railroad Company.

Bonds or notes of the Fitchburg Railroad Company.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Lowell Railroad Corporation.

First mortgage bonds of the Concord & Montreal Railroad, notwithstanding such company be formed by the union of two or more companies, only one of which has paid regular dividends for the two years next preceding such investment on all its issues of capital stock, and notwithstanding the mortgage indebtedness existing on that part of its road formerly belonging to the Boston Concord & Montreal Railroad: provided, however, that said bonds shall be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness, and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the board of commissioners of savings banks.

In the bonds of the Maine Central Railroad Company known as consolidated mortgage bonds, notwithstanding the existence of a mortgage indebtedness not matured upon the whole or a part of the road of said railroad company: provided, however, that said bonds be issued in whole or in part to renew and refund said existing first mortgage indebtedness, and that an amount of such bonds equal at the par value to the amount of such existing mortgage indebtedness shall, by the terms of the mortgage securing the same, be made applicable exclusively to the payment of such existing mortgage indebtedness; and for the purpose of securing such payment at the maturity of the same, said bonds shall be deposited with and held by such trust company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth and doing business in the city of Boston, as may be approved by the Board of Commissioners of Savings Banks.

Bonds or notes of the Boston & Maine Railroad, issued according to law, notwithstanding any mortgages on that part of its railroad, franchises and property formerly belonging to the Eastern Railroad Company, the Western Railroad New Hampshire or the Portsmouth Great Falls & Conway Railroad.

First mortgage bonds of the Boston Terminal Company.

In the notes of any citizen of the Commonwealth with a pledge as collateral of any of the securities mentioned above under Railroad Bonds and Notes in the two paragraphs next to the last.

Loans not to exceed the par value of the securities pledged.

Loans on Bank Stock.—Thirty-five per cent of deposits both as loans and investments.—Notes of any citizen of this Commonwealth, with a pledge as collateral of the stock of any bank incorporated by this Commonwealth; or the stock of any national bank located in any of the New England States; or the stock of any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or of those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen.

Loans to be made at no more than eighty per cent of the market value of the stock pledged, and not exceeding the par value thereof.

Holdings, by way of investment or as security for loans, in the stock of any one bank, trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, not to exceed three per cent of deposits, nor more than \$100,000, nor an amount exceeding one-quarter of the capital stock thereof.

Loans to Depositors.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—Personal notes of depositors in the corporation, but not exceeding one-half of the amount of his deposit to a depositor, with pledge of deposit and book of such depositor as collateral security.

Deposits in Banks.—Aggregate of Investments Unlimited.—May deposit sums of money, on call, in any bank incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, or in any national bank located in any of the New England States, or in any trust company, or safe deposit and trust company, incorporated under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, as provided for in chapter four hundred thirteen of the acts of the year eighteen hundred eighty-eight, or in those trust companies, or safe deposit and trust companies, incorporated as such by special charters granted under the laws of and doing business within this Commonwealth, whose special charters require them to provide the same security as prescribed in sections thirteen and fourteen of said chapter four hundred thirteen, to an amount not exceeding five per cent of total deposits in any one such bank or company, but such deposits shall not exceed in amount twenty-five per cent of the capital stock and surplus of such depository.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "additional statements" at the end of this State.

The gross interest-bearing debt of all municipalities of the State was \$167,811,434 on May 1, 1898, at an average interest rate of about 4 per cent. The amount raised by taxation for interest alone in 1898 was estimated at \$6,712,457.

The following table shows the aggregate assessed valuation as returned by the local assessors, the aggregate net debt of all the municipalities of the State, and the percentage of the same, for the years indicated:

Year.	Valuation.	Aggregate Net Debt.	Percentage.
1898.....	\$2,764,242,794	\$121,355,139	4.3
1897.....	2,702,328,054	115,798,889	4.2
1896.....	2,622,520,278	104,702,875	3.9
1895.....	2,542,348,993	98,511,920	3.8
1894.....	2,471,521,505	87,786,918	3.5
1893.....	2,428,339,029	80,125,652	3.2
1892.....	2,333,025,090	76,483,325	3.2
1891.....	2,245,042,273	73,066,660	3.2
1890.....	2,154,134,628	70,742,798	3.2
1885.....	1,782,349,143	63,306,213	3.5
1880.....	1,584,756,802	68,512,929	4.3
1875.....	1,840,792,728	71,784,006	3.8
1871.....	1,497,351,626	39,421,298	2.6

* The term "net indebtedness" used of city, town or district in any statute limiting or regulating the investment of the deposits in savings banks and trust companies, or other like funds, shall be construed to denote the indebtedness of such city, town or district omitting the debt created for supplying the inhabitants with water, and deducting the amount of sinking funds available for the payment of such indebtedness.

ABINGTON.—G. R. FARRAR, Treasurer.

This town is in Plymouth County.

LOANS—**WATER LOAN—**

When Due.	
4s, May, \$85,000.....	May 1, 1900
(\$5,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1916	
4s, Jan., \$17,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918	
4s, M&N, \$3,000.....	May 1, 1926
4s, May, 11,000.....	1917 to '25
4s, 3,000.....	1928

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the National Bank of Redemption.

ADAMS.—This town is in Berkshire County.**LOANS—****NOTES—**

When Due.	
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	1902-1905
(\$5,000 yearly on Oct. 3.)	
School houses.....	\$25,000
Cemeteries.....	4,000
Water works.....	\$117,000

* Bonds loaned Adams Fire District.

AGAWAM.—J. W. HASTINGS, Treasurer.

Agawam is in Hampden County.

LOANS—**TOWN NOTES FOR SCHOOLS,**

When Due.	
6s, March, \$2,000.....	On demand.
4s, J & D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s, J & D, 1,500.....	On demand.
4s, J & D, 5,065.....	1900-1904
(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J & D, \$5,000.....	June 1, 1905
Total debt Feb. 10, 1899.....	\$38,500

INTEREST on notes due in 1914 is paid in Boston; on those due on demand at Agawam; on all others at Springfield.

AMESBURY.—{ F. W. MERRILL, Treasurer.

Amesbury township is in Essex County.

LOANS—**FUNDING BONDS—**

When Due.	
4s, A&O, \$70,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$71,000.....	1902-1912
(\$23,000 in 1902, \$23,000 in 1907,	
\$25,000 in 1912.)	
Tl bond debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$141,000
Sink fund assets.....	76,240

AMHERST.—C. H. EDWARDS, Treasurer.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—**RAILROAD BONDS—**

When Due.	
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Nov. 7, 1901
Town Hall Bonds.....	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900

ANDOVER.—{ GEO. A. PARKER, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—**SEWER BONDS—**

When Due.	
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	June 1, 1903
(\$10,000 in 1903, \$20,000 in 1905	
and 1913 and \$30,000 in 1928.)	
3s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 due yearly) } Nov. 1, 1918	
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1919
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1922
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1923

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commonwealth, Boston.

ARLINGTON.—B. DELMONT LOCKE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—**HIGH SCHOOL LOAN—**

When Due.	
4s, M&N, \$64,800.....	Nov. 1, 1913
4s, 30,800.....	Nov. 1, 1906
SEWER BONDS 1896—	
4s, J&D, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1936
4s, 10,500.....	On demand

WATER WORKS—

When Due.	
4s, J&J, \$91,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, \$2,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922
4s, A&O, \$2,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924

ATHOL.—{ HENRY C. FAY, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Worcester County.

LOANS—**OLD DEBT—**

When Due.	
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905	
SCHOOL LOANS—	
4s, A&O, \$29,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1904	

SCHOOL, ST. IMP. & F. A. L. M. LOAN (Notes)

When Due.	
4s, A&O, \$9,800.....	Oct. 1, 1899
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905	
REFUNDING LOAN—	
3s, A&O, \$10,250.....	1899-1908

The sewer loan is secured by sinking fund.

INTEREST is payable in Boston, Worcester, Greenfield and Athol.

ATTLEBOROUGH.—J. T. BATES, Treasurer.

Attleborough, which is in Bristol County, was divided July 30, 1887, and the outstanding bonded debt of \$100,000 was apportioned \$62,834 (since paid) to Attleborough and \$27,902 to No. Attleborough, which see.

LOANS—**TOWN BONDS—**

When Due.	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
WATER BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912
4s, M&N, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
4s, J&J, 18,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921

When Due.	
Floating debt.....	\$44,000
Total debt May 1, 1898.....	177,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,321,964
Property is assessed at actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$21.70
Population in 1895 was.....	4,207
Population in 1890 was.....	4,260

When Due.	
Public Building, real.....	\$6,200
Total debt May 1, 1898.....	204,900
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,612,182
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$10.50
Population in 1895 was.....	7,837
Population in 1890 was.....	9,213

When Due.	
Sinking fund.....	\$4,850
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	33,650
Tax valuation, real.....	1,167,955
Tax valuation, personal.....	171,963
Total valuation 1898.....	1,339,920
Property assessed at actual value.	
Tax (per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$13.80
Population in 1895 was.....	2,408
Population 1890 was.....	2,352
Population 1880 was.....	2,216

When Due.	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$64,760
Tax valuation, real.....	4,121,958
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,010,108
Assessment about actual value.	
Total valuation, 1898.....	5,132,066
Assessment about actual value.	
Total tax rate (per M.) 1899.....	\$17.30
Population in 1895 was.....	9,984
Population in 1890 was.....	9,798

When Due.	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$105,000
Total valuation 1899.....	3,176,043
Assessment about actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$17.00
Population in 1895 was.....	4,794
Population in 1890 was.....	4,512

When Due.	
WATER BONDS—CON.	
4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1925
4s, J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1928
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$265,000
Floating debt.....	25,000
Total debt.....	290,000
Sinking fund.....	15,815
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	274,085
Tax valuation 1899.....	5,070,982
Real valuation (est.).....	5,500,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$15.00
Population in 1895 was.....	6,148

When Due.	
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926
4s, A&O, 15,000.....	Oct. 1, 1928
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1927
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925
Other debts.....	\$6,416
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	527,316
Tax valuation 1899.....	8,843,081
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$17.70
(Assessment at actual value.)	
Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,000
Population in 1890 was.....	5,629

When Due.	
SEWER LOAN (outside debt limit.)	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1924
ENGINE HOUSE—	
4s, A&O, \$4,500.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1902	
4s, A&O, \$9,450.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$1,350 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1906	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$143,050
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,055,925
Tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$19.20
Population in 1895 was.....	3,360
Population in 1890 was.....	6,319

When Due.	
WATER BONDS—(CON.)	
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 35,000.....	July 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1924
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1926
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1927
4s, J&J, 12,000.....	July 1, 1928
3s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1929
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$343,000
Floating debt.....	62,000

When Due.	
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$405,000
Sinking fund assets.....	73,245
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	331,755
Water debt (incl. above).....	293,000
Water debt sinking fund	
(incl. above).....	47,442

When Due.	
Tax valuation, real.....	\$4,853,240
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,139,743
Total valuation 1898.....	5,992,982
Total tax per \$1,000 1898.....	\$18.40
Population in 1895 was.....	8,288
Population in 1890 was.....	7,577

AVON.—{ ORVILLE C. STOCKWELL, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—

When Due.	
Water debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$80,000
22,062	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	82,062

When Due.	
Total valuation 1899.....	\$818,255
Assessment about 85% actual val.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$19.80
Population in 1897 (est.).....	1,640

AYER.—E. D. STONE, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Middlesex County.

LOANS—

When Due.	
SCHOOL HOUSE LOAN (NOTES)—	
4s, var., \$3,000.....	1900-1903
WATER DEBT (NOTES)—	
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	1903
4s, F&A, 10,000.....	1908
4s, F&A, 15,000.....	1913
4s, F&A, 24,000.....	1918
Interest payable at Ayer.	

When Due.	
Tot. bond debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$64,000
Water debt (incl. above).....	60,000
Assessed valuation 1898.....	1,450,329
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$15.40
Population in 1895 was.....	2,101
Population in 1890 was.....	2,148

BELMONT.—W. L. CHENERY, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—

When Due.	
REFUNDING AND SCHOOL HOUSES—	
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901	
SCHOOL HOUSE AND ST. BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$2,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901	
4s, M&N, \$3,000.....	Mch. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Mch. 1, 1902	
4s, J&D, \$5,400.....	Dec. 1, 1899
(\$1,350 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1902	
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1917
SEWER LOAN—	
4s, M&N, \$18,000.....	Nov. 1, 1924
4s, J&J, 9,000.....	July 1, 1926
4s, J&D, 6,000.....	June 1, 1927
STREET & FIRE DEPT. LOAN—	
4s, J&D, \$3,300.....	June 1, 1900
(\$500 y'ly to 1905; \$300 in 1906.)	
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908

When Due.	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$14,000.....	June 1, 1928
WATER LOANS—	
4s, F&A, \$14,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
(\$1,750 due y'ly) to Aug. 1, 1907	
4s, J&D, \$5,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$500 due yearly) to June 1, 1909	
4s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	July 1, 1926
4s, J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1926
Interest is payable in Boston.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$175,350
Water debt (included).....	40,250
Tax valuation, real.....	3,425,740
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	1,444,715
Total valuation 1898.....	4,870,455
Assessment same as actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$16.40
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,300
Population in 1890 was.....	2,098

BERKSHIRE CO.—GEO. H. TUCKER, Treas.

County seat is Pittsfield.

LOANS—

When Due.	
NEW COUNTY BUILDING DEBT—	
4s, M&N, \$60,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 31, 1900
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 31, 1901
3s, J&D, 5,000.....	On demand

When Due.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
3s, M&N, \$25,000.....	1902-1905
(\$10,000 in yrs. 1902 and 1904 and	
\$5,000 in 1905.)	
Interest payable at Pittsfield.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$120,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$6,294,309
Population in 1895 was.....	86,262
Population in 1890 was.....	81,108

BEVERLY.—{ B. D. WEBBER, Mayor.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS—

When Due.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	
Town bonds.....	4 J & J July 1, 1911
Town notes.....	6
Park bonds.....	25,000
Sewer bonds.....	4 J & J \$4,000 y'ly
Water bonds.....	4 F & A Feb. 1, 1917
Water notes, 1899.....	20,000
School loan.....	5

INTEREST is payable in Boston by the First National Bank.

BONDED DEBT on Sept. 1, 1899, was \$923,000; floating debt \$150,000, total debt \$1,073,000, sinking fund \$292,524. Water debt (additional), \$170,0

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—		When Due.
"MISCELLANEOUS BONDS"—(Con.)			SEWERAGE BONDS—(Con.)		
3 1/2s, A&O, \$250,000	Oct. 1, 1905		4s, A&O, \$421,000	Oct. 1, 1911	
3 1/2s, A&O, 178,400	Apr. 1, 1909		4s, J&J, 250,000	Jan. 1, 1912	
3 1/2s, J&J, 1,599,725	July 1, 1912		4s, J&J, 50,000	July 1, 1914	
4s, A&O, 1,164,100	Apr. 1, 1913		4s, A&O, 67,650	Apr. 1, 1915	
4s, A&O, 1,350,000	Apr. 1, 1913		4s, J&J, 35,000	July 1, 1916	
4s, A&O, 599,800	Oct. 1, 1914		3 1/2s, J&J, 100,000	July 1, 1905	
4s, A&O, 367,000	Apr. 1, 1915		3 1/2s, J&J, 50,000	Jan. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, 401,500	Oct. 1, 1915		3 1/2s, A&O, 359,000	Oct. 1, 1906	
4s, J&J, 1,115,700	Jan. 1, 1916		3 1/2s, A&O, 25,000	Apr. 1, 1908	
4s, A&O, 589,500	July 1, 1916		3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	July 1, 1913	
4s, A&O, 223,500	Nov. 30, 1916		3s, J&J, 309,000	July 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, 32,000	Jan. 1, 1917		4s, A&O, 41,000	Oct. 15, 1916	
4s, J&J, 13,500	Jan. 1, 1917		3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1928	
4s, A&O, 3,000	Apr. 1, 1917		3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	July 1, 1928	
4s, J&J, 309,000	July 1, 1917		3 1/2s, A&O, 1,000,000	Oct. 1, 1928	
3 1/2s, J&J, 203,500	July 1, 1917		3 1/2s, J&J, 1,000,000	July 1, 1929	
4s, A&O, 169,000	Oct. 1, 1917		STONY BROOK, ETC., IMP. BONDS—		
4s, A&O, 155,800	Jan. 1, 1918		4s, A&O, \$500,000	Oct. 1, 1917	
3 1/2s, J&J, 274,000	Apr. 1, 1918		4s, A&O, 30,000	Oct. 1, 1913	
3 1/2s, J&J, 80,000	July 1, 1918		4s, A&O, 100,000	Oct. 1, 1936	
3s, A&O, 18,000	Oct. 1, 1918		3 1/2s, J&J, 300,000	July 1, 1937	
3 1/2s, A&O, 228,100	Apr. 1, 1919		3 1/2s, J&J, 100,000	Jan. 1, 1938	
3 1/2s, J&J, 531,200	July 1, 1919		3 1/2s, J&J, 350,000	July 1, 1939	
3 1/2s, A&O, 25,000	Oct. 1, 1928		STREET, ETC., BONDS—		
PARK BONDS—			5s, J&J, \$1,000	Jan. 1, 1874	
4s, A&O, \$200,000	Oct. 1, 1900		3 1/2s, J&J, 22,000	Jan. 1, 1909	
4s, J&J, 343,000	Jan. 1, 1913		4s, A&O, 335,000	Oct. 1, 1911	
4s, A&O, 913,000	Apr. 1, 1913		4s, A&O, 25,000	Oct. 1, 1912	
4s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1914		4s, A&O, 260,500	Apr. 1, 1913	
4s, A&O, 75,000	Apr. 1, 1914		4s, J&J, 50,000	Jan. 1, 1914	
4s, A&O, 500,000	Oct. 1, 1914		4s, A&O, 100,000	Oct. 1, 1914	
4s, J&J, 1,000,000	Jan. 1, 1925		4s, J&J, 1,000,000	July 1, 1935	
4s, A&O, 50,000	Oct. 1, 1927		4s, J&J, 1,000,000	July 1, 1936	
3 1/2s, A&O, 50,000	Apr. 1, 1927		3 1/2s, J&J, 50,000	Jan. 1, 1917	
3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1927		3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1917	
3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1927		3 1/2s, J&J, 131,480	July 1, 1913	
3 1/2s, J&J, 450,000	Jan. 1, 1928		3 1/2s, A&O, 4,500	Oct. 1, 1918	
3 1/2s, A&O, 50,000	Apr. 1, 1928		3 1/2s, J&J, 209,000	July 1, 1938	
3 1/2s, A&O, 450,000	Oct. 1, 1928		3 1/2s, A&O, 541,000	Oct. 1, 1938	
3 1/2s, A&O, 29,000	Oct. 1, 1915		PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	July 1, 1929		3 1/2s, A&O, \$616,000	Oct. 1, 1938	
PARK CONSTRUCTION			WATER DEBT—		
4s, J&J, \$450,000	Jan. 1, 1918		Coohituate Water—		
4s, A&O, 5,000	Apr. 1, 1918		6s, J&J, \$625,000	Jan. 1, 1901	
4s, J&J, 5,000	July 1, 1918		6s, A&O, 688,000	Apr. 1, 1901	
4s, A&O, 40,000	Oct. 1, 1918		6s, J&J, 330,000	July 1, 1901	
4s, J&J, 480,500	Jan. 1, 1919		6s, J&J, 100,000	July 1, 1902	
4s, A&O, 16,000	Apr. 1, 1919		6s, A&O, 905,000	Apr. 1, 1903	
4s, J&J, 3,500	July 1, 1919		6s, J&J, 8,000	Jan. 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 439,500	Jan. 1, 1920		6s, A&O, 38,000	Apr. 1, 1904	
4s, J&J, 16,400	July 1, 1920		6s, J&J, 161,000	Jan. 1, 1905	
4s, A&O, 42,000	Jan. 1, 1921		6s, A&O, 142,700	Apr. 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1921		6s, A&O, 44,000	July 1, 1905	
3 1/2s, A&O, 151,000	Apr. 1, 1929		6s, A&O, 8,000	Oct. 1, 1905	
3 1/2s, J&J, 49,000	July 1, 1929		6s, J&J, 82,550	Jan. 1, 1906	
3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1937		6s, A&O, 8,750	Apr. 1, 1906	
PARK LOAN OF MAY 20, 1891—			6s, A&O, 4,000	Oct. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, \$700,000	June 1, 1921		6s, J&J, 8,000	Jan. 1, 1907	
4s, J&J, 200,000	Apr. 1, 1922		6s, A&O, 5,000	Apr. 1, 1907	
4s, A&O, 301,000	Oct. 1, 1922		6s, J&J, 1,000	July 1, 1907	
4s, J&J, 250,000	Jan. 1, 1923		5s, A&O, \$399,500	Oct. 1, 1922	
4s, J&J, 500,000	July 1, 1923		5s, A&O, \$552,000	Apr. 1, 1903	
4s, A&O, 450,000	Oct. 1, 1923		5s, A&O, 1,000,000	Oct. 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, 99,000	Jan. 1, 1924		5s, A&O, 2,000,000	Oct. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, 1,000,000	Oct. 1, 1924		5s, A&O, 1,000	Oct. 1, 1907	
PUB. INSTS. AND CITY HOSPITAL—			5s, A&O, 12,000	Apr. 1, 1908	
3 1/2s, J&J, \$38,500	July 1, 1908		4s, A&O, 268,000	Oct. 1, 1909	
3 1/2s, J&J, 8,000	July 1, 1909		4s, A&O, 588,000	Apr. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, 136,500	Oct. 1, 1911		4s, J&J, 82,000	July 1, 1909	
4s, J&J, 250,000	July 1, 1912		4s, A&O, 290,000	Apr. 1, 1910	
4s, A&O, 42,000	Oct. 1, 1912		4s, J&J, 324,000	Apr. 1, 1912	
4s, A&O, 15,000	Apr. 1, 1915		4s, J&J, 111,000	July 1, 1913	
4s, A&O, 400,000	Oct. 1, 1915		4s, A&O, 336,000	Oct. 1, 1913	
3 1/2s, J&J, 27,000	Jan. 1, 1917		4s, J&J, 466,000	Jan. 1, 1914	
3 1/2s, J&J, 101,000	Jan. 1, 1918		4s, A&O, 18,500	Apr. 1, 1914	
3 1/2s, J&J, 23,000	July 1, 1918		4s, A&O, 16,000	Oct. 1, 1914	
3 1/2s, J&J, 14,500	July 1, 1919		4s, J&J, 50,000	Jan. 1, 1915	
PARK LANDS—			4s, A&O, 145,700	Apr. 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, \$100,000	July 1, 1924		4s, A&O, 25,000	Oct. 1, 1922	
4s, A&O, 100,000	Oct. 1, 1924		4s, J&J, 58,000	Jan. 1, 1916	
4s, A&O, 50,000	Apr. 1, 1925		4s, A&O, 128,500	Apr. 1, 1916	
4s, A&O, 208,000	Oct. 1, 1925		4s, A&O, 286,300	Oct. 1, 1916	
4s, J&J, 11,300	July 1, 1926		4s, J&J, 21,000	Jan. 1, 1917	
3 1/2s, J&J, 400,000	July 1, 1917		4s, A&O, 161,000	Apr. 1, 1917	
3 1/2s, J&J, 600,000	Jan. 1, 1920		4s, J&J, 7,000	July 1, 1917	
RAPID TRANSIT—			4s, A&O, 180,700	Oct. 1, 1917	
4s, A&O, \$50,000	Oct. 1, 1934		4s, J&J, 20,000	Jan. 1, 1917	
4s, A&O, 1,000,000	Apr. 1, 1936		4s, A&O, 6,300	Apr. 1, 1918	
4s, A&O, 100,000	Oct. 1, 1936		4s, J&J, 100,000	Oct. 1, 1918	
3 1/2s, J&J, 250,000	Jan. 1, 1936		4s, A&O, 200,000	Apr. 1, 1919	
3 1/2s, A&O, 1,500,000	Oct. 1, 1936		4s, A&O, 300,000	Oct. 1, 1919	
3 1/2s, J&J, 1,000,000	July 1, 1937		4s, A&O, 384,000	Oct. 1, 1920	
3 1/2s, J&J, 200,000	Jan. 1, 1938		4s, A&O, 100,000	Apr. 1, 1921	
3 1/2s, A&O, 200,000	Apr. 1, 1938		4s, A&O, 162,500	Oct. 1, 1921	
SCHOOL HOUSES & SITES—			4s, J&J, 100,000	Jan. 1, 1922	
4s, A&O, \$500,000	Apr. 1, 1911		4s, A&O, 75,000	Apr. 1, 1922	
4s, A&O, 250,000	Oct. 1, 1914		4s, A&O, 283,000	Oct. 1, 1922	
4s, J&J, 300,000	Jan. 1, 1917		4s, A&O, 576,275	Oct. 1, 1923	
3 1/2s, A&O, 100,000	Oct. 1, 1917		4s, A&O, 644,225	Oct. 1, 1924	
4s, J&J, 500,000	July 1, 1926		3 1/2s, A&O, 50,000	Apr. 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, 150,000	July 1, 1927		3 1/2s, J&J, 100,000	Jan. 1, 1916	
3 1/2s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1928		3 1/2s, J&J, 75,000	July 1, 1916	
3 1/2s, A&O, 650,000	Oct. 1, 1928		3 1/2s, A&O, 25,000	Oct. 1, 1916	
3 1/2s, J&J, 25,000	July 1, 1929		3 1/2s, A&O, 275,000	Apr. 1, 1917	
4s, J&J, 500,000	July 1, 1935		3 1/2s, J&J, 100,000	July 1, 1918	
SEWERAGE BONDS—			3 1/2s, A&O, 130,000	Nov. 30, 1919	
5s, A&O, \$17,000	Apr. 1, 1900		3 1/2s, A&O, 145,000	Oct. 1, 1918	
5s, A&O, 18,000	Oct. 1, 1900		3 1/2s, J&J, 220,000	Jan. 1, 1920	
4s, A&O, 1,250,000	Apr. 1, 1900		3 1/2s, A&O, 150,000	Oct. 1, 1927	
4s, J&J, 24,000	Jan. 1, 1901		3 1/2s, A&O, 200,000	Oct. 1, 1928	
4s, A&O, 5,000	Apr. 1, 1901		3 1/2s, J&J, 4,000	July 1, 1929	
4s, A&O, 10,000	Oct. 1, 1901		3s, A&O, 200,000	Apr. 1, 1917	
4s, J&J, 8,000	Jan. 1, 1902		SUFFOLK COUNTY DEBT.		
4s, A&O, 317,000	Apr. 1, 1902		Court House Bonds—		
4s, A&O, 627,500	Oct. 1, 1902		4s, J&O, \$700,000	Oct. 1, 1918	
4s, A&O, 22,500	Jan. 1, 1903		4s, A&O, 406,000	July 1, 1922	
4s, A&O, 500,000	Apr. 1, 1903		3 1/2s, A&O, 800,000	Oct. 1, 1918	
4s, J&J, 251,000	Oct. 1, 1903		4s, A&O, 75,000	Oct. 1, 1923	
4s, J&J, 500,000	Jan. 1, 1904		4s, J&J, 40,000	July 1, 1924	
4s, J&J, 247,000	July 1, 1904		3 1/2s, A&O, 800,000	Jan. 1, 1937	
4s, J&J, 50,000	Oct. 1, 1904		3 1/2s, J&J, 100,000	July 1, 1938	
4s, J&J, 50,000	Jan. 1, 1905		3s, A&O, 612,000	Oct. 1, 1900	
4s, A&O, 51,500	Oct. 1, 1906		(\$17,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1935		

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Boston's total debt, the items of which it is made up, and the sinking fund held by the city, against the same, on the dates indicated.

	July 31, 1899.	Jan. 31, 1899	Jan. 31, 1899
City debt proper.....	\$64,474,105	\$62,226,546	\$58,050,636
Coohituate water debt.....	17,306,274	17,211,274	17,211,274
County debt.....	3,550,000	3,591,000	3,631,000

Total bonded debt.....\$45,330,379 \$4,938,820 \$79,592,910
Sinking funds, &c.....26,671,871 27,864,848 27,864,848

Net debt.....\$58,058,508 \$55,084,172 \$52,013,540

The following table shows the amount of the gross funded debt, sinking funds and the net debt on Jan. 31 for the following years:

1898.	79,592,910 76	27,579,369 97	52,013,540 79
1897.	71,902,600 57	25,367,587 13	46,535,013 44
1896.	65,665,774 64	24,324,566 93	41,341,206 71
1895.	59,337,964 93	21,604,153 72	37,733,811 21
1894.	54,418,535 00	20,482,297 00	33,936,238 00
1893.	56,908,148 00	25,477,682 00	31,430,466 00
1890.	53,930,095 22	22,505,598 72	31,424,496 50
1885.	42,962,190 02	18,022,484 25	24,939,705 77
1881.	40,949,332 18	14,511,849 19	26,437,482 99

NOTES—		When Due.
4s,	\$10,000.	July 15, 1913
4s,	20,000.	Nov. 30, 1903
4s,	40,000.	Apr. 12, 1904
4s,	20,000.	Nov. 30, 1904
4s,	20,000.	May 5, 1905
4s, M&N.	40,000.	Nov. 30, '03-04

4s, F&A, \$100,000	Feb. 7, 1903
4s, M&S, 35,000.	Sept. 6, 1905
4s, M&S, 25,000.	Sept. 6, 1906
Bonded debt	Sept. 22, '99, \$1,110,000
Floating debt	160,000
Tax valuation in 1899	179,041,277
Population in 1899	was 219,919
Population in 1890	was 188,468

BROCKTON.—{ W. H. EMERSON, Mayor.

This city is in Plymouth County.

LOANS—

CITY HALL—1891-2-3-4-5.

4s, A&O, \$68,000.....1900-1916

(\$4,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)

4s, J&D, \$23,000.....1900-1922

(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)

4s, J&D, \$14,000.....1900-1913

(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)

4s, J&J, \$3,000.....1900-1905

(\$500 due yearly on Jan. 1.)

4s, M&S, \$17,500.....1900-1904

(\$3,500 due yearly on Sept. 1.)

4s, A&O, \$13,200.....1900-1923

(\$1,800 due yearly on April 15.)

4s, M&N, \$30,000.....1903-1922

(\$1,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)

4s, M&N, \$50,000.....1903-1922

(\$2,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)

4s, J&J, \$25,000.....1900-1909

(\$2,500 due yearly on July 1.)

4s, A&O, \$23,100.....1899-1919

(\$1,100 due yearly on Nov. 20.)

4s, A&O, \$500.....Oct. 1, 1900

4s, J&D, \$6,500.....1900-1911

(\$500 due yearly on June 1.)

4s, J&D, \$4,800.....1900-1922

(\$200 due yearly on June 1.)

4s, M&S, \$18,400.....1900-1922

(\$900 due yearly on Sept. 1.)

4s, F&A, \$7,500.....1900-1914

(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)

4s, J&J, \$10,000.....1900-1919

(\$500 due yearly on July 1.)

4s, F&A, \$3,000.....1900-1902

(\$1,000 annually on Aug. 1.)

3 1/2s, M&N, \$5,000.....May, 1900-04

SEWERAGE BONDS—

3 1/2s, M&N, \$10,000.....May, 1900-19

FIRE DEPARTMENT—1890-4-5.

4s, A&O, \$5,000.....1900-1905

(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)

4s, J&D, \$1,500.....1900-1902

(\$500 due yearly on June 1.)

PAVING BONDS 1891—

4s, J&D, \$10,000.....1900-1901

(\$5,000 due yearly on June 1.)

POLICE—

4s, J&J, \$7,740.....1900-1902

(\$2,580 due yearly on July 1.)

SCHOOL BONDS—

4s, F&A, \$1,500.....Feb. 1, 1900

4s, J&J, \$8,000.....1900-1901

(\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.)

4s, J&D, \$5,400.....1900-1902

(\$1,900 due yearly on June 1.)

4s, J&J, \$3,000.....1900-1902

(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)

4s, J&D, \$5,200.....1900-1903

(\$1,300 due yearly on June 1.)

4s, A&O, \$2,000.....1900-1901

(\$1,000 due yearly on April 1.)

The water bonds are coupon, all others registered.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is paid at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, Etc.—

May 1, 1899. Dec. 1, 1898. Jan. 1, 1898.

Bonded debt.....\$2,004,320 \$1,918,120 \$1,982,400

Sinking fund.....279,000 264,493 242,000

Net debt.....\$1,725,320 \$1,653,627 \$1,740,400

Water debt incl. adv. \$770,000 \$770,000 \$760,000

The city has no floating debt and the amount of sinking fund May 1, 1899, was all applicable to the payment of the water debt. In addition to the water debt a sewer debt of \$563,500 and part of the City Hall debt amounting to \$164,000 is outside of the prescribed limit of indebtedness.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 2/3 of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Real Estate. Personal Property. Total Valuation. Rate of Tax per \$1,000.

1898.....\$23,215,811 \$2,870,042 \$26,085,853 \$20.70

1897.....22,659,616 2,981,756 25,641,372 20.70

1896.....19,460,836 3,109,709 22,570,545 18.60

1895.....14,997,805 2,497,997 17,495,802 15.20

1894.......... 9,150,702 16.60

* Including State, county and city levy.

POPULATION.—In 1899 population was 37,278; in 1890 it was 27,294; in 1880 it was 13,608; in 1870 it was 8,007.

BROOKLINE.—GEORGE H. WORTHLEY, Treas.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—

BATH HOUSE—

3 1/2s,

(\$1,500 due yearly to Nov. 1, 1899)

3 1/2s,

(\$1,750 due yearly to July 1, 1900)

3 1/2s,

(\$2,500 due yearly to July 1, 1906)

BRIDGE NOTES—

4s, J&J, \$2,000.....Jan. 1, 1900

(\$1,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1901)

3 1/2s,

(\$1,250 yearly in October.)

MISCELLANEOUS—

4s,

(\$20,000 due yearly to June 1, 1901)

4s,

(\$48,250 due yearly to Nov. 1, 1899)

4s,

(\$9,650 due yearly to Nov. 1, 1903)

4s,

(\$1,700 due yearly to June 15, 1904)

3 1/2s,

(\$139,500 due yearly to June 15, 1900)

3 1/2s,

(\$9,300 due yearly to June 15, 1914)

3 1/2s,

(\$85,800 due yearly to July 1, 1909)

3 1/2s,

(\$9,400 due yearly to July 1, 1906)

LOANS—

SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)

4s, J&J, \$21,000.....190-1904

(\$4,000 due yearly on July 1.)

4s, J&D, \$24,000.....1900-1905

(\$1,000 due yearly on June 1.)

4s, J&D, \$32,000.....1899-1905

(\$1,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)

4s, J&J, \$34,000.....1900-1916

(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)

4s, J&J, \$192,000.....1900-1925

(\$8,000 due yearly on July 1.)

4s, A&O, \$175,000.....1900-1924

(\$7,000 due yearly on April 1.)

4s, A&O, \$100,000.....1901-1923

(\$5,000 due yearly on April 1.)

4s, M&N, \$28,000.....1900-1927

(\$1,000 annually on May 1.)

3 1/2s, M&N, \$35,000.....May 1, 1900

(\$1,650 due yearly to May 1, 1919.)

STREET IMP. BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$16,000.....Jan. 1, 1900

(\$2,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, '07.)

3 1/2s, M&N, \$50,000.....May 1, 1900

(\$2,500 due yearly to May 1, 1919.)

WATER BONDS—1897.

5s, A&O, \$30,000.....Apr. 15, 1900

4s, A&O, 90,000.....Apr. 15, 1900

4s, A&O, 50,000.....Apr. 15, 1906

4s, M&N, 50,000.....July 15, 1912

4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1914

4s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1915

4s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1917

4s, F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1927

4s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1916

4s,

20,000.....May 15, 1918

4s,

10,000.....May 15, 1919

4s,

68,000.....Apr. 1, 1920

4s,

5,000.....Oct. 1, 1920

4s,

25,000.....May 1, 1921

4s,

20,000.....May 1, 1922

4s, M&N, 25,000.....Mar. 1, 1923

4s, J&D, 62,000.....Dec. 15, 1923

4s,

25,000.....Apr. 1, 1924

4s,

25,000.....Apr. 1, 1925

4s,

25,000.....Oct. 1, 1925

4s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1926

4s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1927

4s, F&A, 15,000.....Aug. 1, 1927

4s, F&A, 10,000.....Aug. 1, 1928

3 1/2s, J&J, 50,000.....July 1, 1919

3 1/2s, M&N, 15,000.....May 1, 1917

LOANS—

PARK BONDS—(Con.)

3 1/2s,

(\$81,250 due yearly to June 15, 1900)

3 1/2s,

(\$6,250 due yearly to June 15, 1912)

3 1/2s,

(\$17,280 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1901)

3 1/2s,

(\$1,080 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1915)

PLAY GROUNDS—

3 1/2s,

(\$2,400 due yearly to May, '00-'05)

SCHOOL NOTES—

4s,

(\$22,400 due yearly to June 1, 1900)

4s,

(\$6,000 due yearly to June 1, 1903)

4s,

(\$6,000 due yearly to July 1, 1902-3)

3 1/2s,

78,500.....May 1, 1900

3 1/2s,

(\$6,500 due yearly to May 1, 1915)

3 1/2s,

(\$13,000 due yearly to Aug. 1, 1900)

3 1/2s,

(\$40,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1900)

3 1/2s,

(\$2,500 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1915)

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

Feb. 15, 1899. Feb. 15, 1898. Feb. 15, 1897.

Total debt.....\$1,424,740 \$1,394,951 \$2,079,212

Sinking funds.....40,275 38,977 125,000

Net debt.....\$1,384,465 \$1,355,974 \$1,954,212

Deduct water debt.....294,210 304,791 727,172

Net debt as defined by law.....\$1,090,255 \$1,051,183 \$1,227,040

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, property being taken at cash value:

Years—	Real	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$74,556,200	\$16,981,595	\$91,537,795	\$17.10
1898.....	72,904,100	18,642,990	89,551,090	16.40
1897.....	70,389,200	16,302,545	86,641,745	17.50
1896.....	64,303,700	16,607,360	80,911,060	15.70
1895.....	52,235,000	15,339,925	67,574,925	15.60
1894.....	42,588,300	12,758,255	55,346,555	15.50
1893.....	37,929,400	11,699,660	49,629,060	16.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 70,028; in 1880 it was 52,740; in 1870 it was 39,634. According to State census population in 1895 was 81,643.

CANTON.—{ROBERT BIRD, Treasurer.
{WALTER AMES, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.	Total valuation 1898.	Assessment about 3/4 actual value	Total tax rate (per M.) '98.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1890 was.	Population in 1896 (est.)
WATER BONDS—										
4s, J&J, \$90,000.....	1900 to 1917									
(\$5,000 due yearly on July 1.)										
4s, J&J, \$36,000.....	1918 to 1923									
(\$6,000 due yearly on July 1.)										
4s, J&J, \$14,000.....	1924 to 1925									
(\$7,000 due yearly on July 1.)										
4s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1926									

INTEREST is payable at the town treasury.

CHELSEA.—{SETH J. LITTLEFIELD, Mayor.
{T. B. FROST, Treasurer.

The city is in Suffolk County. The city bonds at present outstanding will be refunded at maturity and the new bonds will be payable in 1911.

LOANS—	When Due.	PUBLIC IMP. LOAN—Continued—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1927
4s, A&O, \$150,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901	SPECIAL BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 90,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	4s,	19,700.....Dec. 1, 1892
4s, A&O, 70,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	4s,	18,000.....Dec. 1, 1899
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	4s,	10,000.....Dec. 1, 1904
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s,	32,000.....Dec. 1, 1911
4s, A&O, \$181,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	WATER BONDS—1891—	
4s,	291,000.....Dec. 1, 1911	4s, g, J&J 15, \$150,000g, Jul, 1911	
PARK LOAN—		4s, g, J&J 15, 150,000g, Jul, 1921	
4s, A&O, \$80,000.....	Oct. 1, 1936		
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT LOAN—			
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907		

INTEREST is paid in Boston at National Bank of Redemption or by City Treasurer, Chelsea.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Chelsea's total municipal debt, the water debt, the special loans and the sinking fund held by the city on the 1st of January of each of the last four years. Mr. Frost, the City Treasurer, informs us that all the indebtedness of the city of Chelsea is now covered by special law, and that hence the 2 1/2 per cent limit on the indebtedness of Massachusetts cities does not apply.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Loans and debt.....	\$1,109,700	\$1,109,700	\$949,700	\$906,200
Sinking fund.....	208,044	158,088	165,059	116,008
Net debt.....	\$901,656	\$951,612	\$784,641	\$790,192
Water debt (add'lal)	\$300,000	\$300,000	\$300,000	\$300,000
do sinking fund	43,641	36,642	36,642	29,808
Net water debt.....	\$256,359	\$263,358	\$263,358	\$270,192
Total net debt.....	\$1,158,015	\$1,214,970	\$1,047,999	\$1,060,384

* Including improvement loan.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which in 1898 earned from water rates \$103,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (the same as actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named.

Years—	Real	Personal	Total	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$20,988,600	\$2,303,804	\$23,292,408	\$17.40
1898.....	20,751,100	2,304,827	23,055,927	17.60
1897.....	20,032,050	2,432,963	22,465,013	17.00
1896.....	18,187,500	2,613,439	20,800,939	17.60
1895.....	15,802,550	2,300,947	18,103,497	18.60

POPULATION.—In 1899 population was 33,000; in 1890 it was 27,900; in 1880 it was 21,782; in 1870 it was 18,547.

CHICOPEE.—{DENIS MURPHY, Mayor.
{JOHN D. WHITE, Treasurer.

Chicopee is in Hampden Co., and was incorporated as a city in 1890.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&D, \$28,000.....	June 1, 1907
BRIDGE LOAN—		3 1/2s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 29, 1908
4s, J&D, \$53,000.....	June 1, 1904	3 1/2s, J&D, 10,000.....	Aug. 9, 1902
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		3 1/2s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1902
4s, J&D, \$69,000.....	1900-1922	3 1/2s, J&D, 3,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
4s, J&D, 6,000.....	July 15, 1906	(1,000 yearly) to Dec. 1, 1901	
CITY NOTES—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4 1/2s, M&S, \$11,000.....	Sept. 1, '99-'00	3 1/2s, J&D, \$23,000.....	July 1, 1909
4 1/2s, J&D, 2,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	WATER BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&D, 500.....	On demand.	4s, J&D, \$290,500.....	\$11,500 yearly.
4s, J&D, 4,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899	Total debt May 1, 1899.....	\$618,150
4s, J&D, 2,000.....	Dec. 2, 1905	Water debt (included).....	290,500
4s, J&D, 20,000.....	Aug. 29, 1900	Tax valuation, real.....	6,925,880
4s, J&D, 23,500.....	June 1, 1902	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,324,950
4s, J&D, 6,500.....	Nov. 18, 1902	Total valuation 1899.....	9,250,830
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1906	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$18.00
4s, J&D, 2,000.....	Dec. 1, 1901	Population in 1895 was.....	16,427

CLINTON.—CHARLES E. SHAW, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$495,157
WATER BONDS—			Water Sinking Fund.....	82,704
4s, A&O, \$115,000.....		Oct. 1, 1901	Tax valuation 1899.....	7,468,309
..... 232,000.....			Tax rate (per M.) '99.....	18.20
Bonded debt, Aug. 1, '99.....			Population in 1899 was.....	13,500
Floating debt.....		148,157	Population in 1890 was.....	10,424

CONCORD.—This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LIGHT BONDS—	
WATER BONDS—		4s, F&A, \$35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1929
4s, A&O, \$45,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$162,600
20,500.....		Sinking funds.....	36,158
SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,839,970
4s,	\$70,000.....1928	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	12.40
		Population in 1890 was.....	4,427

DALTON FIRE DISTRICT.—JOHN D. CARSON, Treasurer.—In Berkshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,486,127
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	969,986
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	1914	Total valuation, 1899.....	2,456,113
4s,	6,000.....	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 15, '99.....	\$56,000	Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$15.00
Floating debt.....	19,000	Population 1895 (of town).....	3,207
Total debt Jan. 15, 1899.....	75,000	Population 1890 (of town).....	2,885

There has never been any tax levied by the fire district, as water rents pay all expense and a balance of about \$1,000 is appropriated yearly for improvements or sinking funds.

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1914 is payable at Boston and Pittsfield; on others at Pittsfield, Mass.

DANVERS.—{A. P. LEARROYD, Town Treasurer.
{JULIUS PEALE, Clerk.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS (Con.)—	When Due.
TOWN HOUSE—		4s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1911
4s,	\$28,100.....1899-16	4s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1913
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		4s, A&O, 22,800.....	1919
4s,	\$11,000.....June 1, 1916	4s, F&A, 12,515.....	1920 to 1926
4s,	5,500.....1928	4s,	14,000.....June 1, 1926
4s,	4,000.....1929	4s,	2,993.....Feb. 1, 1927
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s,	1,335.....Feb. 1, 1929
4s, M&N, \$3,400.....	1903	4s, J&J, 1,400.....	1929
4s, J&D, 14,500.....	1899-1915	Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$346,053
4s,	10,000.....1917	Float'g debt (additional).....	20,000
4s,	8,500.....1900 to 1905	Sinking fund.....	78,000
4s,	12,500.....1906 to '17	Tax valuation 1899.....	5,109,540
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$15.60
4s,	\$4,000.....1917	Population in 1895 was.....	8,151
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	7,454
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1906		

DEDHAM.—{E. A. BROOKS, Treasurer.
{DON GLEASON HILL, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.	\$7,980,975
NOTES—		Assessed valuat'n, pers'n	1,226,000
4s,	\$124,225.....1900-1917	Total valuation 1899.....	9,206,975
SCHOOL LOAN—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$16.80
4s,	\$85,100.....1899-1917	Population in 1890 was.....	7,123
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$140,050	Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,100

EASTHAMPTON.—JOS. W. WILSON, JR., Treas.

This town is in Hampshire County.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total valuation 1899.....	\$2,918,522			
Water debt (included).....	30,000			
Floating debt, Feb. 1, '99.....	2,000			
Tax valuation, real.....	2,254,265			
Tax valuation, pers'n'l.....	664,257			

EVERETT.—{A. W. HATCH, Mayor.
{NATHAN NICHOLS, Treasurer.

Everett is in Middlesex County. It was formerly a part of the town of Malden, but was incorporated as the town of Everett on March 9, 1870. It became a city on Jan. 1, 1893.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1911	4s, J&J, 60,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
4s, J&J, 125,000.....	July 1, 1923	4s, J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	March 1, 1924	CITY NOTES—	
4s,	25,000.....March 1, 1929	3 1/2s & 4s, \$268,475.....	1899-1915

INTEREST on the water bonds and sewer bonds is payable at the Winthrop Nat. Bank, Boston; on city notes by Treasurer's check.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.

	Jan. 1, '99.	May 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '98.
Total debt.....	\$693,475	\$664,450	\$664,450
Sinking funds.....	90,620	73,743	74,070
Net debt.....	\$602,855	\$590,707	\$590,380
Water debt (included in above).....	200,000	\$190,000	\$190,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate in 1898 was \$14,967,300; personal property, \$677,100; total, \$15,644,400; total tax rate (per \$1,000), '99, \$16.50. Property is assessed at a fair cash value.

POPULATION.—In 1899 about 22,000; in 1895 it was 18,578; in 1890 it was 11,068; in 1880 it was 4,159; in 1870 it was 2,220.

FALL RIVER.—{CHAS. P. BRIGHTMAN, Treasurer.
{HENRY W. CLARKE, City Auditor.

This city, which is in Bristol County, was incorporated in 1854.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL LOANS—		MUNICIPAL LOANS (C. n.)—	
3 1/2s, M&N, \$3,500.....	Nov. 5, 1899	4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
(\$1,750 due y'ly) to Nov. 5, 1900		3 1/2s, M&N, 3,000.....	Nov. 5, 1899
3 1/2s, M&N, \$4,000.....	May 1, 1900	(\$1,500 due y'ly) to Nov. 5, 1900	
(\$2,000 due y'ly) to May 1, 1901		4s, M&S, \$150,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907
3 1/2s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 15, 1900	4s, F&A, 205,000.....	Feb. 1, 1908
CITY HOSPITAL LOAN—		4s, F&A, 190,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904
4s, F&A, \$7,500.....	Feb. 1, 1900	SCHOOL LOANS—	
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1902		4 1/2s, A&O, \$150,000.....	Oct. 2, 1913
PUBLIC LIBRARY—		4s, A&O, 60,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
4s, J&D, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1925	3 1/2s, M&S, 5,000.....	May 5, 1900
4s, J&D, 75,000.....	Dec. 1, 1925	4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927	4s, A&O, 70,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 2, 1918	4s, F&A, 25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909
HIGHWAY LOANS—		SEWER LOANS—	
4 1/2s, J&D, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1900	4 1/2s, J&D, \$30,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$5,000 due y'ly) to June 1, 1901		(\$2,500 due y'ly) to June 1, 1911	
4 1/2s, M&S, 40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901	4 1/2s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 2, 1913
4 1/2s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 2, 1903	4s, A&O, \$32,500.....	Apr. 1, 1900
4s, F&A, 15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	(\$2,500 due y'ly) to Apr. 1, 1912	
(\$5,000 due y'ly) to Feb. 1, 1902		4s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1913
4s, M&S, \$102,000.....	Feb. 1, 1906	4s, A&O, 75,000.....	Apr. 1, 1926
3 1/2s, M&S, \$1,500.....	Sept. 15, 1900	4s, A&O, 18,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
PAYING LOANS—		4s, F&A, 65,000.....	Feb. 1, 1925
4 1/2s, J&D, \$5,000.....	June 1, 1900	4s, M&S, 25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1914
(\$2,500 due y'ly) to June 1, 1901		4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1926
3 1/2s, J&D, \$2,500.....	June 2, 1900	3 1/2s, M&N, 125,000.....	May 1, 1905
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 1, 1909	3 1/2s, M&N, 6,000.....	Nov. 5, 1

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—		When Due.
SEWER LOANS (Con.)—			WATER BONDS—		
4s, M&N, \$40,000...	May 15, 1929		4s, J&D, \$50,000...	June 1, 1925	
4s, F&A, 25,000...	Aug. 1, 1929		4s, M&N, 25,000...	Nov. 1, 1925	
WATER BONDS—			4s, M&N, 25,000...	May 1, 1926	
6s, M&N, \$175,000...	Nov. 1, 1899		4s, M&N, 25,000...	Nov. 1, 1926	
6s, F&A, 100,000...	Feb. 1, 1900		4s, A&O, 25,000...	Apr. 1, 1927	
6s, F&A, 300,000...	Feb. 1, 1904		4s, M&N, 25,000...	Nov. 1, 1927	
6s, F&A, 300,000...	Aug. 1, 1905		4s, M&N, 25,000...	Nov. 1, 1928	
6s, M&N, 100,000...	Nov. 1, 1906		4s, M&N, 50,000...	May 1, 1929	
5s, M&N, 100,000...	May 1, 1908		4s, F&A, 150,000...	Aug. 1, 1939	
5s, F&A, 100,000...	Feb. 1, 1909		WATER WORKS EXTENSION—		
5s, M&N, 100,000...	May 1, 1909		3s, M&N, \$2,000...	Nov. 5, 1899	
4s, J&D, 25,000...	June 1, 1905		(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 5, 1900		
4s, F&A, 100,000...	Aug. 1, 1900		4s, A&O, \$25,000...	April 1, 1928	
4s, J&D, 75,000...	June 1, 1923		WATER TANK—		
4s, M&N, 25,000...	Nov. 1, 1923		4s, F&A, \$1,500...	Feb. 1, 1900	
4s, M&N, 25,000...	Nov. 1, 1924		(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1902		
4s, M&N, 25,000...	May 1, 1924				
4s, M&N, 25,000...	May 1, 1925				

INTEREST on most of the bonds is paid only at the office of the City Treasurer; on some small issues, in Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Jan. 1, '99	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Municipal bonded debt.....	\$2,674,000	\$2,578,750	\$2,260,500
Permanent loan, &c.....	78,830	76,380	73,905
Total debt.....	\$2,752,830	\$2,655,130	\$2,334,405
Sinking fund, &c.....	533,457	549,160	440,227
Net city debt.....	\$2,219,373	\$2,105,970	\$1,894,178
Special loans, less sinking fds.....	\$671,879	\$609,804	\$520,000
Net city debt, less spec'l loans.....	\$1,547,494	\$1,496,166	\$1,374,178
Water debt (additional).....	\$1,950,000	\$1,925,000	\$1,900,000
Water sinking funds.....	549,592	\$83,747	456,586
Net water debt.....	\$1,400,408	\$1,421,253	\$1,443,414
Tot. net debt, less special loans.....	\$2,947,902	\$2,817,592	\$2,706,084

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation (about the same as real value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$44,865,800	\$26,782,070	\$71,647,870	\$17.80
1898.....	44,071,850	26,899,436	70,971,286	17.80
1897.....	43,363,900	27,928,463	71,292,363	17.20
1896.....	41,935,800	27,350,696	69,286,496	17.00
1895.....	40,043,050	25,195,128	65,238,178	17.20
1890.....	32,459,650	21,013,533	53,473,183	16.40
1885.....			43,820,005	18.80

POPULATION—In 1898 population was 97,517; in 1890 it was 74,398; in 1880 it was 43,961; in 1870 it was 26,766. In 1898, according to local figures, 97,498.

FITCHBURG.—{SAMUEL ANDERSON, Mayor.

This city is in Worcester County.

LOANS—		When Due.	SEWER (Con.)—		When Due.
BRIDGE—			4s, M&N, \$10,000 (reg.)		Nov. 1, 1903
4s, M&N, \$9,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1902		4s, M&N, 35,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1912	
BURBANK HOSPITAL—			4s, J&J, 3,500 (reg.)	1900-1906	
4s, J&D, \$90,000 (reg.)	Dec. 1, 1903		3s, M&N, 9,000 (reg.)	June, 1900-08	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—			4s, J&D, 6,000 (reg.)	Dec. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, \$2,000 (reg.)	1900		4s, J&D, 12,000 (reg.)	Dec. 1, 1907	
4s, J&D, 35,000 (reg.)	June 1, 1903		SIDEWALK—		
3s, M&N, 6,400 (reg.)	June '00-07		4s, M&N, \$1,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1899	
3s, M&N, 2,700 (reg.)	June '00-08		4s, J&D, 2,000 (reg.)	Dec. 1, '99-'00	
CITY BONDS—			4s, M&N, 7,300 (reg.)	Dec. 1, 1899-'07	
4s, J&D, \$200,000 (reg.)	June 1, '13		3s, M&N, 1,800 (reg.)	June, 1900-'08	
GRADE CROSSING—			STREET—		
4s, J&D, \$8,000 (reg.)	Dec. 1, 1905		4s, M&N, \$1,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1899	
PAYING—			4s, A&O, 50,000 (reg.)	Oct. 1, 1903	
4s, M&N, 2,500 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1902		4s, J&D, 14,000 (reg.)	July 1, '00-'08	
3s, M&N, 5,000 (reg.)	'99-'08		4s, J&D, 4,000 (reg.)	1900-1907	
POLICE STATION—			3s, M&N, 9,000 (reg.)	June, '00-'08	
4s, M&N, \$8,000 (reg.)	1899 to 1903		3s, M&N, 6,000 (reg.)	Dec., '99-'08	
4s, A&O, 32,000 (reg.)	Apr. 1, 1904		WATER—		
SCHOOL—			4s, J&J, \$100,000 (reg.)	July 1, 1901	
4s, M&N, \$20,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1902		4s, M&N, 11,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1902	
4s, J&D, 25,000 (reg.)	June 1, 1914		4s, M&N, 25,000 (reg.)	Nov. 1, 1903	
4s, M&N, 200,000 (reg.)	May 1, 1923		6s, J&J, 80,000 (reg.)	July 1, 1906	
4s, J&D, 50,000 (reg.)	June 1, '25		6s, J&J, 20,000 (reg.)	July 1, 1906	
SEWER—			4s, M&N, 100,000 (reg.)	May 1, 1911	
4s, J&D, \$3,000 (reg.)	Dec. 1, '99-'01		4s, A&O, 300,000 (reg.)	Apr. 1, 1922	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each, part registered and part coupon.

INTEREST on coupon bonds is payable in Boston at Merchants' Bank. The interest on registered bonds is remitted by check.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS ETC.—

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.
Total city debt.....	\$1,530,200	\$1,760,500	\$1,798,500
Sinking funds, cash, etc.....	340,630	522,191	505,499
Net debt.....	\$1,189,570	\$1,238,309	\$1,293,001
Water debt, included above.....	\$636,000	\$736,000	\$736,000

The total city debt on December 1, 1898, included temporary loans to the amount of \$150,000. The sinking funds are invested in sundry municipal bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION AND TAX RATE.—

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$17,778,838	\$4,662,253	\$22,441,091	\$18.60
1897.....	16,603,260	4,652,016	21,255,276	19.20
1896.....	16,113,647	4,660,212	20,773,859	19.20
1895.....	15,328,719	4,526,765	19,855,474	18.10
1894.....	14,287,108	4,210,873	18,497,979	19.10
1893.....	13,855,603	4,419,556	18,275,159	18.00
1892.....	12,971,915	4,093,630	17,065,545	16.40
1890.....	11,885,080	3,591,126	15,476,216	16.40

POPULATION.—In 1899 population was about 23,438; in 1890 it was 22,037; in 1880 it was 12,429; in 1870 it was 11,260.

FRAMINGHAM.—{JOHN B. LOMBARD, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	SEWER BONDS—		When Due.
4s, F&A, \$140,000...		Aug. 1, 1908	Interest is payable in Boston.		
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.		\$140,000	Floating debt.....		170,750
Total debt.....		210,750	Total debt.....		210,750
Sinking funds.....		66,045	Population in 1899 (est.).....		12,000
			Population in 1895 was.....		9,498
			Population in 1890 was.....		9,239

FRANKLIN CO.—E. A. NEWCOMB, Treasurer.

County seat is Greenfield.

LOANS—		When Due.	STATE HIGHWAY LOAN—		When Due.
4s, J&J, \$25,500.....		On demand	3s, M&N, \$16,202.....	1899-1904	
4s, M&N, 12,000.....		On demand	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$48,702	
STATE TREASURER LOANS—			Tax valuation 1898.....	22,458,967	
3s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900		Tax rate (per M.) '97.....	9.87	
(Subject to call.)			Population in 1896 (est.).....	40,149	
			Population in 1890 was.....	38,610	

INTEREST on the jail loan is payable in Greenfield.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

GARDNER.—J. D. EDGILL, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

HIGH SCHOOL LOAN—		Tax valuation in 1898.....	\$5,192,981
4s, J&J, \$55,000....	1903 to 1924	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$22.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$177,000	Population in 1895 was.....	9,183
Demand loans, included.....	10,000	Population in 1890 was.....	8,423
Sewer loans, included....	44,000		

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Gardner, Mass.

GLOUCESTER.—{W. W. FRENCH, Mayor.

Gloucester is in Essex County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—		When Due.
CITY AND MUNICIPAL BONDS—			FIRE ENGINE-HOUSE NOTES—		
4s, J&J, \$13,000.....	July 1, 1908		4s, M&N, \$2,000.....	1900-1901	
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	1903		SCHOOL-HOUSE NOTES—		
4s, J&D, 14,000.....	1899-1905		4s, M&S, \$32,000.....	1900-1915	
4s, M&N, 28,000.....	1900-1906		3s, J&D, 30,000.....	June 1, 1900 to (\$1,500 due yearly) June 1, 1919	
4s, J&J, 21,636.....	1899-1907		DRAINAGE BONDS—		
4s, J&D, 30,600.....	Dec. 1, '99-'07		4s, A&O, \$3,200.....	1900-1907	
4s, J&J, 73,125.....	July 1, '00, to (\$1,875 due yearly) July 1, 1938		Bonded debt Dec. 21, '98	\$486,286	
4s, J&D, \$37,000.....	Dec. 1, '99, to (\$3,700 due yearly) Dec. 1, 1908		Sinking fund.....	195,818	
3s, J&J, \$22,000.....	July, 1900-'09		Net debt Dec. 21, 1898.....	200,468	
HIGHWAY IMPROV. BONDS—			Park debt (additional).....	75,000	
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1901		Total valuation 1899.....	15,835,157	
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1902		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.		
IMPROVEMENT LOAN NOTES—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$17.40	
4s, J&D, \$4,500.....	1903		Population in 1890 was.....	24,651	
4s, J&J, 6,000.....	1900		Population in 1899 (est.).....	29,000	

INTEREST on the city bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Boston; on the city notes at City Treasury.

GRAFTON.—A. A. SIMMONS, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—		When Due.	
SCHOOL BONDS—			Tax valuation, real....\$1,763,155
3s, J & J, \$45,000....	1900 to 1939		Tax valuation, pers'l.... 635,302
FUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1898.... 2,398,457
4s, A & O, \$80,000....	Oct. 1, 1900		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98....\$17.00
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1939			Population in 1890 was.....5,002
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899....	\$61,500		Population in 1899.....5,100

GREENFIELD.—WM. B. ALLEN, Treasurer.

This town is in Franklin County. The fire district is a municipal corporation within the town and has a distinct debt.

LOANS—		When Due.	SETTLEMENT TOWN OF DEERFIELD.	
ABOLITION CLAY HILL CROSSING.			4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Oct. 15, '06-'07
4s, J&D, 1886.....	Oct. 15, 1900		Interest is payable at Greenfield.	
BRIDGE LOAN—			Total town debt Mar. '99.....	\$85,510
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	May 1, 1905		Fire Dist. debt, Apr. 1899.....	44,375
GENERAL LOAN—			Tax valuat'n, real.....	4,617,118
4s, J&J, \$10,925.....	Oct. 15, 1905		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,238,877
RENEWAL RR. BONDS—			Total valuation 1898.....	5,855,995
4s, J&J, \$9,000.....	Oct. 15, 1900		Tax val'n, Fire Dis. 1897.....	4,684,628
(\$3,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 15, 1902			Assessment same as actual value.	
SCHOOL LOAN—			Town total tax 1898.....	\$1300
4s, J&J, \$1,700.....	Oct. 15, 1900		Fire District tax.....	70
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 15, 1901-2		Population in 1897 was.....	7,500
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 15, 1903-4		Population in 1890 was.....	5,252
SEWER LOAN—				
4s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 16, 1914			

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows the city's debt:

	June 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.
Bonded debt.....	\$928,250	\$923,250	\$927,429
Sinking funds.....	350,697	325,180	299,418
Net debt.....	\$597,553	\$603,090	\$628,011
Net water debt (additional).....	\$862,444	\$864,162	\$837,413

ASSESSED VALUATION of the city and the tax rate have been as follows in the years indicated. Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$20,307,669	\$5,194,814	\$25,502,483	\$17.40
1897.....	19,804,497	5,137,599	24,942,096	16.80
1896.....	18,667,257	4,561,414	23,228,671	16.80
1895.....	16,058,448	4,734,556	20,793,004	16.70
1890.....	13,139,666	4,731,106	17,870,772	17.00

POPULATION.—Population in 1890 was 27,412; in 1880, 18,472 in 1870, 13,092; in 1860, 30,209; in 1850, 34,944.

On January 4, 1897, Haverhill annexed the town of Bradford and assumed its indebtedness, which is as follows, and is included in above statement of "Total Debt."

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$6,300.....	July 1, 1900	4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903
(\$1,050 due yearly) to July 1, 1903		(\$2,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912	
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, \$2,700.....	Oct. 1, 1900	(\$3,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1902	
4s, J&J, \$3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Tot. bds. outst'd'g Jan. 1, 1899	\$66,250
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912		Water debt (additional).....	\$116,000
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1895 was.....	4,735
4s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	3,720
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1911			

HOLBROOK.—GEORGE B. FRENCH, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$153,988
WATER WORKS—		Sinking fund assets.....	36,363
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	119,625
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912	Total value town property.....	177,251
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917	Tax valuation in 1898.....	1,184,909
4s, —, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1922	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.00
Interest is paid in Boston.		Population in 1895 was.....	2,298
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$135,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,474
Floating debt.....	20,988		

HOLLISTON.—JAMES F. FISKE, Town Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$31,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$20.00
Tax valuation 1899.....	1,458,129	Population in 1890 was.....	2,618
Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.		Population local census 1899.....	2,500

HOLYOKE.—{ARTHUR B. CHAPIN, Mayor.
PIERRE BONVOULOIR, City Treasurer.

This city is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'ng.
NAME OR PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.		
Bridge bonds.....	1891 4g. M & S	Sept. 1, 1911	\$85,000	
".....	1894 4g. J & D	June 1, 1914	105,000	
City bonds.....	1894 4g. J & J	July 1, 1904	190,000	
".....	1895 4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1905	150,000	
".....	1896 4g. J & J	July 1, 1906	125,000	
".....	1897 4g. J & D	June 1, 1907	168,000	
".....	1898 4g. M & S	Sept. 1, 1908	90,000	
".....	1899 3g. J & J	July 1, 1909	30,000	
".....	1899 4g. M & N	May 1, 1909	7,000	
School loan.....	1895 4g. J & D	June 1, 1915	150,000	
".....	1896 4g. J & J	July 1, 1916	100,000	
".....	1897 4g. M & S	Mar. 1, 1917	109,000	
Sewer bonds.....	1893 4g. M & N	May 1, 1913	50,000	
".....	1893 4g. A & O	Oct. 1, 1913	100,000	
Water loan.....	1897 4g. J & J	July 1, 1907	250,000	
Holyoke & West. R.R. (ref.)	4g. J & J	July 1, 1913	60,000	
do do 1890 4g. A & O	Oct. 1, 1910	188,000		
City notes.....	3.....	Dec., 1899	25,000	
do.....	.....	Nov., 1899	50,000	
do.....	.....	Mar., 1900	50,000	

INTEREST on the water bonds and on the city bonds due in 1899 is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at the National Hide & Leather Bank, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.

	Oct. 1, '99.	Apr. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total debt.....	\$2,213,000	\$2,447,000	\$2,482,000	\$2,038,000
Sinking fd. & RR. stk.	621,928	881,388	978,009	870,816
Net debt.....	\$1,591,072	\$1,565,612	\$1,503,990	\$1,167,184
Water debt, incl. above	\$500,000	\$500,000	\$500,000	\$250,000

CITY PROPERTY.—Included in the city's sinking fund as given above for January 1, 1898, is \$226,500 Holyoke & Westfield R.R. stock. This railroad is leased to the New Haven & Northampton and has paid dividends since 1879. The value of all city property not including water-works is estimated at \$1,005,612. The water-works of the city are valued at \$1,100,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION AND TAX ROLL—

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$28,703,870	\$8,957,120	\$37,660,990	16.00
1898.....	28,239,530	7,637,019	35,876,549	14.40
1897.....	25,057,810	7,414,450	32,472,260	15.80
1896.....	21,908,720	7,648,505	29,557,225	16.40
1895.....	20,578,390	7,126,235	27,704,625	16.80
1890.....	16,914,870	5,158,955	22,073,825	18.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 35,528; in 1880 it was 21,915; in 1870 it was 10,733; in 1899 (according to local figures) it was 40,322.

HUDSON.—{SAVILLIAN ARNOLD, Treasurer.
D. W. STRATTON, Clerk.

This town is situated in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$179,403
Town Notes.....	\$66,200	Tax valuation in 1898.....	2,903,242
Water Notes.....	109,600	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$18.60
Electric light notes.....	39,000	Population in 1895 was.....	5,308
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	214,800	Population in 1890 was.....	4,670
Cash & uncollected taxes.....	35,397	Population in 1880 was.....	3,739

HYDE PARK.—{HENRY S. BUNTON, Treasurer.
HENRY B. TERRY, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER LOAN—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$140,000.....	1900-1927
4s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899	(\$5,000 annually on May 1.)	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1903		Total debt Oct. 1, 1899.....	\$173,000
LIBRARY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	9,359,875
4s, M&N, \$23,000.....	May 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal.....	998,010
(\$2,000 yearly) to May 1, 1903		Total valuation 1899.....	10,353,885
(\$1,000 yearly) to May 1, 1918		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$20.00
		Population in 1895 was.....	11,828
		Population in 1890 was.....	10,193

IPSWICH.—THOMAS E. CONDON, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,294,021
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal..... <th>758,504</th>	758,504
4s, J&J, \$136,000.....	July 1, 1924	Total valuation 1898.....	3,052,525
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$136,000	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	24,840	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$14.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	162,840	Population in 1895 was.....	4,729
Sinking fund.....	7,773	Population in 1890 was.....	4,439
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	155,067	Population in 1897 (about).....	4,800
INTEREST is payable in Boston		at the Old Colony Trust Company.	

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the Old Colony Trust Company.

LAWRENCE.—{ARTHUR A. BAILEY, Treasurer.
RICHARD J. SPEA, Auditor.

This city is in Essex County. [\$32,000 school bonds are advertised for sale October 4.]

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, F&A, \$32,000 Aug., 1900-1903		4s, M&N, \$28,500 Nov., 1899-1917	
4s, F&A, \$56,000 Aug. 1, 1904 to (\$8,000 due yearly) Aug. 1, 1910		4s, J&D, 75,000, 1899 to 1923	
CEMETERY BONDS—		(\$3.00 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$10,400 June, 1900-1903		BRIDGE BONDS—	
GALE'S HILL IMP. NOTES—		4s, J&F, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1902
4s, M, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899-1900	WATER BONDS—	
MUNICIPAL DEBT BONDS—		4s, A&O, \$200,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
4s, F&A, \$3,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905	4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906
4s, J&J, 265,000.....	July 1, 1924	4s, J&J, 477,000.....	July 1, 1923
3s, —, 100,000.....	1900-1909	4s, A&O, 175,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923
18,000 July, 1900-1909		(Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1913.)	
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$2,187,509
4s, —, \$47,000.....	Dec., 1899-1905	Sinking funds & assets.....	726,832
4s, —, 48,000.....	Nov., 1899-1906	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	1,460,627
4s, —, 60,000.....	Dec., 1899-1906	Water debt (included).....	968,721
4s, —, 44,000.....	Sept., 1900-1907	Assessed valuation, real.....	29,142,675
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per l.....	8,434,123
4s, J&J, \$300,000.....	July 1, 1904	Total valuation 1898.....	37,576,798
4s, M&S, 39,000.....	Sept., 1900-1912	Assessment about full value.	
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	Dec., 1899-1903	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$15.80
4s, J&D, 40,500.....	Dec., 1899-1925	Population in 1890 was.....	44,654
		Population in 1895 was.....	52,164

INTEREST is paid at the Tremont (now Eliot) National Bank in Boston and by the City Treasurer.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property valued at \$2,558,997, including \$1,211,000 for water works.

LEOMINSTER.—C. A. JOSLIN, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—		TOWN HALL AND SCHOOL—	
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900	4s, J&J, \$13,900.....	July 1, 1918
21,000.....		.....	94,500.....
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	Nov. 17, 1900	.....	9,300.....
4s, M&N, 40,000.....	May 17, 1900	Water debt.....	\$323,000
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1900	Floating debt.....	125,750
4s, A&O, 18,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925	Sewer debt.....	28,500
4s, —, 10,000.....	1900-1901	Town Hall & Sch. debt.....	117,700
(\$5,000 yearly on May 1.)		Funds held in trust.....	21,414
4s, —, 49,000.....	Oct., 1923	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	611,364
SEWER LOANS—		Tax valuation, real.....	5,584,159
4s, M&N, \$7,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903	Tax valuation, personal.....	943,390
4s, J&D, 3,500.....	Dec. 1, 1901	Tot'l valuation in 1898.....	6,527,549
4s, —, 6,000.....	1904	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$22.50
4s, —, 7,000.....	1905	Population in 1895 was.....	9,214

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Boston Safe Deposit & Trust Co. of Boston; on the 4 per cent general debt loan at Leominster; on all other loans at Boston.

LEXINGTON.—{G. D. HARRINGTON, Treasurer.
L. A. SAVILLE, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Trust funds, 6s.....	\$23,025
SCHOOL HOUSE NOTES—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	255,525
3s, Var., \$6,000.....	1900	Floating debt.....	35,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	290,525
4s. M&N, \$180,000.....	1916	Tax valuation, real.....	4,273,476
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		Tax valuation, personal.....	589,905
4g, J&J, \$7,000, g. July 1, 1900-06		Tax valuation 1898.....	4,863,380
(\$1,000 due yearly.)		Assessment same as actual value.	
4s, —, \$9,000 g. Jan., 1900-1908		Tax per \$1,000 1898.....	\$17.50
REFUNDING WATER—		Population in 1895 was.....	3,497
4s, —, \$10,000 g. Nov. 1, 1917		Population in 1890 was.....	3,197
4s, —, 10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1918		

LOWELL.—{JEREMIAH CROWLEY, Mayor.
CHARLES F. COBURN, Treasurer.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGES—		MISCELLANEOUS—(Con.)	
3s, F&A, \$30,000.....	1900 to 1904	4s, M&S, \$9,400.....	1900 to 1901
(\$6,000 due yearly.)		(\$4,700 due yearly on Sept. 14.)	
4s, F&A, \$13,000.....	1900 to 1901	4s, M&N, \$16,500.....	1899 to 1901
(\$2,600 due yearly on Feb. 21.)		(\$3,500 due yearly on Nov. 28.)	
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	1900 to 1905	4s, M&N, \$21,000.....	1900 to 1902
(\$7,500 yearly on Jan. 4.)		(\$7,000 due yearly on May 4.)	
4s, M&N, \$9,090.....	1899 to 1907	4s, J&D, \$15,960.....	1900 to 1903
(\$1,010 yearly on Nov. 24.)		(\$3,990 due yearly on June 7.)	
4s, —, \$30,100.....	Dec., 1899-1908	3s, J&D, \$25,500.....	1900 to 1904
4s, —, 31,500.....	July, 1900-1908	(\$5,100 due yearly on June 29.)	
3s, —, 22,500.....	1900 to 1908	3s, A&O, \$50,000.....	1900 to 1904
(\$2,500 yearly on Aug. 6.)		(\$10,000 due yearly on Oct. 12.)	
C. H. & M. BUILDING—		4s, M&N, \$70,000 (ref.) 1899 to 1905	
4s, A&O, \$7,500.....	1900 to 1904	(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 27.)	
(\$1,500 due yearly.)		4s, M&N, \$40,000.....	1899 to 1906
4s, A&O, \$450,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920	(\$5,000 due yearly on Nov. 18.)	
MISCELLANEOUS—		4s, —, \$90,000.....	May, 1900-1908
4s, M&N, \$77,500.....	1899 to 1903	4s, —, 100,000.....	Nov., 1899-1908
(\$15,500 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		4s, —, 48,000.....	Dec., 1899-1908
4s, J&J, \$22,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899	3s, —, 31,500.....	1900-1908

LOANS—	When Due.
PUBLIC BUILDINGS—	
3½s, A.&O. \$3,500....1900 to 1904	
(\$700 due yearly on Oct. 19.)	
4s, M.&S. \$13,300 (reg.) 1900 to 1906	
(\$1,900 due yearly on Sept. 19.)	
4s, J.&D. \$13,500....1900 to 1902	
(\$4,500 due yearly on June 3.)	
4s, F.&A. \$32,400....Oct. 1900-1908	
SCHOOLS—	
4s, J.&J. \$12,000....1900 to 1901	
(\$6,000 due yearly on July 6.)	
4s, A.&O. \$3,900....1900 to 1901	
(\$1,900 due yearly on Oct. 19.)	
4s, J.&D. \$10,500....1900 to 1902	
(\$3,500 due yearly on June 3.)	
4s, F.&A. \$21,000....1900 to 1902	
(\$7,000 due yearly on Aug. 31.)	
4s, A.&O. \$150,000....April 1, 1921	
4s, J.&J. 200,000....July 1, 1926	
3½s, J.&D. 12,500....1900 to 1904	
(\$2,500 due yearly on July 12.)	
4s, F.&A. \$36,000....1900 to 1907	
(\$4,500 due yearly on Aug. 10.)	
4s, J.&D. \$17,500....May 1900 '06	
STATE AID—FRANKLIN	
4s, F.&A. \$4,800....Aug. 1900-1908	
SEWER—	
4s, A.&O. \$15,000....1900 to 1902	
(\$5,000 due yearly on Apr. 9.)	
4s, A.&O. \$56,000....Oct. 2, 1902	
4s, A.&O. \$4,000....Apr. 2, 1903	
4s, J.&D. 7,200....1900 to 1905	
(\$1,200 due yearly on Jan. 4.)	
3½s, M.&N. \$25,000....1900 to 1904	
(\$5,000 due yearly on May 4.)	
4s, F.&A. \$60,000....1900 to 1905	
(\$10,000 due yearly on Aug. 7.)	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total debt (incl. water debt)....	\$3,879,950	\$3,775,350	\$3,820,340
Sinking funds.....	506,870	446,572	391,279
Net debt.....	\$3,373,080	\$3,328,778	\$3,429,061
Water debt (included above).....	\$1,259,900	\$1,290,000	\$1,275,000
Water debt s. f. do.....	\$246,916	\$220,846	\$196,691

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$6,349,057.63.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate in different years have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$55,622,880	\$15,313,363	\$70,941,243	\$18.00
1897.....	54,678,720	15,707,450	70,386,170	\$17.40
1896.....	53,935,960	15,965,987	69,901,947	15.00
1895.....	52,257,400	16,524,642	68,782,042	18.00
1894.....	45,816,150	17,087,462	62,903,612	17.00
1893.....	41,322,794	15,426,459	56,749,253	15.70

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 84,359; in 1890 77,696.

LYNN.—{WILLIAM SHEPARD, Mayor.
WM. F. BRACKETT, Auditor.

This city is in Essex County. LYNN pays to the sinking fund yearly an amount of money sufficient, with the accumulations of interest on the sinking fund investments, to pay off the entire debt at maturity.

LOANS—

When Due.

CEMETERY LAND—

4s, J.&J. \$25,000, r. Jan. 1, 1903

ENGINE HOUSE—

4s, J.&J. \$15,000, r. July 1, 1901

4s, A.&O. 10,000, r. July 1, 1902

6s, J.&J. 5,000, r. Jan. 1, 1904

FIRE APPARATUS LOAN—

4s, J.&J. \$11,000, r. July 1, 1900

MUNICIPAL LOAN—

4s, J.&J. \$101,000, r. Jan. 1, 1903

4s, J.&J. 58,000, r. Jan. 1, 1904

4s, J.&J. 60,000, r. July 1, 1907

4s, A.&O. 6,000, r. Apr. 1, 1908

4s, A.&O. 35,500, r. Apr. 1, 1908

4s, J.&J. 8,000, r. Jan. 1, 1909

4s, A.&O. 61,000, r. Apr. 1, 1909

4s, A.&O. 30,000, r. Jan. 1, 1919

PARK LOAN—

4s, A.&O. \$12,000, r. Oct. 1, 1902

4s, J.&J. 5,000, r. Jan. 1, 1903

4s, J.&J. 30,000, r. July 1, 1919

4s, A.&O. 20,000, r. Oct. 1, 1919

4s, A.&O. 20,000, r. Oct. 1, 1920

4s, A.&O. 5,000, r. Oct. 1, 1920

POLICE STATION LOAN—

4s, J.&J. \$8,000, r. July 1, 1900

SCHOOL HOUSE LOAN—

4s, A.&O. \$4,000, r. Apr. 1, 1900

4s, A.&O. 30,000, r. Oct. 1, 1900

4s, A.&O. 55,000, r. Apr. 1, 1901

4s, A.&O. 20,000, r. Oct. 1, 1902

4s, A.&O. 20,000, r. Oct. 1, 1902

4s, J.&J. 28,000, r. July 1, 1902

4s, J.&J. 6,000, r. Jan. 1, 1903

4s, J.&J. 10,000, r. July 1, 1903

4s, J.&J. 5,000, r. Jan. 1, 1904

4s, A.&O. 10,200, r. Oct. 1, 1904

4s, A.&O. 60,000, r. Apr. 1, 1909

4s, A.&O. 50,000, r. Oct. 1, 1910

4s, A.&O. 140,000, r. Apr. 1, 1911

4s, J.&J. 2,500, r. Jan. 1, 1908

4s, A.&O. 25,000, r. Jan. 1, 1918

4s, J.&J. 35,000, r. Jan. 1, 1918

SEWER LOAN—

4s, J.&J. \$10,000, r. Jan. 1, 1903

4s, J.&J. 25,000, r. Jan. 1, 1914

4s, J.&J. 30,000, r. July 1, 1904

4s, M.&S. 25,000, r. Sept. 1, 1905

4s, J.&J. 20,000, r. July 1, 1906

4s, M.&N. 20,000, r. Sept. 1, 1907

4s, M.&N. 10,000, r. Nov. 1, 1907

4s, F.&A. 10,000, r. Aug. 1, 1908

4s, M.&N. 10,000, r. Sept. 1, 1908

4s, M.&N. 10,000, r. Nov. 1, 1908

4s, J.&J. 10,000, r. Jan. 1, 1909

4s, A.&O. 100,000, r. Apr. 1, 1909

4s, J.&J. 35,000, r. July 1, 1910

4s, A.&O. 10,000, r. Oct. 1, 1910

4s, J.&J. 10,000, r. Jan. 1, 1911

4s, A.&O. 50,000, r. Apr. 1, 1911

4s, J.&J. 35,000, r. July 1, 1911

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, M.&N. \$20,000....1900 to 1901	
(\$10,000 due yearly on May 16.)	
4s, J.&D. \$23,200....1900 to 1903	
(\$5,800 due yearly on June 17.)	
4s, J.&D. \$61,000....1899 to 1903	
(\$12,200 due yearly on Dec. 3.)	
4s, M.&N. \$13,500....1899 to 1907	
(\$1,500 due yearly on Nov. 8.)	
3½s, M.&N. \$62,500....1900 to 1906	
(\$7,500 due yearly on May 5.)	
4s, M.&N. \$60,000....1900 to 1907	
(\$7,500 due yearly on May 11.)	
4s, F.&A. \$27,000....Sept. 1, 1900 to '08	
STREETS—	
4s, F.&A. \$13,000....1900 to 1904	
(\$2,600 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
4s, J.&J. \$45,000....1900 to 1905	
(\$7,500 due yearly on Jan. 4.)	
3½s, M.&N. \$2,500....May 22, 1899	
4s, M.&N. \$17,500 (reg.) 1900 to '06	
(\$2,500 due yearly on May 6.)	
WATER WORKS—	
4s, M.&S. \$12,000....1900 to 1901	
(\$6,000 due yearly on Mar. 9.)	
4s, J.&D. \$40,000....1899 to 1902	
(\$10,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s, M.&N. \$75,000....Nov. 1, 1911	
4s, M.&N. \$1,000,000....Nov. 1, 1920	
3½s, F.&A. 25,000....1900 to 1904	
(\$5,000 due yearly on Aug. 8.)	
4s, F.&A. \$55,000....1900 to 1910	
(\$5,000 due yearly on Aug. 7.)	
4s, M.&N. \$36,900....1899 to 1907	
(\$4,100 due yearly on Nov. 8.)	
Temporary loan, \$200,000, Dec. '99	

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total debt (incl. water debt)....	\$3,879,950	\$3,775,350	\$3,820,340
Sinking funds.....	506,870	446,572	391,279
Net debt.....	\$3,373,080	\$3,328,778	\$3,429,061
Water debt (included above).....	\$1,259,900	\$1,290,000	\$1,275,000
Water debt s. f. do.....	\$246,916	\$220,846	\$196,691

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$6,349,057.63.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate in different years have been as follows:

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$55,622,880	\$15,313,363	\$70,941,243	\$18.00
1897.....	54,678,720	15,707,450	70,386,170	\$17.40
1896.....	53,935,960	15,965,987	69,901,947	15.00
1895.....	52,257,400	16,524,642	68,782,042	18.00
1894.....	45,816,150	17,087,462	62,903,612	17.00
1893.....	41,322,794	15,426,459	56,749,253	15.70

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 84,359; in 1890 77,696.

MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—

4s, Var., \$35,800, r. 1902 to 1904

(c) coupon, (r) registered.

The loans marked thus (*) in the above table are authorized by special acts of Legislature in excess of the city's legal debt limit. The total amount of outstanding bonds thus authorized is \$750,000.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are \$500 to \$2,500 each.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Coupons are payable at the Bank of the Republic, Boston, or at the City Treasurer's office, Lynn; other interest is payable by City Treasurer only.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt on Sept. 1, 1899, was \$4,243,950, including \$1,810,300 of water debt. The sinking fund was \$1,038,630 and the net debt \$3,205,320.

Dec. 20, '98. Dec. 20, '97. May, 1897.

Funded debt (excl. of water).....\$2,391,650 \$2,232,150 \$2,539,050

Sinking funds.....583,273 448,176 415,279

Net debt.....\$1,808,377 \$1,783,974 \$2,123,771

Water debt (additional).....1,835,300 1,800,300 1,775,300

Water works sinking fund.....426,141 367,360 300,421

Net water debt.....1,409,159 1,432,940 1,474,879

Total net municipal debt.....3,217,536 3,216,914 3,598,650

The funded debt as given above for Dec. 1899, includes loans to the amount of \$720,000 in excess of debt limit and issued under authority of special acts of Legislature. Temporary loans amounting to \$515,000 are not included in totals.

CITY PROPERTY AND WATER WORKS.—The city property consisting of real estate, school buildings and public parks, amounts to \$1,845,625. Total cost of water works to Jan. 1, 1899, \$2,398,738.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed valuation and tax rate, real estate being taken "at about three-fourth cash value," have been:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$41,920,665	\$9,171,243	\$51,091,945	\$17.80
1898.....	41,575,536	9,384,798	50,960,334	17.60
1897.....	41,157,046	9,724,857	50,881,903	17.40
1896.....	40,441,874	39,256,182	49,698,056	17.20
1895.....	29,390,332	11,340,046	40,730,378	15.00
1894.....	17,913,543	5,470,192	23,383,735	17.60
1893.....	14,277,212	6,649,903	20,927,115	17.20

POPULATION.—In 1895, 62,355; in 1890, 55,727; in 1880, 38,274.

MALDEN.—{CHAS. L. DEAN, Mayor.
HENRY A. WILDER, Auditor.

This city is in Middlesex County, and was incorporated Jan. 2, 1882

LOANS—

When Due.

BRICK SIDEWALKS—

4s, M.&S. \$3,000....Mar. 15, 1900

(\$1,000 due yearly to Mar. 15, 1902)

4s, M.&S. \$5,000....Mar. 15, 1900

(\$1,000 due yearly to Mar. 15, 1904)

4s, J.&D. \$4,800....June 1, 1905

(\$800 due yearly to June 1, 1905)

4s, J.&J. \$7,000....July 1, 1900

(\$1,000 due yearly to July 1, 1906)

4s, J.&J. \$8,000....July 1, 1900

(\$1,000 annually to July 1, 1907)

4s, J.&J. \$4,000....June 19, 1903

3½s, 5,000....1900-1904

FIRE DEPARTMENT—

4s, M.&N. \$1,000....May 1, 1907

4s, J.&J. 4,000....Apr. 1900-01

4s, J.&J. 7,000....Apr. 19-03

4s, M.&N. 1,500....Nov. 1, 1899

(\$300 due yearly to Nov. 1, 1903)

4s, J.&J. \$10,200....Nov. 1, 1900

LOANS—
PARK BONDS—
 3½% g., \$90,000.....1900-1908
WATER BONDS—
 4s, M&N, \$108,000, Nov. 1, '99 to '16
 (\$6,000 due yearly.)
 Bonded debt, Jan. 1, '99 \$208,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$3,971,694
 Tax valuation, personal 3,559,726
 Total valuation, 1898... 7,531,420
 Tax rate (per M.) '98.....\$8.00
 Assessment is about actual value.
 Population in 1890 was.....1,976

MARBLEHEAD.—E. PAINE, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1924
REFUNDING BONDS—
 4s, A&O, \$32,000.....1900-1906
 (\$5,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)
TOWN NOTES—
 4s, J&D, \$4,000.....June 1, 1900

LOANS—
WATER BONDS—
 4s, M&N, \$61,500.....Nov. 1, '99-'18
 4s, M&N, 25,500.....May 1, '99-'19
 4s, J&J, 27,500.....Jan. 1, '00 to '20
 4s, J&J, 37,500.....July 1, '99 to '21
 4s, J&D, 36,000.....Dec. 1, '99 to '21

INTEREST on the electric-light and water-works bonds is payable at Boston; on the refunding bonds at Boston and Marblehead; on town notes at Marblehead.
BONDED DEBT on March 9, 1899, was \$304,000; water debt (included), \$207,500; floating debt, \$7,050; total debt, \$311,050; sinking fund, \$4,246.

TAX VALUATION (about the same as actual value) has been:

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1898.....	\$4,886,000	\$753,000	\$5,639,000	\$19.20
1897.....	4,793,650	761,775	5,555,425	18.90
1896.....	4,735,600	800,068	5,535,668	20.20
1895.....	4,642,200	823,905	5,466,105	17.70
1891.....	4,213,800	832,032	5,045,832	21.40

POPULATION in 1895 was 7,664; in 1890 was 8,202.

MARLBOROUGH.—EDW. J. PLUNKETT, Mayor.

This place is in Middlesex Co.; incorporated as a city in Jan., 1891.

LOANS—
CITY NOTES—
 4s, A&O, \$4,000.....Oct. 1, 1900
 (\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901
GENERAL LOAN—A, B, C, D, E, F, G
 4s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1915
 4s, M&S, 15,000.....Sept. 1, 1905
 4s, M&N, 1,000.....May 1, 1900
 4s, M&N, 2,000.....May 1, 1901
 4s, M&S, 8,000.....1900-1903
 4s, June, 20,700.....June, 1900
 4s, A&O, 1,000.....Oct., 1900
 4s, A&O, 600.....Oct. 1, 1901
SEWER BONDS 1891—
 4s, A&O, \$125,000.....Apr. 1, 1911
 4s, J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1911
 4s, M&S, 27,000.....Sept. 1, 1914
 4s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1918
SCHOOL NOTES—
 4s, J&J, \$59,000.....1900 to 1917
 (\$3,000 annually to 1912, and \$4,000 annually 1913 to 1917.)
 4s, \$2,600.....Aug., 1900-'01

STONE CRUSHER NOTES—
 4s, F&A, \$2,000.....Aug. 1, 1902
WATER BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1900
 4s, M&N, 20,000.....May 1, 1904
 4s, M&S, 125,000.....Sept. 1, 1912
 4s, M&S, 75,000.....Sept. 1, 1913
 4s, M&S, 30,000.....Sept. 1, 1921
 4s, F&A, 150,000.....Aug. 1, 1922
 4s, M&S, 70,000.....Sept. 1, 1924
 4s, J&J, 48,000.....July 1, 1926
 Total debt Oct. 1, 1899, \$1,021,356
 Sinking funds.....247,890
 Net debt Oct. 1, 1899.....773,476
 Water debt (included).....568,000
 Tax valuation, real.....7,893,986
 Tax valuation, personal, 1,390,391
 Total valuation 1899.....9,284,377
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$19.10
 Assessment is 7-10 actual value.
 Population in 1895 was.....14,980
 Population in 1890 was.....13,805

INTEREST on bonds is payable at the Winthrop Nat. Bank, Boston.
WATER WORKS are self-supporting and the value of the city property is \$1,280,604.95.

MARSHFIELD.—GEO. H. WEATHERBEE, Clerk.

This town is in Plymouth County.

LOANS—
RAILROADS, &c.—
 4s, F&A, \$55,000.....Feb. 12, 1901
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$55,000
 Sinking fund.....24,971
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....30,029
 Float'g debt (additional), 2,000

BONDS ARE TAX EXEMPT.
 Tax valuation, real.....\$1,215,590
 Tax valuation, personal 147,790
 Total valuation 1898.....1,363,380
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13.40
 Assessment is about actual value.
 Population in 1895 was.....1,762

INTEREST is payable by the Cambridge Savings Bank.

MAYNARD.—W. H. GUTTERIDGE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—
WATER BONDS.
 4s, J&J, \$125,000.....Jan. 1, 1919
 Interest is payable in Boston.
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$125,000
 Floating debt.....27,000
 Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....152,000
 Sinking fund.....32,775

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$119,225
 Tax valuation, real.....1,576,687
 Tax valuation, personal 656,297
 Total valuation 1898.....2,232,984
 Tot. tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....14.60
 Population 1895 was.....3,090
 Population 1890 was.....2,700

MEDFORD.—J. L. H. LOVERING, Mayor.

Medford is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—
PLAY-GROUND BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$7,000.....July 1, 1904
 4s, J&D, 14,000.....Dec. 1, 1914
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$45,000.....July 1, 1913
 4s, M&N, 56,000.....Nov. 1, 1914
 4s, J&D, 18,000.....1901-1903
 (\$6,000 due yearly on July 1.)
 4s, J&J, \$4,000.....July 1, 1904
 4s, J&J, 4,000.....July 1, 1907
 4s, J&J, 21,000.....July 1, 1908
 4s, J&J, 26,000.....July 1, 1909
 4s, J&J, 26,000.....July 1, 1911
 4s, J&J, 26,000.....July 1, 1912
 4s, J&J, 18,000.....July 1, 1915
 4s, F&A, 90,000.....Aug. 1, 1918
SEWER BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 10,000.....Oct. 1, 1905
 4s, J&J, 12,000.....July 1, 1906
 4s, A&O, 10,000.....Oct. 1, 1906
 4s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1915
 4s, A&O, 10,000.....Oct. 1, 1915
 4s, F&A, 80,000.....1916-1919
 (\$20,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)
 4s, F&A, \$75,000.....1920-1922
 (\$25,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)
 4s, F&A, \$30,000.....Aug. 1, 1923
 4s, J&J, 10,000.....July 1, 1924
 4s, A&O, 10,000.....Oct. 1, 1924
 4s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1925

SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—
 4s, J&J, \$41,000.....July 1, 1926
MUNICIPAL LOAN BONDS—
 4s, M&N, \$200,000.....May 1, 1917
 4s, J&J, 100,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

WATER-WORKS BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$75,000.....July 1, 1900
 4s, J&J, 125,000.....July 1, 1910
 4s, J&J, 96,000.....1900-1923
 (\$4,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
 4s, A&O, \$25,000.....Oct. 1, 1914
 4s, A&O, 25,000.....Oct. 1, 1919
 4s, J&D, 45,000.....Dec. 1, 1922
 4s, J&J, 6,000.....July 1, 1916
 4s, J&J, 6,000.....July 1, 1917
 4s, J&J, 11,000.....July 1, 1918
 4s, J&J, 15,000.....July 1, 1920
 4s, J&J, 15,000.....July 1, 1921
 4s, J&J, 38,000.....July 1, 1923
 4s, M&N, 16,000.....May 1, 1923
 Bonded debt May 1, '99, \$1,501,000
 Floating debt.....64,000
 Total debt May 1, 1899, 1,565,000
 Sinking funds.....321,472
 Water debt (included).....496,000
 Tax valuation, real.....16,830,200
 Tax valuation, personal 2,577,800
 Total valuation 1899.....19,408,000
 Assessment about market value.
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$17.60
 Population in 1890 was.....11,079
 Population in 1899 was.....16,649

The Municipal Loan Bonds were issued to take up the unfunded debt as it matures.

There is also a fund known as the Bradbury Fund, amounting to \$11,252. This is invested in the Medford Savings Bank and is not included in estimating the city's indebtedness.

INTEREST on bonds is paid at the Nat. Bank of the Republic of Boston. All notes and interest on same are paid by City Treasury.

MELROSE.—EDWIN C. GOULD, Auditor.

This town is in Middlesex County. New York City charter takes effect Jan. 1, 1900.

LOANS—
SEWER BONDS—
 4s, J&D, \$100,000.....June 1, 1924
 4s, J&D, 100,000.....June 1, 1925
 4s, J&J, 50,000.....July 1, 1926
 4s, J&D, 25,000.....June 1, 1907
 4s, J&D, 25,000.....June 1, 1912
 4s, J&D, 50,000.....June 1, 1917
SCHOOL BONDS—
 4s, F&A, \$200,000.....Feb. 24, 1916
TOWN HALL (renewal)—
 4s, M&S, \$45,000.....Sept. 1, 1912
WATER WORKS—
 4s, M&N, \$37,000.....Nov. 1, 1905
 4s, M&N, 50,000.....May 1, 1907
 4s, M&N, 25,000.....May 1, 1912
 4s, M&S, 37,000.....Sept. 1, 1912

WATER WORKS—(Con.)
 4s,\$50,000.....Oct. 1, 1913
 4s,38,000.....July 1, 1925
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$852,000
 Floating debt.....98,362
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, 950,362
 Total assets.....209,700
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....740,662
 Water debt, included.....257,000
 Sewer debt, included.....350,000
 Total value town prop'ty 572,225
 Tax valuation, real.....11,920,350
 Tax valuation, personal 845,035
 Tax valuation 1899.....12,665,435
 Total tax (per 1,000) 1899, \$17.00
 Assessment same as actual value.
 Population in 1890 was.....8,519
 Population in 1898.....12,630

INTEREST is payable at the Shoe & Leather Nat. Bank, the Eliot National Bank of Boston and the Melrose National Bank of Melrose.

METHUEN.—JOSEPH S. HOWE, Town Clerk.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—
WATER BONDS—
 4s, M&N, \$100,000.....May 1, 1924
 4s, F&A, 50,000.....1904-1924
 4s, A&O, 20,000.....Oct. 1, 1925
 4s,21,000.....Feb. 1, 1928
TOWN NOTES—
 6s,\$11,950 On demand.
 4s, J&D, 8,000.....Dec. 1, 1903
 4s, M&N, 7,500.....May 29, 1900
 4s, J&J, 6,000.....July 15, 1902
 4s, J&J, 9,000.....July 1, 1905
SCHOOL HOUSE NOTES—
 4s, F&A, \$18,800.....1906-1908

BRIDGE NOTES—
 4s, F&A, \$4,500.....1906
 Bonded debt Aug. 10, '98, \$198,000
 Floating debt.....69,750
 Total debt.....267,750
 Sinking fund.....9,000
 Net debt Aug. 10, 1898.....258,750
 Tax valuation, real.....3,186,060
 Tax valuation, personal 918,048
 Total valuation 1898.....4,104,108
 Assessment about actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$16.80
 Population in 1895 was.....5,690
 Population in 1890 was.....4,314
 Population in 1897 (est.).....6,400

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the National Bank of Redemption, Boston; on the town notes, at the Treasurer's office.

MIDDLEBOROUGH.—A. H. EATON, Treas.

This town is in Plymouth County. The town of Middleborough and the Fire District of Middleboro are distinct organizations.

LOANS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
 4s, J&D, \$5,055.....Dec. 18, 1900
LIGHT BONDS—
 4s,\$71,000.....Nov. 1, '98-1923
 4s,4,000.....Nov. 1, '99-1906
 4s,10,000.....Nov., '04-'05
RAILROAD LOAN—
 4s, M&N, \$20,000.....Nov. 1, 1918
 (\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1921

SEWER LOAN—
 4s, M&N, \$5,000.....Nov. 1, 1901
 4s, M&N, 25,000.....Nov. 1, 1907
 (\$5,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1911
WATER BONDS (FIRE DISTRICT)—
 4s, M&N, \$61,500.....1899 to 1923
 Int. paid by Middleboro Sav. Bank.
 Population in 1896 (est.).....7,000
 Population in 1895 was.....6,692
 Population in 1890 was.....6,065

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Total debt of the town March, 1899, was \$175,235.

The Fire District on Jan. 1, 1899, owed \$61,500 on account of water works; sinking fund, \$4,016.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$3,321,673; personal property, \$466,435; total, \$3,788,108; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$19.00.

Valuation of Fire District in 1899: Real estate, \$2,351,035; personal property, \$313,605; total, \$2,664,640; tax rate, \$1.65 per M., in 1898.

MIDDLESEX CO.—J. O. HAYDEN, Treasurer.

County seats are Lowell and Cambridge.

LOANS—
BUILDING BONDS—
 4s, J&D, \$80,000.....Dec. 1, 1899
 (\$10,000 due yearly to Dec. 1, '06.)
 4s,\$170,000.....1907-1924
 4s, J&D, 70,000.....1899 to 1905
 (\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)
 4s, J&D, \$200,000.....Dec. 1, 1906
 (\$20,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, '15
 4s, J&D, \$110,000.....Dec. 1916 to '21

COURT HOUSE BONDS—1895—
 4s, J&D, \$100,000.....1923 to 1932
 (\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)
 4s, J&D, \$70,000.....1899-1905
 (\$10,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)
 Notes, 3½%, \$24,000, Dec. 1899-'02
 Note 3 3½%, \$8,000, Dec. 21, 1901
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$944,000
 Tax valuation 1898.....492,304
 County tax (per \$1,000).....\$0.81
 Population in 1895 was.....499,248
 Population in 1890 was.....431,167

INTEREST on the building and improvement notes is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on the Court House bonds by the Beacon Trust Company, Boston.

MILFORD.—CLIFFORD A. COOK, Treasurer.

This city is in Worcester Co. Property assessed about actual value.

LOANS—
REFUNDING (gold notes)—
 4s, M&N, \$22,800.....Sept. 15, 1903
 (\$5,700 due yearly) to Sept. 15, 1903
 4s,\$25,000.....1904 to 1907
 (\$6,250 annually.)
SCHOOL (gold notes)—
 4s, A&O, \$8,000.....Oct. 5, 1900
 (\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 5, 1903

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$63,500
 Tax valuation, real.....4,471,600
 Tax valuation, personal 1,027,675
 Tax valuation 1898.....5,499,275
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$17.50
 Population in 1898 (est.).....10,500
 Population in 1890 was.....8,780

INTEREST is payable at the Milford Savings Bank.

MONSON.—This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS—
WATER-WORKS BONDS—
 4s, M&S, \$3,000.....1900-1902
 (\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)
 4s, M&S, \$18,000.....1903-1911
 (\$2,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)
 4s, M&S, \$33,000.....1912-1922
 (\$3,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$55,000
 Total valuation 1899.....1,771,718
 Assessment at "fair cash value"
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$16.00
 Population in 1890 was.....3,650
 Population in 1899 (est.).....3,746

NATICK.—This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—
SEWER BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$17,000.....July 15, 1926
 218,000.....1915-1927
 Water bonds, \$50,447.....1899-1908

Total debt Mar. 11, 1898, \$361,302
 Tax valuation 1898.....5,781,200
 Total tax per \$1,000 1898, \$22.40
 Population in 1895 was.....8,814
 Population in 1890 was.....9,118

NEEDHAM.—{LEVI LADD, Treasurer. THOMAS SUTTON, Clerk.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER DEBT—	
2½ to 4s, \$162,000.....	Various
Issued in anticipation of taxes.	
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
3½s, \$25,000.....	1900-1916
(\$1,500 yearly.)	

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$188,500
Tax valuation, real.....	3,055,780
Tax valuation, personal. 385,535	
Total valuation 1899.....	3,441,315
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$17.00
Population in 1895 was.....	3,511
Population in 1890 was.....	3,035

NEW BEDFORD.—{CHAS. S. ASHLEY, Mayor. JAS. H. HATHAWAY, Treas'r.

This city is in Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY IMPROVEMENT (reg. & cou.)—	
6s, A&O, \$90,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909	
6s, A&O, 12,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909
6s, A&O, 28,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, 73,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 162,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
4s, A&O, 59,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A&O, 24,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905
4s, g, M&S, 172,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907
3½s, g, F&A, 62,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908
3½s, g, F&A, 108,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909
PARK BONDS (reg.)—	
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
SEWER BONDS (reg.)—	
4s, A&O, \$35,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908
4s, A&O, 43,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
4s, A&O, 48,000.....	Apr. 1, 1910
4s, A&O, 57,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 108,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
4s, A&O, 32,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 58,000.....	Apr. 1, 1925
4s, g, M&S, 69,000.....	Mar. 1, 1927

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS (reg.)—	
3½s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906
3½s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1906
3½s, A&O, 15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
3½s, g, F&A, 35,000.....	Mar. 1, 1928
3½s, g, F&A, 33,000.....	Feb. 1, 1929
SCHOOL & PUBLIC BLDG. BONDS—	
4s, g, M&S, \$128,000 g. Mar. 1, 1917	
3½s, g, F&A, 92,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918
3½s, g, F&A, 30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1919
WATER LOAN (reg. & cou.)—	
4s, M&N, \$52,000 g.....	May 1, 1927
7s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909	
6s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
(\$20,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909	
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$20,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1904	
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1918
4s, A&O, 120,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924
4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Dec. 15, 1924
4s, g, A&O, 400,000 g. Apr. 1, 1926	
4s, g, J&J, 400,000 g. Jan. 1, 1927	
4s, g, J&J, 200,000 g. Jan. 1, 1927	

The 4 per cent improvement bonds due in 1903 and the water bonds due in 1926 payable in gold if demanded.

INTEREST on the 7 and 6 per cent water bonds is payable at Boston; on all others at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Feb. 1, 1899.	Feb. 1, 1899.	Mar. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
Total debt.....	\$3,722,000	\$3,696,000	\$3,520,000	\$2,187,000
Sinking funds.....	651,979	530,217	463,175	\$373,201
Net debt.....	\$3,070,021	\$3,165,783	\$3,056,825	\$1,793,799
Water debt, incl.				
above.....	\$1,660,000	\$1,780,000	\$1,800,000	\$720,000
Park and wharf				
debt incl. above	\$152,000	\$120,000	\$100,000	\$100,000

The Park Loan of 1912 and the wharf bonds are authorized outside of debt limit.

The municipal sinking fund receives yearly about \$90,400 and the water sinking fund \$26,700.

CITY PROPERTY.—City's water-works valued at \$1,300,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is the same as actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1899.....	\$35,871,525	\$21,480,601	\$57,352,126	\$19.20
1897.....	35,595,820	22,575,978	58,171,798	16.20
1896.....	33,920,740	22,360,417	56,034,917	15.40
1895.....	31,984,150	20,658,583	52,642,733	15.40
1890.....	20,041,500	16,819,254	36,860,754	16.30
1880.....	13,138,400	13,137,519	26,275,919	15.70

* Less remittances by assessors.

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 55,316; in 1890 it was 40,733; in 1880 it was 28,845; in 1899 it is estimated at 60,000.

NEWBURYPORT.—{THOS. HUSE, Mayor. J. V. FELKER, Treasurer.

This city is in Essex County. The city owns the option of purchasing the water works, now in the hands of a private corporation.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—	
3½s, M&S, \$6,200.....	\$2,000 yearly
CITY BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$63,000.....	July 1, 1908
4s, J&J, 90,000.....	July 1, 1911
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$107,500.....	Sept. 1, 1919
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$3,000.....	\$1,500 yearly
B. & M. RR. 4s, \$71,681.....	demand

Tem. loan, 3s, \$90,090.....	
Trust bonds, 4-4½s, \$79,750.....	demand
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$556,714
Sinking funds, etc.....	178,428
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	378,286
Assessed valuation, real.....	7,268,000
Assessed valuation, per l.....	3,746,767
Total valuation 1899.....	10,014,767
Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$15.50
Population in 1890 was.....	13,947
Population in 1895 was.....	14,554

PAR VALUE coupon bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the City Treasury or at the First National Bank of Boston.

NEWTON.—{EDWARD B. WILSON, Mayor. SETH A. RANLETT, Treasurer.

The city is situated in Middlesex County. Newton is one of the few Northern cities having tax-receivable coupons attached to any of its bonds. See below.

LOANS—	When Due.
BOULEVARD BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 80,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 80,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1916
4s, M&N, 40,000.....	May 1, 1917
3½s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1919
CITY NOTES—	
4s, J&J, \$9,250.....	July 8, 1903
4s, M&N, 14,000.....	Nov. 28, 1903
4s, J&D, 22,826.....	Nov. 28, 1903
DRAINS AND CULVERTS—	
4s, J&D, \$13,687.....	June 16, 1904
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 7, 1904
4s, A&O, 11,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
4s, M&N, 10,000.....	Nov. 30, 1904
4s, J&D, 13,000.....	Dec. 18, 1904
4s, J&D, 29,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 7,500.....	Apr. 1, 1917
ENGINE HOUSE LOAN—	
4s, J&J, \$10,500.....	July 1, 1906

LOANS—	When Due.
HIGHWAY LOANS—	
4s, A&O, \$18,500.....	Oct. 1, 1903
4s, F&A, 7,900.....	Feb. 16, 1904
4s, A&O, 5,800.....	Apr. 13, 1904
4s, A&O, 6,500.....	Oct. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 4,600.....	Jan. 1, 1905
4s, F&A, 25,000.....	Feb. 1, 1915
4s, A&O, 52,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	Dec. 26, 1915
4s, M&N, 80,000.....	May 1, 1936
HIGHWAY STABLE LOANS—	
4s, F&A, \$13,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903
4s, M&S, \$5,550.....	Feb. 16, 1904
MISCELLANEOUS LOANS—	
4s, M&S, \$5,550.....	Feb. 16, 1904
4s, J&D, 9,000.....	Dec. 1, 1904
4s, M&N, 11,000.....	May 1, 1905
4s, J&D, 30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1907
4s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1908
4s, M&S, 6,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
PARK BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL LOANS—	
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s, J&J, 9,000.....	July 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 60,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
4s, F&A, 75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915
4s, J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1916
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
4s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
4s, Jan., 15,000.....	July 1, 1918
4s, F&A, 35,000.....	Feb. 1, 1918
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 250,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911
4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924
4s, A&O, 125,000.....	Oct. 1, 1924
4s, J&J, 70,000.....	July 1, 1926
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	May 1, 1927
4s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1928
SEWER NOTES—	
4s, J&D, \$20,000.....	Dec. 2, 1925
4s, J&D, 98,000.....	Dec. 1, 1922
4s, J&D, 21,000.....	Dec. 15, 1922
4s, J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 2, 1925

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER LOANS—	
6s, J&J, \$600,000.....	July 1, 1905
5s, J&J, 250,000.....	July 1, 1906
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918
4s, A&O, 250,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1921
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1922
4s, F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, 75,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924
4s, F&A, 60,000.....	Aug. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 70,000.....	July 1, 1926
4s, J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1927
4s, M&S, 75,000.....	Feb. 1, 1928
WASHINGTON STREET LOAN—	
4s, F&A, \$300,000.....	Aug. 1, 1935
4s, F&A, 200,000.....	Feb. 1, 1936
4s, J&J, 60,000.....	July 1, 1936
4s, J&D, 100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1936
4s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1937
4s, J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1937
4s, M&S, 56,000.....	Nov. 1, 1938

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—All the bonds are for \$1,000.

INTEREST payable at Nat. Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston, or in Newton.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Sept. 9, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '97.
Municipal debt.....	\$5,513,613	\$3,495,613	\$3,272,113
Water debt.....	2,075,000	2,075,000	2,000,000
Total debt.....	\$5,588,613	\$5,570,613	\$5,272,113
Sinking fund.....	1,327,166	1,279,812	1,099,407
Net debt.....	\$4,261,447	\$4,293,801	\$4,172,706

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$130,000 and is all invested in the city's own securities.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being at about market value:

Years—	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000
1899.....	\$44,156,200	\$12,225,120	\$56,407,320	\$15.40
1897.....	43,419,850	11,853,800	55,303,650	16.20
1896.....	41,550,350	10,471,650	52,022,000	16.20
1895.....	39,223,450	10,728,375	49,951,825	16.60
1890.....	36,887,950	10,513,394	47,401,344	14.60
1880.....	31,786,200	10,067,600	41,853,800	14.80
1880.....	17,718,270	7,481,830	25,200,100	14.00

Tax rate in 1898 included city tax proper, \$15.12; State tax, \$0.37; county tax, \$0.71; total, \$16.20 per \$1,000.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—The water bonds and school, municipal, sewer, park and stable bonds for \$1,377,000 carry tax-receivable coupons.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 24,379; in 1880 it was 16,995; in 1870 it was 12,825. By State Census in 1895 was 27,590.

NORFOLK COUNTY.—CHAS. H. SMITH, Treas.

Dedham is the county seat.

NOTES—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.
3½s, \$75,000.....	1900-1904	198,023,140
(\$15,000 yearly on June 26.)		118,950
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$75,000	134,819

NORTH ADAMS.—{H. T. CADY, Mayor. JAS. W. HARDENBERGH, Treas.

This city is in Berkshire County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING LOANS—	
3½s, \$30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899-01
3½s, g, 25,000.....	July, 1900-04
SCHOOL LOANS—	
4s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
3½s, 3,750.....	July 1, '00-04
3½s, g, 2,500.....	July 1, 1908
3½s, g, 18,000.....	July 1, 1908
4s, 3,000.....	July 1, 1905
SEWER LOANS—	
3½s, g, 24,000.....	May 1, '00-11
3½s, g, 29,000.....	May 1, '00-25
SUNDRY LOANS—	
3½s, g, \$130,666.....	June 1, '99-26
3½s, g, 27,000.....	June 1, '00-26
3½s, g, 193,333.....	34. Mar., 1899-26
3½s, g, 11,250.....	Aug., 1900-08

PERMAN'NT IMPROVEM'T LOANS—	
3½s, g, A & O, \$27,000..	Oct., '00-02
3½s, g, A & O, 20,000.	June, '00 03
WATER LOANS	

NORTHBOROUGH.—CHAS. H. RICE, Treas.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
NEW SCHOOL HOUSE LOANS—	
4s, M&N, \$2,000.....	Nov. 19, 1899
WATER LOAN—	
4s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 8, 1902
4s, fund. loan, \$2,000.....	Aug. 20, 1900
Interest is payable at Worcester.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$54,000
Floating debt.....	3,000

Total debt.....	\$57,000
Sinking fund.....	27,444
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	29,556
Tax valuation, real.....	998,955
Tax valuation, personal.....	236,760
Total valuation 1898.....	1,235,715
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$17.00
Population in 1899 (est.) was.....	2,000
Population in 1890 was.....	1,953

NORTH BROOKFIELD.—GEO. R. HAMANT, Treasurer.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$138,500
Floating debt.....	5,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	143,500
Water debt (included).....	100,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	1,615,585

Assessed valuation, pers.....	\$216,993
Total valuation 1898.....	1,832,578
Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$22.50
Population in 1890 was.....	3,871
Population 1898 (estimated).....	4,800

NORWOOD.—{ CHARLES E. POND, Treasurer.
EDGAR L. BIGELOW, Clerk.

The town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$55,000.....	Aug. 1, 1901
(\$10,000 each fifth yr. until paid.)	
4s, J&D, \$23,000.....	June 1, 1901
4s, 7,000.....	1917
(\$5,000 each fifth year until paid.)	
Int. paid by N. E. Tr. Co., Boston.	
Bonded debt May 1, 1898.....	\$85,000

Floating debt.....	\$33,382
Total debt May 1, 1898.....	118,382
Sinking funds.....	13,529
Net debt May 1, 1898.....	104,853
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,000,012
Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$19.30
Assessment about actual value.	
Population in 1895 was.....	4,574
Population in 1890 was.....	3,733

ORANGE.—T. WESLEY BRIDGE, Treasurer.

This town is in Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$133,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$47,000.....	2,000 yearly.
REFUNDED DEBT—	
4s, F&A, \$2,325.....	775 yearly.
SCHOOL HOUSE LOANS—	
4s, F&A, \$33,920.....	part yearly.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$183,000

Floating debt.....	\$32,347
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	215,347
Water debt (incl. above).....	134,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,384,805
Tax valuation, pers'n'l.....	474,045
Total valuation 1898.....	2,858,850
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$19.00
Population in 1895 was.....	5,361
Population in 1890 was.....	4,568

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Orange National Bank and at the office of the Town Treasurer; on the sewer bonds at the National Hide & Leather Bank, Boston, and the Orange National Bank; on all other loans at the Town Treasurer's office.

PEABODY.—ELMER M. POOR, Treasurer.

This town is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS 1892—	
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1922
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$44,000.....	1900-1910
(\$4,000 annually)	
Interest paid at City Treasury.	
Bonded debt Jan. 15, '99.....	\$28,000
Floating debt.....	113,230

Total debt Jan. 15, 1899.....	\$201,340
Sinking fund.....	77,418
Net debt Jan. 15, 1899.....	123,814
Tax valuation 1899.....	8,560,250
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$18.40
Assessment same as actual value.	
Population in 1895 was.....	10,510
Population in 1890 was.....	10,158

PITTSFIELD.—{ W. W. WHITING, Mayor.
E. H. KENNEDY, Treasurer.

Pittsfield is in Berkshire County. It became a city in 1890. The sewer debt, included in total below, is outside of the debt limit.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER LOANS—	
4s, M&N, \$45,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1916
4s, M&S, 70,000.....	\$5,000 yearly
4s, M&N, 80,000.....	May, 1900 to '07
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$180,000.....	g. June 1, 1900
(\$10,000 due yearly to June 1, 1918)	
Notes, 4s, \$20,000.....	Demand
Notes, 3 1/2s, 25,000.....	May, 1900
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....	1900-1914
(\$10,000 annually on May 15.)	

SCHOOL NOTES—	When Due.
4s, M&N, \$105,500.....	
City's bonds all payable in gold.	
Temporary loan Nov. '99.....	75,000
Bonded debt Mch. 1, '99.....	\$650,000
Floating debt Sept. 1, '98.....	97,900
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	747,900
Water debt (included).....	280,000
Tax valuation, real.....	11,686,290
Tax valuation, personal.....	3,271,365
Total valuation 1899.....	14,957,655
Assessment same as actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$18.90
Population in 1898 was.....	24,000
Population in 1890 was.....	17,261

INTEREST on the water bonds due in 1908 is payable at Pittsfield; on all other bonds at Boston.

PROVINCETOWN.—SETH SMITH, Treasurer.

This town is in Barnstable County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$8,000.....	June 1, 1900 to '03
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
WATER BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&D, \$45,000.....	June 1, 1900 to '23
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
4s, A&O, \$6,000.....	June 1, 1900 to '02
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
Total bond debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$73,167

Floating debt.....	\$14,650
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	87,817
Assets.....	16,924
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	70,893
Water debt (included).....	60,000
Tax valuation, real.....	1,167,300
Tax valuation, personal.....	690,271
Total valuation 1899.....	1,857,571
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18.00
Population 1899 (est.).....	4,555

QUINCY.—{ H. A. KEITH, Mayor.
JOHN O. HALL, Auditor.

This city is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Parks, g. \$45,000.....	1899 to 1923
School 4s, \$25,000.....	1900 to 1906
(\$7,500 due yearly on July 1.)	
Street 4s, J&J, \$70,155.....	'98 to '04
Street 3 1/2s, F&A, \$187,505.....	'99-'08
Impt. 3 1/2s, J&J, \$35,725.....	1900-'24
Street 4s, \$16,000.....	July, 1899-'07
Lower 4s, M&N \$209,000.....	'00 to '37
(\$5,500 due yearly.)	
Lower 4s, A&O, \$95,000.....	1900-'37
(\$2,500 yearly on Oct. 1.)	

Sewer 3 1/2s, A&O, \$70,000.....	1900-39
(\$2,000 yearly on Apr. 1 to 1929 and \$1.00 yearly to 1939.)	
Water, \$690,000.....	1899 to 1927
do, 4s, M&N, \$29,000.....	'00 to '28
(\$1,000 annually on April 1.)	
Water 3 1/2s, \$30,000.....	1900 to 1929
Total debt June 1, '99.....	\$1,485,205
Tax valuation, real.....	17,202,050
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,302,069
Tax valuation 1899.....	19,504,119
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$19.20
Population in 1898 (est.).....	25,000
Population in 1890 was.....	16,723
Population in 1880 was.....	10,570

INTEREST is payable at Nat. Bank of the Commonwealth, Boston.

RANDOLPH.—JOSEPH T. LEAHY, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS— When Due.

WATER WORKS—	When Due.
4s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
4s, A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 1, 1918
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1922
4s, J&J, 8,000.....	July 1, 1926
Interest payable at Boston.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$143,000

Floating debt and acc'd't.....	\$45,196
Total debt.....	188,196
Sinking funds, etc.....	37,968
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	150,228
Tax valuation, real.....	1,615,400
Tax valuation, personal.....	260,050
Total valuation 1898.....	1,875,450
Assessment is about actual value	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$19.80
Population in 1895 was.....	3,694
Population in 1890 was.....	3,946

READING.—E. N. HUNT, Auditor.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1904	
4s, A&O, \$40,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1924	
4s, May, \$9,800.....	May 1, 1900
(\$1,400 due yearly) to May 1, 1906	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$1,000.....	1900
4s, F&A, \$16,000.....	1901 to 1908
(\$2,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)	
4s, F&A, \$21,000.....	1909 to 1915
(\$3,000 due yearly.)	
4s, Mar., \$5,000.....	Mar. 9, 1901
4s, May, \$4,000.....	May 1, 1901
(\$2,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1901	

WATER BONDS—	When Due.
4s, J&D, \$112,000.....	1900 to 1915
(\$7,000 yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$34,000.....	1916 to 1922
(\$12,000 yearly on June 1.)	
4s, J&D, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1923
4s, J&D, 2,000.....	June 1, 1924
Interest payable in Boston.	
Tem. loan, Nov. 1899.....	40,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$327,200
Floating debt.....	39,209
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	366,409
Tax valuation, real.....	3,646,641
Tax valuation, personal.....	397,798
Total valuation 1898.....	4,044,439
Assessment about actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18.00
Population in 1895 was.....	4,710
Population in 1890 was.....	4,088

REVERE.—G. ARTHUR TAPLEY, Treasurer.

This town is in Suffolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL LOAN—	
4s, \$85,000.....	1900 to 1916
SEWER LOAN—	
4s, F&A, \$20,000.....	1900 to 1919
4s, 5,000.....	1908
STREET LOAN—	
4s, \$33,512.....	1899-1908
TOWN HALL NOTES—	
4s, \$96,000.....	1899 to 1918

SUNDRY PURPOSES—	When Due.
4s, \$11,320.....	1899 to 1901
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$272,332
Tax valuation, real.....	9,703,175
Tax valuation, personal.....	250,000
Total valuation 1898.....	9,953,175
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18.40
Population in 1895 was.....	7,437
Population in 1890 was.....	5,668

INTEREST is payable in Boston at the Fourth National Bank.

ROCKLAND.—{ R. STUDLEY, Treasurer.
EZEKIEL B. STUDLEY, Clerk.

Town in Plymouth County.

LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
3 1/2s, M&N, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1900
FIRE ENGINE BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$3,000.....	1900-1902
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)	
FUNDING NOTES—	
....., \$11,000.....	May 1, '00 to '06
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$4,500.....	May 1, '00-'02
3 1/2s, M&S, 3,600.....	Sept. 10, '00-'03

WATER WORKS—	When Due.
4s, M&N, \$68,000.....	1900-1916
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 1.)	
4s, F&A, \$18,000.....	1900-1917
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$113,100
Floating debt.....	14,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,524,522
Tax valuation, personal.....	528,759
Total assessment 1899.....	3,053,281
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$22.30
Population in 1890 was.....	5,213
Population in 1895 (census).....	5,511

INTEREST on the school bonds at the New England Trust Co., Boston; on the deficiency bonds at the State Treasury; on all other bonds at the office of the New England Trust Co., Boston.

SALEM.—{ JAMES B. NICHOLS, Auditor.
FRANK A. NEWELL, Treasurer.

This city is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$4,000.....	March 1
(\$6,000 due yearly.)	
CANAL STREET—	
4s, M&N, \$12,000.....	May 1, 1900
(\$6,000 yearly) to May 1, 1901	
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$29,400.....	Aug., 1900
(\$4,200 due yearly) to Aug., 1907	
IMPROVEMENT LOAN—	
4s, F&A, \$27,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
(\$9,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1900	
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1903	
4s, M&S, \$45,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
(\$9,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1904	
4s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1905	
MUNICIPAL LOAN—	
4s, J&D, \$54,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1917	

LOANS—	When Due
MUNICIPAL LOAN—(Con.)	
4s, J.&D. \$24,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$6,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1903	
4s.....	\$10,800.....
3s.....	5,700.....
PUBLIC LIBRARY—	
6s, A.&O. \$25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
SEWER LOANS—	
4s, A.&O. \$42,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1920	
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J.&J. \$398,500.....	July 1, 1904
4s, J.&D. 168,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$8,000 yearly) to June 1, 1920	
3s, F.&A. \$13,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1908	
3s, F.&A. \$85,000 (\$500 yr'ly)	Mar. 1
3s, M.&S. 5,950.....	1900 1906
(\$500 due yearly)	
4s.....	\$15,000.....
4s, A.&O. 20,000.....	Apr. '00 to '09

LOANS—	When Due.
Coupon Notes—	
4s., \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899
(Semi-annually to May 1, 1900)	
4s., \$12,000.....	Nov. 1, 1900
(Semi-annually to May 1, 1902.)	
4s., \$2,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902
4s., 4,000.....	Oct. 19, 1908
WATER LOAN—	
4s., \$7,000.....	1899 to 1908
(\$3,500 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s., \$4,000.....	Dec. 1, 1901
4s., 2,500.....	Dec. 1, 1902
4s., 15,000.....	1903 to 1907
(\$3,000 yearly in Dec.)	
4s., \$15,000.....	1910 to 1912
(\$5,000 yearly in Dec.)	
4s., \$10,000.....	1908 to 1909
4s., 3,500.....	Dec. 1, 1913
4s., 5,000.....	1914

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL-HOUSE LOAN—	
4s., \$8,500.....	1899 to 1903
(\$1,700 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
4s., \$2,250.....	1900 to 1904
(\$450 yearly on Mar. 7.)	
4s., \$36,000.....	1904 to 1915
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
Other debts.....	\$24,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	224,700
Sinking fund.....	66,560
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	158,140
Assessed val'n, real.....	3,385,707
Assessed val'n, personal.....	162,504
Total valuation 1898.....	3,548,211
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$20.50
Population in 1890 was.....	3,673
Population in 1895 was.....	4,504

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Fire Dept. bonds, reg. 1894	4 J & D	June 1, 1904
do do reg. 1894	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1904
School bonds, g'd, reg. '93	4 J & J	June 1, 1903
do do g'd, reg. '95	4 J & O	Oct. 1, 1915
do do g'd, reg. '97	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1927
do do g'd, reg. '97	4 J & J	1900 to 1917
do do g'd, reg. 1891	4 J & J	\$4,500 annually.
do do g'd, reg. 1892	3 1/2 J & J	July, 1900 1918
Improvement bonds, '97	3 1/2 F & A	\$5,700 yearly.
do do gold, reg. 3 1/2 J & J		185,300
Water bonds.....1873-74..	7 A & O	July 1, 1906
do do.....1873-74..	7 A & O	May 1, 1907
do do.....1873-74..	7 A & O	Aug. 1, 1907
do do gold.....1893..	4 J & O	July, 1900-1908
do do gold.....1890..	3 1/2 J & J	\$4,000 yearly.
Temporary loan.....1899..	2 5/8	Apr. 1, 1900
do do.....1899..	2 8/9	\$25,000 yearly.
		75,000
		Apr. 1, 1903
		200,000
		Apr. 1, 1913
		200,000
		Oct. 1, 1923
		150,000
		Nov. 8, 1899
		300,000
		Nov. 11, 1899
		200,000

SOMERVILLE.—{GEO. O. PROCTOR, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s., A&O, \$45,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$24,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1901)	
4s., A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
4s., A&O, 35,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903
4s., J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
4s., J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901
4s., J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$9,000 due yearly to July 1, 1904)	
4s., J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1900
4s., J&J, 18,000.....	July 1, 1901
(\$9,000 due yearly to July 1, 1902)	
4s., J&J, \$72,000.....	July 1, 1903
(\$8,000 due yearly to July 1, 1911)	
4s., J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1912
(\$7,000 due yearly to July 1, 1916)	
4s., J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1905
(\$6,000 due yearly to July 1, 1914)	
4s., A&O, 15,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
(\$3,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1905)	
4s., A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s., A&O, 5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$4,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1901)	
4s., A&O, \$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s., J&J, 248,000.....	1900 to 1915
(Due yearly: \$18,000 to '05, \$15,000 to '15, \$14,000 to '12, \$13,000 to '18.)	
4s., J&J, \$120,000.....	1900 to 1917
(Due yearly \$11,000 1900 to '01; \$9,000 '02 to '07; \$5,000 '08 to '11; \$4,000 '12 to '17.)	
4s., \$140,000.....	1900-1918
(Due yearly on July 1: \$11,000 to 1900; \$10,000 '01 to 1907; \$9,000 1908; \$5,000 1909 to '18.)	
4s., J&J, \$110,000.....	1900-1919
(Due yearly on July 1: \$8,000 to '05, \$7,000 to '09, \$4,000 to '14, \$3,000 to '18, \$2,000 in '19.)	

PAVING BONDS—	When Due.
4s., A&O, \$65,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$5,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1912)	
4s., J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly to July 1, 1914)	
4s., A&O, \$12,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1911)	
4s., J&J, \$23,000.....	1900 to 1922
(\$1,000 due ann. on July 1.)	
4s., \$84,000.....	1900-1923
(\$4,000 yearly on July 1 to 1905 and \$3,000 yearly to 1923.)	
4s., \$24,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$1,000 yearly) to July 1, 1923	
WATER BONDS—	
5s., J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1906
4s., J&J, 12,500.....	July 1, 1900
4s., A&O, 14,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s., J&J, 8,000.....	July 1, 1901
4s., A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
4s., J&J, 17,000.....	July 1, 1902
4s., A&O, 7,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
4s., J&J, 18,000.....	July 1, 1903
4s., J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1904
4s., J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1907
4s., A&O, 42,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1920)	
4s., J&J, \$2,000.....	July 1, 1901
(\$1,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1901)	
4s., A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1904)	
4s., A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
(\$3,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1914)	
4s., A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915
(\$2,000 due yearly to Oct. 1, 1919)	
4s., J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1907
(\$1,000 due yearly to July 1, 1918)	
4s., J&J, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly to July 1, 1908)	

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Total debt.....	\$1,552,000	\$1,548,000	\$1,531,000
Water debt (included above).....	272,000	294,000	315,000

In place of an accumulating sinking fund, the city raises each year by taxation a sum of money which is applied to the redemption of bonds, which when paid are canceled.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$46,507,300	\$4,694,050	\$51,201,350	\$1.630
1898.....	47,015,775	3,723,925	50,739,700	1.630
1897.....	46,383,625	3,867,375	50,251,000	17.30
1896.....	45,224,800	3,788,250	49,013,050	15.40
1895.....	42,879,900	3,574,000	46,453,900	15.40
1890.....	29,981,700	2,575,800	32,557,500	14.00
1880.....	18,393,200	2,064,900	20,458,100	19.10

POPULATION.—In 1899 population was estimated at 60,000; in 1890 it was 40,152; in 1880 was 24,933; in 1870 was 14,685.

SOUTHBRIDGE.—JOHN A. HALL, Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s., \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900
School-house notes 4s.....	\$36,000
Sewer notes 4s.....	14,785
Sewer land loan.....	5,000
Armory and engine-house notes 4s.....	11,000
Sewer notes 1899.....	30,000

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$6,700.....	June 1, 1901
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1903
4s., J&D, 19,000.....	June 1, 1904
4s., J&D, 30,000.....	June 1, 1904
4s., J&D, 63,325.....	June 1, 1905
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1906
4s., J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1911
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1913
4s., J&D, 21,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s., J&D, 62,000.....	June 1, 1915
4s., J&D, 46,800.....	June 1, 1916
4s., J&D, 45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1906
FIRE STATION BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$11,500.....	June 1, 1908
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$27,000.....	June 1, 1917
4s., J&D, 45,000.....	June 1, 1919
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$125,000.....	June 1, 1927
4s., J&D, 7,500.....	June 1, 1917
4s., J&D, 3,500.....	June 1, 1918
4s., J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1928
SEWER BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$83,500.....	June 1, 1927
4s., J&D, 16,500.....	June 1, 1925
4s., J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1928
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
4s., J&D, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1901

SPENCER.—ERASTUS JONES, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—	
4s., J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900
SEWER BONDS—	
4s., J&J, \$17,000.....	July 1, 1904
4s., J&J, 18,000.....	1900 to 1917
4s., J&J, \$240,000.....	July 1, 1914

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$6,700.....	June 1, 1901
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1903
4s., J&D, 19,000.....	June 1, 1904
4s., J&D, 30,000.....	June 1, 1904
4s., J&D, 63,325.....	June 1, 1905
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1906
4s., J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1911
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1913
4s., J&D, 21,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s., J&D, 62,000.....	June 1, 1915
4s., J&D, 46,800.....	June 1, 1916
4s., J&D, 45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1906
FIRE STATION BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$11,500.....	June 1, 1908
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$27,000.....	June 1, 1917
4s., J&D, 45,000.....	June 1, 1919
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$125,000.....	June 1, 1927
4s., J&D, 7,500.....	June 1, 1917
4s., J&D, 3,500.....	June 1, 1918
4s., J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1928
SEWER BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$83,500.....	June 1, 1927
4s., J&D, 16,500.....	June 1, 1925
4s., J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1928
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
4s., J&D, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1901

ASSESSED VALUATION.—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$46,507,300	\$4,694,050	\$51,201,350	\$1.630
1898.....	47,015,775	3,723,925	50,739,700	1.630
1897.....	46,383,625	3,867,375	50,251,000	17.30
1896.....	45,224,800	3,788,250	49,013,050	15.40
1895.....	42,879,900	3,574,000	46,453,900	15.40
1890.....	29,981,700	2,575,800	32,557,500	14.00
1880.....	18,393,200	2,064,900	20,458,100	19.10

POPULATION.—In 1899 population was estimated at 60,000; in 1890 it was 40,152; in 1880 was 24,933; in 1870 was 14,685.

SPRINGFIELD.—{DWIGHT O. GILMORE, Mayor.

This city is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900
School-house notes 4s.....	\$36,000
Sewer notes 4s.....	14,785
Sewer land loan.....	5,000
Armory and engine-house notes 4s.....	11,000
Sewer notes 1899.....	30,000

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$6,700.....	June 1, 1901
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1903
4s., J&D, 19,000.....	June 1, 1904
4s., J&D, 30,000.....	June 1, 1904
4s., J&D, 63,325.....	June 1, 1905
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1906
4s., J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1911
4s., J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1913
4s., J&D, 21,000.....	June 1, 1914
4s., J&D, 62,000.....	June 1, 1915
4s., J&D, 46,800.....	June 1, 1916
4s., J&D, 45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1906
FIRE STATION BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$11,500.....	June 1, 1908
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$27,000.....	June 1, 1917
4s., J&D, 45,000.....	June 1, 1919
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$125,000.....	June 1, 1927
4s., J&D, 7,500.....	June 1, 1917
4s., J&D, 3,500.....	June 1, 1918
4s., J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1928
SEWER BONDS—	
4s., J&D, \$83,500.....	June 1, 1927
4s., J&D, 16,500.....	June 1, 1925
4s., J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1928
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
4s., J&D, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1901

INTEREST—Where payable.—Coupons are payable at the Atlas Nat. Bank of Boston. Reg. interest is remitted by City Treasurer.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST payable at First Nat. Bank, Boston and City Treasury

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—	Dec. 10, '98.	Dec. 10, '97.
Total bonded debt (including water debt).....	\$2,547,000	\$2,358,500
Total indebtedness, including current liabilities.....	2,595,073	2,401,498
Sinking funds and other assets.....	864,369	933,956

Net debt.....	\$1,730,704	\$1,467,542
Water debt, included above.....	\$1,550,000	\$1,575,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city values its property at \$521,649; including \$1,950,384 for property of water department. In year 1898 water receipts were \$218,928; payment for construction and repairs, \$58,081; interest on water loans, \$92,500; balance to be credited to the sinking fund, \$69,345.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Real estate is taken at about 90 per cent cash value:

Years.	Real.	Personal
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TURNERS FALLS.—

Turners Falls is a part of the town of Montague, Franklin County but is separate for water and fire purposes.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899....
3½s. M&N, \$7,500.....	June, '00 to '02	\$80,002
WATER BONDS—		Sinking funds..... 8,636
4s. M&N, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... \$71,364
4s. M&N, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, real..... 2,918,161
4s. M&N, 25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911	Tax valuation, personal..... 518,595
4s. M&N, 25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1916	Total valuation 1898..... 3,736,756
		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$20-20
		Population 1899 (est.)..... 4,500

INTEREST is payable at the Howard National Bank, Boston, Mass.
TAX FREE—All loans issued by this district exempt from taxation.

WAKEFIELD.—T. J. SKINNER, Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL LOAN—	When Due.
4s. \$11,400.....	1900-1918	4s. M&N, \$37,500.....	Nov. 1, '99 to '15
MUNICIPAL LIGHT LOAN—		4s. A&O, 13,000.....	Oct. 1, '00 to '12
4s. A&O \$168,000.....	Oct. 1, '99 to '24	4s. A&O, 28,000.....	Oct. 1, '00 to '13
ARMORY LOAN—			Total debt Feb. 15, 1899..... \$289,500
4s. F&A, \$12,000.....	Dec. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, real..... 6,602,030
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1904			Tax valuation, personal..... 925,006
MISCELLANEOUS LOAN—			Total valuation 1898..... 7,530,936
4s. J&D, \$2,000.....	1900 to 1903		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 17-00
4s. J&D, 4,950.....	1900 to 1908		Population in 1895 was..... 8,309
			Population in 1890 was..... 6,982

INTEREST is payable at the Central National Bank, Boston.

WALPOLE.—F. O. PILSBURY, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL NOTE—	When Due.
4s. M&N, \$8,500.....	Nov. 2, 1906	4s. M&N, \$8,500.....	Nov. 2, 1906
3½s. \$2,500.....	July 13, 1900		Tax valuation, personal..... 496,881
3½s. \$4,000.....	July 13, 1901		Total valuation 1899..... 2,542,062
WATER BONDS—			Total tax per \$1,000, '99..... \$18-50
4s. F&A, \$100,000.....	1901 to 1925		Population in 1895 was..... 2,994
(\$4,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)			Population in 1890 was..... 2,604
Water note, 3½s. 2,500.....	July 13, 1900		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 3,340

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

WALTHAM.—G. L. MAYBERRY, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		4s. J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1902
4s. J&J, \$19,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	4s. J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1922
4s. J&J, 30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	4s. J&J, 15,000.....	Dec. 31, 1922
4s. J&J, 31,000.....	July 1, 1901	4s. A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1923
4s. J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	4s. A&O, 5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923
4s. J&J, 26,000.....	July 1, 1902	4s. J&J, 7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
4s. J&D, 8,000.....	Dec. 31, 1902	WATER BONDS—	
4s. J&J, 3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	4s. J&J, \$9,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906
4s. J&J, 3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	4s. J&J, 6,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
4s. J&J, 2,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	4s. J&J, 12,000.....	July 1, 1907
4s. J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904	4s. J&J, 24,000.....	July 1, 1908
4s. J&J, 27,000.....	July 1, 1904	4s. J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1909
4s. A&O, 5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924	4s. J&J, 35,000.....	July 1, 1911
4s. J&J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1905	4s. J&J, 28,000.....	July 1, 1912
4s. J&J, 11,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	4s. J&J, 24,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
4s. J&J, 6,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	4s. A&O, 125,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
4s. J&J, 31,000.....	July 1, 1906	4s. J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1913
4s. J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1916	4s. A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914
4s. J&J, 5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	4s. A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1914
4s. J&J, 1,000.....	July 1, 1907	4s. A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915
4s. J&J, 4,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	4s. A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
4s. J&J, 3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	4s. A&O, 30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
PUBLIC PARK BONDS—		4s. A&O, 33,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918
4s. A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923	Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$1,226,000
SURFACE DRAINAGE BONDS—		Sinking funds.....	366,924
4s. J&J, \$85,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Net debt July 1, 1898.....	\$59,016
4s. J&J, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Water debt (included).....	448,000
4s. J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1912	Assessed valuation, real.....	14,389,500
4s. J&J, 4,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Assessed valuation, per l.....	4,489,524
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	18,829,024
4s. A&O, \$90,000.....	1900-1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18-00
(\$30,000 yearly on Apr. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	18,707
4s. A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	Population in 1898 was.....	22,000
4s. A&O, 50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1921		

INTEREST is payable at the Boston Safe Deposit & Tr. Co., Boston.

WARE.—A. F. RICHARDSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Hampshire County.

LOANS—	Amount.	Total debt, Feb. 1, 1899.....
High School loan, 4s.....	\$20,000	\$112,800
Sewer loan, 4s.....	31,500	Tax valuation in 1898..... 4,136,835
Macadam road loan.....	9,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899..... \$19-00
Misc. loans 4s.....	5,500	Population in 1897 was..... 7,651
Water debt.....	48,800	Population in 1890 was..... 7,329

WATERTOWN.—CHAS. W. STONE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	TOWN NOTES—	When Due.
BRIDGE NOTES—		4s. J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1904
4½s. J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1902	4s. M&N, 11,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904
4½s. A&O, 5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902	4s. A&O, 14,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905
4½s. J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1902	4s. F&A, 21,000.....	1900 to 1906
SCHOOL HOUSE NOTES—			(\$3,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)
4s. M&N, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900	4s. F&A, \$30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907
(\$2,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1914		4s. F&A, 6,000.....	Dec. 1, 1907
4s. M&N, \$11,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904	4s. A&O, 15,000.....	1908
4s. Ann. \$6,000.....	1900 to 1908	3½s. F&A, 21,800.....	Aug. 1, 1909
SEWER NOTES—		WATER BONDS—	
4½s. J&J, \$34,500.....	July 1, 1898	3½s. J&J, \$270,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to 1929
(Part due yearly) to July 1, 1901		(\$9,000 due yearly) Jan. 1, 1929	
4½s. J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$765,000
4½s. J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899	Water debt (included).....	420,000
4½s. J&D, 1,000.....	Dec. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, real.....	9,475,000
4s. M&N, 70,000.....	Nov. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,545,000
Temporary loan, \$100,000.....	Nov. '99	Total valuation 1898.....	10,920,000
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$16-40
		Population in 1895 was.....	7,788
		Population in 1890 was.....	7,073

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, Boston.

WAYLAND.—HENRY F. LEE, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt May 1, 1899....
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund assets..... 5,000
4s. M&N, \$7,700.....	1900-1906	Net debt May 1, 1899..... 80,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation in 1899..... 1,581,325
4s. A&O, \$11,000.....	1913	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
4s. A&O, 44,500.....	1918	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$20-00
Bonded debt May 1, '99.....	\$61,000	Population in 1895 was..... 2,026
Floating debt.....	24,000	Interest is payable in Boston.

WEBSTER.—O. SHUMWAY, Treasurer.

Webster is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....
WATER LOAN 1893—		\$3,339,745
4s. \$111,000.....	1923	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$10-00
Optional after 1913.		Population in 1896 (est.)..... 7,800
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$115,000	Population in 1895 was..... 7,788
		Population in 1890 was..... 7,031

WELLESLEY.—ALBERT JENNINGS, Treasurer.

This town is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS—(Con.)	When Due.
BUILDING ROAD, ETC.		4s. M&N, \$9,000.....	1900 to 1902
4s. J&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 30, 1899		(\$3,000 annually.)
4s. J&D, 9,000.....	Dec. 1, 1900	4s. M&N, \$20,000.....	1903 to 1912
4s. J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 1, 1901		(\$2,000 annually.)
ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT—		4s. M&N, \$15,000.....	1913-1920
4s. M&N, \$8,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900		(\$2,000 yearly to 1919 and
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1907			\$1,000 in 1920.)
4s. M&N, \$6,000.....	1900-1905	4s. A&O, \$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912
(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 1.)		4s. M&N, 18,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913
SCHOOL HOUSES—		4s. M&N, 9,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914
4s. J&D, \$8,000.....	Dec. 1, 1902	4s. M&N, 140,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915
4s. M&N, 4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	4s. M&N, 9,000.....	Mar. 1, 1916
4s. M&N, 9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904	Bonded debt, Jan. 1, '99.....	\$356,400
(\$4,500 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1905		Water debt (included).....	275,000
4s. M&N, 14,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900	Floating debt.....	36,000
4s. J&D, 14,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	Total debt.....	392,400
WATER WORKS—		Sinking fund assets.....	125,273
4s. J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Net debt, Jan. 1, 1899.....	267,127
4s. J&D, 5,000.....	Dec. 16, 1907	Tax valuation real.....	5,063,450
4s. M&N, 5,000.....	Apr. 28, 1908	Tax valuation personal.....	2,797,900
4s. A&O, 5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....	7,861,350
4s. M&N, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908-9	Assessment & actual value.	
4s. M&N, 6,000.....	Nov. 12, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	11-00
4s. J&D, 6,000.....	Dec. 30, 1911	Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,400
		Population in 1890 was.....	3,600

INTEREST is payable by the Boston Safe Deposit & Tr. Co., Boston.

WESTBORO.—O. K. NEWTON, Treas.

This town is in Worcester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
MUNICIPAL DEBT—		4s. \$31,000.....	1922
3½s. to 4½s. var. \$35,300.....	'99 to 1901	4s. \$10,000.....	1926
4s. \$5,000.....	1904 & 1905	3½s. M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1928
WATER BONDS—			(Interest payable in Boston.)
4s. M&N, \$55,000.....	Sept. 16, 1908	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$203,300
4s. M&N, 35,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908	Water debt (included).....	122,000
4s. M&N, 20,000.....	Sept. 16, 1919	Sinking fund.....	\$1,916
4s. M&N, 2,000.....	Sept. 16, 1919	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,815,576
4s. \$5,000.....	1920	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
4s. \$9,000.....	1925	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$16-40
LIBRARY NOTES—		Population in 1896 was.....	5,235
4s. \$5,000.....	1904-1905	Population in 1890 was.....	5,195

WESTFIELD.—C. N. OAKES, Town Treasurer.

This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
ACADEMY BONDS—		4s. A&O, \$15,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
3½s. \$4,000.....	July 1, 1900		(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1903
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s. A&O, 6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s. \$10,800.....	Oct. 1, 1900	4s. A&O, 49,500.....	Oct. 1, 1901
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905.			(\$5,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1909
SCHOOL NOTES—		4s. A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s. A&O, \$4,200.....	1900		(\$2,500 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907
5s. \$12,600.....	Sept. 1, 1900	4s. A&O, \$94,000.....	1900-1927
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1906.			(\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 1 to 1907,
SEWER NOTES—			and then \$5,000 yearly.)
4s. A&O, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$367,044
3½s. A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Water debt (included).....	205,000
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1906		Tax valuation 1898.....	8,116,000
4s. \$10,000.....	1909-1910	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$18-00
GAS AND LIGHT BONDS—		Population in 1895 was.....	10,659
3½s. J&D, \$120,000.....	June 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	9,805
(\$1,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1919			

In place of a sinking fund the town pays off \$33,800 of debt yearly.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at Boston; on all other loans at Westfield.

WEST SPRINGFIELD.—F. H. SIBLEY, Treas.

This town is in Hampden County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
GENERAL PURPOSES—		4s. g., \$25,000.....	April 1, 1929
5s. \$23,000.....	May 5, 1900	REFUNDING BONDS—	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to May 5, 1922		4s. g., \$25,000.....	May 1, 1929
4s. A&O, \$19,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900		Tax valuation 1899..... 4,360,703
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1918			Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..... 14-50
4s. \$165,000.....	1927	Population in 1895 was.....	6,122
REFUND SCH'L HOUSE & SEWERS		Population in 1890 was.....	5,077
4s. M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1928		

INTEREST on the \$25,000 of bonds is payable by the N. Eng. Trust Co. Boston; on the \$20,000 of bonds at the Third Nat'l Bank, Boston.

WEYMOUTH.—J. H. STETSON, Treasurer.

The town is in Norfolk County.

WHITMAN.—GEO. D. SOULE, Assessor.

This town is in Plymouth County.
LOANS—When Due.
 SO. ABINGTON WATER BONDS—
 4s, M&S, \$100,000.....1912
 Interest payable in Boston.
 Bonded debt May 1, 1899, \$118,000
 Floating debt.....41,000
 Total debt May 1, 1899... 159,000
 Sinking funds, etc.....28,426

Tax valuation, real....\$3,141,261
 Tax valuation, personal...315,135
 Total valuation 1899...3,656,396
 Assessment same as actual value.
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99...\$19.20
 Population in 1890 was.....4,441
 Population in 1899 was.....6,039

WILLIAMSTOWN.—W. B. CLARK, Treas'r.

This town is in Berkshire County.
LOANS—When Due.
 REFUNDING NOTES—
 3½s, F&A, \$28,000...1900-1913
 (\$2,000 yearly on Aug. 31.)
 3½s, F&A, \$31,000...Aug., 1907
 Cemetery loan, 5s, \$8,000. On dem.
 Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899, \$69,000
 Floating debt Aug. 1, '99, 20,000
 INTEREST is payable in Boston.

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899 \$89,000
 Tax valuation, real....2,534,535
 Tax valuation, personal...377,341
 Total valuation 1899...2,911,876
 Assessed valuation 85% actual val.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$16.60
 Population in 1895 was.....4,886
 Population in 1899 was.....4,221

WINCHESTER.—THOMAS SPURR, Treasurer.

This town is in Middlesex County.
LOANS—When Due.
 PLAYGROUND BONDS—
 4s, \$50,000, Dec. 1, '15 to '24
 (\$5,000 due yearly.)
 SCHOOL BONDS—
 4s, \$5,000, Nov. '99 to 1901
 (\$5,000 due yearly.)
 SEWER BONDS—
 4s, \$30,000...1917-1922
 (\$5,000 due yearly.)
 4s, \$50,000, Dec. 1, '18 to '22
 (\$10,000 due yearly.)
 4s, \$20,000, Dec. 1, '23-'24
 (\$10,000 due yearly.)
 HIGHWAY BONDS—
 4s, J&D, \$14,000...1902-1904

Total debt Aug. 1, 1902; \$2,000 in 1903 and \$7,000 in 1904.)
 WATER BONDS—
 4s, Var's, \$342,000...1899 to 1926
 (Part due each year.)
 4s, J&D, \$33,000...June 1, '26-'28
 Total debt Aug. 1, 1899...\$321,500
 Water works, value....7,130,499
 Tax valuation, real....7,130,499
 Tax valuation, personal, 1,089,470
 Total valuation 1899...8,219,969
 Assessment about % actual value.
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99...\$16.30
 Population in 1899 was...7,200
 Population in 1890 was...4,861

WINTHROP.—FRANK F. COOK, Treasurer.

This town is in Suffolk County.
LOANS—When Due.
 TOWN BONDS—
 5s, \$34,500...1905
 Funded debt Sept. 7, '99, \$179,567
 Floating debt.....45,550
 Total debt Sept. 7, 1899, 225,117

Sinking fund assets.....\$23,433
 Tax valuation 1899...6,676,455
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99...\$15.70
 Population in 1896 was...3,829
 Population in 1890 was...2,726

WOBURN.—W. T. DAVIS, Mayor.

This city is in Middlesex County.
LOANS—When Due.
 ALMSHOUSE AND COURT HOUSE—
 4s, M&N, \$6,000...Sept. 1, 1900
 (\$2,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1902
 FIRE DEPARTMENT LOAN—
 4s, J&J, \$2,000...July 1, 1900
 (\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1903
 MUNICIPAL LOANS—
 4s, A&O, \$1,000...Oct. 1, 1900
 4s, J&D, \$3,000...Dec. 1, 1899
 (\$500 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1904
 PUBLIC PARK LOAN—
 4s, A&O, \$700...Oct. 1, 1900
 PUBLIC PROPERTY LOAN—
 4s, \$2,000...April 1, 1900
 (\$500 due yearly) to April 1, 1903
 SCHOOLHOUSE LOAN—
 4s, A&O, \$1,400...Oct. 1, 1900
 4s, A&O, \$4,000...Oct. 1, 1900
 (\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901
 4s, J&J, \$7,500...June 1, 1900
 (\$1,500 due yearly) to June 1, 1904
 STREET LOAN—
 4s, A&O, \$2,000...Oct. 1, 1900
 (\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1901

LOANS—When Due.
 SEWER DEBT—
 4s, \$2,000...Jan. 1, 1900
 (\$500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1903
 4s, A&O, \$20,000...Aug. 1, 1900
 (\$2,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1909
 4s, M&S, \$2,000...Sept. 1, '00-1903
 (\$300 annually)
 WATER DEBT—
 4s, A&O, \$800...Oct. 1, 1900
 4s, J&I, 60,000...July 1, 1900
 (\$10,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1905
 4s, \$30,000...July 1, 1900
 (\$6,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1904
 4s, \$6,000...Apr. 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 50,000...Apr. 1, 1900
 (\$10,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1904
 4s, A&O, \$9,000...Apr. 1, 1904
 Tax valuation 1899...\$10,107,625
 Assessment same as actual value.
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99...\$19.10
 Population in 1890 was...13,499

INTEREST on water 6s payable in Boston; on all others in Woburn.
TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's net debt on January 1, 1899, was \$392,700, including water debt of \$173,200. The floating debt evidenced by demand notes was \$67,812, making a total debt of \$450,512.
POPULATION. Population in 1895 was 14,176; in 1890 was 13,499; in 1880 was 10,931; in 1870 was 8,560.

WORCESTER.—RUFUS B. DODGE, JR., Mayor.

This city is in Worcester County.
LOANS—When Due.
 FUNDED CITY LOANS—
 5s, A&O, \$200,000...Apr. 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 75,000...Apr. 1, 1901
 4s, A&O, 500,000...Apr. 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 500,000...Apr. 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 135,000...Apr. 1, 1902
 4s, A&O, 100,000...Apr. 1, 1903
 4s, A&O, 260,000...Apr. 1, 1904
 4s, A&O, 110,000...Apr. 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 125,000...Apr. 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 50,000...Apr. 1, 1925
 4s, A&O, 300,000...Apr. 1, 1906
 4s, A&O, 100,000...Apr. 1, 1906
 4s, A&O, 250,000...Apr. 1, 1926
 4s, A&O, 200,000...Apr. 1, 1907
 4s, A&O, 350,000...Apr. 1, 1927
 4s, A&O, 40,000...Apr. 1, 1917
 4s, A&O, 200,000...Apr. 1, 1907
 4s, A&O, 100,000...Jan. 1, 1909
 3½s, A&O, 60,000...July 1, 1909
 3½s, J&J, \$160,000...July 1, 1908
 3½s, A&O, 32,000...Apr. 1, 1909
 FUNDED PARK LOAN—
 4s, A&O, \$250,000...Apr. 1, 1938
 FUNDED SEWER LOANS—
 5s, J&J, \$30,000...Jan. 1, 1900
 4s, A&O, 140,000...Apr. 1, 1905
 4s, J&J, 55,000...Jan. 1, 1901
 4s, J&J, 65,000...Jan. 1, 1903
 4s, J&J, \$70,000...Jan. 1, 1904
 4s, J&J, 180,000...Jan. 1, 1905

LOANS—When Due.
 FUNDED SEWER LOANS—(Con.)
 4s, J&J, 145,000...Jan. 1, 1906
 4s, J&J, 75,000...Jan. 1, 1908
 4s, J&J, 75,000...Jan. 1, 1910
 4s, J&J, 80,000...Jan. 1, 1912
 4s, J&I, 100,000...Jan. 1, 1916
 4s, J&J, 200,000...Jan. 1, 1927
 4s, J&J, 300,000...July 1, 1928
 DRAINAGE BONDS—
 3½s, J&J, \$50,000...July 1, 1909
 FUNDED WATER LOAN—
 5s, J&D, \$100,000...Dec. 1, 1906
 4s, A&O, 250,000...Apr. 1, 1914
 4s, A&O, 100,000...Apr. 1, 1915
 4s, A&O, 150,000...Apr. 1, 1918
 4s, A&O, 200,000...Apr. 1, 1919
 4s, A&O, 30,000...Apr. 1, 1920
 4s, A&O, 70,000...Apr. 1, 1921
 4s, A&O, 150,000...Apr. 1, 1922
 4s, A&O, 50,000...Apr. 1, 1923
 4s, A&O, 50,000...Apr. 1, 1924
 4s, A&O, 100,000...Apr. 1, 1925
 4s, J&D, 300,000...June 1, 1905
 3½s, J&D, 150,000...June 1, 1905
 4s, A&O, 100,000...Apr. 1, 1925
 4s, A&O, 75,000...Apr. 1, 1926
 4s, A&O, 300,000...Apr. 1, 1927
 4s, A&O, 350,000...Apr. 1, 1928
 4s, J&J, 25,000...Jan. 1, 1929
 3½s, J&J, 650,000...June 1, 1929

PAR VALUE OF BONDS is \$500 and multiples thereof.
 INTEREST on most issues is payable, principally by check, at the Merchants' National Bank in Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Aug. 1, '99.	Dec. 1, '98.	Dec. 1, '97.	Dec. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$8,812,000	\$8,045,000	\$6,735,000	\$5,315,000
Sinking funds.....	3,289,659	3,204,932	2,785,314	2,383,735
Net debt.....	\$5,522,341	\$4,840,068	\$3,949,686	\$2,931,265
Water & park debt (inc. above).....	\$3,200,000	\$2,775,000	\$2,225,000	\$2,175,000

The sinking fund receives yearly a sum sufficient with accumulations of interest on sinking fund investments to retire entire debt at maturity. In 1898 \$267,200 was paid into sinking funds other than the water bonds sinking fund. The floating debt on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$400,000.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property in 1898 valued at \$7,913,214, including water works costing \$3,222,195. Receipts from water assessments in year 1897-98 were \$248,750 68; maintenance, \$40,855; interest on water loans, \$94,250; paid to sinking fund, \$10,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being taken at "its full and fair cash value":

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$83,469,700	\$28,857,399	\$112,327,099	\$16.00
1898.....	81,260,650	19,634,000	100,894,650	16.20
1897.....	78,501,750	18,943,490	97,445,240	14.80
1896.....	74,986,450	15,703,250	90,689,700	15.60
1895.....	71,104,650	16,939,866	88,044,516	15.40
1890.....	57,819,250	15,633,010	73,452,266	15.60

In 1898 tax rate includes: State tax, \$0.31; county tax, \$0.87; city \$15.02; total, \$16.20.

Average assessed valuation for three years, 1896 to 1898 inclusive, was \$97,109,100, and for three years, '95 to '97, inclusive, \$92,479,700.

POPULATION.—Population in 1895 was 98,687; in 1890 was 84,655; in 1880 was 58,291; for 1899 is estimated at over 112,000.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all towns in the State of Massachusetts which have reported an indebtedness of over \$25,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing. We add the population according to the Massachusetts Census of 1890.

Location.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Billerica, Middlesex Co.....	\$150,160	\$1,841,914	\$16.80	2,577
Blackstone, Worcester Co.....	37,357	2,660,380	16.80	6,039
Bourne, Barnstable Co.....	80,485	1,096,200	13.20	1,580
Chatham (T.) Barnstable Co.....	28,200	855,895	18.00	1,809
Cohasset, Norfolk Co.....	52,500	4,797,620	9.85	2,474
Cottage City, Dukes Co.....	30,100	1,674,600	16.30	1,038
Deerfield, Franklin Co.....	47,043	1,298,110	11.50	3,007
Douglas, Worcester Co.....	28,122	1,058,861	17.50	2,026
Dracut, Middlesex Co.....	30,000	2,068,720	10.25	2,443
Duxbury (T.) Plymouth Co.....	38,803	1,582,667	14.00	1,966
Fairhaven (T.) Bristol Co.....	71,000	2,254,775	17.00	3,500
Foxborough (T.) Norfolk Co.....	42,000	2,035,520	16.30	3,200
Great Barrington, Berkshire Co.....	65,988	3,418,954	12.50	4,612
Hamilton, Essex Co.....	29,450	1,910,155	7.30	1,358
Hampshire Co.....	84,900	31,358,818	.....	54,710
Hardwick, Worcester Co.....	30,000	1,523,885	14.00	2,655
Hatfield, Hampshire Co.....	50,000	1,027,449	13.00	1,262
Hingham (T.) Plymouth Co.....	46,000	4,021,732	14.50	4,819
Hinsdale, Berkshire Co.....	30,000	559,780	17.30	1,650
Hopkinton (T.) Middlesex Co.....	90,886	1,823,490	15.75	2,983
Hull, Plymouth Co.....	162,027	3,799,939	17.20	1,044
Kingston, Plymouth Co.....	40,000	1,389,235	10.00	1,748
Laconia, Worcester Co.....	43,500	3,095,428	12.10	2,180
Leicester, Worcester Co.....	58,992	2,197,332	16.40	3,239
Lenox, Berkshire Co.....	25,000	3,623,690	15.40	2,872
Lincoln (T.) Middlesex Co.....	37,000	1,971,310	11.00	1,111
Long Meadow (T.) Hampden Co.....	48,000	705,590	11.00	620
Mansfield, Bristol Co.....	39,700	1,922,406	21.00	3,722
Millbury, Worcester Co.....	49,600	2,266,301	19.00	5,220
Mills, Norfolk Co.....	45,000	753,415	16.60	1,006
Milton, Norfolk Co.....	221,428	19,722,490	9.00	5,518
Montague (T.) Franklin Co.....	50,000	3,737,756	20.20	6,054
Nahant, Essex Co.....	26,403	4,835,958	8.00	805
Norfolk, Worcester Co.....	30,200	3,198,566	12.40	4,603
Palmer, Hampden Co.....	26,379	2,726,691	19.10	6,858
Pepperell (T.) Middlesex Co.....	37,000	2,155,589	13.00	2,348
Plymouth (T.) Plymouth Co.....	175,929	6,944,350	17.20	7,958
Rockport, Essex Co.....	138,000	2,706,690	18.50	5,389
Rutland, Worcester Co.....	37,500	574,821	18.50	980
Scituate, Plymouth Co.....	70,500	2,629,226	13.00	2,246
Sharon, Norfolk Co.....	72,100	1,810,575	12.00	1,717
South Hadley, Hampshire Co.....	59,727	2,080,964	19.00	4,463
Stoughton, Norfolk Co.....	265,000	2,954,849	20.00	5,272
Upton, Worcester Co.....	35,780	1,024,999	17.50	1,878
Uxbridge, Worcester Co.....	37,000	2,239,915	17.40	3,548
Westport, Bristol Co.....	43,204	1,550,150	18.80	2,678
Wilmington, Middlesex Co.....	29,600	1,064,851	14.00	1,430
Windsorham, Worcester Co.....	102,452	2,435,820	20.00	4,390
Wrentham, Norfolk Co.....	38,968	1,479,889	15.30	2,584
Yarmouth, Barnstable Co.....	29,000	1,583,571	11.50	1,655

* Later estimate of population.

State of Rhode Island.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - 1,085
 State Capital - - - Newport and Providence
 Governor (term expires last Tues. May, 1900), Elisha Dyer
 Sec. of State (term exp. last Tues. May, 1900), C. P. Bennett
 Treasurer (term expires last Tues. May, 1900), Walter A. Read
 Legislature meets annually the last Tuesday in May at Newport, and holds an adjourned session the following January at Providence. There is no limit as to the length of session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Rhode Island State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 13, 1895, page 33. The bonds outstanding at present are described as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
State House loan, 1894.....	3½g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	\$300,000
do do 1894.....	3½g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	400,000
do do 1894.....	3½g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	400,000
do do 1894.....	3½g.	J & J	Jan. 1, 1934	400,000
do do 1898.....	3g.	A & O	July 15, 1938	800,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of the State House loan are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable in Providence at the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Company on all loans except that due in 1938, which is payable at the Industrial Trust Co., Providence.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS ETC.—

	1899.	1898.	1897.	1895.
Total funded debt.....	\$2,300,000	\$1,500,000	\$1,517,000	\$1,517,000
Sinking funds.....	255,089	209,422	150,000	118,667

Net debt.....\$2,044,911 \$1,290,578 \$1,367,000 \$1,398,333

The sinking fund is largely invested in city, town and district bonds and notes, and it is to receive \$50,000 yearly.

TAX VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate in Rhode Island in 1898 was \$308,967,317; personal property, \$81,945,263; total \$390,912,580. Tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$1.90.

POPULATION OF STATE.—In 1790, 68,825. Since then:

1895.....	384,758	1870.....	217,353	1830.....	97,199
1890.....	345,506	1860.....	174,620	1820.....	83,015
1885.....	304,284	1850.....	147,545	1810.....	76,931
1880.....	276,531	1840.....	108,830	1800.....	69,12

MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS LIMITATIONS.—There is nothing in the Constitution of Rhode Island limiting the amount of city debts. The following, however, are two sections taken from Title 7, Chapter 36 (page 157) of the Revised Statutes of the State of 1896. Since 1878 these provisions have been in force, and consequently 3 per cent of the taxable property has been the limit of the power of each town (which includes city) to create debt.

SECTION 20. "The outstanding notes, bonds and contracts of towns shall be paid and be fulfilled according to the tenor thereof, and all public works now authorized to be prosecuted shall be prosecuted, and all indebtedness now authorized to be incurred on account thereof may be incurred according to the tenor of the authority therefor.

SECTION 21. No town shall, without special statutory authority therefor, incur any debt in excess of three per centum of the taxable property of such town, including the indebtedness of such town on the tenth day of April, one thousand eight hundred seventy-eight, but the giving of a new note or bond, for a pre-existing debt, or for money borrowed and applied to the payment of such pre-existing debt, is excepted from the provisions of this section, and the amount of any sinking fund shall be deducted in computing such indebtedness."

A proposed new constitution, containing certain limitations as to State and other debts, failed of adoption at the November election in 1898, was again submitted to popular vote in 1899 and again defeated.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS AND RESTRICTIONS.—In the Revised Statutes of Rhode Island (which were revised in 1896), Sections 54, 55, 56, etc., of Chapter 178, Title 19 (on page 548), will be found the provisions of law with reference to Savings Bank Investments. Section 54, which recites in detail the stocks, bonds, etc., these institutions are allowed to put their money in as follows:

SECTION 54. Institutions for savings shall invest their receipts—
(1) In public stocks or bonds of any State or of the United States,
(2) Or in any bank stock, or in notes or bonds of any town or city,
(3) Or in notes of any school district or fire district in any New England State,
(4) Or in such corporate stocks or bonds as they may deem safe and secure.

(5) Or they may discount notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations, with two other responsible endorsers, sureties or guarantors,
(6) Or the notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations secured by the public notes, stocks or bonds of any State of the United States, or of any town or city or of any school district or fire district in any New England State, or by the stock or bonds of any corporation which may be deemed to be safe, or by mortgage on real estate.

Concerning Sections 55 and 56, the first appears to give savings institutions quite extensive powers as to making and keeping deposits in commercial banks. When so kept, however, they are to be kept "payable on demand whether drawing interest or not." The two sections are subjoined.

SECTION 55.—No such institution shall have an amount exceeding one-half of its receipts invested in notes, bonds or drafts of individuals or corporations, unless secured by some public notes, bonds or stocks as aforesaid, or by mortgage on real estate; but the preceding section shall not be so construed as to forbid any such institution from placing and holding on deposit in any bank such reasonable amount of their receipts as is customary and they may deem proper, payable on demand, whether drawing interest or not.

SECTION 56.—No money shall be loaned by any institution for savings to any trustee, director or other officer of such institution.

For the other provisions of the law as they now are we would refer our readers to the Revised Statutes of 1896.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.

BRISTOL.—GEORGE H. PECK, Treasurer.

This town is the capital of Bristol County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal
TOWN NOTES—		\$1,247,300
4s, J&J, \$101,450.....	1900-1902	5,841,800
Short term notes.....		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Town tax (per \$1,000) 1899 \$11.60
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1890 was.....5,278
		Population in 1895 was.....6,730

INTEREST on all town loans is paid in Bristol, R. I.

BURRILLVILLE.—P. O. HAWKINS, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$110,000
3½g., \$80,000.....	Sept. 1, 1939	Sinking fund assets.....6,000
HIGHWAY IMP. BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....2,378,425
4s, J&J, \$30,000 g. Jan. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, pers'l.....1,053,850
(Part due every five years) to 1922		Total valuation 1898.....3,432,275
Interest at 3d Nat. Bk., Boston.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.00
		Population in 1890 was.....5,492

CENTRAL FALLS.—{HENRY G. THRESHER, Mayor. C. A. REYNOLDS, Treasurer.

This city, recently organized, assumed the debt of the old fire district (which is now a part of the city) and a part of the debt of the town of Lincoln. Property consisting of land, buildings, water and sewer equipment to the value of \$564,000 is owned by the city.

Central Falls is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1899.
FIRE DISTRICT BONDS—		\$448,540
4½g., M&N, \$80,000.....	'00 to 1919	Water debt (included).... 100,500
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 15.)		The city has no floating debt.
.....		Tax valuation, real.....\$6,657,235
TOWN OF LINCOLN BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l 1,531,600
.....		Total valuation 1898..... 8,238,835
.....		Tax rate (per M.) '98..... 15.00
CITY BONDS—		Population in 1895 was.....15,823
4s, J&D, \$230,000 g. Dec. 1, '99 to '21		Population 1897 (est.) over 16,000
(\$10,000 due yearly.)		

INTEREST is paid at Industrial Trust Company of Providence.

COVENTRY.—This town is in Kent County.

The town has no bonded debt.

Floating debt.....	\$55,726	Total valuation, 1898.....\$3,797,045
Assessed valuat'n, real.	2,586,445	Tax rate (per M.), 1898..... 5.00
Assessed val., personal.	1,200,600	Population 1890 was..... 5,068

CRANSTON.—This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund Apr., 1899
GOLD BONDS—		\$46,969
4s, g. \$150,000, g.....	1922	Assessed valuat'n, real 10,062,545
4s, g. 100,000, g.....	Aug. 15, 1925	Assessed valuat'n, pers. 1,205,660
4s, g. F&A \$135,000, g. Aug. 1, 1929		Total valuation 1899..... 11,268,205
4s, 150,000, g.....	1937	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899..... 12.50
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1939	Population in 1895 was.....10,575
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99		Population in 1890 was..... 8,099

CUMBERLAND.—This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$7,000
4s, J&J, \$65,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 182,000
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912		Tax valuation, real.....5,424,000
TOWN HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 2,166,000
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1900	Total valuation 1897.....7,590,000
(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1914		Assessm't ab't 9-10 actual value.
Interest payable in Providence.		State tax (per \$1,000).....\$1.30
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$104,000	Town tax (per \$1,000)..... 7.20
Floating debt.....	85,000	Population in 1895 was..... 7,20
Total debt.....	189,000	Population in 1890 was..... 8,099
		Population in 1880 was.....6,445

EAST PROVIDENCE.—DAVID S. RAY, Treas.

This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.
TOWN (COUPON) BONDS—		\$345,000
4s, J&D, \$95,000.....	\$5,000 yearly	Other liabilities.....59,599
GOLD BONDS (reg.), 1893—		Total debt Mar. 1, '99.....404,599
4s, g. J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1923	Valuation, real.....7,566,648
4s, g. J&J, 60,000.....	July 1, 1933	Valuation, personal..... 718,642
4s, g. J&J, 60,000.....	July 1, 1943	Total valuation 1899.....8,285,290
GOLD FUNDING BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$12.50
4s, g. \$100,000.....	1922 & 1947	Population in 1895 was.....10,170
(\$50,000 in '22 and \$50,000 in '47.)		Population in 1890 was..... 8,422

INTEREST on the town bonds is payable at Blake Bros. & Co., Boston; on gold bonds at the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Co., Providence.

EAST PROVIDENCE FIRE DISTRICT.—Providence Co'ty.

The water-works system of this district has been purchased by the East Providence Water Company, subject to the outstanding debt of the district.

LOANS—	When Due.	4½g. g. J&J, \$100,000 g. J'y 1, 1932
4½g. g. J&J, \$15,000 g. July 1, 1907		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$200,000
4½g. g. J&J, 35,000 g. July 1, 1917		Tax valuation..... 4,162,301
4½g. g. J&J, 50,000 g. July 1, 1922		Real value (estimated)..... 5,250,000

INTEREST is paid by the Industrial Trust Co., Providence, R. I.

JOHNSTON.—

This town is in Providence County. On June 1, 1898, a portion of this town, representing about five-sevenths of the assessed valuation, was annexed to the city of Providence. The commission appointed to apportion the debt to be assumed by the city of Providence report that the city's share of the net debt is \$255,720.64, leaving \$101,677.44 as the town debt remaining. Bonds Nos. 1 to 100 and 151 to 191 (all inclusive) remain as an obligation of the town of Johnston, and interest will be paid when due by the Union Trust Co. as usual. The bonds given below are those remaining as an obligation of the town after division.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1899.....
G.N. IMP. & ROAD BONDS.—Gold.		\$84,085
4s, g. F&A, \$50,000 g. Feb. 1, 1907		Tax valuation, real.....1,656,080
4s, g. F&A, 50,000 g. Feb. 1, 1912		Tax valuation, personal. 451,600
4s, g. F&A, 41,000 g. Feb. 1, 1917		Total valuation 1898..... 2,107,680
Bonded debt June 1, '99.....	\$141,000	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Floating debt June 1, '99.....	2,919	Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13.00
Total debt June 1, '99.....	143,919	Population in 1895 was.....11,203
Sinking fund, &c.....	59,834	Population in 1890 was..... 9,778
		Population 1899 (est.)..... 5,000

INTEREST is payable by the Union Trust Company, Olneyville.

LINCOLN.—ALFRED E. SHERMAN, Treasurer.

This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.
4s, g. A&O, \$125,000.....	Oct. 15, '29	\$3,235,830
Bonded debt May 1, 1899.....	\$15,350	Assessed valuat'n, pers'l. 912,100
Floating debt.....	10,000	Total valuation 1898..... 4,148,030
Total debt May 1, 1899.....	191,350	Tax rate (per M.) '99..... 11.00
		Population in 1895 was.....8,350

NARRAGANSETT PIER.—E. S. TAYLOR,

District Treasurer.—Narragansett Pier is in Washington Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$173,500
4s, M&N, \$100,000.....	May 1, 1919	Town has no water debt.
Interest payable in New York.		Tax valuation, real.....3,409,765
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$100,000	Tax valuation, personal. 255,400
Floating debt.....	73,500	Total valuation 1898.....3,665,165
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 7.50

NEWPORT.—{PATRICK J. BOYLE, Mayor. JOHN S. COGGESHALL, Treasurer.

Newport is situated in the county of the same name.

LOANS—		When Due.
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	
CITY HALL & IMP. BONDS—		
4s, M&N, \$123,000.....	May 15, 1948	
INDUSTRIAL SCH. AND CONSOL.—		
4s, M&N, \$146,000.....	May 15, 1923	
PARK BONDS—		
4s, \$40,000.....	Feb. 15, 1927	
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—		
4s, M&N, \$100,000.....	May 1, 1925	
SCHOOL HOUSE—		
4s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1906	
4s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 15, 1909	
4s, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	

SEWER BONDS—		When Due.
4s, M&N, \$35,000.....	Nov. 1, 1916	
4s, F&A, \$95,000.....	Feb. 1, 1919	
SEWER AND STREET IMPROVEMENT—		
4s, A&O, \$70,000.....	Apr. 15, 1921	
4s, g. F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1939	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99	\$744,000	
Sinking fund.....	104,150	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	639,850	
Assessed val'n, real.....	31,438,100	
Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	6,683,200	
Total valuation 1899.....	38,121,300	
Assessment abt. actual value.....		
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	11.00	
Population 1895.....	21,537	
Population 1890.....	19,449	

against the same, the water debt, and the city's floating debt on the dates given.

	Mar. 1, 1899.	July 1, 1898.	July 1, 1897.
Bonded debt (incl. water debt).....	\$17,241,000	\$16,860,000	\$16,860,000
Floating debt.....	1,140,618	1,070,387	451,692
Total debt.....	\$18,381,618	\$17,930,387	\$17,311,692
Sinking funds, etc.....	4,499,212	4,104,021	3,687,981
Net debt.....	\$13,882,404	\$13,826,366	\$13,623,711
Water debt (included above).....	\$7,285,000	\$7,250,000	\$7,250,000

The debt of the city of Providence, less the sinking fund and water debt, is 3.63 per cent of the assessed valuation of the city.

The notes representing the floating debt on March 1, 1899, were all held by the Commissioners of the Sinking Funds and were issued for and are chargeable to the following accounts:

Sewerage.....	\$225,000
Special highway loan.....	75,000
Weybosset Bridge and river walls.....	221,500
Davies Park land and improvement.....	34,000
Blackstone Park improvement loan.....	15,000
School-house, etc.....	300,000
Casino.....	19,538
Central Office Fire Alarm.....	24,558
Davies Park improvement loan account.....	26,000
Water-works construction.....	35,000
Johnston Annexation.....	165,000
Total.....	\$1,140,618

SINKING FUNDS.—By city ordinance all sinking fund income is required to be invested in the city's bonds or notes, in State of Rhode Island bonds, or in United States bonds. The city's bonds to be canceled to prevent re-issue.

The loans, for the redemption of which sinking funds are held by the commissioners, and the amounts of the sinking funds Jan. 1, 1899, are shown by the following table:

City hall and sewer loan, due in '99 (Bonds now retired).....	\$616,994.02
Public improvement loan, due in '99 (Bonds now retired).....	439,635.18
Public improvement loan, due in 1900.....	130,083.54
Public improvement loan due in 1937.....	16,635.05
Water loans, due in 1900.....	1,124,552.57
Water loan, due in 1906.....	254,787.84
Water loan, due in 1916.....	100,808.98
Water loan, due in 1923.....	54,704.08
Water loan, due in 1926.....	31,509.81
Water loan, due in 1927.....	37,522.68
Davis estate loan, due in 1909.....	25,921.37
School loan, due in 1911.....	127,75.15
School loan, due in 1925.....	69,468.79
School loan, due in 1927.....	93,789.68
Sewer loan, due in 1921.....	235,737.70
Sewer loan, due in 1922.....	185,159.70
Sewer loan, due in 1923.....	99,435.10
Sewer loan, due in 1925.....	171,671.25
Sewer loan, due in 1926.....	105,236.90
Sewer loan, due in 1927.....	58,096.09
Sewer loan, due in 1928.....	19,396.02
Park loan, due in 1922.....	134,079.62
Park loan, due in 1947.....	11,625.54
Highway loan, due in 1924.....	284,680.26
Highway loan, due in 1927.....	102,002.17
Johnston School District No. 15, loan due in 1906.....	4,239.46
Johnston School District No. 15, loan due in 1924.....	1,959.36
Johnston School District No. 1, loan due in 1927.....	732.62
Johnston loan due in 1912 and 1917.....	.....
Johnston School District No. 11.....	346.53
Total sinking funds Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$4,499,212.00

WATER WORKS.—The water works construction account to Oct. 1, 1898, amounted to \$6,824,518.03. In year 1897-98 income from water rents, etc., was \$523,677.74; cost of maintenance \$84,123.76; interest on water loans, \$350,915.56; surplus, \$88,638.42.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being assessed at "about two-thirds cash value."

Years.	Real	Assessed	Valuation	Total	Tax per \$1,000.	Amount of Tax.
1899.	\$146,701,900	\$41,799,480	\$188,501,780	15.50	2,995,708.98	
1898.	142,430,240	39,127,920	181,558,120	16.50	2,971,700.92	
1897.	135,805,460	38,237,020	174,042,480	16.50	2,871,700.92	
1896.	133,296,200	40,936,300	174,232,500	16.50	2,874,836.25	
1895.	129,438,060	40,346,500	169,784,560	16.00	2,716,552.96	
1890.	104,684,440	35,932,620	140,617,060	15.00	2,109,255.90	
1880.	88,012,100	27,908,900	115,921,000	13.50	1,564,933.50	
1870.	52,511,800	40,565,100	93,076,900	13.50	1,256,538.15	
1860.	37,089,800	21,042,000	58,131,800	5.60	325,538.80	

The tax rate in 1898 included State tax of \$1.80 and city tax \$14.70

POPULATION.—The population for 1898 is estimated at 166,000. In 1890 it was 132,043; in 1880 it was 104,856; in 1870 it was 68,904.

SOUTH KINGSTOWN.—J. A. ALLEN, Treas.

This town is in Washington County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,937,330
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal.....	2,043,305
4s, J&D, \$127,000.....	Dec. 15, 1899		Total valuation 1899.....	4,980,635
(part due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1921			Assessment is 7-10 actual value.	
Bond. debt June 1, 1899, \$127,000			Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$7.50
Floating debt.....	16,719		Population in 1890 was.....	4,232
Total debt June 1, 1899.....	143,719		Population in 1880 was.....	5,114

The above bonds become due yearly in amounts of \$5,000 and \$6,000 alternately. On December 15, 1899, \$6,000 will be taken up.

INTEREST is payable by the Rhode Island Hospital Trust Company and at the Town Treasurer's office.

TIVERTON.—This town is in Newport County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessed val'n, personal.....	\$877,700
4s, M&S, \$23,000.....	1900-1922		Total assessed value, '98.....	2,628,508
(\$1,000 annually on Sept. 1.)			Assessment at full value.....	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$53,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$8.00
Assessed valuation, real.....	1,750,808		Population 1895.....	2,964

WARREN.—CHARLES W. GREENE, Treasurer.

This town is in Bristol County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.....	\$2,130,260
REFUNDING BONDS—			Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	1,381,560
4s, g., \$74,000.....	1900-1922		Total valuation 1898.....	3,511,820
(\$3,000 yearly on Oct. 1 to 1917,			Assessment abt. 80% actual value.	
and \$4,000 yearly thereafter.)			Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$77,000		Population in 1880 was.....	4,489
Sinking fund.....	903		Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,500
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	76,095			

INTEREST payable at the Massachusetts Loan & Trust Co., Boston.

INTEREST is payable at Newport, except on the Industrial School Loan, which is payable at the Bay State Trust Co., Boston.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate valued by tax assessors at \$488,022; other property, \$183,398. Limit of indebtedness, 3 per cent of valuation.

NORTH PROVIDENCE.—J. OGDEN, Treas.

This town is in Providence County.

LOANS—		When Due.
4s, \$50,000.....	Dec. 15, 1912	
Bonded debt May 15, 1899.....	\$50,000	
Total debt May 15, 1899.....	100,000	
Sinking fund.....	7,999	
Net debt May 15, 1899.....	92,001	

Assessed val'n, real.....	\$1,284,613
Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	319,910
Total valuation 1898.....	1,604,513
Assessment abt. actual value.....	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$10.50
Population in 1890 was.....	2,094
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,000

PAWTUCKET.—WILLIAM J. CRONIN, Mayor.

Pawtucket is in Providence County.

LOANS—		When Due.
GENERAL DEBT BONDS—		
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, 300,000.....	July 1, 1900	
(\$50,000 every 5 yrs) to July 1, 1929		
4s, A&O, \$600,000 g.....	Apr. 1, 1923	
4s, J&J, 300,000 g.....	July 1, 1934	
4s, 300,000 g.....	July 1, 1936	
4s, 175,000 g.....	May 1, 1937	
SEWER BONDS—		
4s, A&O, \$400,000 g.....	Apr. 1, 1923	
4s, J&J, 175,000 g.....	July 1, 1934	
4s, 225,000 g.....	May 1, 1937	

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		When Due.
3s, g., 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1939	
SCHOOL BONDS—		
3s, g., \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1939	
WATER BONDS—		
4s, J&J, \$600,000 g.....	July 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, 400,000.....	July 1, 1919	
4s, J&J, 125,000 g.....	July 1, 1934	
4s, 100,000 g.....	May 1, 1937	
Population 1890 was.....	27,633	
Population 1899 was.....	32,577	

INTEREST is payable at Nat. Bank of Redemption, Boston.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on October 1, 1898, was \$4,101,000; floating debt, \$594,820; total debt, \$4,695,820; sinking fund, \$487,529; net debt, \$4,208,291. Of this amount \$1,111,360 was for water.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$28,242,400; personal property, \$5,113,800; total, \$33,356,200; tax rate, \$11.00 for 1899 is \$16.50. In 1882 the total valuation was \$16,267,764.

PROVIDENCE.—WILLIAM C. BAKER, Mayor.

D. L. D. GRANGER, Treasurer.

The city is situated in Providence County, which has no debt. On June 1, 1898, a portion of the town of Johnston, representing about five-sevenths of the assessed valuation, was annexed to the city of Providence, and the latter was to assume \$255,720.64 of the net debt of the old town of Johnston.

LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate	Payable.	When Due.
Davis estate loan.....	1891. car	4g. J & J	July 1, 1909
Park loan.....	1892. car	4g. M & S	Mar. 1, 1922
do.....	1897. car	3s, g. M & N	May 1, 1947
Public improvement.....	1890. r	5 J & J	July 1, 1900
do.....	1897. r	3s, g. M & N	May 1, 1937
do.....	1879. car	3g. M & N	M. Y. 1929
School loan.....	1891. car	4g. J & J	July 1, 1911
do.....	1895. car	4g. M & N	May 1, 1925
do.....	1897. car	4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1927
do.....	1899. car	3s, g. M & N	May 1, 1929
Sewer loan.....	1891. car	4g. J & J	July 1, 1921
do.....	1892. car	4g. M & S	Mar. 1, 1922
do.....	1893. car	4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1923
do.....	1895. car	4g. M & N	May 1, 1925
do.....	1896. car	4g. J & J	July 1, 1926
do.....	1897. car	4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1927
do.....	1898. car	3s, g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1924
do.....	1899. car	3s, g. M & N	May 1, 1929
Bridge loan.....	1899. car	3s, g. M & N	May 1, 1929
Water loan.....	1871. car	6g. J & J	July 1, 1900
do.....	1872. car	5g. J & J	July 1, 1900
do.....	1874. car	5g. J & J	July 1, 1900
do.....	1876. car	5g. M & N	May 1, 1906
do.....	1898. car	3s, g. M & S	Sept. 1, 1916
do.....	1893. car	4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1923
do.....	1896. r	4g. J & D	June 1, 1926
do.....	1897. car	4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1927
Highway loan.....	1894. car	4g. M & N	May 1, 1924
do.....	1897. car	4g. A & O	Apr. 1, 1927

JOHNSTON BONDS—			
School Dist. No. 15, 1894.....	c. 4s.....	Oct. 1, 1909,	25,000
do do do.....	1894.....	Oct. 1, 1924,	30,000
School Dist. No. 1, 1897.....	c. 4s.....	Nov. 1, 1927,	17,000
Town bonds, 1892.....	c. 4s.....	Feb. 1, 1912,	50,000
do do do.....	1894.....	Feb. 1, 1917,	59,000

DENOMINATIONS OF BONDS.—The coupon bonds are for \$1,000 the registered bonds for \$1,000 and multiples of the same. All coupon bonds are transferable into registered bonds at the option of the holder.

INTEREST on the bonds is payable as follows:

Title of Loan	Interest, where payable.
Davis estate loan, due 1909.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Park loan.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Public improvement loans.....	Providence, City Treasury.
School loan, due 1911 and 1927.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
do, due 1925.....	Providence, City Treasury.
Sewer bonds.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Water 6s, due 1900.....	Providence, City Treasury.
do 5s of 1872, due 1900.....	Boston, Elliot Nat. Bank, and Prov.
do 5s of 1874, due 1900.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
do 5s, due 1906.....	New York, Nat. City Bank, & Prov.
do 3s, due 1916.....	do do
do 4s, due 1923.....	do do
do 4s, due 1926 and 1927.....	Providence, City Treasury.
Highway, due 1924 and 1927.....	N. Y., Nat. City Bank, and Prov.
Johnston school bonds.....	Industrial Trust Co., Providence.
Johnston town bonds.....	Union Trust Co., Providence.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total municipal debt of Providence (including that assumed by annexing a portion of Johnston), the sinking fund held by the city

WESTERLY.—JAMES M. PENDLETON, Treas.

This town is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person's
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$1,091,710
4s, g. & J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 2, 1929	Total valuation 1898.....6,289,810
WATER LOAN—		Tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....15.90
4s, g. & A, \$73,000.....	Sept. 1, 1927	Population in 1895.....7,636
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890.....8,813
Sinking fund.....		School District No. 1.
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		FUNDING BONDS—
Water debt (included).....		4s, M&S, \$5,000.....1921
Tax valuation, real.....		Subject to call after 1896
INTEREST is payable at the U. S. Mortgage & Trust Co., N. Y. City.		Interest payable in Westerly.
		School tax (per \$1,000).....\$6.00

WOONSOCKET.—GEO. W. GREENE, Mayor.

S. P. COOK, Treasurer.

Woonsocket is in Providence County. Aside from the following obligations Woonsocket endorses first mortgage bonds of the Woonsocket & Pascoag RR. to the amount of \$100,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING WATER BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, A&O, g., \$150,000, Apr. 1, 1919
4s, J&D, \$50,000.....	1899 to 1903	Bond. debt Aug. 14, '99, \$1,671,000
(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1, 1907)		Floating debt.....320,000
4s, F&A, \$200,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Total debt Aug. 14, 1899, 1,991,000
4s, g. & A, \$339,000, Apr. 1, 1924		Sinking fund.....142,656
4s, g. M&N, \$50,000, May 1, 1927		Net debt Aug. 14, 1899, 1,848,344
SEWER BONDS—		Water debt (included).....532,000
4s, g. F&A, \$50,000, Aug. 15, 1921		Assessed val'n, real.....12,732,000
4s, g. F&A, \$50,000, Feb. 15, 1921		Assessed val'n, pers'n'l. 2,352,585
4s, F&A, \$50,000, Feb. 15, 1925		Total valuation 1898.....15,084,585
4s, F&A, \$50,000, Aug. 15, 1925		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13.00
4s, g. M&N, \$92,000, Nov. 1, 1916		Population 1890.....20,830
4s, g. M&N, \$100,000, May 1, 1915		Population 1895.....24,466
4s, g. M&N, \$100,000, May 1, 1915		Population 1899 (est.).....27,000
4s, g. M&N, \$90,000, Nov. 1, 1916		Interest payable in Woonsocket.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$1,000 each, except the water bonds of 1895, which are for \$5,000 each.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and personal property valued at \$1,207,000.

State of Connecticut.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 5,004
 State Capital - - - - - Hartford
 Governor (term expires Jan. '01) - - - Geo. E. Lounsbury
 Secretary of State (term expires Jan. '01) - - - Huber Clark
 Treasurer (term expires Jan. '01) - - - Charles S. Messick
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday following the first Monday in January. There is no limit on the length of the session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a brief history of the Connecticut State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 36. The condition of Connecticut's debt now is as follows:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Pay'ble.	When Due.
War loan.....	1865	Oct. 1, 1885
do renewal 1882 & r.....	3 3/4 J & J	Oct. 1, 1903
do do 1883 r.....	3 3/4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903
do do 1885.....	3 A & O	Oct. 1, 1910

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 or \$10,000.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in Hartford, Conn.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—	Oct. 1, 1898.	Oct. 1, 1897.	Oct. 1, 1896.	Oct. 1, 1895.
Total funded debt.....	\$3,240,100	\$3,240,200	\$3,240,200	\$3,240,200
Civil list funds.....	463,891	123,028	290,734	515,764

Net debt.....\$2,776,209 \$3,117,172 \$2,949,466 \$2,721,446

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessed value formerly about 50 per cent of actual value; now believed to be higher.

Years.	Tax valuation.	Tax valuation.
1898.....	\$552,487,762	1894.....\$441,001,531
1897.....	534,465,257	1893.....416,323,252
1896.....	529,621,165	1892.....381,261,607
1895.....	452,863,714	1888.....354,557,615

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of Connecticut contains but a single provision restricting the debt-making power. The provision is Article 25, adopted as an amendment in 1877, and is as follows:

No County, City, Town, Borough or other Municipality, shall ever subscribe to the capital stock of any railroad corporation, or become the purchaser of the bonds, or make donation to, or loan its credit in aid of, any such corporation; but nothing herein contained shall affect the validity of any bonds or debts incurred under existing laws, nor be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing any Town or City to protect by additional appropriations of money or credit any railroad debt contracted prior to the adoption of this amendment.

The foregoing is explicit and comprehensive, covering every municipality. There are no general restrictions in the Revised Statutes; whatever restrictions have been made from time to time are contained in enabling acts and in city charters.

As to towns, we notice that there is a general law granting them unlimited power to issue bonds. According to section 140, chapter 23 of the Revised Statutes, "when any town shall have made appropriations "or incurred debts, or shall hereafter make appropriations or incur debts exceeding ten thousand dollars, it may issue bonds, either registered or with coupons attached, or other obligations, payable at such times and at such annual rate of interest not exceeding 6 per cent, payable annually or semi-annually, as it shall determine," &c. Cities have had no such general authority conferred upon them.

Exemption from Taxation has been accorded by general statute to certain bonds issued by cities and towns to aid in the construction of railroads; and this exemption has been extended to new bonds issued for the purpose of redeeming or providing a fund to redeem the railroad

aid bonds above referred to. This exemption is found in Section 3,820, Chapter 241 of the Revised Statutes (last clause of Section), and the bonds there named are those "issued by any town or city in aid of the construction of the railroads of the Connecticut Western Railroad Company, the New Haven Middletown & Willimantic Railroad Company, the Shepaug Valley Railroad Company, the Connecticut Valley Railroad Co., the Connecticut Central Railroad Company, or either of them." All railroads which are in whole or in part in the State are taxed by the State under Section 3920, Chapter 244 of the Revised Statutes, so that the tax on these bonds is paid by the railroads.

Exemption from tax of new bonds issued to redeem or to provide a fund to redeem the railroad aid bonds, or to redeem or to provide a fund to redeem any release of the same, is conferred fully by an act approved June 19, 1889, and found in the "Public Acts" for that year.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population has been as follows:			
1890.....	746,258	1880.....	460,147
1880.....	622,700	1870.....	370,792
1870.....	537,454	1860.....	309,978
		1850.....	261,942

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—PRIVILEGES AND RESTRICTIONS.—At the session in 1899 material changes were made in the provisions regulating the investment of the deposits of the savings banks of Connecticut. We give below the law as thus amended. The Act of 1899 is entitled "An Act concerning Investments of Savings Banks", and is as follows. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in brackets which number and begin the paragraphs we have inserted so that those who need to refer to or use any particular portion of the section can more readily find the part desired; otherwise we give the section as it reads and was passed.

Section 1800 of the General Statutes, as amended by chapter CCXXIX of the Public Acts of 1893 and by chapter CCXVII of the Public Acts of 1897 is hereby amended to read as follows: Savings Banks may invest—

(1) Not exceeding twenty per centum of their deposits and surplus in notes secured by the pledge of stocks or bonds as collateral security; provided, said stocks or bonds shall have paid dividends or interest of not less than three per centum per annum during the two years next preceding that in which the respective loan is made; or by the pledge of any stocks, bonds, or other obligations which, under the provisions of this act, can be purchased by savings banks; and may invest not exceeding twenty per centum of their deposits and surplus in notes, each of which shall be the joint and several obligation of two or more parties, all residents of this State.

(2) And may invest in the bonds of the United States, the District of Columbia, any of the New England States, or any of the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Kentucky, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Kansas, California, Colorado, and Oregon;

(3) In the bonds of any city in the New England States, or in the State of New York; of Newark, Paterson and Trenton in the State of New Jersey; of Philadelphia in the State of Pennsylvania; of Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, and Toledo in the State of Ohio; of Louisville in the State of Kentucky; of Detroit in the State of Michigan; of Chicago in the State of Illinois; of Milwaukee in the State of Wisconsin; of St. Louis in the State of Missouri; of Omaha in the State of Nebraska;

(4) Or in the obligations of any of the counties, towns, cities, boroughs, and school districts in this State.

(5) Or in the capital stock of any bank or trust company located in this State, or in the city of New York in the State of New York, or in Boston in the State of Massachusetts;

(6) Or in the bonds of any other incorporated city located in any of the States mentioned in this act, having not less than twenty thousand inhabitants, as ascertained by the United States or State census, or any municipal census taken by authority of the State next preceding such investment; provided, the amount of the bonds of said city, including the issue in which such investment is made and its proportion (based on the valuations contained in the assessment for taxation next preceding such investment) of the county and town debt, after deducting the amount of its water debt, and the negotiable securities in the sinking funds which are available for payment of its bonds, does not exceed seven per centum of the valuation of property in said city as assessed for taxation next preceding such investment; provided, always, that the State or city issuing said bonds has not defaulted payment of any of its funded indebtedness or interest thereon within fifteen years next preceding the purchase of such bonds by the savings bank; but this act shall not be held to authorize the investment of any funds in any "special assessment bonds" or "improvement bonds", so called, which are not direct and primary obligations of the city issuing the same;

(7) Or in the bonds of any railroad company organized under the laws of any of the States mentioned in this Act, and which bonds are secured by a first mortgage (as the only mortgage security) given by said railroad company upon some portion of the railroad owned by it, or given by a railroad company (a majority of the capital stock in which is owned by the railroad company issuing said bonds), upon some portion of the railroad owned by it but leased or operated by the railroad company issuing said bonds, and which portion of said railroad in either case shall be located wholly or in part in one or more of the States mentioned in this Act, provided the entire railroad of said company is located wholly within the United States; or in the consolidated bonds of any railroad company incorporated by this State and authorized to issue such bonds to retire the entire funded debt of said company; provided, that in every case the railroad company in the bonds of which an investment is made shall have paid each year, for a period of not less than five years next previous to such investment, in addition to the interest on its funded indebtedness, dividends of not less than four per centum per annum upon its entire capital stock outstanding; and provided, further, that said outstanding capital stock at the time of such investment equals or exceeds in amount one-third of the entire outstanding issue of said bonds; also in the bonds of the following-named railroad corporations, viz:

Boston & Albany Railroad Company,
 Boston & Lowell Railroad Company,
 Boston & Maine Railroad Company,
 Concord & Montreal Railroad Company,
 Fitchburg Railroad Company,
 Harlem River & Port Chester Railroad Company,
 Maine Central Railroad Company,
 New England Railroad Company,
 New York & New England Railroad Company,
 New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company,
 Old Colony Railroad Company,

and in any general or consolidated mortgage bonds issued by any of the following-named railroad corporations to retire all of the outstanding prior mortgage bonds secured upon the property covered by said general or consolidated mortgage:—

Chicago & North Western Railway Company,
 Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad Company,
 Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Company,
 Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway Company,

Chicago & Alton Railroad Company,
Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad Company,
Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company,
Michigan Central Railroad Company,
Morris & Essex Railroad Company,
New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Company,
Pennsylvania Railroad Company,
St. Paul, Minneapolis & Northern Railway Company,
Eastern Railway of Minnesota, Northern Division,

and in the mortgage bonds hitherto issued which the said consolidated or general mortgage bonds are to retire at maturity; provided, that at no time within five years next preceding the date of such investment shall such railroad corporation have failed regularly and punctually to pay the principal at maturity, (or as extended,) and interest of all its mortgage indebtedness, and in addition thereto regularly and punctually to have paid dividends upon all its outstanding capital stock during the preceding five years; further, that at the date of every such dividend the outstanding capital stock of such railroad corporation shall have been equal to at least one-third of the total mortgage indebtedness of such railroad corporation, including all bonds issued or to be issued under any mortgage securing any bond in which such investment shall be made, but this Act shall not be held to authorize any investment in the bonds of any corporation operating its railroad exclusively by any means other than steam as a motive power, or in the bonds of any street railroad company.

(8) All other investments shall consist of deposits in incorporated banks or trust companies located in this State or in the States of New York, Massachusetts, or Rhode Island.

(9) Or of loans secured by mortgage on unincumbered real estate situated in this State, worth double the amount of the loan secured thereon, provided that any savings bank in the towns of Putnam, Brooklyn and Killingly may loan on land located in the County of Providence in the State of Rhode Island; any savings bank in the town of Ridgefield may loan on land located in the County of Westchester in the State of New York; any savings bank in the town of Enfield or in the town of Stafford may loan on land located in the County of Hampden in the State of Massachusetts; and any savings bank in the town of Stonington may loan on land located in the County of Washington in the State of Rhode Island.

It would seem according to the foregoing amendment of section 1800 that only forty per cent of the deposits and surplus of any savings bank may be employed on personal security, but that no limit is placed upon the amount which may be invested in the other securities mentioned in the section.

The subjoined sections, 1803, 1804, 1805 and 1806, provide certain restrictions with reference to loans—section 1803 restricting loans on Mortgage Security to Manufacturing Corporations and Ecclesiastical Societies; section 1804 restricting amount of loans to one party on personal security; section 1805 forbidding loans on single names.

SEC. 1803. No loan shall be made by any savings bank to any corporation or association or ecclesiastical society, secured by mortgage upon their property, unless the same shall be accompanied by the individual guarantee of some responsible party or parties, or by other collateral security of equal value to the amount of the sum loaned, and the directors or trustees of any such bank consenting to any loan contrary to the provisions of this section shall be held individually responsible to the full extent of such loan.

SEC. 1804. No savings bank having more than twenty-five thousand dollars deposits shall loan on personal security to any one person, company, or interest, more than three per cent of its deposits at the time of making such loan.

SEC. 1805. No savings bank shall buy, or lend any money upon, any obligation on which only one person or firm shall be holden, without taking additional security for the same equivalent to the guaranty or indorsement of some other responsible party.

Besides the ordinary safeguards which are in all savings bank laws there is one of no little importance that ought to aid materially in preventing inane loans. We refer to the provision below.

SEC. 1806.—When any loan or investment is made by any savings bank, the names of the directors or trustees consenting thereto shall be entered upon the records of said bank, and said record shall be at all times open to the inspection of the corporators and auditors of said bank and the Bank Commissioners, and be *prima facie* evidence of the truth of the statements therein contained.

TRUST FUNDS—HOW LOANED OR INVESTED—We find in Section 495 of the General Statutes the following liberal provisions providing that trust funds may be loaned or invested in the same securities savings banks are authorized to invest in.

SEC. 495.—Trust funds, unless it is otherwise provided in the instrument creating the trust, may be loaned on the security of mortgages on unincumbered real estate in this State, double in value the amount loaned, or may be invested in such mortgages or in the bonds or loans of this State, or of any town, city, or borough of this State, or in any bonds, stocks, or other securities which the savings banks in this State are or may be authorized by law to invest in, or may be deposited in savings banks incorporated by this State.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT.

NOTE.—For debts of minor civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

The relation which the towns, cities and boroughs of this State bear to one another is peculiar, and requires a word of explanation. The State is divided into eight counties, and these counties are made up of towns, numbering in the aggregate 167. The towns are the civil unit, and on the assessed valuation (which is called the "Grand List of each town") is levied the tax for State purposes as well as the tax for town expenditures. Within the town is often situated a city or a borough, or both, all of which may at the same time have bonds outstanding. There are ten cities, each with one exception bearing the same name as the town in which it lies. Of late several towns and cities whose limits were about identical have been consolidated and the outstanding bonds of both town and city are reported together without distinction. This is the case with the city and town of Hartford, which previous to April, 1896, reported their debts separately. The city and town of New London have been consolidated and also Bridgeport city and town. On December 7, 1897, city, town and school district of New Haven were likewise consolidated.

The borough stands in about the same relation to the town as does the city. The grand list as determined for the town is used by both the city and the borough in levying taxes, the city, for instance, putting a tax of its own on its share of the total grand list of the town. This tax is additional to the town tax. In some instances the schools are in the charge of school districts, which also are empowered to issue bonds and to levy a tax, so that to cover the total tax paid by a city it is necessary to take into account the State, town, city and school district levies. In the statements which follow we give under one heading the

town and city, wherever they bear the same name, for though distinct corporations, their debts are to a greater or less extent the debts of a single community.

ANSONIA.—FRANKLIN BURTON, Mayor.

Ansonia is in New Haven County. By an act of the Connecticut Legislature of 1893 the borough, town and fire district of this name were consolidated to form the present city.

LOANS—	When Due.	Demand notes.
TOWN OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$10,500
4s, g. J&J, \$100,000, g. Jan. 1, 1912		Sinking fund.....335,500
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1899.....4,000
CITY OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Assessment about actual value.
4s, g. M&N, \$150,000, g. May 1, '15		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$0.00
BOROUGH OF ANSONIA BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....10,342
3 1/2s, A&O, \$75,000.....1908		Population in 1899 (est.).....13,000

BETHEL.—WILLIAM H. JUDSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 12, 1899.
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.....\$62,300
4s, M&N, \$18,000.....1900-1908		Assessed valuation, per l.....69,545
(\$2,000 yearly on May 1.)		Total valuation 1898.....1,207,764
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....Oct. 1, 1919		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Bonded debt Aug. 12, 1899.....\$48,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....\$15.00
Floating debt.....14,300		Population in 1890 was.....3,401

INTEREST payable at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y.

BETHEL.—H. H. WOODMAN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$11,500
6s, M&S, \$8,000.....Sept. 1, 1903		Tax valuation 1898.....43,500
6s, M&S, 9,000.....Sept. 1, 1908		Tax valuation 1899.....1,038,782
WATER BONDS, 1895—		Estimated actual value.....2,000,000
4s, A&O, 15,000.....1915, '20, '25		Borough tax rate (per \$1,000) 85-00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$32,000		Population in 1890 was.....2,335
		Population in 1899 (est.).....3,000

INTEREST is payable at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y.

BLOOMFIELD.—A. R. WELLS, Clerk.

This town is situated in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Apr. 1, 1899.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....\$55,833
4s, F&A, \$32,000.....Feb. 1900		Tax valuation, personal.....655,842
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899.....\$32,000		Total valuation 1899.....118,663
Floating debt.....32,704		Assessment from 3/4 to actual value.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....64,704		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$15.00
Sinking fund.....8,871		Population in 1895 was.....1,264
		Population in 1890 was.....1,306

INTEREST is payable at the Mechanics' Savings Bank.

BRIDGEPORT.—BERNARD KEATING, Auditor.

This city is in Fairfield County. In 1889-90 the town and city of Bridgeport were consolidated, the city assuming the town's debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....
CITY & FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....\$1,625,000
7s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1900		Total debt Apr. 1, '99.....1,639,500
5s, J&J, 150,000.....July 1, 1908		Sinking fund.....328,824
3 1/2s, J&J, 125,000.....July 1, 1915		Net debt Apr. 1, 1899.....1,309,676
4s, J&J, 400,000.....July 1, 1919		Assessed valuation 1898.....59,877,580
4s, .....500,000.....1924		Assessment about actual value.
COURT HOUSE (TOWN BONDS)—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....\$12.90
4 1/2s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1910		Value city property.....1,961,996
(Subject to call after July 1, 1900.)		Population 1890.....48,556
4 1/2s, J&J, \$150,000.....June 1, 1918		Population 1899 (est.).....67,000
(Subject to call after June 1, 1903)		

BRISTOL.—C. S. TREADWAY, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt.....\$63,197
4s, J&J, \$26,000.....Jan. 2, 1903		Sinking funds.....238,197
(part each 5th year) to Jan. 2, 1908		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....23,982
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1927		Tax valuation 1899.....5,653,200
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
4s, J&J, \$24,000.....Jan. 1, 1901		Town tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$10.00
(\$5,000 each 5th year) to Jan. 1, 1911		Population in 1890 was.....3,382
Interest paid at Bristol Nat. Bk.		Population in 1890 was.....5,347
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$150,000.		

BROOKLYN.—THEODORE D. POND, Clerk.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 14, '98.....
4s, M&M, \$28,000.....May 1, 1903 to		Sinking fund.....\$28,420
May 1, 1928		Net debt Sept. 14, 1898.....1,789
(\$3,000 in 1903 and \$5,000 in the		Total valuation 1897.....1,281,245
years 1908-13-18-23-28.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....\$10.50
Bonded debt Sept. 14, '98.....\$28,000		Population in 1890 was.....2,628
Floating debt.....420		

INTEREST is payable at Town Treasurer's office.

CANTON.—J. H. BIDWELL, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
Notes, \$5,000.....1900		Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$3,150
" 5,000.....1905		Assessed valuation 1898.....1,558,686
" 5,000.....1910		Assessment about 65% actual value.
" 7,000.....1915		Tax rate (Town) per M.
Funded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$22,000		1897.....\$13.00
Floating debt.....5,551		Population 1890.....2,500
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....27,551		Population 1899 (est.).....3,150

CHATHAM.—A. H. CONKLIN, Auditor.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....\$537,832
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....Jan. 1, 1911		Total valuation 1898.....759,061
3 7/8s, J&J, 35,000.....June 1, 1910		Assessment from 3/4 to 3/4 act. value.
3 5/8s, J&J, 37,000.....June 1, 1909		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 99.....\$23.50
Bonded debt Sept. 5, '99.....\$112,000		Population in 1890 was.....1,849

OPTIONAL.—Ten thousand dollars of the 4 per cent bonds are subject to call after 10 years and \$10,000 after 15 years.

TAX FREE.—All of the town's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST payable at Central National Bank, Middletown, Conn.

COLCHESTER.—W. M. B. OTIS, Treasurer.

This town is situated in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$963,790
4s, M&N, \$35,000.....	May, 1900, to	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$1,000 due yearly)	May, 1934	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$18.00	
Town bonds and notes.....	\$58,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,988
Floating debt.....	3,989	Population 1899 (est.).....	2,500
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	61,989		

DANBURY.—{CHARLES KERR, Mayor.
MORRIS MEYERS, Treasurer.

The City of Danbury is situated in Danbury Town, Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&J, \$78,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		(Payable \$3,000 semi-an. to 1912.)	
4s, J&J, \$155,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920	4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July, 1923	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$619,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	278,841
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....	1927 to 1936	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	895,841
(\$10,000 annually and \$50,000		Water debt (incl. above).	214,000
in 1937, on May 1.)		Total valuation 1898.....	1,346,823
WATER BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1900	Value of city property.....	\$900,000
4 1/2s, J&J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	10.00
4 1/2s, J&J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was.....	16,532
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	19,000

INTEREST on the improvement bonds and on the water bonds of 1920 is payable at the National Park Bank, New York; on all other bonds at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York.

DERBY.—{EDWARD J. CONDON, Mayor.
CHARLES E. CLARK, Treasurer.

This city is situated in New Haven County. By enactment of the Legislature in 1893 the town of Derby, borough of Birmingham, and the school districts of the town, were consolidated under one form of government, assuming the name of the "City of Derby." The consolidation took effect on January 1, 1894, and the debts of the town, borough and school districts were assumed by the city.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$180,956
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund assets, &c.....	19,669
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	Net debt Jan. 1, '99.....	161,287
4s, G, J&J, 102,000g.....	July 1, 1914	Interest is payable at Derby.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$5,001,266
4s,	10,000 July 1, 1906	Assessment same as actual value.	
Subject to call after July 1, 1897.		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$9.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$172,000	Population (local estimate).....	7,500
Floating debt.....	8,956	Population in 1890 was.....	5,969

EAST HADJAM.—J. H. MORTON, Treas.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per l.	\$366,968
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.	691,390
3 1/2s,	\$9,900.....	Total valuation 1898.....	1,045,348
Jan. 1, 1919		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$15.00
3 1/2s,	\$34,100.....	Population in 1890 was.....	2,599
Jan. 1, 1919			
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$44,000		

EAST HARTFORD.—J. O. GOODWIN, Clerk.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....	\$135,600
BRIDGE BONDS—		Available assets.....	8,000
3 1/2s, A&O, \$39,600.....	Oct. 1, 1919	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,911,068
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1899		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
BRIDGE AND ROAD BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$15.00
4 A&O, \$60,000.....	Apr. 2, '04-'24	Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,500
Bonded debt Feb. 4, 1899.....	105,600	Population in 1890 was.....	4,455
Floating debt.....	30,000		

ENFIELD.—R. E. SPENCER, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation 1898.....	\$2,721,337
TOWN BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1904	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$15.00
4s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1920	Population 1890 was.....	7,199
Subject to call.		Population 1880 was.....	6,755
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$75,000	Population 1899 (estimated).....	7,000

INTEREST payable at the Thompsonville Trust Co.

ESSEX.—THOMAS D. COULTER, Clerk.

This town is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1899.....	\$1,050,105
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
3 1/2s, A&O, \$44,000.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$14.00
MACADAM NOTES—		Population 1890 was.....	2,035
\$9,000.		Population 1899 (estimated).....	2,179
Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$53,000		

INTEREST is payable at the Essex Savings Bank.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

FAIRFIELD.—O. C. JENNINGS, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$123,350
TOWN BONDS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	3,117,402
.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	10.00
.....		Population 1890 was.....	3,868
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$61,000	Population 1880 was.....	3,748
Floating debt.....	62,350		

FAIRFIELD CO.—{JOHN H. LEIGHT, Treasurer.
HENRY LEE, Secretary County

Commissioners. County seats are Bridgeport and Danbury.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....	\$105,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	130,235,714
.....		Assessment about actual value.	
Subject to call.....	1903	Population in 1890 was.....	150,081
JAIL BONDS—		Population in 1880 was.....	112,042
3 1/2s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1909		
Subject to call after July 1, 1899			

GLASTONBURY.—O. R. MORGAN, Treas.

This town is in Hartford County.

FUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 15, '98.....	\$98,400
4 J&J, \$95,000.....	1903-1928	Assessed valuation 1898.....	1,740,261
\$15,000 in 5, 10, 15 & 20 years &		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$16.00
\$35,000 in 30 years.)		Population 1890 was.....	3,457
Bonded debt Sept. 15, '98.....	\$95,000	Population in 1880 was.....	3,590
Floating debt.....	3,400		

GREENWICH.—HIRAM JUNE, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$26,341
TOWN DEBT 1898.....	\$317,020	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	91,341
Town valuation 1899.....	\$3,347,429	Total valuation 1898.....	2,174,975
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	13.00	Assess'm't from 1/2 to 1/2 act'l value.	
Borough debt 1897.....	46,443	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15.00
		Population 1890 was.....	5,539

GROTON.—JOHN O. FISH, Treasurer.

Groton is in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$26,341
REFUNDING—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	91,341
1s, M&N, \$40,000.....	May 1, 1900	Total valuation 1898.....	2,174,975
(\$5,000 biennially) to May 1, 1915		Assess'm't from 1/2 to 1/2 act'l value.	
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$15.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$45,000	Population 1890 was.....	5,539

INTEREST on the 6s is paid by the Mystic River National Bank at Mystic; on the 4s by the Town Treasurer.

HARTFORD.—{MILES B. PRESTON, Mayor.
C. C. STRONG, Treasurer.

The town and city of Hartford were consolidated on April 1, 1896, and their debts are no longer reported separately.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.			
Funding bonds.....	1893 4s, J & J	July 1, 1918	\$290,000	
Park improvement.....	1896 3 1/2s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	150,000	
do.....	1897 3 1/2s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	150,000	
Paving bonds.....	1898 3 1/2s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1938	100,000	
Municipal bonds.....	1893 3 1/2s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1938	200,000	
Police department.....	1898 3 1/2s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	75,000	
Consolidated bonds.....	1889 3 J & J	July 1, 1909	750,000	
Refunding bonds.....	1897 3 1/2s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	800,000	
do.....	1897 3 1/2s, M & N	May 1, 1922	270,000	
Improvement bonds.....	1897 3 1/2s, J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	250,000	
Water.....	1874 6 F & A	Aug. 1, 1899	202,000	
do.....	1892 5 J & J	July 1, 1900	45,000	
do.....	1893 4s, J & J	July 1, 1918	475,000	
do (Reservoir).....	1893 4s, J & J	July 1, 1908	200,000	

* Non-taxable.

PAR VALUE.—The city's bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on all of the city bonds is payable at the city treasury

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—	Apr. 1, 1899.	Apr. 1, 1898.	Apr. 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,960,000	\$3,960,000	\$3,487,000
Floating debt.....	282,211	121,455	194,181
Total debt.....	\$4,242,211	\$4,081,455	\$3,681,181
Sinking fund.....	390,326	313,732	309,851
Water debt (included).....	925,000	925,000	970,000

WATER DEPARTMENT is self sustaining, raising from water rents \$30,000 to \$40,000 each year above interest on its bonds and all ordinary expenses.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1898.....	\$46,265,130	\$17,594,593	\$63,859,723	*\$17.50
1897.....	44,064,148	17,287,100	61,351,248	17.00
1896.....	39,471,428	16,163,055	55,634,483	17.00
1895.....	36,808,488	16,403,193	53,211,681	17.00
1890.....	30,596,238	16,629,086	47,225,324	20.50
1889.....	30,171,885	16,048,479	46,220,364	20.50
1888.....	27,847,349	19,500,122	47,347,471	20.50

* School tax (average \$3 per \$1,000) additional.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population of Hartford was 53,230 in 1880 it was 42,553; 1899 estimated at 77,000.

HARTFORD "FIRST SCHOOL DISTRICT."—George C. Bailey, Chairman of Commissioners.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, <th>\$100,000.....<th>May 1, 1927<th>(Subject to call after May 1, 1907)</th></th></th>	\$100,000..... <th>May 1, 1927<th>(Subject to call after May 1, 1907)</th></th>	May 1, 1927 <th>(Subject to call after May 1, 1907)</th>	(Subject to call after May 1, 1907)
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HARTFORD "ARSENAL SCHOOL DISTRICT."—G. H. Burt, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
4s,	\$100,000.....1917	4s, J&D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1917

HUNTINGTON.—J. TOMLINSON, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County. (P. O. Shelton.)

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$90,000
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1917	Assessed valuation '98.....	4,019,470
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$75,000	Tax rate (per M.) '98 (abt.).....	\$7.00
Floating debt.....	15,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,988

KILLINGLY.—F. T. PRESTON, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$2,443,763
FUNDED LOAN 1893—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$15.00
4s, M&N, \$74,526.....	On demand	Population 1890 was.....	7,027
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$126,048	Population 1880 was.....	6,921

The funded loan of 1893 is held by the Chelsea Savings Bank, Norwich, Conn. The town pays interest on this loan at the rate of 5 per cent, the additional 1 per cent being credited to a sinking fund.

LITCHFIELD.—G. M. WOODRUFF, Treasurer.

Litchfield Village is the county seat of Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt, 4 1/2 & 5s.....	\$9,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	88,000
4s, J&D, \$20,000.....	On demand	Tax valuation, real.....	2,345,234
4s, J&D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1901	Tax valuation, personal.....	560,140
4s, J&D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1906	Total valuation 1898.....	2,905,374
4s, J&D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1911	Assessment about actual value.	
Interest is payable in Litchfield.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$10.00

Bonds are all tax free.

Bonds are all subject to call five years before date of maturity.

POPULATION.—Population, including borough, in 1890 was 3,304; in 1880 was 3,410; in 1870 was 3,113.

MERIDEN.—{AMOS IVES, Mayor.
HERMAN HESS, City Clerk.

The town and city of Meriden are situated in New Haven County. During the year 1896 the town of Meriden voted to consolidate the schools and assume the debt of all the school districts, amounting \$81,010 45.

CITY OF MERIDEN BONDS.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—(Cont.)—
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$50,000, July, '11 to '13
4s, J&J, \$50,000, July 1, 1914		Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98, \$185,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt..... 104,351
4s, M&N, \$180,000, May 1, '00 to '12		Total debt Dec. 1, 1898, 589,351
4s, M&N, 5,000, May 1, 1913		Water debt (included)..... 337,851
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation '97, 121,434
3½s, J&D, \$20,000, June, 1900		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97, \$10.50
4s, M&N, 200,000, May 1, '01 to '10		Population in 1890 was..... 21,652
4s, M&N, 10,000, May 1, 1911		

TOWN OF MERIDEN BONDS.

WAR AND HIGH SCHOOL—	Assessed valuation '98, \$16,610,510
4s, 4½s & 6s, \$260,000, 1896 to '12	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$10.50
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898, \$332,538	Population in 1890 was..... 25,423

INTEREST on the city's water and sewer and funding bonds is payable at the Importers & Traders' National Bank, New York; on the improvement bonds at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

MIDDLETOWN.—HENRY E. WEEKS, Mayor.

JAMES P. STOW, Treasurer.
Middletown City is situated in the town of Middletown, Middlesex County. The city and town are distinct corporations, and the debts of both are given below:

CITY OF MIDDLETOWN DEBT.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING DEBT BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$25,000, Oct. 1, 1909		4s, M.&N, \$20,000, May 1, 1908	
4s, M.&N, 25,000, Nov. 1, 1914		4s, F.&A, 20,000, Feb. '00 to '09	
4s, A&O, 25,000, Oct. 1, 1914		3-6½s, J.&J, 55,000, July 1, 1915	
(Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1904)		4s, J.&J, 20,000, July 1, 1912	
MUNICIPAL BUILDING—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98, \$526,000	
4s, M.&N, \$36,000, Oct. 1, 1914		Water debt (included)..... 299,000	
(Subject to call after May 1, 1905)		Water sinking fund..... 14,450	
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation '97, 6,201,743	
6s, J.&D, \$53,000, Dec. 1, 1901		City tax rate (per M.) '98, \$9.00	
4s, M.&N, 28,000, Mar. 1, '04 to '17		Population in 1890 was..... 9,018	
4s, M.&N, 35,000, Oct. 1, 1914		Population in 1897 (est.)..... 12,000	
(Subject to call after May 1, 1905)			

TOWN OF MIDDLETOWN DEBT.—W. C. HOWARD, Town Treasurer.

RAILROAD BONDS—	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98, \$804,000
4s, F&A, \$244,000, Aug. 1, 1910	Assessed valuation '98, \$,925,435
4s, J&J, 180,000, Jan. '00 to '08	Population in 1890 was..... 15,205
3½s, J&D, \$40,000, June 1, 1909	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 18,000

MILFORD.—SANFORD HAWKINS, Treasurer.

This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN BONDS—		Floating debt..... \$3,492	
4s, J&J, \$29,900, Jan. 1, 1915		Total debt Sept. 22, 1898, \$1,992	
4s, \$45,600, Jan. 1, 1915		Assets..... 18,879	
Int. payable at Treasurer's office.		Net debt Sept. 22, 1898, 65,323	
Bonded debt Sept. 22, '98, \$78,500		Tax valuation 1899, 1,751,123	
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99, \$15.00	
		Population in 1890 was..... 3,811	

NAUGATUCK.—GEORGE F. WIGMORE, Treas.

This borough is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		SEWER BONDS (Con.)—	
4s, A&O, \$100,000, April 1, 1912		4s, F&A, \$50,000, Aug. 1, 1925	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99, \$140,000		(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1910)	
Floating debt..... 75,704		3½s, J&J, \$150,000, July 1, 1924	

NEW BRITAIN.—MORRIS C. WEBSTER, Mayor.

S. W. CLARK, Treasurer.
The city of New Britain is situated in Hartford County. The town and city have separate debts, as shown below.

CITY OF NEW BRITAIN DEBT:

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		SEWER BONDS (Con.)—	
4s, J&J, \$15,000, July 1, 1913		4s, F&A, \$50,000, Aug. 1, 1925	
SCHOOL BONDS—		(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1910)	
4s, J&J, \$150,000, Part yearly		3½s, J&J, \$150,000, July 1, 1924	
3½s, F&A, 50,000, Aug. 1, 1920		STREET BONDS—	
(Subject to call Aug. 1, 1914)		4s, \$50,000, Aug. 1, 1925	
SEWER BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$15,000, Oct. 1, 1925		4s, J&J, \$30,000, July 1, 1908	
Optional after Oct. 1, 1910		4s, J&J, 20,000, Mar. 12, 1909	
4s, F&A, \$100,000, Aug. 1, 1918		4s, F&A, 200,000, Aug. 1, 1918	
4s, F&A, 50,000, Aug. 1, 1925		Optional after Aug. 1, 1908	
3s, J&J, 35,000, July 1, 1913		4s, F&A, \$200,000, July 1, 1927	
		3½s, 40,000, Aug. 1899-02	

TOWN OF NEW BRITAIN DEBT.—AUGUST VOIGT, Treas.

Town bonds, due in 1894 & 1911, \$175,000	
TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded city debt May 1, 1898, was \$908,500;	
sinking funds, \$90,841; net debt, \$917,659. Total town debt in 1895	
was \$195,180.	

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation in 1897

was \$9,162,772. Total tax in 1896 (per \$1,000), \$14.25.

The town's assessed valuation in 1898 was \$10,205,502; town tax (per \$1,000) was \$10.00.

POPULATION.—The town's population (including the city) in 1890

was 19,007; in 1880 it was 13,979; in 1897 about 25,000.

NEW CANAAN.—FRANCIS M. BLISS, Treas.

New Canaan is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal, \$341,573	
3½s, M&S, \$100,000 Sept. 15, 1929		Total valuation 1898, 1,978,565	
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '99, \$100,000		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Tax valuation, real, 1,636,992		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$10.00	
		Population in 1890 was..... 2,701	

INTEREST is payable at the U. S. Mortgage & Tr. Co., N. Y. City.

NEW HAVEN.—C. T. DRISCOLL, Mayor.

J. N. ROWE, Comptroller.
This city is the county seat of New Haven County. By an act of the General Assembly the city, town and school district of New Haven were consolidated December 7, 1897, under one government, and the city assumes the assets and liabilities of the other two governments.

NEW HAVEN CITY BONDS

EDGE BONDS—	When Due.	LIBRARY BONDS—
4s, \$25,000, Oct. 1, 1914		4s, J&J, \$100,000, Jan. 1, '10-'19
4s, 40,000, Oct. '15 & '16		CITY SEWERAGE—
BOULEVARD SEWERAGE—		7s, A&O, \$250,000, Oct. 1, 1901
3½s, J&D, \$175,000, June, '02-'08		4s, A&O, \$50,000, Apr. 1, 1910,
PAVING BONDS—		to Apr. 1, 1925 (\$25,000 due yearly)
4s, \$250,000, Oct. 1, 1901, to Oct. 1,		4s, J&D, 100,000, 1926 to 1929
1916 (\$62,500 due every 5 yrs).		3½s, F&A, 75,000, Feb. 1, '00-'04

TOWN OF NEW HAVEN DEBT.

Air Line RR. bonds..... 1889 3½ J & J	July 1, 1910	\$500,000
(\$25,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1929		
East Haven, ref..... 1887 M & N	1897 to 1907	60,000
Funding..... 3½ J & J	July 1, 1909	200,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		
Park bonds..... 1890 3½ J & J	1940	100,000
Subject to call 1910		
do do..... 4		100,000
Quinipiac bridge..... 4 M & N	1902	25,000
Subject to call.		
War loan..... 6		18,200

* Exempt from taxation.

† Payment is provided for by sinking fund.

For School District Debt see separate statement further below.

NEW HAVEN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, M&N, \$70,000..... 1921-1924
4s, F&A, \$230,000..... 1909-1910		4s, F&A, 75,000..... 1925-1928
(\$20,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)		4s, M&N, 125,000..... 1929-1934

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000 each except the town war bonds, part of which are for \$200 and \$500.

INTEREST on all issues is paid at the City Treasury, except that interest on the school district bonds is payable at the New Haven County National Bank at present.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, Etc.—

	Oct. 1, '98,	Dec. 13, '97,	Dec. 1, '96,
Total bonded debt of city.....	\$1,430,000	\$1,430,000	\$1,295,000
Floating debt.....	32,336	32,336	32,336
Total debt city.....	\$1,430,000	\$1,477,336	\$1,327,336
Sinking fund.....	204,584	188,937	354,837
Net debt.....	\$1,225,416	\$1,288,399	\$972,499
Total bonded debt of town.....	\$1,003,200	\$1,006,200	\$1,007,200
Floating debt.....	166,029	166,029	166,029
Total town debt.....	\$1,169,229	\$1,172,229	\$1,173,229
Total debt of School District.....	\$500,000	\$500,000	
Floating debt.....	230,000	344,012	
Total debt of School District.....	\$730,000	\$844,012	
Total indebtedness of consoli-			
dated city.....	\$3,124,645	\$3,304,640	

The total indebtedness of the school district on December 1, 1895, was \$706,675. The district owns land appraised at \$1,191,298.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been approximately as follows, real estate being taken at "about 51 per cent actual value."

Years.	Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.	Years.	Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$62,159,080	\$18.00	1893.....	\$54,500,000	\$21.00
1897.....	57,683,452	24.00	1891.....	51,995,329	19.50
1896.....	56,000,000	22.50	1890.....	52,171,131	19.50
1895.....	53,800,000	21.00			

The Grand List does not include property estimated as follows on January 1, 1896:

Yale College, estimated at.....	\$6,000,000
School-houses, estimated with contents and land.....	1,500,000
Churches and institutions.....	2,000,000
State, county, town and city public property.....	800,000
Railroad property and other lawful exemptions.....	2,700,000
Total.....	\$13,000,000

POPULATION.—In 1890 population of the city was 85,981; in 1880 it was 62,882; in 1897 it was estimated at 110,000.

NEW HAVEN CO.—HIRAM JACOBS, Treasurer.

County seat is New Haven.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Feb. 1, '99, \$140,000
3½s, g, M&N, \$140,000, g, Nov. 1, '15		Tax valuation 1898, 162,297,142
Optional at 2 per cent premium.		Population in 1890 was..... 209,058

NEW LONDON.—C. G. BECKWITH, Mayor.

JOHN MCGINLEY, Treasurer.
The town and city are under one government and the following statement includes both.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)
ANNEXATION BONDS—		3½s, J&J, \$35,000, July 1, 1911
3½s, \$11,500, 1919		3½s, J&J, 20,000, July 1, 1919
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		WATER BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$100,000, Jan. 1, 1905		7s, J&J, \$250,000, Jan. 1, 1900
PARK BONDS—		4s, J&J, 116,000, 1919
4s, M&N, \$25,000, 1918		4s, 60,000, 1924
SCHOOL BONDS—		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99, \$811,000
4s, J&J, \$21,000, 1919		Water debt (included) 426,000
4s, J&J, 63,000, 1920		Assessed valuation '98, 9,676,981
4s, J&J, 40,000, 1924		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
4s, J&J, 60,000, 1925		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$16.00
SEWER BONDS—		Population 189..... 13,757
4s, J&J, \$10,000, 1917		Population 1899 (est.)..... 18,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the office of the Treasurer.

NORWALK.—C. L. GLOVER, Mayor.

H. D. PRICE, City Treasurer.
W. A. CURTIS, Town Treasurer.
The town of Norwalk, in Fairfield County, contains the city of Norwalk, whose debt is included below. The city of South Norwalk whose statement is given under its own name is also in this town.

TOWN DEBT, VALUATION, Etc.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1895, \$13,416,597
Town bonds, \$100,000..... 1921		Tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$5.00
Total debt 1896.....	260,955	

CITY DEBT, VALUATION, Etc.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
REFUNDING FUNDED DEBT—		4s, g, J&J, \$50,000..... May 1, 1935
3½s, J&J, \$50,000..... July 1, 1929		Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$500,000
Subject to call after Jan. 1919.		Floating debt..... 28,651
3½s, \$300,000..... Sept. 1, 1918		Total debt..... 528,651
SEWER BONDS—		Sinking funds about..... 80,000
4s, J&J, \$75,000..... July 1, 1907		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 498,651
4s, J&J, 75,000..... July 1, 1908		Water debt (incl.)..... 252,500
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898..... 5,064,691
3½s, g, J&J, \$200,000, July 1, '29		Assessm't about ¾ actual value.
Subject to call after Jan. 1919.		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$8.50
MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—		
4s, g, J&J, \$50,000, g, May 1, 1935		

INTEREST on the gold bonds due in 1935 is payable at American Exchange National Bank; other interest payable in Norwalk.

POPULATION.—Population of the town (including Norwalk and South Norwalk) was in 1890, 17,747; in 1880, 13,956; in 1870, 12,119.

NORWICH—H. W. TIBBITS, Treasurer.

Norwich is in New London County. The city and town have separate governments, keep separate accounts and have separate debts.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
CITY OF NORWICH DEBT.				
City debt bonds, ref., 1883	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1913	\$125,000
Court house	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1905	164,000
Floating bonds	3½	J & D	June 1, 1925	166,000
Sinking fund bonds of 1877	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1907	160,000
do do 1878	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1908	50,000
Water fund bonds 1890	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	50,000
do do	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1909	100,000
Refunding water bonds	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	150,000
TOWN OF NORWICH DEBT.				
Court house bonds	7	semi-ann.	1905	100,000
Refunding town debt bonds	3½	A & O	1913	115,000

PAR.—The city's bonds are all for \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—All the issues of city bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on city bonds is paid by city treasurer, and in some cases in Boston also.

TOTAL DEBT.—For a series of years city's debt has been:

	May 15, '98.	May 15, '97.	May 15, '95.
Total bonded debt of city	\$965,000	\$965,000	\$799,000
Certificates outstanding			75,431
Total	\$965,000	\$965,000	\$864,431
Balance in treasury	7,562	4,233	

Net debt	\$957,438	\$960,767	
Water debt included above	\$368,000	\$368,000	

The sinking fund receives yearly ¼ mill on city and town list.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property in 1898 valued at \$1,073,995. This included buildings, fire department, etc., as well as water works, which were held at \$500,000. In the year 1897-98 the regular receipts of the water works were \$51,929 25; expenditures \$21,303 24.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property assessed "at ¾ cash value."

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	City Tax per \$1000.
1899			\$13,912,987	\$10-00
1898			10,340,484	10-00
1897			10,108,692	10-00
1896			10,062,220	10-00
1895	\$8,062,744	2,087,514	10,068,848	10-00
1894	7,981,334	2,023,101	9,881,025	10-00
1893	7,857,924	2,129,351	9,955,810	9-50
1892	7,826,459	2,976,028	10,414,125	8-00

The town grand list in 1898 was \$13,940,553; tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$6.50, this being additional to city tax as above given.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population of city was 16,156; in 1880 15,112. Population of town 1890, 23,048; 1880, 21,143.

ORANGE.—{ WALTER A. MAIN, 1st Selectman.

{ DONALDSON S. THOMPSON, Treasurer.

This town is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1899.	\$3,454,429
FUNDING BONDS (GOLD)—		Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$100,000	Jan. 1, 1916	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$18-00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$100,000	Population in 1890 was	4,537
Floating debt	35,000	Population in 1880 was	3,341
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	135,000	Population 1899 (est.)	8,000

PLAINFIELD.—S. L. ADAMS, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.	\$49,000
4s, M&N, \$5,000		Tax valuation 1898.	2,068,256
4s, M&N, 25,000	1906 to 1926	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.	10-00
(\$5,000 every fifth year.)		Population 1890	4,582
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1898.	\$30,000		

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Tradesmen's Bank, New Haven

PORTLAND.—CHAS. H. EDWARDS, Treas'r

Portland is in Middlesex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$3,925
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	285,925
4s, M&N, \$100,000	Nov. 1, 1905	Tax valuation 1898.	1,872,149
3½s, J&J, \$35,000	July 1, 1909	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
..... \$91,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$20-00
Interest payable at Town Treas'r's.		Population in 1890 was	4,687
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$282,000		

TAX FREE.—The bonds of the town are exempt from taxation.

PRESTON.—CHARLES H. BARNES, Treasurer.

This town is in New London County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$63,922
WAR AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.	\$79,490
4s, J&J, \$50,000	Jan. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1898.	\$37,181
6s, J&J, 40,000	Apr. 1, 1906	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.	\$90,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$16-00
Tax valuation, real.	\$15,568	Population in 1890 was	2,555

INTEREST is payable at the Second National Bank, Norwich, Conn

PUTNAM.—JAMES W. MANNING, Treasurer.

This town is in Windham County.

The town has no bonded debt.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$9-00
Floating debt Sept. 1, 1898.	\$72,625	Population in 1890 was	6,512
Tax valuation 1898.	\$316,744	Population in 1897 (est.)	6,900
Assessment about ¾ actual value.			

CITY INDEBTEDNESS—L. H. FULLER, Mayor.

STREET IMP'T. BONDS—		Total debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$35,000
3½s, J&J, \$30,000	July 1, 1920	Total valuation 1899.	\$100,000
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$20,000	City tax (per M.) '99.	6-50
Floating debt	15,000	Population 1899 (est.)	7,500

RIDGEFIELD.—H. K. SCOTT, Clerk.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Oct. 1, '98.	\$66,610
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund assets.	2,000
3½s, F&A, \$60,000	Aug. 1, 1929	Tax valuation 1898.	\$1,763,237
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1917.		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.	11-00
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.	\$60,000	Population 1899 (est.)	2,500
Floating debt	6,610	Population 1890.	2,235

ROCKVILLE.—{ E. L. HEATH, Mayor.

{ FRANK GRANT, Treasurer.

This City is in Tolland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total bond debt Feb. 3, '99.	\$140,000
SEWER BONDS—		Interest payable at Treas'r's office.	
4s, J&J, \$50,000	Jan. 1, 1925	Assessed valuation '97.	\$2,592,235
Optional after Jan. 1, 1900.		Assessed valuation '98.	\$6,739,897
4s, J&J, \$90,000	July 1, 1927	Assess'm't in '98 about full value.	
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.	\$30-00

SIMSBURY.—A. S. CHAPMAN, Treasurer.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 22, '99.	\$32,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,470,166
4s, J & J, \$18,000.....	July 1, 1900	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
(\$20,000 yearly) to July 1, 1908		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$14-00
4s, J & J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....	1,874
Bonded debt Sept. 22, '99.....	\$22,000	Population in 1880 was.....	1,830
Floating debt.....	10,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are exempt from taxation

INTEREST is payable at the Hartford National Bank.

SOUTHINGTON.—E. G. LEWIS, Treasurer

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real	\$1,397,648
4s, & J, \$90,000.....	1907-1927	Assessed val't'n, pers'l.	1,156,608
(\$30,000 due every 10 years.)		Total valuation 1898.....	2,554,256
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.	\$90,000	Assessment 60% actual value.	
Sinking fund	7,337	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$18-50
Net debt Feb. 6, 1899.	82,663	Population 1899 (est.).....	5,600
Water debt (included)	15,000	Population 1890.....	5,501

SOUTH NORWALK.—{ DR. J. M. COBURN, Mayor.

{ G. F. WATERS, Ch. F. Com.

This city is in Norwalk Town, Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—(Con.)—	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$12,500	Apr. 1, 1910
4s, .. \$20,000	Apr. 1, 1928	4s, J&J, 47,500	Apr. 1, 1911
LIBRARY BONDS—		4s, J&J, 30,000	July 1, 1925
4s, .. \$5,000	Apr. 1, 1928	Bonded debt Jan. 14, '99.	\$315,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.	30,500
4s, J&J, \$90,000	July 1, 1913	Total debt Jan. 14, 1899	\$45,500
(Subject to call 1903.)		Water debt (included)	200,000
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation '99.	5,000,000
6s, J&J, \$40,000	July 1, 1906	Assessment about actual value.	
4s, J&J, 9,000	July 1, 1900	City & town tax (per M.) '99.	\$14-50
4s, J&J, 52,000	July 1, 1909	Population in 1899 (est.)	7,500
4s, J&J, 9,000	July 1, 1910	Pop. of town in 1890 was.	17,747

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable in South Norwalk and on water bonds in New York.

SPRAGUE.—PETER S. COTE, Treasurer.

This town is in New London County.

LOANS—	When due.	Net debt Sept. 15, 1898...	\$49,320
TOWN BONDS—		Town has no water debt.	
8s, Mar., \$45,000....	Mar. 27, 1906	Tax valuation 1898.....	605,946
Bonded debt Sept. 15, 1898	\$45,000	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	16,700	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....	15-00
Total debt.....	61,700	Population 1890.....	1,106
Sinking funds.....	12,380	Population 1895 (estimated).....	1,006

INTEREST is payable at Merchants' National Bank, Norwich, Conn.

STAMFORD (City).—H. S. McCONKEY, Treas.

This city is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 15, '98	\$125,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt	160,000
4s, M&N, \$5,000	May 1, 1901	Total debt Aug. 15, '98.	285,000
4s, M&N, 20,000	Nov. 1, 1901	Sinking fund	20,500
4s, M&N, 5,000	May 1, 1906	Net debt Aug. 15, 1898.	264,500
4s, M&N, 20,000	Nov. 1, 1906	Tax valuation 1899.	18,000,000
Interest payable at Stamford.		Assessment abt. 75% actual value.	
The city's tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$8-00 in one district, \$6-50 in another and \$5-00 in the third. The population in 1899 was estimated at 20,000.			

STAMFORD (Town).—W. D. DASKAM, Treas.

This town is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$340,000
TOWN HALL, 1890—		Floating debt	55,000
4s, A&O, \$94,000	Oct. 1, 1910	Total debt	395,000
SCHOOLS AND BRIDGES, 1893—		Sinking funds	55,297
4s, F&A, \$96,000	Aug. 1, 1923	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.	339,703
HIGH SCHOOL—		Tax valuation 1898.	12,983,011
4s, F&A, \$75,000	Aug. 1, 1914-24	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Interest is payable in Stamford.		Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$12-00
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was	15,700
4s, F&A, \$75,000	Feb. 1, 1927	Population in 1899 (est.)	20,000

STONINGTON.—E. B. HINCKLEY, Town Treas.

Stonington is in New London County. The debts of both town and borough are given below.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898	\$2,724,212
WAR BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	12-50
4s, .. \$28,000	1902	Population (local est.) 1899.	8,000
Bonded debt Sept. 7, '99.	\$28,000	Population 1890 was	7,184
Floating debt	23,313	Borough Debt, Etc.	
Total debt	51,313	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	\$30,000
Balance in treasury	7,000	Tax valuation 1898.	\$87,827
Net debt Sept. 7, 1899.	44,313	Borough tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10-00
		Population 1899 (estimated).	2,000

SUFFIELD.—WM. L. LOOMIS, Clerk.

This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$57,610
Town note	\$5,495	Assessed valuation 1899.	2,426,000
Town notes, 4½%	35,115	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$10-00
Town notes, 5%	12,000	Population 1890.	3,189
Town notes, 4s.	5,000	Population 1898 (est.)	3,200

THOMASTON.—ARTHUR J. HINE, Treasurer.

This town is in Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$1,034,457
TOWN HALL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal	507,375
4s, J&D, \$50,000	Dec. 1, 1904	Tax valuation 1898	1,541,832
Interest payable at Treas'r's office.		Assessment ¾ to ¾ actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$50,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$15-00
Floating debt	37,000	Population in 1890 was	3,278
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	87,000	Population in 1897 (est.)	3,300

TORRINGTON.—ISAAC W. BROOK, Treasurer.
WALTER HOLCOMB, Clerk.

This town is in Litchfield County.

Town debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$92,000	Borough debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$55,000
Town valuation 1898.	6,149,675	Borough assessm't '98.	4,903,227
Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10.00	Borough tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$5.00
Population in 1890 was.	6,048	Population 1899 (est.)	9,000
Population '99 (estimated)	12,000	Population in 1890 was.	4,283

VERNON.—F. B. SKINNER, Treasurer.

This town is in Tolland County (P. O. Rockville.) Railroad bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$235,000
RAILROAD BONDS 1896—		Floating debt.	54,000
3s, J&J, \$60,000.	July 1, 1906	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	289,000
MEMORIAL HALL, 1899—		Tax valuation 1898.	7,609,279
3½s, M&N, \$125,000.	Nov. 1, 1919	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
(Optional after Nov. 1, 1899.)		Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$7.00
HIGH SCHOOL, 1892—		Population in 1890 was.	8,808
J&J, \$50,000.	July 1, 1922	Population in 1899 (est.)	9,000

INTEREST is payable at the Town Treasurer's office.

WALLINGFORD.—WM. H. NEWTON, Town Treas.
CHAS. N. JONES, Boro. Treas.

The town and borough of Wallingford is situated in New Haven Co.

TOWN DEBT—		BOROUGH DEBT.	
4s,	\$30,000	1927	
REFUNDING BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
3-6½s, M&N, \$60,000.	1900 to 1929	4s, J&J, \$175,000.	1903-1915
Town debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$90,000	Sewer bonds	\$25,000
Assess'd val'n, town, '98.	3,762,752	Improvement bonds.	45,000
Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$7.00	Borough bonded debt	
Population town 1890	6,584	Jan. 1, 1899.	245,000
Population town '99 (est.)	8,000	Floating debt.	40,000
		Total debt Jan. 1899.	285,000
		Assess'd val'u'n Boro. '98.	2,600,000
		Tax rate (per \$1,000)	7.00
		Population in 1890.	4,230
		Population in 1899.	6,500

INTEREST on the water bonds of Wallingford Borough is payable at the First National Bank of Wallingford.

WALLINGFORD CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. H. NEWTON, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation 1898.	2,700,000
4s, \$58,000.	1904-1928	Assessment ½ actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$91,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$6.50
		Population 1899 (est.)	6,500

WASHINGTON.—WM. A. WATTS, Treasurer.

This town is in Litchfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$42,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation '97.	1,003,191
4s, J&J, \$4,000.	1900-1916	Assessment same as actual value.	
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$15.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$36,000	Population in 1890 was.	1,633
Floating debt.	6,000		

INTEREST payable at Connecticut Savings Bank, New Haven.

WATERBURY.—THOMAS D. BARLOW, Mayor.
RICHARD F. GRADY, Clerk.

This city is in New Haven County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&J, \$400,000.	Jan. 1, 1919
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, J&J, 200,000.	Jan. 1, 1927
3½s, J&J, \$100,000.	J'y 1, '05 to '14	Interest is payable in Waterbury.	
CITY HALL BONDS—		Bonded debt, July 1, '99.	\$797,000
7s, J&J, \$10,000.	1906	Floating debt (addit'nal).	127,500
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.	11,161,962
4s, J&J, \$60,000.	1911	Assessment is ½ actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$37.00
4½s, J&J, \$2,000.	1905	Average school tax.	13.00
4s, J&J, 95,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.	28,646
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1918		Population 1899 (estimated)	40,000

WATERBURY, CENTER SCHOOL DISTRICT.

The district includes all of the city of Waterbury and part of the town of Waterbury.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 20, '99.	\$379,850
4s, \$100,000.	1901-1910	Sinking fund.	38,897
(\$10,000 annually.)		Net debt Mar. 20, 1899.	840,953
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuat'n '96.	11,325,523
4s, J&J, \$200,000.	1927-1946	Assessment ½ actual value.	
(\$10,000 annually.) (optional after		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$13.00
July 1, '12, \$10,000 annually.)			

WEST HARTFORD.—HENRY C. WHITMAN, Treasurer.—This town is in Hartford County.

LOANS—		When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—			4s, M&S, \$45,000.....	1920
4s, M&S, \$28,000.....	1902		Subject to call after 1910	
4s, M&S, 30,000.....	1920		Bonded debt Oct. 1, '99. \$138,000.	
Subject to call after 1910			Tax valuation 1898 .....3,537,452	
SCHOOL AND FUNDING NOTES—			Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
\$35,000.....	1900-1907		Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$12.00	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)			Population in 1890 was.....1,930	
Interest payable in Hartford.			Population in 1899 (est.).....2,750	

WESTPORT.—H. E. SHERWOOD, Treasurer.

This town is in Fairfield County.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$85,309	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10.00
Tax valuation 1898.	2,533,304	Population 1890 was.	3,715

WILLIMANTIC.—OSCAR O. TANNER, Mayor.
FRED A. SANDERSON, Treas.

This city is situated in the town of Windham, Windham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$75,045
MUNICIPAL BONDS— (Coupon.)—		Total debt Nov. 1, 1899.	375,045
4s, A&O, \$100,000.	Oct. 1, 1925	Water debt (included).	200,000
Optional after Oct. 1, 1910		Tax valuation 1897.	4,064,847
WATER BONDS—		Interest payable at City Treasury.	
4s, A&O, \$50,000.	Oct. 1, 1904	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
4s, A&O, 50,000.	Oct. 1, 1909	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.	\$23.00
4s, A&O, 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1914	Population in 1890 was.	8,648
4s, A&O, 75,000.	Oct. 1, 1924	Population in 1890 was.	6,608
Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98.	\$300,000	Population in 1898 about.	8,000

WINCHESTER.—J. E. SPAULDING (P. O. Winsted), Treas.

This town is in Litchfield County, and contains Winsted Borough.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund, etc.	\$4,892
TOWN BONDS— 1895-1891—		Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.	99,797
4s, M&N, \$54,000.	Nov. 1, 1902	Tax valuation 1899.	4,838,957
4s, M&N, 12,000.	May 1, 1902	Assessment about actual value.	
(\$6,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1901		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10.00
Deposit fund and orders.	\$38,689	Population in 1890 was.	6,183
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.	104,689	Population in 1899 (est.)	8,500

WINDSOR LOCKS.—J. D. OUTERSON, Treas.

This town is in Hartford County. All bonds are tax free.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.	\$1,992,844
TOWN BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$35,000.	Jan. 1, 1922	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$10.00
4s, J&J, \$30,000.	1909-'19 '29	Population in 1890 was.	2,758
(\$10,000 due Jan. 1.)		Population in 1897 (est.)	3,000
Net debt Sept. 24, 1898.	\$55,584		

WINSTED.—H. W. ROBINSON, Treas.

This borough is in Litchfield County.

Bonded debt 4s May 1, '99.	\$97,500	Sinking fund, cash, &c.	\$9,490
Floating debt.	55,025	Net debt May 1, '98.	143,035
Total debt May 1, '99.	152,525	Population 1890 was.	4,846

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Connecticut which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Location.	Indebtedness.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Avon, Hartford Co.	\$14,789	\$462,018	\$11.00	1,182
Barkhamsted, Litchfield Co.	17,471	328,338	20.00	1,130
Berlin, Hartford Co.	25,870	1,384,085	18.00	2,600
Brantford, New Haven Co. (Town)	76,758	2,189,070	12.00	4,460
Canaan, Litchfield Co.	22,000	485,741	12.50	1,270
Cheshire, New Haven Co.	12,000	1,054,372	11.00	1,920
Clinton, Middlesex Co.	14,423	734,108	10.00	1,384
Cromwell, Tolland Co.	12,412	648,400	15.00	1,875
Crowell, Middlesex Co.	44,219	1,017,217	13.00	1,987
Danbury (Town), Fairfield Co.	109,545	9,442,720	10.00	19,473
Darien, Fairfield Co.	17,500	2,366,312	7.00	2,276
Eastford, Windham Co.	11,500	167,182	16.00	561
East Lyme, New London Co.	27,330	765,906	15.00	2,045
Easton, Fairfield Co.	27,315	448,103	14.00	1,001
East Windsor, Hartford Co.	45,650	1,351,977	15.00	2,890
Ellington, Tolland Co.	14,000	751,903	12.50	1,539
Farmington, Hartford Co.	49,000	2,019,953	12.00	3,179
Griswold, New London Co.	38,521	1,728,550	10.00	3,113
Hamden, New Haven Co.	32,550	1,998,745	10.00	3,882
Hardland, Hartford Co.	13,613	196,955	23.00	565
Hebron, Tolland Co.	41,466	420,588	14.00	1,039
Lebanon, New London Co.	13,771	920,331	12.00	1,670
Lyme, New London Co.	28,516	311,692	15.00	977
Madison, New Haven Co.	18,000	97,000	10.00	1,429
Manchester, Hartford Co.	93,552	5,135,316	15.00	8,292
Mansfield, Tolland Co.	24,244	565,561	12.00	1,911
Meeting House School District.	50,000	3,000,000		3,500
Middlefield (T.), Middlesex Co.	35,508	430,266	18.00	1,002
Montville (T.), New London Co.	39,870	1,097,507	16.00	2,344
New Hartford, Litchfield Co.	45,035	1,107,203	12.00	3,160
New Milford, Litchfield Co.	51,000	1,567,877	15.00	3,917
Newtown, Fairfield Co.	25,000	1,772,297	11.00	3,339
Norfolk, Litchfield Co.	21,879	1,023,123	12.00	1,546
North Canaan, Litchfield Co.	28,530	779,547	15.00	1,683
North Haven, New Haven Co.	28,064	911,669	15.00	1,863
No. Stonington, New London Co.	19,716	539,923	12.00	1,463
Old Lyme, New London Co.	19,452	501,864	18.00	1,319
Old Saybrook, Middlesex Co.	27,448	608,502	15.00	1,484
Oxford (Town), New Haven Co.	10,633	343,590	18.00	902
Plainville, Hartford Co.	29,000	914,070	10.00	1,993
Plymouth (Town), Litchfield Co.	12,158	982,232	15.00	2,147
Redding, Fairfield Co.	22,000	525,065	15.00	1,546
Rocky Hill, Hartford Co.	28,981	420,189	12.00	1,069
Roxbury, Litchfield Co.	26,381	412,444	14.00	938
Salisbury, Litchfield Co.	24,500	1,911,055	10.00	3,420
Saybrook, Middlesex Co.	43,000	681,694	18.00	1,434
Seymour, New Haven Co.	40,084	1,573,333	20.00	3,300
Southbury (Town), N. Haven Co.	13,000	509,312	13.00	1,089
Southington, Hart. Co. (Borough)	25,600	1,663,342	6.00	
So. Windsor (Town), Hartford Co.	15,000	1,163,064	15.00	1,796
Stafford, Tolland Co.	27,766	1,592,965	20.00	4,538
Stafford Springs, Tolland Co.	12,850	736,243	7.50	
Stratford, Fairfield Co.	43,659	1,334,914	15.00	2,006
Trumbull, Fairfield Co.	19,840	647,256	12.00	1,433
Voluntown (T.), New London Co.	10,820	254,208	18.00	1,060
Waterbury (Town), N. Haven Co.	165,000	22,805,045	5.00	33,205
Waterford, New London Co.	51,137	1,205,184	15.00	2,602
Watertown, Litchfield Co.	30,000	1,396,052	12.00	2,365
Wethersfield, Hartford Co.	39,074	1,417,453	10.00	2,271
Wilton, Fairfield Co.	25,000	844,932	10.00	1,732
Windham, Windham Co.	180,475	5,024,248	12.00	10,032
Windham County.	49,500			45,158
Windsor, Hartford Co.	90,000	1,633,006	15.00	2,294
Woodbury, Litchfield Co.	28,000	999,645	10.00	1,815
Woodstock, Windham Co.	11,134	853,140	12.00	2,509

Debts and Resources
OF THE
STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
MIDDLE STATES.

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State of New York.

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 50,203
State capital - - - - - Albany
Governor (term expires January 1, 1901) - Theodore Roosevelt
Secret'y of State (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) John T. McDonough
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - John P. Jacekel
Comptroller (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - William J. Morgan
Legislature meets annually the first Wednesday in January,
and length of sessions is not limited.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of New York's State debt from 1817 to 1894 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 41.

During a period of eleven years ending in 1893 the State debt was paid at the average of \$1,000,000 per year, and practically wiped out.

At the November election in 1893 the proposition to issue bonds of the State to the amount of \$9,000,000, for the purpose of enlarging and improving the Erie Canal, the Champlain Canal, and the Oswego Canal, was submitted to the voters and carried. These bonds have all been issued to date, but \$300,000 have been paid off from the proceeds of the tax levied for a sinking fund, leaving outstanding Sept. 1, 1899, \$8,500,000, which, with the \$385,000 Comptroller's Certificates and \$400,000 Adirondack Park Bonds and \$900,000 Defense Bonds, a total of \$10,185,000, constituted the State's indebtedness on Sept. 1, 1899.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Canal bonds, g., reg., 1896..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1906	\$1,270,000
Do do 1897..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1912	4,000,000
Do do 1898..	3g.	J&J	Jan. 1, 1913	3,230,000
Adirondack Pk. Bonds, 1898	3½	F&A	1907-1908	400,000
Public Defense Bonds, 1898	3½	M&N	{ Nov. 1, 1902-'05 } { \$100,000 yearly }	400,000
do do 1899	3½	M&N	{ May 1, '02 to '06 } { \$100,000 yearly }	500,000
Comptroller's Certificates..	....	....	1900 to 1906	*385,000

* Due \$55,000 annually.

STATE DEBT FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS.—Below we give the amount of the State debt on Sept. 30 in the years named.

1899.....	\$10,185,000	1889.....	\$6,774,854	1863.....	\$29,784,124
1898.....	9,340,000	1888.....	6,965,354	1858.....	33,735,668
1897.....	5,765,660	1883.....	8,473,854	1853.....	24,288,568
1896.....	3,904,853,377	1878.....	9,154,054	1848.....	23,937,248
1895.....	3,841,562,748	1873.....	36,530,406	1843.....	25,257,268
1894.....	3,626,645,093	1868.....	44,969,879	1838.....	11,256,152
1893.....	3,397,234,679				

TAX VALUATION, TAX RATE, ETC.—

Year.	Valuation.		Total Equalized Rate per		State Tax.	
	Real Estate.	Personal.	Valuation.	\$1,000.	Total	Levied.
1899	\$413,848,496	\$662,548,328	\$5,076,396,824	\$2.49	\$12,640,228	
1898	4,349,801,526	548,09,493	4,898,611,019	2.08	10,189,111	
1897	4,041,826,586	465,159,108	4,506,985,694	2.67	12,033,652	
1896	3,904,853,377	459,859,526	4,364,712,903	2.69	11,751,358	
1895	3,841,562,748	450,499,419	4,292,062,167	3.24	13,906,346	
1894	3,761,679,384	439,202,694	4,199,882,058	2.18	9,155,742	
1893	3,626,645,093	411,413,856	4,038,058,949	2.58	10,418,192	
1892	3,526,645,815	405,095,684	3,931,741,499	1.98	7,784,848	
1891	3,397,234,679	382,159,067	3,779,393,746	1.37	5,196,666	
1890	3,298,323,931	385,329,131	3,683,653,062	2.34	8,619,748	
1889	2,899,899,062	324,783,281	3,224,682,343	2.95	9,512,812	
1888	1,960,352,703	407,427,399	2,367,780,102	6.00	14,206,680	
1875	1,532,720,807	434,280,278	1,967,001,185	7.26½	14,285,976	
1870	1,418,132,885	441,987,915	1,860,120,770	5.62½	10,463,179	
1869	1,097,564,524	307,348,155	1,404,912,679	2.60	3,512,284	

DEBT LIMITATION—STATE.—The new Constitution has in some measure modified the provisions of the fundamental law restricting the power of the Legislature over the issue of debt, &c. These provisions are found in Article 7. We give the sections of that article (Article 7) below which have reference to the subject.

State credit not to be given.—SECTION 1. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual association or corporation.

State debts, power to contract.—SEC. 2. The State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, or for expenses not provided for, contract debts; but such debts, direct or contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not at any time exceed one million of dollars; and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained, or to repay the debt so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

State debts to repel invasions.—SEC. 3. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

Limitation of legislative power to create debts.—SEC. 4. Except the debts specified in sections two and three of this article, no debts shall be hereafter contracted by or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by a law, for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay, the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay, and discharge the principal of such debt within eighteen years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election. On the final passage of such bill in either house of the Legislature, the question shall be taken by ayes and noes, to be duly entered on the journals thereof, and shall be: "Shall this bill pass, and ought the same to receive the sanction of the people?" The Legislature may at any time, after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may at any time, by law, forbid the contracting of any further debt or liability under such law; but the tax imposed by such act, in proportion to the debt and liability which may have been contracted, in pursuance of such law, shall remain in force and be irrevocable, and be annually collected, until the proceeds thereof shall have made the provision hereinbefore specified to pay and discharge the interest and principal of such debt and liability. The money arising from any loan or stock creating such debt or liability, shall be applied to the work or object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or for the repayment of such debt or liability and for no other purpose whatever. No such law shall be submitted to be voted on, within three months after its passage, or at any general election when any other law, or any bill, or any amendment to the Constitution, shall be submitted to be voted for or against.

Sinking Fund, how kept and invested.—SEC. 5. The sinking funds provided for the payment of interest and the extinguishment of the principal of the debts of the State shall be separately kept and safely invested, and neither of them shall be appropriated or used in any manner other than for the specific purpose for which it shall have been provided.

DEBT LIMITATION—CITIES, COUNTIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.—The new Constitution of New York State puts a general and uniform limit to the power of all counties and cities of the State to contract and put out their obligations, leaving to the Legislature to fix the debt-making power of villages and towns only. These provisions are found in Article 8, Section 10. We give that section in full. The separation into paragraphs and the figures in parenthesis which number and begin the paragraphs are our own, we having inserted them so that those who need to refer to or use any particular portion can the more readily find the part desired. With that exception we give Section 10 of Article 8 as it reads, preserving even the punctuation.

(1) No county, city, town or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become directly or indirectly the owner of stock in, or bonds of, any association or corporation; nor shall any such county, city, town or village be allowed to incur any indebtedness except for county, city, town or village purposes. This section shall not prevent such county, city, town or village from making such provision for the aid or support of its poor as may be authorized by law.

(2) No county or city shall be allowed to become indebted for any purpose or in any manner to an amount which, including existing

indebtedness, shall exceed ten per centum of the assessed valuation of the real estate of such county or city subject to taxation, as it appeared by the assessment rolls of said county or city on the last assessment for State or county taxes prior to the incurring of such indebtedness; and all indebtedness in excess of such limitation, except such as may now exist, shall be absolutely void, except as herein otherwise provided.

(3) No county or city whose present indebtedness exceeds ten per centum of the assessed valuation of its real estate subject to taxation, shall be allowed to become indebted in any further amount until such indebtedness shall be reduced within such limit.

(4) This section shall not be construed to prevent the issuing of certificates of indebtedness of revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes for amounts actually contained, or to be contained in the taxes for the year when such certificates or revenue bonds are issued and payable out of such taxes.

(5) Nor shall this section be construed to prevent the issue of bonds to provide for the supply of water; but the terms of the bonds issued to provide the supply of water shall not exceed twenty years, and a sinking fund shall be created on the issuing of the said bonds for their redemption, by raising annually a sum which will produce an amount equal to the sum of the principal and interest of said bonds at their maturity.

(6) All certificates of indebtedness or revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes, which are not retired within five years after their date of issue, and bonds issued to provide for the supply of water, and any debt hereafter incurred by any portion or part of a city, if there shall be any such debt, shall be included in ascertaining the power of the city to become otherwise indebted.

(7) Whenever hereafter the boundaries of any city shall become the same those of a county, the power of the county to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county at that time existing shall not be included as part of the city debt. [At the November 1899 election an amendment is to be voted upon which would change this paragraph to read as follows: Whenever the boundaries of any city are the same as those of a county, or when any city shall include within its boundaries more than one county, the power of any county wholly included within such city to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county heretofore existing shall not, for the purposes of this section, be reckoned as a part of the city debt.]

(8) The amount hereafter to be raised by tax for county or city purposes, in any county containing a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants, or any such city of this State, in addition to providing for the principal and interest of existing debt, shall not in the aggregate exceed in any one year two per centum of the assessed valuation of the real and personal estate of such county or city, to be ascertained as prescribed in this section in respect to county or city debt.

By the terms of the foregoing section, Paragraph (1), every "County, City, Town or Village" is included in the prohibition against (1) loaning "its money or credit," (2) in becoming "directly or indirectly the owner of stock in or bonds of any association or corporation," and (3) in incurring "any indebtedness except for County, City, Town or Village purposes." Most of the other paragraphs include only Counties and Cities.

According to Paragraph (6) it seems that "any debt hereafter incurred by any portion or part of a city, if there shall be any such debt shall be included in ascertaining the power of the city to become otherwise indebted."

We would also call special attention to Paragraph (7), that whenever hereafter the boundaries of any city shall become the same as those of a county "the power of the county to become indebted shall cease, but the debt of the county at that time existing shall not be included as a part of the city debt." [This clause, as stated above, is to be amended.]

In May 1886 the New York Court of Appeals decided at the end of a litigation begun in July 1885 that the sinking fund was not a part of the city debt within the meaning of the above provision of the Constitution limiting the creation of debt to 10 per cent of the assessed valuation of the real estate.

Towns and Villages are not limited in their debt-making power by the Constitution. Those municipalities will be governed by general or special statutes.

The 1895 Legislature passed an act "for the protection of bona fide purchasers and holders of coupon bonds and of municipal corporations against misfeasance, malfeasance or negligence of public officers." The full text of this law was published in the CHRONICLE of June 8, 1895, V. 60, p. 1023.

EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION.—There is one general New York statute with reference to exemption from taxation "for town, county, municipal or State purposes" of a class of bonds "issued by any village, city, town or county" in the State, which seems to have a wider application than is generally known. As originally passed in 1881 the exemption applied only to bonds issued to pay up or retire bonds "created to aid in the construction of any railroad." A new law was passed in 1886 (Chapter 316) making the tax exemption apply to "new bonds" issued under the act to retire any of the then "present bonded indebtedness of any village, city, town or county in this State." With reference to such new bonds the third section of the act of 1886 says: "All new bonds issued by any village, city, town or county in this State under the provisions of this act shall be exempt from taxation for town, county, municipal or State purposes until the period when they are made payable." In 1893 still another law was passed making the statute cover any bonded indebtedness. The law as it now stands will be found in editorial on page 4 of the April, 1894, SUPPLEMENT.

In addition to the foregoing there are special laws authorizing special issues that are exempt, but which we have not room to quote here. For New York City there is a general statute which directs how any of its bonds may be made exempt from city and county taxation. That statute is subjoined.

SEC. 137. The Commissioners of the "Sinking Fund of the City of New York for the redemption of the city debt," when duly authorized by ordinance of the Common Council, may, by concurrent resolution, direct that the bonds and stocks of said city, issued pursuant to law, after June ninth, eighteen hundred and eighty, shall be exempt from taxation by said city and by the county of New York, but not from taxation for State purposes; and all bonds and stocks issued pursuant to such authority shall be exempt from taxation accordingly, provided that said bonds and stocks shall not bear interest exceeding the rate of four and one-half per centum per annum. The bonds and stocks of the city of New York issued pursuant to the provisions of this section shall express upon their face the fact that they are exempt from taxation by the city and county of New York, but not from State taxation, and shall refer to this section, and to the ordinance of the Common Council, and the resolution of the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund authorizing their issue.

SAVINGS BANK INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—In 1898 the New York Legislature passed an amendment to paragraph 6, Sec. 116, of the Savings Bank law of 1892. The amendment extended investments of savings banks to first mortgage railroad bonds the principal part of whose railroad is located within this State, and in 1899 the field of railroad investments was still further enlarged. We give section 116 below as it stands with these amendments incorporated.

Sec. 116. In what securities deposits may be invested.—The trustees of any savings bank may invest the moneys deposited therein and the income derived therefrom only as follows:

1. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and principal, including the bonds of the District of Columbia.

2. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing obligations of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State.

3. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing obligations of any State of the United States which has not within ten years previous to making such investment by such corporation defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by the legislature of any such State to be contracted; and in the bonds or interest-bearing obligations of any State of the United States, issued in pursuance of the authority of the legislature of such State, which have, prior to the passage of this act, been issued for the funding or settlement of any previous obligation of such State theretofore in default, and on which said funding or settlement obligation there has been no default in the payment of either principal or interest since the issuance of such funded or settlement obligation, and provided the interest on such funded or settlement obligations has been paid regularly for a period of not less than ten years next preceding such investment.

4. In the stocks or bonds of any city, county, town or village, school district bonds and union free school district bonds issued for school purposes, or in the interest-bearing obligations of any city or county of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State for the payment of which the faith and credit of the municipality issuing them are pledged.

5. In the stocks or bonds of the following cities: Boston, Worcester, Cambridge, Lowell, Fall River, Springfield and Holyoke, in the State of Massachusetts; St. Louis, in the State of Missouri; Cleveland, Cincinnati and Toledo, in the State of Ohio; Detroit and Grand Rapids, in the State of Michigan; Providence, in the State of Rhode Island; New Haven and Hartford, in the State of Connecticut; Portland, in the State of Maine; Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Allegheny, Reading and Scranton, in the State of Pennsylvania; Minneapolis and St. Paul, in the State of Minnesota; Des Moines, in the State of Iowa; Milwaukee, in the State of Wisconsin; Louisville, in the State of Kentucky; Paterson, Trenton, Newark and Camden, in the State of New Jersey; Baltimore, in the State of Maryland. If at any time the indebtedness of any of said cities, less its water debt and sinking fund, shall exceed seven per centum of its valuation for purposes of taxation, its bonds and stocks shall thereafter, and until such indebtedness shall be reduced to seven per centum of the valuation for the purposes of taxation, cease to be an authorized investment for the moneys of savings banks, but the superintendent of the banking department may, in his discretion, require any savings bank to sell such bonds or stocks of said city, as may have been purchased prior to said increase of debt.

6. In bonds and mortgages on unincumbered real property situated in this State, worth at least twice the amount loaned thereon. Not more than sixty-five per centum of the whole amount of deposits invested in such real property, if the loan is on unimproved and unproductive real property, the amount loaned thereon shall not be more than forty per centum of its actual value. No investment in any bond and mortgage shall be made by any savings bank except upon the report of a committee of its trustees charged with the duty of investigating the same, who shall certify to the value of the premises mortgaged or to be mortgaged, according to their best judgment, and such report shall be filed and preserved among the records of the corporation. Also in the first mortgage bonds of any railroad corporation of this State, the principal part of whose railroad is located within this State; or of any railroad corporation of this and any other State or States connecting with and controlled and operated as part of the system of any such railroad corporation of this State, and of which connecting railroad at least a majority of its capital stock is owned by such a railroad corporation of this State, or in the mortgage bonds of any such railroad corporation of an issue to retire all prior mortgage debt of such railroad companies respectively; provided that at no time within five years next preceding the date of any such investment shall such railroad corporation of this State or such connecting railroad corporations respectively have failed regularly and punctually to pay the principal and interest or all its mortgage indebtedness, and in addition thereto regularly and punctually to have paid dividends upon all its outstanding capital stock during the preceding five years, at the rate of not less than four per centum per annum; and provided, further, that at the date of every such dividend the outstanding capital stock of such railroad corporation, or such connecting railroad company respectively shall have been equal to at least one-half of the total mortgage indebtedness of such railroad corporations respectively, including all bonds issued or to be issued under any mortgage securing any bond in which such investment shall be made. Also in the mortgage bonds of the following railroad corporations: The Chicago & North Western R.R. Co., Chicago Burlington & Quincy R.R. Co., Michigan Central R.R. Co., Illinois Central R.R. Co., Pennsylvania R.R. Co., Delaware & Hudson Canal Co., Delaware Lackawanna & Western R.R. Co., New York New Haven & Hartford R.R. Co., Boston & Maine R.R. Co., Maine Central R.R. Co. Provided that at the time of making such investment the said railroads shall have earned and paid regular dividends of not less than four per centum per annum in cash on all their issues of capital stock for the ten years next preceding such investment, and provided the capital stock of any of said railroad corporations shall equal or exceed in amount one-third of the par value of all its bonded indebtedness; and further provided that all bonds hereby authorized for investments shall be secured by a first mortgage of the whole or a part of the railroad and railroad property actually in the possession of and operated by such company; also in the first mortgage bonds of the Fonda Johnstown & Gloversville R.R. Co., or in the mortgage bonds of said railroad company of an issue to retire all prior mortgage debts of said railroad company, and provided the capital stock of said railroad company shall equal or exceed in amount one third of the par value of all its bonded indebtedness; and provided also that such railroad be of standard gauge of four feet eight and one-half inches. Not more than twenty per centum of the whole amount of deposits of any bank shall be loaned or invested in railroad bonds, and not more than five per centum of the deposits of any bank shall be invested in the bonds of any one railroad. Street railroad corporations shall not be considered railroad corporations within the meaning of this subdivision.

[Under date of June 10, 1899, F. D. Kilburn, Superintendent of the State Banking Department, issued a circular naming the bonds in which savings banks may invest under the amendment of 1899. For list of such bonds see CHRONICLE, V. 68, p. 1111.]

7. In real property subject to the provisions of the next section. It will be noted that subdivision 7 (the last paragraph of the above) refers to the "next section" for the provisions applicable. This reference is to section 117 of the law of 1892; we omit that section as it relates only to real estate. Sections 118, 119 and 120 of the law of 1892 we subjoin.

SECTION 118. The trustees of every such corporation shall as soon as practicable invest the moneys deposited with them in the securities authorized by this article; but for the purpose of meeting current payments and expenses in excess of the receipts, there may be kept an available fund not exceeding ten per centum of the whole amount of deposits with such corporation, on hand or deposit in any bank in this State organized under any law of this State or of the United States, or with any trust company incorporated by any law of the State; but the sum so deposited in any one bank or trust company shall not exceed twenty-five per centum of the paid-up capital and surplus of any such bank or company, or of any available fund, or any part thereof, may be loaned upon pledge of the securities or any of them named in subdivisions one, two, three and four of the preceding section but one, but not in excess of ninety per centum of the cash market value of such securities so pledged. Should any of the securities so held in pledge depreciate in value, after making any loan thereon, the trustees shall

require the immediate payment of such loan or of a part thereof, or additional security therefor, so that the amount loaned shall at no time exceed 90% of the market value of the securities pledged for the same.

SECTION 119. Every such corporation may also deposit temporarily in the banks or trust companies specified in the last section the excess of current daily receipts over the payments, until such time as the same can be judiciously invested in the securities required by this article. Whenever it shall appear to the superintendent of banks that the trustees of any such corporation are violating the spirit and intent of this provision by keeping permanently uninvested all or an undue proportion of the moneys received by them, he shall report the facts to the Attorney-General, who shall proceed against such corporation in the manner provided in section eighty-two of this chapter.

SECTION 120. The trustees of any savings bank shall not loan the moneys deposited with them or any part thereof, upon notes, bills of exchange, drafts or any other personal securities whatever. In all cases of loans upon real property, a sufficient bond secured by a mortgage thereon, shall be required of the borrower, and all the expenses of searches, examinations and certificates of title or appraisal of value, and of drawing, perfecting and recording papers, shall be paid by the borrower.

The privilege granted by section 119 might of course be interpreted liberally as opening the gates wide to continuous deposits in banks and trust companies. To avoid any such use of the privilege, the section also provides that whenever it shall appear to the Superintendent of the Banking Department that the trustees of any corporation are violating "the spirit and intent of this section by keeping permanently uninvested" all or an undue portion of the moneys received, "he must report to the Attorney-General, who shall proceed against such corporation," etc.

POPULATION OF STATE.—New York ranks first in population among the States of the Union. In 1892 the count showed 6,513,343. The following gives the U. S. Census figures:

1890.....	5,997,853	1860.....	3,880,735	1830.....	1,918,608
1880.....	5,082,871	1850.....	3,097,394	1820.....	1,372,111
1870.....	4,382,759	1840.....	2,428,921	1810.....	959,049

* So in the original.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

NOTE.—For debts of civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ALBANY.—{JAMES ROONEY, Chamberlain.
C. H. BISSIKUMMER, Sec'y Sinking Funds.
Albany is in Albany County.

GENERAL BONDED DEBT.

NAME AND PURPOSE.		Interest.		Principal.	
		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
P. O. site.....	1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1904	b\$115,000
Public Market.....	1888	4	J & J	Jan. '00 to 1908	a90,000
Public build'g bonds.....	1892	4	M & N	May 1, '00 to 1911	a60,000
do do.....	1892	4	M & N	May 1, 1912	a165,000
Public Bath bonds.....	1899	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, '00-'09	a30,000
City Hall.....	1882	4	J & J	July 1, '05 to '09	a125,000
do do.....	1882	4	J & J	July 1, 1910	a20,000
City Improvement.....	1870	7	M & S	March, 1900	a60,000
Sewer (Beaver Cr.).....	1889	3	M & S	Mar. 1900-1909	a55,000
do do.....	1896	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, '99-1917	a28,500
Washington Park.....	1870	7	M & N	Aug. 1, 1910	b50,000
do do.....	1871	7	M & N	May 1, 1911	b100,000
do do.....	1872	7	M & N	May 1, 1912	b100,000
do do.....	1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1914	b155,000
do do.....	1874	7	M & N	May 1, 1916	b49,000
do do.....	1875	6	M & N	May 1, 1915	b75,000
do do.....	1875	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	b37,000
do do.....	1876	6	M & N	May 1, 1918	b38,000
do do.....	1877	6	M & N	May 1, 1919	b20,000
do do.....	1878	5	M & N	May 1, 1920	b40,000
do do.....	1880	4	M & N	May, 1920-1930	b295,000
do do.....	1881	4	M & N	May 1, 1921	a30,000
do do.....	1882	4	M & N	May 1, 1922	a28,000
do do.....	1882	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1922	a24,000
do do.....	1885	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1925	a10,000
do do.....	1894	2	J & D	June 1, 1934	a3,000
do do.....	1895	4	M & N	May 1, 1922	a7,000
do do.....	1896	3½	M & N	May 1, 1936	a7,000
Hawk St. Viaduct.....	1889	3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900-1909	a50,000
Dudley Observatory.....	1892	2	J & D	June, 1900-1907	a8,000
Broadway widening.....	1898	3½	A & O	1900-1904	a45,000
Beaver Park.....	1894	4	J & D	June, 1900 to '14	a270,000
do do.....	1895	4	J & J	June, 1900 to '14	a64,000
do do.....	1897	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1900-1917	a22,500
do do.....	1898	3½	A & O	1900-1918	a13,300
do do.....	1899	3½	J & J	July, 1900 to '19	30,000
Knox Street Viaduct.....	1897	4	J & D	1899-1906	40,000

a Interest payable in Albany. b Interest payable in New York at the Merchant's National Bank.

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS

Principal and interest paid by holders of property benefited.

NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Delaware Ave.....	1891	3½	M & N	1900	\$17,400
Hawk St.....	1894	4	M & N	1900	3,400
Various streets.....	1896	4	M & N	1899-1911	290,800
do do.....	1896	4	M & N	1899-1900	25,000
do do.....	1897	4	M & N	{Nov. 1899-1902}	100,000
do do.....	1897	4	M & N	{(\$25,000 yearly).	
do do.....	1897	4	M & N	{Nov. 1903-1907}	88,000
do do.....	1897	4	M & N	{(\$17,600 yearly).	
Sewer improvem'ts.....	1896	4	M & N	1900-1901	8,000
do do.....	1898	4	M & N	.....	4,230
Street improvem't.....	1898	4	M & N	Nov. '99-'08	209,000
(\$39,000 yearly to 1903; \$2,500, '04-'05; \$3,000 to '08.)					
The total amount of street improvement bonds outstanding on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$787,370					

The total amount of street improvement bonds outstanding on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$787,370.

WATER DEBT.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Water		1874	7 F & A	Feb. 1, 1900	\$100,000
do	Interest payable in New York.	1874	7 F & A	Feb. 1, 1901	100,000
do		1874	7 F & A	Feb. 1, 1902	90,000
do		1874	7 F & A	Feb. 1, 1903	99,000
do		1876	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1906	100,000
do		1876	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1908	*50,000
do		1876	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	50,000
do		1877	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1911	50,000
do		1877	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912	50,000
do			1881	4 F & A	{ Feb. 1, 1900-1901 } \$50,000 yearly.	100,000
do	Interest is payable in Albany.	1887	4 F & A	{ Feb. 1, 1900-1907 } \$5,000 yearly.	40,000
do		1888	4 F & A	{ Feb. 1, 1900-1908 } \$7,500 yearly.	67,500
do		1889	4 J & D	{ June 1, '00-1908 } \$17,500 yearly.	157,500
do		1895	4 F & A	{ Feb. 1, 1900-1915 } \$7,000 yearly.	112,000
do		1896	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	20,000
do		1896	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1914	20,000
do		1896	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1915	10,000
do		1888	3½ M & N	{ May 1, 1900-1907 } \$10,000 yearly.	80,000
do		1894	3½ F & A	{ Feb. 1, 1900-1914 } \$2,500 due y'ly.	37,500
do		1897	4 M & N	{ May 1, 1900-1917 } \$5,000 yearly.	90,000
do		1898	3½ M & N	{ May 1, 1900-1918 } \$10,000 yearly.	190,000
do		1899	3½ M & N	{ May 1, 1900-1919 } \$10,000 yearly.	200,000
do		1899	3½ M & N	{ May 1, 1900 to '19 } \$5,000 yearly.	100,000

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Albany's general and water debt. The street improvement bonds, amounting to \$758,370 on May 15, 1899, are not included.

	Sept. 1, 1899.	Nov. 1, 1898.	Nov. 1, 1897.	Nov. 1, 1896.
General bonds.....	\$2,387,250	\$2,415,250	\$2,414,000	\$2,467,000
Water bonds.....	1,813,500	1,728,000	1,632,500	1,582,000
Total bonds.....	\$4,180,750	\$4,143,250	\$4,046,500	\$4,049,000
Sinking funds.....	1,548,230	1,394,260	1,168,263	1,008,180
Net debt.....	\$2,632,520	\$2,748,990	\$2,878,237	\$3,040,820

The sinking funds are invested mostly in the city's own bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—Property owned by city November, 1899, was: Real estate, \$4,417,420; personal property \$2,405,330; total, \$6,822,750.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Property is assessed about full value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$59,169,515	\$7,528,425	\$66,697,940	\$20.80
1897.....	58,708,650	9,508,245	68,276,895	20.00
1896.....	58,548,720	9,426,995	67,975,715	20.00
1895.....	64,823,680	6,585,790	71,409,470	20.00
1890.....	63,380,046	6,282,525	69,662,571	19.00
1880.....	34,310,305	2,790,120	37,100,425	36.00
1870.....	24,981,511	5,954,825	30,936,336	45.70
1860.....	20,283,245	6,006,803	26,290,048	12.60
1850.....	9,430,100	3,171,589	12,601,689	15.70
1846.....	7,792,340	3,449,098	11,241,438	13.20

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 97,120; in 1890 93,313; in 1880 90,758. The estimate for 1899 was 100,000.

ALBANY COUNTY.—E. L. BARCKLEY, Treas.

County seat is the city of Albany.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
CITY HALL—				
3½s, A.&O.	\$50,000...	Oct. 1,	1901	
3½s, A.&O.	50,000...	Oct. 1,	1902	
3½s, A.&O.	45,000.	Oct. 1,	1903	
COUNTY COURT HOUSE—				
4s, semi-an.	\$105,000.	Feb. 15,	1911	
WAR LOAN—				
4s, semi-an.	\$57,000.	March.	1900	
4s, semi-an.	21,000.	Mar. '01-'03		
4s, semi-an.	87,000.	Mar. 1904		
4s, semi-an.	111,000.	Mar. '05-'07		
4s, semi-an.	66,000.	'08-'09		
4s, semi-an.	35,000.	Mar. 1910		
4s, semi-an.	37,000.	Mar. 1911		
4s, semi-an.	18,000.	Mar. 1912		
4s, semi-an.	17,000.	Mar. 1913		
LOANS—				
WAR LOAN—(Con.)				
4s, semi-an.	\$16,000...	Mar. 1914		
4s, semi-an.	15,000...	Mar. 1915		
4s, semi-an.	36,000...	Mar. 1916		
4s, semi-an.	18,000...	Mar. 1917		
REFUNDING BONDS—				
4s, M.&S.	\$37,000.	Mar. '00 to '18		
(\$1,000 y'ly to '17 & \$19,000 in '18)				
Total debt Aug. 10, '99 \$853,000				
Ass'd valuation, real. \$91,112,867				
Ass'd valuation, pers'l. 9,243,820				
Total valuation 1898. 100,356,687				
County tax (per M.'99 540				
Population in 1892 was...167,289				
Population in 1890 was...164,555				

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's Office. The bonds are all registered.

AMSTERDAM.—{Z. S. WESTBROOK, Mayor.
NICHOLAS FLEIG, Treasurer.

This city is in Montgomery County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
BRIDGE STR. IMP. BONDS.....	4½	...	May 15, 1900	...
FUNDING BONDS.....	3½	...	Sept. 1, 1900-'01	...
SCHOOL BONDS, DIST. 8, 11 & 13.....	4½	...	Oct. 1, '00-'12	...
do.....	4½	...	Jan. 1, '00-'03	...
do.....	4½	...	Oct. 1, '00-'08	...
do.....	4½	...	Sept., '00-'08	...
SEWER BONDS.....	3½	...	July 1, '99-'34	...
WATER BONDS.....	5½	...	Oct. 1, 1901	...
do.....	5½	...	Oct. 1, 1906	...
do.....	5½	...	Oct. 1, 1911	...

INTEREST is paid at the National Park Bank of New York City.

AUBURN.—{ORLANDO LEWIS, Mayor.
J. P. JAECKEL, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Cayuga County. In 1894 the city purchased the plant of the Auburn W. W. Co. for \$425,000. At the same time the city assumed the water company's bonds to the amount of \$112,000, which were refunded in June, 1895.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS.....	4½	...	Sept. 1, 1902	...
SOUTHERN CENTRAL RR. (CON.).....	3½	...	Mar. 1, 1903	...
do.....	3½	...	Mar. 1, 1904	...
do.....	3½	...	Mar. 1, 1905	...
do.....	3½	...	Mar. 1, 1906	...
do.....	3½	...	Mar. 1, 1907	...
do.....	3½	...	Mar. 1, 1909	...

LOANS—	When Due.	Water Works Co.'s Bonds AS-SUMED BY CITY—
58, \$69,000.....	1899-1905	(Part due yearly.)

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at City Treasurer's office; on school bonds by Board of Education; on water bonds at the office of the Mercantile Trust Co., New York.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 property was assessed at actual value, against about 70 per cent previously.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$11,593,870	\$1,573,993	\$13,567,863	\$21.92
1897.....	11,782,405	1,661,501	13,443,906	19.84
1896.....	9,527,625	1,555,529	11,083,154	
1895.....	9,416,280	2,039,003	11,455,283	28.38
1890.....	8,963,530	2,057,810	11,020,340	25.30

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 24,737; in 1890 it was 25,858; in 1880 it was 21,924. Estimated in 1899 about 34,000.

BINGHAMTON.—J. DE WITT, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Broome County. The water works are estimated to be worth \$2,000,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	HOSPITAL BONDS—Con.
ALBANY & SUSQ. RR. BONDS—		3 1/2, M & N, \$5,000.....Nov. 1, 1907
3 1/2, M & S, \$23,000.....1900 to 1907		SCHOOL BONDS—
(\$3,000 due yearly.)		3 1/2, \$30,000.....1923-1926
BRIDGE BONDS—		3 1/2, \$20,000.....1923-1926
4 1/2, S & A, \$1,500.....1900 to 1902		(\$5,000 annually.)
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		WATER BONDS—
4 1/2, \$33,000.....1906		7 1/2, F & A, \$1,500.....1900
3 1/2, S & A, 77,000.....1929		(\$1,500 yearly.)
3 1/2, \$71,000.....1930-1934		7 1/2, F & A, \$7,000.....Aug. 1, 1901
3 1/2, \$4,000.....Aug. 1, 1934		3 1/2, F & A, \$91,000.....Aug. 1, 1907
3 1/2, F & A, 40,000.....Aug. 1, 1935		3 1/2, F & A, \$2,000.....Aug. 1, 1918
CITY HALL BONDS—		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$634,500
4 1/2, F & A, \$25,000.....Aug. 1, '15-'17		Water debt (included).....164,000
4 1/2, F & A, 20,500.....Aug. 1, '28-'29		Tax valuation, real.....18,925,000
4 1/2, \$50,000.....1918-1922		Tax valuation, personal 2,186,570
(\$10,000 annually.)		Included in above, but
4 1/2, F & A, 50,000.....1923-1927		exempt from taxat'n 188,960
(\$10,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)		Total valuation 1899.....20,922,700
FIRE STATION BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
3 1/2, \$25,000.....1913-'14-'15		City rate (per M.), 1899.....\$15.00
3 1/2, \$7,000.....1900-1906		Population in 1890 was.....35,005
(\$1,000 annually.)		Population in 1899 (est.).....45,000
HOSPITAL BONDS—		
3 1/2, \$25,000.....1908-1912		
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		

INTEREST.—On City Hall, water, \$148,000 bridge and \$8,000 fire station bonds in N.Y. City. On remaining loans, City Treasurer's office.

BROOKLYN.—See New York City.

BROOME CO.—JOHN A. RIDER, Treasurer.

County seat is Binghamton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val., real.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$31,603,575
4 1/2, F & A, \$50,000.....1900 to 1904		Assessed val., personal 3,288,186
(\$10,000 annually.)		Total valuation 1899.....34,891,761
Bond. debt July 1, '99. \$130,000		Tax rate (per M.) 1898.....21.50
		Population 1890.....62,973

BUFFALO.—CONRAD DIEHL, Mayor.

Buffalo is in Erie County, and the city's tax valuation is about 67 that of the entire county.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g
1. CITY LOANS—VARIOUS PURPOSES:		
Municipal building.....1890	3 1/2 J & J	July 15, '00 to 1905 \$30,000
Deficiency, ref.....1890	3 1/2 M & S	Mar. 1899 to 1905 95,000
Swing bridge, ref.....1897	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902 45,500
Market.....1890	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1920 80,000
Plank road award.....1890	3 J & D	June 2, 1910 115,000
Refunding bonds.....1896	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1916 183,000
do do 1898	3 1/2 J & D	{ June 1, '03-'07 } 84,548
Grade crossing b'ds.....1897	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. & June 1, 1917 831,927
do do 1898	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 15, 1918 89,137
do do 1898	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1918 200,000
do do 1898	3 1/2 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918 16,913
do do 1899	3 1/2 M & S	March 1, 1919 285,709
do do 1899	3 1/2 J & D	June 1, 1919 182,717
do do 1899	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1919 183,000
Reimbursing bonds.....1897	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1916 73,000
S. Buff. flood bonds.....1897	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1927 428,493
Buffalo Charter loan.....1891	3 1/2 J & J	{ July 1, '99 to 1901 } 100,000
City and County Hall.....1872	7 F & A	Aug. 1, 1902 100,000
do do 1873	7 M & N	May 1, 1903 100,000
do do 1873	7 M & S	Sept. 1, 1905 150,000
do do 1874	7 J & J	July 1, 1907 200,000
do do 1875	7 M & S	Sept. 1, 1910 125,000
do do 1891	4 M & S	Nov. 1, 1911 50,000
Schools.....1888	3 1/2 F & A	{ Aug. 1, '00 to 1908 } 111,500
do do 1889	3 1/2 M & N	{ Nov. 1, '99 to 1909 } 82,500
do do 1892	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1912 150,000
do do 1894	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1914 300,000
do do 1895	3 1/2 A & O	{ Oct. 1, '00 to 1915 } 200,000
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1900-1917 } 450,000
do do 1898	3 1/2 M & N	{ May 2, 1900-1918 } 95,000
do do 1899	3 1/2 M & N	{ Nov. 1, 1899-1918 } 100,000
do do 1899	3 1/2 M & S	{ Mar. 1, 1900-1919 } 100,000
Refunding bonds.....1897	3 1/2 A & O	{ Oct. 1, 1900-1917 } 40,000
2. BONDS FOR PARKS:		
Park.....1870	7 J & J	1915-'16-'17 350,000
do do 1871	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1918 50,000
do do 1871	7 J & J	July 1, 1919 100,000
do do 1872	7 J & J	July 1, 1921 100,000
do do 1873	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1923 95,000
do do 1873	7 J & D	Dec. 1, 1924 100,000
do do 1874	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1924 100,000
do do 1875	7 J & J	Jan. 1, July 1, '25 200,000
do do 1876	6 F & A	Jan. 1, 1924 100,000
do do 1887	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1927 120,000
do do 1890	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1925 50,000
do do 1891	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1921 200,000

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g
Park.....1894	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1924 & '26 \$100,000
do do 1886	3 J & J	July 1, 1910 50,000
do do 1886	3 J & J	July 1, 1926 30,000
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & J	{ Jan. 1, 1900-1917 } 49,500
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & J	{ \$2,750 yearly. } 30,000
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & J	{ Apr. 1, 1917 } 8,946
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & D	{ Dec. 1, 1910-1917 } 49,500
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & D	{ \$2,750 yearly. } 49,500
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & D	{ Jan. 1, 1900-1918 } 237,500
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & D	{ \$12,500 yearly. } 237,500

3. RAILROAD BONDS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g
Buff. & Jamestown RR.....1893	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913 75,000
do do ref., 1893	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1913 75,000
do do ref., 1893	3 1/2 J & D	June 2, 1913 75,000
do do ref., 1895	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1915 77,000
Buff. N.Y. & Phil. RR., 1884	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1901 30,000
Buff. & Jamestown RR., 1884	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1902 75,000
do do 1885	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904 30,000
Buff. N.Y. & Phil. RR., 1885	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904 30,000
Buff. & Jamestown RR., 1888	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1902 75,000
do do 1886	3 1/2 F & A	Feb. 1, 1904 75,000
do do 1884	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1914 75,000
Buff. N.Y. & Phil. RR., 1886	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1906 40,000
do do RR., 1889	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 2, 1909 100,000
do do ref., 1890	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1910 100,000
do do ref., 1890	3 1/2 J & D	Dec. 1, 1910 100,000
do do ref., 1891	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1911 100,000
do do ref., 1892	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1912 100,000

4. SEWER LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g
Bird Avenue.....1883	4 M & N	May 1, 1913 238,000
Buffalo Trunk 1888-90.....	3 1/2 F & A	{ Aug. 1, '99 to 1920 } 315,000
do do 1886-87	3 F & A	{ part due yearly. } 185,000
Babcock & Seneca St.....1886	3 M & N	{ Aug. 1, 1899-1916 } 30,000
do do do	3 M & N	{ Part due yearly. } 30,000
Ballie Avenue.....	3 1/2 J & J	May 1, 1912 200,000
Hertel Avenue.....1887	3 F & A	Aug. 1, 1917 200,000

5. TAX LOANS:	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g
Tax loan.....1880	4 1/2 J & D	June 28, 1900 200,000
do do 1895	3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, 1900 359,332
do do 1896	3 1/2 F & A	Dec. 1, 1901 527,765
do do 1897	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1902 571,946
do do 1898	3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 15, 1903 466,093

6. WATER BONDS:	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	When Due. Outstand'g
Water.....1873	7 M & S	Sept. 1, 1903 200,000
do do 1874	7 A & O	Apr. 1, 1905 100,000
do do 1870	7 J & J	July 1, 1906 100,000
do do 1874-75	7 F & A	Aug. 1908-09 300,000
do do 1874	7 A & O	Oct. 1, 1908 79,382
do do 1880	4 J & J	July 1, 1904 50,000
do do 1880	4 M & S	Sept. 1, 1904 100,000
do do 1880	4 A & O	Apr. 25, 1900 100,000
do do 1884	4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1901 90,000
do do 1891	4 A & O	Nov. 1, 1911 100,000
do do 1885	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1905 100,000
do do 1886	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1903 100,000
do do 1887	3 1/2 M & S	Feb. 1, 1906 100,000
do do 1887	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1906 50,000
do do 1888	3 1/2 J & D	June 1, 1902 100,000
do do 1888	3 1/2 J & D	June 15, 1908 57,000
do do 1888	3 1/2 J & J	June 15, 1914 275,000
do do 1888	3 1/2 J & J	Dec. 1, 1908 100,000
do do 1889	3 1/2 M & N	May 1, 1910 225,000
do do 1889	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1909 155,000
Water refunding.....1890	3 1/2 J & J	J & J 1910 150,000
do do 1891	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1911 100,000
do do 1891	3 1/2 F & A	Aug. 1, 1911 50,000
do do 1892	3 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1912 100,000
do do 1892	3 1/2 J & D	Dec. 1, 1912 100,000
do do 1894	3 1/2 J & J	July '00-'14 100,000
do do 1896	3 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1918 50,000
do do 1897	3 1/2 J & D	{ 1900-1917 } 360,000
do do 1899	3 1/2 A & O	{ \$20,000 yearly } 100,000
do do 1899	3 1/2 A & O	{ on June 1. } 100,000

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—The Buffalo trunk sewer bonds are exempt from city taxation.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Interest on the bonds is payable by City Comptroller in Buffalo and by the Gallatin National Bank in New York, as follows:

In New York only—	SCHOOL PAYABLE.	In both N. Y. & Buff.
Volunteer relief.	School bonds.	Buffalo Trunk sewer.
Sewer bonds—	Swing bridge.	City and County Hall.
Hertel Avenue.	Market bonds.	Grade crossing.
Babcock & Seneca St.	Plank road awards.	Park bonds.
Bird Avenue.	Municipal Court b'd'g.	Railroad bonds.
Ballie Ave. sewer.	In Buffalo only—	Refunding bonds.
Buffalo Charter, 1891.	Deficiency loan.	School bonds.
	Monthly local work.	Tax loans.
		Water loans.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—

	Mar. 1, 1899.	July 1, 1898.	July 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$16,586,640	\$16,079,628	\$13,903,079
Sinking funds.....	1,488,361	1,257,845	537,043
Net debt.....	\$15,098,279	\$14,821,783	\$13,366,036
Water debt (incl. above).....	3,811,882	\$3,821,882	\$3,515,882

The sinking funds are all invested in the city's own bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate estimated at \$10, 611,772; personal property valued at \$8,459,933; total, \$19,071,705. This total includes the water works, real estate, valued at \$690,405 and personal property valued at \$7,769,529. The total resources of the city on March 1, 1899, including the above property, were figured by the Comptroller at \$24,977,033 and the total liabilities at \$16, 586,640, leaving \$8,390,393 as the excess of resources over liabilities.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessment is made upon the nominal real value.

Years.	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$218,517,915	\$17,709,980	\$236,227,895	\$18.21
1898.....	230,458,520	15,249,110	245,677,630	18.94
1897.....	230,688,910	16,689,406	247,378,316	19.18
1896.....	225,485,795	13,486,550	238,972,345	15.02
1895.....	220,290,690	14,360,710	234,651,400	15.39
1890.....	151,356,325	11,003,125	162,359,450	14.98
1880.....	81,708,905	7,523,580	89,232,485	14.16

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 278,796; in 1880 it was 255,664; in 1890 it was 155,134; in 1899 estimated at 400,000.

CANTON.—H. M. BARKER, Clerk.

This village is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
3½s, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1919
WATER BONDS—	
3½s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1909

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$75,800
Sinking fund assets.....	6,000
Assessed valuation 1899.....	1,198,755
Total tax (per M.) 1899.....	22.86
Population in 1898 was.....	2,746

CATSKILL.—J. H. STORY, Treasurer.

This village is in the town of the same name in Greene County.

LOANS—	When Due.
VILLAGE HALL BONDS—	
3½s, J&J, \$11,000.....	Jan. 1909-1919
VILLAGE WATER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 each.)	
4s, J&J, \$142,000.....	\$5,000 due yearly
Town Iron Bridge Bonds—	
4s, J&J, \$1,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1901	

Interest on village bonds is payable at the Catskill National Bank.	
Village debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$142,000
Town debt June, 1899.....	4,000
Village tax valuation, '98.....	2,877,630
Town tax valuation, '98.....	4,376,507
Population of village, 1890.....	4,915
Population of village 1897.....	6,000

CATTARAUGUS CO.—Wm. ELY, Treasurer.

Little Valley is the county seat.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
4s, \$50,000.....	Mar. 1900 to '04
Bonded debt Aug. 10, 1899.....	\$50,000

Assessed valuation '98.....	\$25,201,250
Population in 1890 was.....	60,866

CAZENOVIA.—{ P. H. DONNELLY, President.

Cazenovia is in Madison County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
3½s, M&N, \$41,000.....	Nov. 1, 1914
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$31,000.....	May 1, 1915
Interest payable in New York.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$72,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$796,075
Tax valuation, personal.....	147,350
Total valuation 1898.....	943,425
Assessment not at actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.40
Population in 1898 (est.).....	1,945
Population in 1899 was.....	1,987

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this village are tax exempt.

CHESTER { J. E. NOONAN, Clerk.

This village is in Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—	
4s, J&D, \$53,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$55,000
Tax valuation, real.....	\$41,028
Tax valuation, personal.....	165,100

Total valuation 1898.....	\$506,125
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$22.93
Population 1890 was.....	1,485
Population 1899 (est.).....	1,300

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Chester National Bank.

COBLESKILL.—{ IRVING VAN VARIC, Mayor.

This village is in Schoharie County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$13,500.....	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1906	
WATER BONDS—	
3½s, F&A, \$56,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
(Part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1917	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$69,500

Village has no sinking fund.	
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,373,975
Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.86
City and school tax, '98.....	\$8.75
Population in 1890 was.....	1,822
Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,600

INTEREST on sewer bonds is payable at First Nat. Bank. Cobleskill on the water bonds at the office of the State Comptroller, Albany.

COHOES.—MILLER HAY, Chamberlain.

This city is in Albany County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CEMETERY BONDS—	
4s, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1901
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, Ann., \$30,000.....	Dec. 15, 1909
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1914	
4s, \$70,000.....	Dec. 15, 1915
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Dec. 15, 1928	
CITY HOSPITAL BONDS—	
4s, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1911	
4s, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1912
FIRE LOAN BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$6,000.....	Dec. 31, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Dec. 31, 1900	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$1,933.....	Jan. 1, 1905
3½s, J&J, \$15,600.....	Jan. 29 to '31
4s, M&N, 6,000.....	July 1, '02 to '04
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1909 to '11
(\$5,000 due yearly.)	
4s, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1916

WATER BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1913	
7s, J&J, \$11,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1918
Subject to call July 1, 1903.	
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911	
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1920
Subject to call July 1, 1905.	
4s, J&J, \$14,000.....	July 1, 1923
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1905
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1909	
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1914	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.....	\$428,402
Water debt (included).....	249,000
Tax valuation, real.....	11,675,360
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,064,850
Total valuation 1899.....	12,640,210
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.00
State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....	5.15
Population in 1892 was.....	23,234
Population in 1899 was.....	22,509

INTEREST on 7 per cent water bonds is payable at the Nat. Bank of Cohoes; on \$ 5,000 of 4% water bonds at the Manufacturers' Bank, Cohoes; on all other bonds by the Central Trust Company.

COLLEGE POINT.—See New York City.**COLUMBIA CO.—GEORGE H. MACY, Treasurer.**

County seat is Hudson.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 & 3½s, Mar. 1, \$14,000.....	1900-1901
(\$7,000 due yearly on Mar. 1.)	
4 & 3½s, Mar. 1, \$6,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902
3½s, Mar. 1, \$35,000.....	1903-1909
(\$5,000 due yearly on Mar. 1.)	
3½s, Mar. 1, \$12,500.....	Mar. 1, '10-'11
3½s, Mar. 1, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1912-13
3½s, Mar. 1, 24,100.....	Mar. 1, 1914-8
ARMORY BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	1903-1909
(\$3,000 yearly to Mar. 1, 1908)	

FUNDING BONDS—	
4, M&S, \$35,000.....	March, '09-'16
(\$5,000 yearly to '13, inc. \$10,000 to '16.	
Int. payable at County Treasury.	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$174,600
Tax valuation, real.....	\$22,385,866
Tax valuation, personal.....	3,002,401
Total valuation 1898.....	25,388,267
Assessment is 4-5 actual value.	
Population in 1892 was.....	45,205

CORNING.—F. J. BANTLEY, City Clerk.

This town, including the city of the same name, is in Steuben County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$7,650.....	Feb. 1900-1908
(\$850 due yearly.)	

CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, \$3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1902
4s, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907	

CITY RR. BONDS—

7s, J&J, \$34,000.....	Jan., 1902
CITY SEWER BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan., 1908 to '17
SEWER BONDS 1896—	
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, '26 to '35
(\$10,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1936-1939
(\$10,000 annually 1936-1938 and \$5,000 1939.)	

SCHOOL BONDS 1895—

4s, M&S, \$26,000.....	Mar. 1, '18 to '30
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
4s, M&S, \$500.....	Mar. 1, 1931
Tot. city debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$225,550
Sinking funds.....	34,535
Tot. valuation of city '98.....	5,861,240
Population, city, 1890.....	10,119
Population, city, 1897 (est.).....	12,000
Population, town, 1893 (est.).....	12,000

INTEREST is paid by the Knickerbocker Trust Co., New York.

CORTLANDVILLE.—

This town, including Cortland village, is in Cortland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
TOWN DEBT—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
3½s, \$46,000.....	1899-1918
(Part annually.)	
4s, \$106,000.....	1899-1915
(Part annually.)	
VILLAGE DEBT—	
Nor. School 4s.....	\$14,000
Union Sch'l 3½s.....	20,000
Sewer bonds, 4s.....	58,000 10-20 yrs

Paying bonds 4s.....	\$14,776.10-20 yrs
Town debt Nov. 1, 1898.....	\$148,000
Village debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	106,776
Tax valuation, real.....	5,356,921
Tax valuation, personal.....	841,285
Total valuation, 1898.....	6,198,206
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$7.66
Population of Tn 1892 was.....	11,732
Population of Tn 1890 was.....	11,451
Population 1894 (est.).....	12,000
Population of Vil. 1890 was.....	8,590

DEER PARK.—FRANCIS MARVIN, Chairman

Railroad Commissioners.

This town (P. O. Port Jervis) is in Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—	
3½s, F&A, \$195,000.....	Feb. '00-'29
(\$4,000 yearly to '05 \$5,000 from '06 to '10, \$6,000 from '11 to '15, \$7,000 from '16 to '20, \$8,000 from '21 to '23, \$9,000 from '24 to '26, & \$10,000 from '27 to '29.)	

Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$195,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	2,399,321
Assessed valuation, per'l.....	126,750
Total valuation 1898.....	2,526,071
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.50
Population in 1890 was.....	11,483
Population in 1899 (est.).....	13,500

DELHI.—This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.
N. Y. & OSWEGO MIDLD RR.—	
3½s, Ann., \$36,000.....	1900-1908
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 1.)	
3½s, Ann., \$30,000.....	1910-14
(\$6,000 due yearly on May 1.)	
3½s, Ann., \$102,000.....	May 1, 1915
Interest is payable at Albany.	
3½s, Ann., \$20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900-9
(\$2,000 due yearly.)	

WATER LOAN—	
4s, M&N, \$60,000.....	
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$22,000
Assessed val'n, real.....	\$1,120,125
Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	142,375
Total valuation 1899.....	1,262,500
Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$20.48
Population in 1892 was.....	2,793
Population in 1890 was.....	2,903

TAX FREE.—The bonds are exempt from taxation.

DEPEW.—This village is in Erie County.

LOANS—	When Due.
4s, M&S, \$80,000.....	1902 to 1921
(\$4,000 annually.)	

Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$83,200
Assessed valuation '97.....	1,550,850
Population 1898.....	2,980

DUNKIRK.—{ ALEXANDER WILLIAMS, Mayor.

{ W. C. BAUMGARTNER, Clerk.

This city is in Chautauque County.

Amk. Outstandg. School bonds.....	\$89,000
Street improv't bonds.....	84,808
Town bonds.....	2,000
Water bonds.....	123,600
Warrants.....	14,251

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$293,459
Total valuation 1898.....	3,211,024
Assessment same as actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$6.45
Population in 1890 was.....	9,416
Population 1896 (local est.).....	12,500

ELMIRA.—{ EDGAR DENTON, Mayor.

{ M. H. MURPHY, City Clerk.

Elmira is the capital of Chemung County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
3½s, r, A&O, \$90,000 g.....	Oct. 1, 1922-3-4
(\$30,000 yearly.)	
3½s, r, A&O, \$25,000 g.....	Oct. 1, '25
CEMETERY BONDS—	
4s, \$4,500.....	1900-1902
(\$1,500 yearly.)	
4s, \$2,000.....	1903
CITY HALL BONDS—	
3½s, r, A&O, \$5,000 g.....	Oct. 1, '25
3½s, r, A&O, 60,000 g.....	Oct. 1, '26-7
3½s, r, A&O, 10,000 g.....	Oct. 1, 1928
4s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1929
4s, M&S, 30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1930
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1931
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
3½s, J&J, \$12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
3½s, J&J, 1,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910
FUNDING DEBT BONDS—	
4s, \$1,000.....	1900-1904
(\$1,000 yearly.)	
4s, \$21,000.....	1905
4s, M&N, 7,000 a.....	Nov. 1, '99-'05
(\$1,000 yearly.)	
4s, M&N, \$14,000 a.....	Nov. 1, 1906
3½s, r, M&N, 8,000 a.....	Nov. 15, '99-'06
(\$1,000 yearly.)	
3½s, r, M&N, \$20,000 a.....	Nov. 15, '07
4s, M&N, 9,000 a.....	Nov. 1, '99-'07
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
4s, M&N, \$8,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908
3½s, \$10,000.....	Nov., '99-'08
a \$1,000 each. b \$500 each. r a single bond for \$4,000. g \$5,000 each. c Coupon r Registered.	

FUNDING DEBT BONDS—Contin'd.	
3½s, \$18,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909
3½s, \$28,000.....	Oct. 1, '00-'27
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
3½s, \$28,000.....	
PAYMENT BONDS—	
3½s, r, M&S, \$20,000 g.....	Nov. 15, '28
3½s, r, M&N, 20,000 g.....	Nov. 15, '29
4s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1931
4s, M&S, 3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1932
4s, M&N, 27,000.....	Nov. 1, 1932

REDEMPTION BONDS—

ERIE COUNTY.—{JNO. W. NEFF, Auditor. WADSWORTH J. ZITTEL, Treas.

County seat is Buffalo.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—		COUNTY BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$275,000.....	July, 1900	4s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Aug. '02 to '12
7s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1910	(10,000 every fifth year.)	
6s, M&N, 100,000 Nov. 1, 1911-'14		Total debt Oct. 1, 1898..	\$639,000
4s, M&N, 17,500.....	1900-1904	Assess'd val'n, real..	271,977,192
(83,500 yearly on July 1.)		Assess'd val'n, pers'l..	17,613,263
4s, J&J, \$12,000.....	1900-1901	Total valuation 1898..	289,590,455
(85,000 yearly on July 1.)		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99..	\$4.40
4s, M&N, \$70,000.....	1900-1909	Population in 1892 was..	275,727
(87,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)		Population in 1890 was..	322,981
		Population '85 (police cen.)	403,026

FAR ROCKAWAY.—See New York City.

FLATBUSH.—See New York City.

FLATLANDS.—See New York City.

FLUSHING.—See New York City.

FREDONIA.—{GEO. R. MOORE, Mayor. H. L. CUMMING, Treasurer.

This village is in Chautauque County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$113,000
WATER BONDS (1884)—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,295,230
4s, F&A, \$57,500.....	Aug. 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal..	224,530
(2,500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1922		Total valuation 1898..	1,519,760
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1930	Assessment abt. 80% actual value.	
VILLAGE HALL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$2.40
3s, A&O, \$26,000....	part yearly	Assessment 1890 was.....	3,400
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population 1899 (estimated)	4,100
3s, Oct., \$6,000.....			
			\$1,000 yearly Oct. 15

INTEREST on the water and hall bonds is payable in N. Y. City and on the school bonds at the Comptroller's office, Albany.

GENESEO.—W. W. KILLIP, Treasurer.

This village is in Livingston County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$5,000
SEWER BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899....	65,000
3s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1900	Tax valuation, real.....	1,100,860
3s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal..	1,141,204
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..	2,242,064
3s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1907	Assessment abt. 4% actual value.	
3s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$5.33
4s, M&N, 5,000.....	Nov. '00-'02	Population 1895 (est.).....	2,450
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$70,000	Population 1890 was.....	2,296

Accrued interest on sinking fund not included in above figures.

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable in Schenectady; on the water bonds in New York City.

GLENS FALLS.—{WM. M. HASKELL, President. HERBERT HORTON, Treasurer

This village is in Warren County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in Glens Falls.
SEWER BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$338,000
3½s, Sept., \$167,000.....	20 years	Tax valuation, real..... 4,134,015
(Part due yearly) after 15 years		Tax valuation, personal. 1,692,381
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1899..... 5,826,396
4s, J&J, 86,000.....	\$ 1899 to 1917	Assess. valuat'n abt. 3% actual value.
	\$ 2,000 yearly	Vil. tax (per \$1,000) 1899.. \$10.62
4s, M&S, 80,000.....	\$ 1900 to 1914	Population in 1890 was .. 9,509
	\$ 5,000 yearly	Population in 1899 (est.)... 15,000

GLENS FALLS UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$40,000
5s,, \$40,000.....	1899 to 1906	Assessed val'n '98 (est.) 4,723,000
(\$3,000 annually on Dec. 1.)		Population 1899 (est.).....14,000

GLOVERSVILLE.—{C. S. CUMMINGS, Mayor. O. L. EVEREST, Chamberlain

Gloversville, which is situated in Fulton County, was incorporated a city March 19, 1890, having theretofore formed part of the town of Johnstown. On the separation the city was assigned a portion of Johnstown's debt. (See Johnstown.)

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		RAILROAD BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$28,000.....	May 1, 1922	3s, A&O, 23,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913
LOCAL IMP. BONDS—		3s, F&A, 27,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917
4s, Feb. 1, \$5,100.....	Feb. 1, 1900	SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, Feb. 1, 2,900.....	Feb. 1, '00-'01	4s, Oct. 1, \$4,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
4s, Feb. 1, 5,400.....	Feb. 1, '00-'02	3s,	15,000.....1900-1904
\$2,800 due yearly.			\$3,000 due annually.
3s,	\$5,000.....	WATER LOAN—	
4s,	2,900.....	6s, Sept. 1, \$23,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902
4s, Feb. 1, 10,200.....	Feb., 1900-'04	6s, Sept. 1, 23,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
RAILROAD BONDS—		5s, Jan. 1, 17,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910
4s, A&O, \$14,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915	3s, F&A, 55,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909
3s, A&O, 22,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911	3s, A&O, 50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1915

INTEREST on the water bonds issued in 1885 and 1889 and on the school bonds is payable at the Fulton County National Bank of Gloversville; on all other issues at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total debt on Feb. 3, 1899 was \$344,900. Water debt (included) \$171,500. The city has no sinking fund.

WATER WORKS.—Net earnings from water works for year ending February 1, 1899, were \$17,329.74.

ASSESSED VALUATION was formerly $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value, but in 1897 was greatly increased.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$5,425,005	\$673,000	\$6,098,005	\$22.50
1897.....	5,429,663	748,500	6,178,163	20.60
1896.....	4,020,139	341,950	4,362,089	31.40
1895.....	3,935,335	446,000	4,379,335	31.20
1890.....			3,649,232	

State and county tax rate in 1899 was \$6.00; city tax proper, \$9.80; average school tax, \$6.70; total, \$22.50.

POPULATION, according to State census of 1892, was 14,694. The population in 1890 was 13,845; in 1880 it was 7,133; in 1870 it was 4,518. According to local estimate population in 1899 was 18,500.

GOVERNEUR.—M. P. ABBOTT, Clerk.

This village is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation 1898.
WATER LOANS:		\$1,681,005
3½s, J & J, \$60,000....	1910	Assess'd abt. 70 p. c. actual value.
Interest is payable in New York.		City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98. \$4.81
Floating debt.....	\$1,000	Population in 1890 was.....3,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	61,000	Population 1898 (est.).....3,743

GRAVESEND.—See New York City.

GREENBUSH.—In May, 1897, the name of Greenbush was changed to Rensselaer, which see for present amount of debt.

GREENE.—GEO. L. PAGE, Supervisor.

This town is in Chenango County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per l.	\$260,000
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1898....	1,652,000
7s, J&J, \$198,700....	Jan. 1, 1900	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$9.10
Bonded debt Jan. 2, '99..	\$198,700	Population in 1890 was.....	3,164
Assessed valuation, real..	1,392,000	Population in 1899 (est.)....	3,200

GREENE COUNTY.—JUDSON A. BETTS, Tr.

County seat is Catskill.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....	\$11,932,570
WAR LOAN—		Tax valuation, personal..	1,752,919
3s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1898.....	13,585,489
3s, M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1901	Tax rate per (\$1,000) '98.....	\$8.84
3s, M&S, 115,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902	Population in 1899 (et.)..	32,000
Interest payable at Co's Treasury.		Population in 1890 was.....	31,598
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..	\$155,000		

HAMDEN.—This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898...	\$79,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	527,471
3s, Feb. 1, \$9,000.....	1900-1914	Tax valuat'n, personal.....	51,986
(8000 due yearly on Feb. 1)		Total valuation 1898.....	579,457
3s, Feb. 1, \$13,000.....	Feb. 1, 1915	Total tax per \$1,000 1898..	17.05
3s, May 1, 21,200.....	1900-1914	Population in 1892 was.....	1,455
(1,400 due yearly on May 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	1,507
3s, May 1, \$32,000.....	May 1, 1915		

INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. Nat. Bank, N. Y. City

HEMPSTEAD.—Hempstead is in Queens County and the town originally included Far Rockaway, Hempstead, Inwood, Lawrence, Rockaway Beach and Seaford villages. On Jan. 1, 1898, that portion of the town lying "westerly of a straight line drawn from the southeasterly point of the town of Flushing through the middle of the channel between Rockaway Beach and Shelter Island, in the county of Queens, to the Atlantic Ocean," became part of New York City, under the Greater New York Charter. This boundary was changed by the Legislature in April, 1899, and the new boundary will be that portion of the old town of Hempstead "bounded on the east and north by the east and north bounds of the former village of Far Rockaway, and on the east by a line drawn due north from the northwest corner of said village to the south line of the town of Jamaica, as it existed on the thirty-first day of December, 1897." That amount of the outstanding bonds of this town which will be chargeable to the City of New York has not yet been judicially determined.

LOANS—	When Due.	Ass'd valuation, real..	\$10,241,723
ROAD BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, personal..	396,550
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1900 to 1901	Total valuation 1897.....	10,638,273
(810,000 due July 1 each year)		State & Co. tax per \$1,000 1898	\$18.40
4s, J&J, \$420,000.....	1923	Pre-ent population about..	30,000
Total debt Dec., 1896.....	\$515,000	Population in 1892 was.....	23,991
Stewart fund.....	400,000	Population in 1890 was.....	23,756
Net debt Dec., 1896.....	115,000		

(For debts of Hempstead School Districts see "Additional Statements" at end of New York State.)

INTEREST on the road bonds due 1901 is payable at the Freeport Bank and on those due in 1923 at the First National Bank of Hempstead; other interest at the office of the Town Supervisor.

TOWN PROPERTY.—In addition to the Stewart fund (\$400,000) derived from the sale of common lands to the late A. T. Stewart, the town owned Long Beach and some thousands of acres of meadow land.

HERKIMER.—{JOHN METZLER, President. BENNETT MORRIS, Treas.

This village is in Herkimer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS—
ELECTRIC-LIGHT PLANT—		3s, July 1, \$50,000 June 25, 1908
4s, June, \$14,000....	1911	3s, July 1, 7,000 Mar. 7, 1904
4s,	13,500....	Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.. \$142,000
3s,	14,000....	Assessed valuat'n 1897.. 3,418,487
SEWER BONDS—		Assess'm't is at actual value.
5s,	\$25,000.... Aug. 1, 1903	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.. \$7.71
3s,	30,000.... Aug. 1, 1913	Population in 1897..... 4,907
SCHOOL BONDS—		
5s,	\$16,000.... 1917	

INTEREST on the electric-light bonds is payable in New York City; on the water bonds at the State Capital, Albany, N. Y.

HOOSICK FALLS.—This village is in Rensselaer Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,667,354
SEWER BONDS (reg.)—		Tax valuation, personal..	455,650
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1900	Total valuation 1897.....	2,123,004
(2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1911		Assessment 75% of actual value.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Village tax rate (per M.), '97	10.10
3s,	\$4,500.....	Population in 1890 was.....	7,014
Floating debt.....	\$8,725	Population in 1890 was.....	4,530
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..	46,225	Population in 1898 (est.)....	5,046

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Hoosick Falls.

HORNELLVILLE.—M. B. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is in Steuben County.

LOANS—	When Due	Bonded debt June 1, '99.	\$165,874
SEWER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.	4,012,025
4s, M.&N. \$100,000.....	1917-1926	Assessed valuation, per l.	442,631
(10,000 yearly on May 29.)		Total valuation 1898	4,454,651
PARK BONDS—		Assessment abt. actual value.	
4s,	\$50,000.....	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$25.58
PAVING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was	10,996
6s,	\$6,374.....	Population in 1899 (est.)...	14,000
6s, ann., 12,000.....	1899-1900		
(83,000 yearly on Nov. 20.)			
6s,	\$7,500.....	1900-1903	
(2,000 yearly on June 20.)			

HUDSON.—ALEX. R. BENSON, Treasurer.
WM. S. HALLENBECK, Clerk.

The city of Hudson was incorporated in 1785. It is the county seat of Columbia County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
Cemetery Bonds—	FUNDING BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$25,000. Feb. 1, 1905-'14	7s, F&A, \$3,250. Feb. 10, '90-1912
4s, A&O, 10,000. Feb. 1, 1912-'16	REFUNDING LOAN—
(\$2,000 yearly)	4s, F&A, \$10,500. Feb. 10, '99-1904
4s, M&N, \$6,000. May 1, 1918	WATER BONDS—
(\$2,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1920	4s, F&A, \$10,000. Feb. 1, 1903
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, Apr., \$20,000. Apr. 1, '00-1901	4s, Oct., \$15,000. Oct. 1, '00-1901
4s, May, 10,000. May 1, 1902	4s, Feb., 4,000. Feb. 1, 1907
4s, July, 25,000. July 1, 1900-'12	4s, F&A, 20,000. Feb. 1, 1905-'11
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	3s, Aug., 6,000. Aug. 1, 1905-'06
4s, F&A, \$25,000. Feb. 1, 1904-'08	Bonded debt Aug. 25, '99, \$304,750
4s, F&A, 25,000. Feb. 1, 1909-'13	Sinking fund..... 4,400
4s, Feb., 19,000. Feb. 1, 1914-'23	Net debt Aug 25, 1899..... 300,350
4s, M&S, 25,000. Mar. 11, 1915-'27	Ass'd valuation, real..... 4,003,755
3s, Aug., 6,000. Aug. 1, 1908-'13	Ass'd valuation, pers'l..... 1,036,668
3s, F&A, \$15,000. Feb. 1, 1914-'16	Total valuation 1898..... 5,040,423
4s, F&A, \$10,000. Feb. 1, 1917-'18	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	Tax rate (per M.) 1898..... \$25-'973
4s, F&A, \$10,000. Aug. 22, 1908	Population 1890..... 9,970
4s, F&A, 10,000. Aug. 22, 1909	Population 1899 (est.)..... 10,000

INTEREST is payable in Hudson at the office of the City Treasurer.

ILION.—C. S. JEPSON, Treasurer.
GEO. O. RABACH, Clerk.

This village is in Herkimer County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	SCHOOL BONDS—
WATER BONDS—	4s, \$10,000..... 1906
1s, J&J, \$95,000. July 1, 1922	Bonded debt Dec. 1898..... \$152,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1912	Tax valuation 1898..... 6,727,530
SEWER BONDS—	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
4s, \$16,000..... 1900 to 1915	Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98..... \$5.10
3s, 30,000..... 1914	Population in 1892 was..... 13,460
3s, 10,500..... 1908 to 1911	Population in 1890 was..... 11,079
(\$2,500 yearly on July 1.)	For School District debt see Additional Statements and N.Y. State.

ITHACA.—CHESTER C. PLATT, Clerk.

This city is in Tompkins County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
BRIDGE BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—
4s, \$20,000..... 1916 to 1926	3s, M&S, \$50,000. Mar. 1, 1923
(\$2,000 due yearly)	4s, J&D, 111,000. Dec. 1, 1923
SEWER BONDS—	4s, J&D, 50,000. May 1, 1917
4s, J&J, \$150,000. July 1, '06 to '26	4s, J&J, 20,000. Mar. 15, 1918
(\$7,500 due yearly)	REFUNDING BONDS—
PAVING BONDS—	5s, \$5,000.....
4s, \$44,448..... 1800 to 1903	SCHOOL BONDS—
RAILROAD AID—	4s, J&D, \$83,000. June 1, 1915
7s, \$40,311..... 1898 & 1900	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$557,600

JAMESTOWN.—HENRY H. COOPER, Mayor.
JOHN B. SHAW, Treasurer.

This city is in Chautauque County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
CITY HALL BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$65,000. May 15, 1925	3s, M&S, \$50,000. Mar. 1, 1923
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	4s, J&D, 111,000. Dec. 1, 1923
4s, J&D, \$30,000. June 1, 1901	4s, J&D, 50,000. May 1, 1917
4s, J&D, 32,000. Dec. 1, 1903	4s, J&J, 20,000. Mar. 15, 1918
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$7,000. Dec. 1, 1903	5s, \$5,000.....
PAVING FUND—	SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$13,000. Oct. 1, 1905	4s, J&D, \$83,000. June 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 3,000. Jan. 1, 1907	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$557,600
4s, A&O, 18,000. Apr. 1, 1909	School debt (included)..... 83,000
3s, A&O, 6,000. Oct. 9, 1907	School sinking fund..... 18,600
PAVING CERTIFICATE FUND—	Total valuation 1898..... 10,787,799
5s, A&O, \$12,000. Apr. 1, 1900	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
5s, A&O, 5,300. Oct. 1, 1900	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$19.92
5s, 6,000..... 1900-1902	Population (local authority) 26,000
5s, 12,000..... 1900 to 1902	Population in 1892 was..... 18,827
(\$5,000 yearly)	Population in 1890 was..... 16,038

INTEREST on the Fire Department bonds, on the paving bonds, on the 1909 and on the \$24,000 paving certificates is payable at the Chase National Bank; on all other loans at the Treasurer's office in Jamestown.

JOHNSTOWN.—W. S. SAMMONS, Supervisor.

This is a town in Fulton County. The city of Gloversville was formed out of a portion of its domain in 1890 and the city of Johnstown was subsequently formed. The old town debt, therefore, given below must be divided between the present town of Johnstown and the cities of Gloversville and Johnstown.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$10,000. 1900-1906	3s, M&S, \$50,000. Mar. 1, 1923
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1)	4s, J&D, 111,000. Dec. 1, 1923
4s, F&A, \$8,000. 1900-1907	4s, J&D, 50,000. May 1, 1917
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1)	4s, J&J, 20,000. Mar. 15, 1918
4s, F&A, \$10,000. Feb. 1, 1901	REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, F&A, 1,000. Feb. 1, 1900	5s, \$5,000.....
(\$200 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1907	SCHOOL BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$3,000. Feb. 1, 1903	4s, J&D, \$83,000. June 1, 1915
(\$500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$557,600

INTEREST on the refunding bonds due in 1901 and those due from 1900 to 1907 in Johnstown.

JOHNSTOWN.—N. J. STOLLER, Chamberlain.
W. W. CROUSE, Clerk.

This city is in Fulton County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
SCHOOL BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$22,500. June 15, 1914	3s, M&S, \$50,000. Mar. 1, 1923
(\$2,500 due yearly) to June 15, 1923	4s, J&D, 111,000. Dec. 1, 1923
WATER BONDS—	4s, J&D, 50,000. May 1, 1917
4s, \$45,000..... 1900-1918	4s, J&J, 20,000. Mar. 15, 1918

INTEREST on school bonds payable at the Johnstown Bank.

KINGS CO.—See New York City.**KINGSTON.**—HENRY E. WEIBER, Mayor.

This city is the capital of Ulster County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	NAME AND PURPOSE.
Refunding.....	Refunding.....
Rate, Payable.....	Rate, Payable.....
When Due.....	When Due.....
Principal.....	Principal.....
Outstand'g.....	Outstand'g.....

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Refunding.....	4	J & J	Jan. 15, 1911	\$25,000
do.....	4	J & J	Jan. 15, 1912	25,000
do.....	3	J & J	Jan. 15, 1914	36,500
do.....	3	J & J	Jan. 15, 1915	31,500
Walkkill Valley RR.....	7	J & J	Jan. 15, 1901	169,200
Water bonds, 1896.....	3 1/2	semi-an.	1912 to 1936	600,000
do do 1897.....	4	semi-an.	1913 to 1937	150,000
Promissory notes, 1899.....	4	Mar.	March, '00-'04	1,085

All the refunding bonds are optional and are now subject to call.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on Sept. 1, 1897 (not including water bonds), was \$348,200; no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$11,177,705; personal property, \$2,135,725; total \$13,313,430; tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897, \$17.366. Real estate is assessed at "about 80 per cent of its actual value." In 1880 total assessed valuation was \$6,777,904.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 21,261; in 1880 it was 18,344; in 1895 it was 21,565.

LANSINGBURG.—FRANK H. MITER, Clerk.

Lansingburg is in Rensselaer County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Water bonds.....	4	M & S	1904	\$20,000
do.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1910	15,000
do.....	4	M & S	1914	30,000
do.....	4	M & S	1924	40,000
do.....	4	M & S	1934	60,000
do.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1938	25,000
do.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1939	10,000
Refunding.....	4	M & N	May 1, 1941	15,000
Sewer bonds.....	4 1/2	A & O	\$2,000 on Apr. 1	15,333
do.....	1892.	4	each y'r until p'd.	45,000
School bonds.....	4		1904-1912	24,000
Paving bonds.....	1893	4	\$5,000 yearly.	30,000
do do.....	1899	3 1/2	Nov. 1, 1903	63,000

INTEREST on the water bonds due Oct. 1, 1910, is payable at the bank of D. Powers & Sons, Lansingburg; on the sewer and street bonds, at the Treasurer's office; all other bonds at Nat. Bank of Commerce, New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on June 1, 1899, was \$340,333, including water debt of \$215,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was: Real estate, \$6,130,620; personal property, \$503,142; total, \$6,633,762; tax rate (per \$1,000) \$7.35. The assessment is about 80 per cent of actual value. Total valuation for 1898 was \$6,365,997.

POPULATION.—The population in 1892 was 11,048; in 1890 it was 10,550; in 1880 it was 7,432; in 1898 it was (estimated) 12,016.

LANSINGBURG UNION FREE SCHOOL DIST. No. 1.—W. J. Shelliday, Treasurer Board of Education.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS.	LOANS.
4s, J&D, \$2,000. Dec. 1, 1899	4s, J&D, \$2,000. Dec. 1, 1899
4s, J&D, \$30,000. Dec. 1, 1900 to '14	4s, J&D, \$30,000. Dec. 1, 1900 to '14
(\$2,000 due yearly)	(\$2,000 due yearly)
4s, J&D, \$34,000. 1915 to 1931	4s, J&D, \$34,000. 1915 to 1931
(\$2,000 annually on Dec. 1.)	(\$2,000 annually on Dec. 1.)
Int. payable in New York City.	Int. payable in New York City.

LEWISTON.—H. T. POOL, Supervisor.

This town is in Niagara County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
5s, \$15,000.....	5s, \$15,000.....
4s, 173,000.....	4s, 173,000.....
Bonded debt Sep. 20, '98, \$188,000	Bonded debt Sep. 20, '98, \$188,000
Tax valuation, real..... 1,526,548	Tax valuation, real..... 1,526,548

INTEREST is payable at the Bank of New York, N. B. A.

LIBERTY.—E. R. DUSENBERRY, Supervisor.

This town is in Sullivan County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
N. Y. & O. M. D. RR.—	N. Y. & O. M. D. RR.—
4s, J&J, \$103,000.....	4s, J&J, \$103,000.....
\$5,000 yearly after 1898.	\$5,000 yearly after 1898.
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '98, \$103,000	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '98, \$103,000
Assessed valuation..... 824,178	Assessed valuation..... 824,178
TAX FREE. —All of the bonds issued by this town are tax exempt.	TAX FREE. —All of the bonds issued by this town are tax exempt.
INTEREST is payable at Sullivan County National Bank, Liberty.	INTEREST is payable at Sullivan County National Bank, Liberty.

LITTLE FALLS.—TIMOTHY WASEY, Mayor.
FRANK STAFFORD, City Treas.

This city is in Herkimer County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
SCHOOL BONDS—	SCHOOL BONDS—
3s, July, \$65,000. July 1, 1903	3s, July, \$65,000. July 1, 1903
(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, '35.	(\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, '35.
School debt loan 3 1/2%..... \$16,000	School debt loan 3 1/2%..... \$16,000
(\$1,000 due annually.)	(\$1,000 due annually.)
Floating debt..... 10,000	Floating debt..... 10,000
(\$2,000 due annually.)	(\$2,000 due annually.)
WATER BONDS—	WATER BONDS—
3s, J&J, \$8,000.....	3s, J&J, \$8,000.....
3s, \$83,000..... 1906	3s, \$83,000..... 1906

LOCKPORT.—T. N. VAN VALKENBURGH, Clerk.

This city is situated in Niagara County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
FIRE, HIGHWAY & LIGHTING BONDS—	FIRE, HIGHWAY & LIGHTING BONDS—
4s, M&N, \$7,150. May 20, 1900	4s, M&N, \$7,150. May 20, 1900
(\$1,450 yearly) to May 20, 1904.	(\$1,450 yearly) to May 20, 1904.
RAILROAD BONDS—	RAILROAD BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$20,000. Jan. 1, 1900	7s, J&J, \$20,000. Jan. 1, 1900
(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Jan. 1, 1901	(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Jan. 1, 1901
WATER BONDS—	WATER BONDS—
3s, M&N, \$21,333.33. Nov. 1, 1899	3s, M&N, \$21,333.33. Nov. 1, 1899
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1906	(\$2,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1906
4s, J&J, \$9,000. 1900-1908	4s, J&J, \$9,000. 1900-1908
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1)	(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1)
UNION SCHOOL BONDS—	UNION SCHOOL BONDS—
3s, M&N, \$120,000. Nov. 1, 1902	3s, M&N, \$120,000. Nov. 1, 1902
(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Nov. 1, 1913	(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Nov. 1, 1913
3s, M&N, \$5,000. Nov. 1, 1914	3s, M&N, \$5,000. Nov. 1, 1914

In addition to the above the city has a debt of \$124,729.43 for local improvements, which is payable by special assessment. The city owns \$10,000 worth of stock of the Lockport Hydraulic Co.

LONG ISLAND CITY.—See New York City.

MAMAKATING.—MERCEN SKINNER, Super'r.

This town (P. O. Wurtsboro) is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1900-'03
(\$7,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$24,000.....	July 1, 1904-'06
(\$8,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$27,000.....	July 1, 1907-'09
(\$9,000 due yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1910-'13
(\$10,000 due yearly.)	

LOANS—	When Due.
VILLAGE WURTSBORO WAT. Bds.	
4s, A&O, \$7,000.....	Oct., 1902-'15
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899 \$125,000	
Assessed valuation 1898 \$839,295	
Assessment abt. 80 p.c. of full value	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$23.53	
Population in 1892 was.....	3,504
Population in 1890 was.....	3,401

MARATHON.—EDW. H. BARNES, Treasurer.

This village is in Cortland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
4s, \$27,000.....	1900-1926
Bonded debt Aug. 20, '99 \$35,000	
Water debt (included).....	33,000

Assessed valuation 1899 \$609,775	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899 \$17.22	
Population in 1890 was.....	1,198
Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,200

MECHANICSVILLE.—N. T. BRYAN, Treas.

Mechanicsville is in Saratoga Co.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, Nov. \$25,000.....	Nov. 1
(\$1,000 due yearly until paid.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Nov. 1, 1925
WATERWORKS BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903

4s, M&N, \$23,000.....	May 1, 1912
4s, M&N, 30,000.....	May 1, 1917
4s, M&N, 52,000.....	May 1, 1922
Bonded debt Aug., 1899 \$204,000	
Water debt (included).....	140,000
Tax valuation 1896.....	1,470,825
Population in 1890 was.....	2,679
Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank, Mechanicsville; on others at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York.

MIDDLETOWN.—CHAS. W. HILL, Treasurer.

This city is in Orange County. Bonds issued jointly by this city and the town of Wallkill are included in the following statement.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstanding.
RR. bonds issued jointly by this city & town of Wallkill.	3½ April	\$2,500 p'd. yearly		\$30,000
School bonds, 1896.....	4½	\$12,000 yearly		24,000
Sewer bonds, Mar., 1881.....	4	Mar. 1, 1901		20,000
Water bonds, 1881.....	4	July 1, 1911		16,000
do 1891.....	4 F & A	Aug. 1, 1911		40,000
do 1893.....	3½	M-r. 1, 1913		12,000
do 1898.....	3½ J & J	July 2, 1918		100,000
do 1890.....	3½	Subject to call July 2, 1898.		
do 1893.....	3½	May 1, 1910		75,000
do 1893.....	3½	Feb. 1, 1913		10,000

INTEREST is paid at city treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Aug. 1, '99, excluding bonds issued jointly with town of Wallkill, was \$297,000. Sinking fund payments are made annually towards retirement of the \$16,000 water bonds of 1911.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the assessed valuation of real estate, about ½ of actual value, was \$3,627,205; of personal property, \$314,239; total, \$3,941,437; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$36.90.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,977; in 1880 it was 8,494. In 1899 (estimated) 15,000.

MONROE CO.—J. B. HAMILTON, Treas.

County seat is Rochester.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
3½s, F&A, \$50,000.....	1904-1920
(\$50,000 due yearly on Feb. 1)	
Total debt Aug. 1, '98.....	\$800,000
Assessed val., real.....	136,401,485

Assessed val., per l.....	\$11,823,700
Total valuation 1898.....	148,225,185
Assessment about 4-5 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$5.277
Population in 1892 was.....	200,056
Population 1890 was.....	189,596

INTEREST and principal payable at the Am. Ex. Nat. Bk., N. Y. City.

MOUNT MORRIS.—JNO. T. DONOVAN, Supervisor.

This town is in Livingston County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
7s, A&O, \$55,033.....	1901
4½s, Feb., 12,000.....	1900-1911
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1)	
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '93.....	\$69,033
Sinking fund assets.....	\$6,444
Net debt, Dec. 1, 1898.....	60,589

Assessed val., real \$1,799,822	
Assessed val., personal.....	158,151
Total valuation 1898.....	1,957,973
Assessment abt 90% actual value.	
Tax rate (per M.) 1898.....	\$10.47
Population 1890.....	3,761
Population 1899 (est.).....	4,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

MOUNT VERNON.—EDWIN W. FISKE, Mayor.

Mount Vernon is in Westchester County. The city received its charter on March 22, 1892.

LOANS—	When Due.
ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$278,000.....	1900-1902
5s, F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903
5s, M&S, 21,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904
5s, F&A, 40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904
5s, M&S, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1904
5s, M&S, 35,000.....	Mar. 1, 1905
HIGHWAY BONDS—	
4s, \$10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906-'07
4s, \$320,000.....	1909-1939
(\$10,000 yearly.)	
4s, M&N, \$40,000.....	Nov. 1, 1940-'43
4s, J&J, 30,000.....	July, 1944-'46
SEWERAGE BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	June, 1900-1907
4s, J&D, 110,000.....	June, 1908-1918
4s, J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1919
4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1919-'21
3½s, M&S, 30,000.....	Mar., 1922-1924
TAX RELIEF BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899
5s, J&D, 30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
5s, \$32,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901
5s, \$22,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
5s, \$60,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900
5s, \$22,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901
5s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
5s, J&D, 29,000.....	Dec. 1, 1901

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$1,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....	\$1,337,000
Sinking fund.....	124,737
Net debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	1,212,263
Board of Education	
bonds (additional).....	273,800
Assessed val., real \$1,895,433	
Assessed val., personal 1,008,304	
Total valuation 1898.....	23,04,237
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.90
Population in 1890 was.....	10,677
Population in 1897 (est.).....	21,000
SCHOOL BONDS CITY OF MT. VERNON—	
4s, M&N, \$45,000.....	May 1, 1909
(\$5,000 due yearly to May 1, 1917)	
4s, J&J, \$105,000.....	July 1, 1918
(\$5,000 due yearly to July 1, 1938)	
3½s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Feb., 1899-'48
SCHOOL BONDS, DISTRICT NO. 5—	
4s, \$29,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1913)	
4s, \$115,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 yearly to 1900 and \$1,500 yearly to 1908.)	
SCHOOL BONDS, DISTRICT NO. 4—	
4½s, \$26,300.....	Sept., 1900-'08

NASSAU CO.—H. M. W. EASTMAN, Treasurer.
Created Jan. 1, 1899, out of that portion of Queens County not included in the Greater New York. For debt, etc., prior to formation, see Queens County statement. Since organization the county has authorized \$100,000 3½ per cent 30-year gold, court-house bonds, and has borrowed \$24,000 for the payment of its estimated share of Queens County interest. (Suits were pending Oct. 1 to prevent the issuance of the \$100,000 bonds.)

NEWBURGH.—BENJ. B. ODELL, Mayor.

This city is in Orange County. The interest on the water bonds is met by water rents. The Chambers Creek bridge bonds were issued jointly by the city of Newburgh and town of New Windsor, to be paid in proportion to the taxable property of each.

LOANS—	When Due.
ALMSHOUSE BONDS—	
4s, \$8,000.....	1900 to 1904
BRIDGE (Chambers Creek)—	
4s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 15, 1900-'01
4s, M&S, \$1,000.....	Sept. 15, 1902
CITY HALL—	
4s, A&O, \$7,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900-'13
(\$500 yearly.)	
4s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900-'15
(\$500 yearly.)	
FIRE DEPARTMENT	
4½s, M&N, \$1,400.....	Nov. 1, '99-'00
(\$700 yearly.)	
GLOBE FUND—	
3s, Ann., \$25,170.....	Aug. 5, 1935
3s, Ann., \$1,437.....	July 20, 1943
PARK BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$7,500.....	June 1, 1900-'14
(\$500 yearly.)	
3½s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1915
3½s, M&N, 10,000.....	May 1, 1916
PAVING BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$10,417.....	Jan. 1, 1900-'05
(\$1,736 yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$12,195.....	Jan. 1, 1900-'06
(\$1,742 yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$10,184.....	Jan. 1, 1900-'06
(\$1,455 yearly.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
3½s, J&D, \$132,783.....	Dec. 1, '99-'10
(\$7,377 yearly.)	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
3½s, J&J, \$26,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
3½s, M&S, \$31,000.....	1900-1909
3½s, M&S, 26,167.....	Sept. 1, 1900-'09
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900-'03
(\$500 yearly.)	
4s, M&N, \$6,000.....	May 1, '99-'11
(\$500 yearly.)	
4s, M&N, \$2,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1900
4s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
4s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902
4s, M&S, 7,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904
4s, M&N, 13,000.....	Nov. 1, 1905
4s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911
4s, F&A, 125,500.....	Feb. 1, 1912
4s, M&S, 44,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
3½s, M&N, 47,250.....	Nov. 1, '99-'23
(\$1,750 yearly.)	
3½s, M&S, \$18,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
3s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906
4s, M&N, 12,750.....	May 1, '00-'16
(\$750 yearly.)	
3½s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, '00-'09
(\$1,000 yearly.)	
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
3½s, \$40,000.....	1900 to 1917
(\$1,500 ann. to '16, \$35,000 in '17.)	

* Includes New Windsor's share, which is about one-eighth.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on March 6, 1899, was \$48,236.54. The water debt (included) was \$437,750.

WATER WORKS.—In 1898-9 water rents amounted to \$46,894.08. ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 was: real estate, \$9,266,030; personal property, \$1,642,250; total, \$10,908,280; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$24.72. Property assessed about one-half actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 23,263; in 1899, 25,000.

NEW LOTS.—See New York City.

NEW ROCHELLE.—M. J. DILLON, Mayor.

This city is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
3½s, J&D, \$13,000.....	June, 1904-'16
STREET & HIGHWAY IMP'NT—	
5s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1898-'04
3½s, \$25,000.....	1902-1926
3½s, J&D, 150,000.....	June, 1904-'33
SEWER CERTIFICATES—	
5s, A&O, \$55,000.....	Optional
4s, \$12,000.....	1900-1902
(Optional after 1898.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
4½s, A&O, \$195,000.....	Apr. 1, '08-'46
4s, A&O, 55,000.....	1947-1957
(\$5,000 annually on Oct. 1)	
JUDGMENT BONDS—	
3½s, J&D, \$20,000.....	July, 1924-'28
CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS—	
3½s, J&J, \$29,750.....	July, 1904-'32
Bonded debt June 1, '99.....	\$441,000
Assessed valuation 1898.....	12,723,702
Population 1890 was.....	8,318
Population 1899 (est.).....	15,000

Interest payable at New Rochelle and New York.

NEW UTRECHT.—See New York City.

NEW YORK CITY.—ROBERT A. VAN WYCK, Mayor.

The consolidation provided under the Greater New York Charter became effective January 1, 1898, and New York City now includes Kings County, Richmond County, and the following portions of Queens County, namely, Long Island City, the towns of Newtown, Flushing and Jamaica, and part of the town of Hempstead. The following statement shows all the indebtedness of the consolidated city on August 31, 1899, excepting that portion of Queens County and the school districts lying therein located partly within and partly without the Borough of Queens:

Funded debt of New York City issued subsequent to Jan. 1, '98.....	\$12,900,125.45
Funded debt of New York City issued prior to Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$21,873,733.78
Funded debt of corporations in the Borough of Brooklyn, including Kings County.....	77,522,435.98
Funded debt of corporations in the Borough of Queens.....	8,833,196.41
Funded debt of corporations in the Borough of Richmond.....	9,969,948.75
Total funded debt Aug. 31, 1899.....	\$83,733,440.08
Temporary loan in anticipation of the collection of taxes.....	\$1,437,460.88
Total bonded debt Aug. 31, 1899.....	\$85,170,900.96
Sinking funds.....	1,077,928,361.57
Net bonded debt Aug. 31, 1899.....	\$84,092,972.39

The following table shows the assessed valuation of real estate in the consolidated city for the year 1899:

	Real Estate.	Per's Estate.	Total.	Tax Rate.
Manhattan and The Bronx.....	2,178,605,905	490,482,970	2,669,088,835	24.804
Brooklyn.....	609,822,267	45,270,713	655,092,980	28.642
Queens.....	103,752,600	6,314,032	110,066,632	32.744
Richmond.....	40,264,692	3,833,890	44,108,582	24.237
Total.....	2,832,445,464	545,906,565	3,378,352,029	

* Includes \$986,200 of property liable for State taxation only.

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES.—The total appropriation for Greater New York in 1898 was \$77,559,332.37. Expenditures therefrom to Aug. 1, 1899, \$74,004,543.01. The appropriation for the year 1899 is \$93,520,82.03.

POPULATION.—The population of Greater New York is estimated at 3,550,053 on July 1, 1899.

The tables which follow give full details regarding the indebtedness of the consolidated city and the various boroughs and other divisions forming part of it. We show first the bond issues made since the Greater New York Charter went into effect. Then we add statements reporting at length the indebtedness of the separate boroughs; all the districts, towns and other divisions being in each case grouped under the borough to which they belong:

GREATER NEW YORK BONDS.—Bonds issued since consolidation.

The loans marked (S. F.) are held wholly in the sinking fund. The paragraph mark (§) indicates exempt from taxation except for State purposes.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
CORPORATE STOCK—Greater N. Y. Charter, Sec. 169, Chap. 378, Laws 1897.				
Armories.....	3	M & N	1923	s.f. \$11,500
Am. Museum Nat. Hist. ..	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	550,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	1929	300,000
Awards for ch'ge of g'de. ..	3½	M & N	1928	s.f. 97,740
Metropolitan Mus. Art. ..	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	600,000
Botanical Museum.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	200,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	s.f. 150,000
Paving Jerome Ave.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	60,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	s.f. 5,000
Repairing streets.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	550,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	s.f. 310,000
Dept. Correction bldgs. ..	3½	M & N	1928	s.f. 650,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1929	s.f. 40,000
Dept. Street Cleaning.....	3½	M & N	1929	s.f. 100,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1929	s.f. 300,000
Health Dept. bldgs.	3	M & N	1919	s.f. 44,287
Court House—Appellate ..	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	625,000
Criminal Court House.....	3	M & N	1923	s.f. 20,000
Docks and Slips, &c.	3½	M & N	1928	s.f. 207,529
do do ..	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1929	1,000,000
Sch. Houses, Sites & bldgs. ..	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	200,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1820,785
do do ..	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	s.f. 1,000,678
do do ..	3	M & N	1909-1929	s.f. 375,367
do do ..	3½	M & N	1929	1,700,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1929	s.f. 85,615
do do ..	3½	M & N	1929	1800,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1909-1929	s.f. 17,650
do do ..	3½	M & N	1929	500,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1909	s.f. 3,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	1929	100,000
New East River Bridge.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928-29	2700,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1929	1287,824
Con. & Imp. St. John's Pk. ..	3	M & N	1916	s.f. 50,000
East River Park Imp't.	3	M & N	1911	s.f. 50,000
Const'n & Imp. of Pkys.	3	M & N	1914	s.f. 100,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1923	s.f. 5,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	1909 & 1921	s.f. 161,500
Imp. of Pub. Pks. & Pkys.	3	M & N	1929	s.f. 3,000
Imp. Bronx Park ..	3	M & N	1929	s.f. 500,000
Liberty Bldg., Bryant Pk. ..	3½	M & N	1914 & 1929	s.f. 277,168
St and Park Openings.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1738,362
Public Park 111th St.	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	s.f. 170,033
do do ..	3	M & N	1920	s.f. 191,779
Public Park—Houston St.	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1029,844
Bridge over Harlem R.	3½	M & N	1919	s.f. 40,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1929	250,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	1929	1000,000
Bdg. Con'g Pelham Bay ..	3	M & N	1919	s.f. 135,000
Bdg. over Bronx River.....	3	M & N	1919	s.f. 9,000
Pub. Bldg. Crotona Pk.	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	75,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1914	s.f. 2,500
Hos. Bldg. Gov'r Slip.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	50,000
Pub. Bath Livingston St.	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	80,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	s.f. 20,000
Pub. Pks. 28th-29th St.	3	M & N	1921	s.f. 1,247
Pub. Park in 12th Ward.....	3	M & N	1921	s.f. 29,485
Pub. Park—Hester St.	3	M & N	1920	s.f. 11,908
Bdg. over tracks N. Y. C.	3	M & N	1921	s.f. 15,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	1921	50,000
Bridge over E. River.....	3	M & N	1928	s.f. 20,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1928	s.f. 20,000
Riverside Drive Ext.	3½	M & N	1928 & 1929	600,000
Imp., etc., Riverside Pk.	3	M & N	1921	s.f. 13,500
Imp., etc., Crotona Pk.	3	M & N	1928	s.f. 20,000
New Pks., &c., 23-24 Wds.	2½	M & N	1909-29	s.f. 2,000
Melrose Ave. Viaduct.....	3½	M & N	1928	140,000
Redemp. Brk. Water L'n.....	3	M & N	1929	s.f. 1215,000
Additional Water Sup'.....	3	M & N	1911	s.f. 23,000
New Aqueduct.....	3½	M & N	Oct. 1, 1917	2000,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	1918	350,000
San. Prot. of Water.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	600,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900-17	s.f. 250,000
Laying Water Mains.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	300,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917	s.f. 50,000
do do ..	3	M & N	1918	s.f. 100,000
Assessment Bonds—				
Assessment bonds.....	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	500,000
Street Improvements.....	3	M & N	1907	s.f. 350,000

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX.

DEBT OF OLD CITY OF NEW YORK.

In the following statement loans wholly in the sinking fund are distinguished by s. f. prefixed to the amount outstanding. Loans exempt from taxation have a paragraph mark (§) added to the title of the loan.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
a.—Secured by Sinking Fund Preferred—				
Add'l New Crotona Aqu. Stk.	6	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	\$269,800
do do ..	7	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	1,004,500
do do ..	5	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	57,000
Croton Reservoir Bonds.....	6	Q-F	Aug. 1, 1907	20,000
Water Stock.....	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	63,000
Water Stock.....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	412,000
b.—Secured by Sinking Fund (Second Lien), Act of June 3, 1878—				
Consolidated Stock, gold.....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	6,900,000
Consolidated Stock.....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	2,800,000
c.—Secured by Special Sinking Fund, Derived by Annual Taxation, Act of June 3, 1878—				
Additional Water Stock.....	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	\$100,000
do do ..	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	300,000
do do ..	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1933	s.f. 45,000
do do ..	3½	M & N	Oct. 1, 1916	1,750,000
Armory bonds.....	3	M & N	Aug. 15, 1904	300,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f. 142,632
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	250,000
do do ..	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f. 213,500
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	442,000
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	s.f. 894,115
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 249,450
do do ..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	270,500
Assessment Fund Stock.....	5	M & N	1903	500
City Park Improv't Stock.....	5	M & N	1904	s.f. 11,000
CONSOLIDATED STOCK—				
City Improvement.....	5	M & N	1900	s.f. 13,616
Series "I".....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s.f. 28,173
Series "M".....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s.f. 12,235
Series "M".....	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s.f. 649,327

Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx.—(Con.)

LOANS—		—Interest—		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
CONSOLIDATED STOCK—(Con.)—					
N. Y. Bridge Bonds.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1922	s.f.	\$330,000
do do	5	M & N	*May 1, 1928	s.f.	421,900
do do	5	M & N	*May 1, 1926		500,000
* Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1900.					
do do	5	M & N	1923	s.f.	800,000
do do	4	M & N	1928	s.f.	868,688
do do Ser. "4".....	3	M & N	1923	s.f.	100,000
do do	3	M & N	1925	s.f.	120,000
do do	3	M & N	1926	s.f.	30,000
Metropol. Museum of Art ..	3	M & N	1905	s.f.	25,000
do do do	3	M & N	1913	s.f.	727,000
do do do	2½	M & N	1913	s.f.	120,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f.	90,000
do do do	3	M & N	1907	s.f.	40,000
do do do	3½	M & N	1916		200,000
Amer. Mus. of Nat. Hist'y.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f.	595,000
do do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f.	205,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920	s.f.	474,103
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920		325,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	s.f.	50,000
do do do	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917		250,000
Temp'y bridge ov. Bronx Riv. at Westchester Av.	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	5,000
Bridge over Bronx River ..	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	15,000
Brg ov. Bronx R. 177th St.	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	30,000
Harlem R. Br. "Wash'n".....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	s.f.	50,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f.	350,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907		900,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	s.f.	800,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908		350,000
do do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f.	385,100
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	s.f.	16,650
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910		178,300
do do do	2½	M & N	1910	s.f.	14,500
do do do	3	M & N	1913	s.f.	17,175
do do do	3	M & N	1911	s.f.	89,508
do do do	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	60,078
do do do	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	45,590
do do do	3	M & N	1915	s.f.	39,325
Harlem R. Br. "Wash'n".....	3	M & N	1914	s.f.	315,000
do do "Ship Canal".....	3	M & N	1915	s.f.	45,069
do do do	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	38,573
do do do	3	M & N	1920		80,000
do do Third Ave.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f.	100,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1915	s.f.	85,000
do do do	3	M & N	1916-1920	s.f.	219,037
do do do	3½	M & N	1916-1920		1,050,000
do do do	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	655,800
do do do 155th St.	3½	M & N	1918		400,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f.	140,000
do do do	3	M & N	1917	s.f.	5,000
do do do	3	M & N	1920		100,000
do do First Ave.....	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	180,000
Br. ov. H. Riv. E. of B'way ..	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	45,000
Structure over N. Y. & H. R.R. on Brook Ave.	3	M & N	1921	s.f.	50,000
Br. over H. R.R. 153d St.	3	M & N	1919	s.f.	50,000
Grand, Walton and River Avenue Bridge.....	3	M & N	1922	s.f.	15,000
Gansevoort Market.....	3	M & N	1907	s.f.	120,000
do do	3	M & N	1908	s.f.	330,000
do do	3	M & N	1909	s.f.	53,715
Ward's Isl., &c., Build'gs.	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	s.f.	496,800
Morningside Park.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f.	331,000
do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f.	110,000
Central Park.....	3	M & N	1907	s.f.	168,000
do do	2½	M & N	1907	s.f.	3,000
City Improvement Stock.....	3	M & N	1915	s.f.	778,772
Castle Garden Imp. Aqu'm ..	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	230,000
do do	3	M & N	1920		70,000
East River Park.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f.	7,000
do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1907	s.f.	3,500
do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f.	637,118
Mount Morris Park.....	3	M & N	1907	s.f.	34,500
do do	2½	M & N	1907	s.f.	3,000
Rutgers Slip Park.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f.	20,000
Riverside Park.....	3	M & N	1907-1921	s.f.	240,000
do do	2½	M & N	1907	s.f.	25,000
do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f.	1,500
do (Women's Cottage).....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f.	7,000
New Parks, 23d and 24th Wards.....	2½	M & N	1909	s.f.	468,100
do do	2½	M & N	1909		9,357,000
Van Cortlandt Park.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f.	237,500
do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f.	12,500
Fifth Dist. Police Court.....	3	M & N	1911	s.f.	75,000
do do do	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	75,000
do do do	3	M & N	1913	s.f.	39,189
Seventh Dis. Police Court.....	3	M & N	1916-1917	s.f.	88,121
do do	3	M & N	1920		199,000
Repairing.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f.	105,000
do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f.	895,000
do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910		1,000,000
do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f.	1,000,000
do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f.	500,000
do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913		500,000
do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918		500,000
do do	3	M & N	1920	s.f.	525,000
do do	3	M & N	1920		700,000
do do	3½	M & N	1916		475,000
do do	3½	M & N	1917		600,000
do do	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918		1,400,000
do do 3d Ave.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1925	s.f.	176,308
Columba Celebration...	3	M & N	1908	s.f.	25,000
Moshulu Parkway.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f.	4,000
Public Driveway.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f.	1,700,000
do do	3	M & N	1920		800,000
do do	3½	M & N	1916		250,000
Awards, Change of Grade ..	3	M & N	1907	s.f.	616,885
do do do	3½	M & N	1910-1911		385,000
New Municipal Building.....	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	8,300
Washington Bridge Park ..	3	M & N	1915	s.f.	96,778
do do	3	M & N	1920		620,000
Gore of Land 135th St.	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	183,500
Ward's Island Purchase....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	s.f.	147,359
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913		672,409
Br. Approaches, Macomb ..	3	M & N	1916	s.f.	69,938
do do do	3	M & N	1920		274,181
Park Imp (N. Y. City & Pel)	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1919	s.f.	690,000
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920		310,000
Corlears Hook Park.....	3	M & N	1912	s.f.	47,500
do do do	3	M & N	1913	s.f.	1,370,421
do do do	3	M & N	1914		124,500
Riker's Island.....	3	M & N	1913	s.f.	37,000

Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx.—(Con.)				
LOANS—				
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
CONSOLIDATED STOCK—(Con.)—				
Cathedral Parkway.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f. \$5,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1914	185,000	
Mulberry Bend Park.....	3 M & N	1924	1,584,371	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920	100,000	
Crotona Pk., Pub. Bldg..	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 5,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1914	60,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920	s.f. 65,111	
Fire Department.....	3 M & N	1914	108,015	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1915	s.f. 150,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 300,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f. 300,000	
Street & Park Opening.....	3 M & N	1914	1,888,867	
Street-Cleaning Dept....	3 M & N	1912	s.f. 130,115	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1912	133,000	
College of N. Y. City.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	150,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1914	47,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1914	204,250	
High School Bonds.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1915	s.f. 350,000	
New Hall of Records.....	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 5,000	
Bldgs for Botanical Mus'm	3 M & N	1923	s.f. 105,100	
Riverside Park & Drive..	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 125,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1914	380,000	
Repaving 3d Av., 23d Wd.	3 M & N	1912	200,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920	50,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1912	s.f. 45,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920	100,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920-1921	s.f. 413,425	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1917	185,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 25,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920	85,000	
Paving Jerome Avenue..	3 M & N	1922	s.f. 125,000	
Improv't of Parkways....	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 700	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1914	65,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 100,000	
Fire Hydrant.....	3 M & N	1925	50,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1925	50,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1907	25,000	
Police Department.....	3 M & N	1925	60,549	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1925	100,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	s.f. 14,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	20,000	
New East River Bridge..	3 M & N	1920	s.f. 137,325	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1917	100,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1918	300,000	
Public Park (St. John's)	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 35,000	
St. John's Pk. construct'n	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 35,000	
Public Park, 111th St..	3 M & N	1917-1918	s.f. 88,690	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 66,307	
Fort Washington Park. ¶	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	887,310	
Depression R.R. Tracks..	3 M & N	1910	300,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1911	85,000	
Court House.....	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 9,583	
Extension Kings Bldg. Rd.	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 2,000	
Park Improvement.....	3 M & N	1917	125,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1918	175,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 102,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 37,000	
State Tax for insane.....	3 M & N	1916	1,200,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1915	177,000	
Redemption of Bonds.....	3 M & N	1922	7,000,000	
Red. Rev. Bnds. Park Ave	3 M & N	1920	s.f. 100,000	
Pub. Pk., St. Nicholas Av.	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 43,074	
Croton Water Main.....	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 200,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	400,000	
Public Park, 11th Ward.	3 M & N	1920	s.f. 23,709	
Harlem E. Br. (145th St.)	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 4,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 96,000	
Pelham Bay Bridge.....	3 M & N	1916-1919	s.f. 35,000	
Public Park, 28th St..	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 16,696	
Public Park, Hester St..	3 M & N	1923	s.f. 16,561	
Viaduct, Riverside Drive	3 M & N	1914	s.f. 65,000	
Imp. Sp'ten Duyv. Pkway	3 M & N	1923	s.f. 55,000	
Melrose Ave. Viaduct....	3 M & N	1922	s.f. 25,000	
Dept. of Correction.....	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 50,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	250,000	
Dept. of Charities.....	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 418,175	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	350,000	
Ambulance Station.....	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 50,000	
Hospital Building Gouverneur Slip.	3 M & N	1916	s.f. 65,000	
Bldgs for Public Health and Comfort.....	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 25,000	
Public Bath, Riving'n St.	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 30,000	
Board of Health.....	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 38,027	
Court House—Appellate Div. ¶	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1918	389,431	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 64,593	
Criminal Court House Bds.	3 M & N	1908	s.f. 1,845,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1908	s.f. 35,000	
Croton Water Stk.—Add'l..	4 M & N	1899	s.f. 2,230,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1899	s.f. 250,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1899	s.f. 500,000	
Croton Water Main Stock..	5 M & N	1900	s.f. 11,000	
do do do.....	5 M & N	1906	s.f. 585,000	
do do do.....	4 M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	s.f. 15,000	
Dock Bonds.....	5 M & N	1908	s.f. 225,000	
do do do.....	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	s.f. 300,000	
do do do.....	5 M & N	Nov. 1, 1909	200,000	
do do do.....	5 M & N	1910	s.f. 520,000	
do do do.....	5 M & N	1911	s.f. 191,000	
do do do.....	4 M & N	1911	s.f. 672,000	
do do do.....	4 M & N	1912	s.f. 1,080,000	
do do do.....	4 M & N	1913	s.f. 820,000	
do do do.....	4 M & N	1914	s.f. 175,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	s.f. 270,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	355,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1915	1,150,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1916-1918	1,500,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1918	s.f. 500,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1919	1,000,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1919	s.f. 50,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920	s.f. 400,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1920	1,050,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1921	s.f. 450,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1921	1,250,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1922	s.f. 12,480,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1922	20,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1923	s.f. 1,660,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1923	865,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1924	s.f. 960,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1924	1,125,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1924	500,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1925	s.f. 30,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1927	3,000,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	Nov. 1, 1928	1,750,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1928	s.f. 250,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1925	1,180,000	
do do do.....	3 M & N	1926-1927	2,000,000	

Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx.—(Con.)				
LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Museum of Art & Nat. His.	5	M & N	1904	s.f. \$31,000
do do do	4	M & N	1903	s.f. 2,000
School-House Bonds.....	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	s.f. 25,023
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	s.f. 3,775,945
do do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1908	s.f. 9,500
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	s.f. 1,336,872
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911	897,205
do do do	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	542,553
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	754,580
do do do	3g	M & N	1914	s.f. 77,621
do do do	3g	M & N	1914	809,013
do do do	3	M & N	1914	27,000
do do do	3½g	M & N	1911	806,502
do do do	3½g	M & N	1914	84,894
do do do	3½g	M & N	1915	1,925,141
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 2,542,784
do do do	3½g	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	3,691,289
do do do	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914	42,000
do do do	3½g	M & N	1916	102,840
do do do	3g	M & N	1914	s.f. 959
do do do	3g	M & N	1914	87,875
do do do	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	s.f. 9,209
do do do	3	M & N	1911	s.f. 450,000
d.—Secured by Special Sinking Fund Derived from Annual Taxation Under the Provisions of the Constitutional Amendment Adopted November 4, 1884—				
Add'l Croton Water Stock..	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1904	s.f. \$239,500
do do do	2½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1904	s.f. 300,000
do do do	3	M & N	1905	s.f. 182,000
do do do	3g	M & N	1914	200,000
do do do	3½g	M & N	1911	400,000
Additional Water Stock....	3	M & N	1912	175,000
do do do	3½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	1,500,000
do do do	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	5,000,000
do do do	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	s.f. 1,000,000
do do do	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1905	5,000,000
do do do	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1907	8,200,000
do do do	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1907	s.f. 1,350,000
do do do	2½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1907	s.f. 930,000
do do do	3	M & N	1912	s.f. 14,569,500
Additional Water Stock....	3	M & N	1912	250,000
do do do	3½g	M & N	1915	3,030,500
do do do	3½g	M & N	1916	1,750,000
do do do	3g	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912	s.f. 1,383,500
do do do	3	M & N	1914	391,500
Water Main Stock.....	3	M & N	1912	s.f. 245,000
do do do	3	M & N	1913	s.f. 5,000
do do do	3g	M & N	1914	250,000
Payable from Taxation, or from Sinking Fund, if Approved by Commissioners, Provided Such Payment Shall Not in Any Way Impair the Preferred Claims Thereon.—(Section 6, Chapter 383, Laws of 1878)—				
Assessment Fund Stock....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	\$336,600
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	s.f. 156,100
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	s.f. 364,850
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	535,600
City Pks. Imp't Fund Stk..	7	M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	200,000
do do do	6	M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	s.f. 371,500
do do do	6	M & N	Dec. 23, 1901	266,500
do do do	6	M & N	Sept. 3, 1902	s.f. 685,000
do do do	6	M & N	Jan. 1, 1902	862,000
do do do	7	M & N	Sept. 3, 1902	465,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1903	s.f. 704,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1903	1,700,000
do do do	7	M & N	July 1, 1903	448,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1904	s.f. 125,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1904	100,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1904	s.f. 325,000
do do do	6	M & N	July 1, 1901	4,252,500
Consol. Stock—City.....	6g	J & J	July 1, 1901	8,885,500
do do County.....	6g	J & J	July 1, 1901	8,885,500
Croton Water Main Stock..	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	s.f. 44,000
do do do	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	2,184,000
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	s.f. 972,000
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	284,000
do do do	5	M & N	1900	s.f. 138,000
do do do	5	M & N	1906	s.f. 691,000
do do do	5	M & N	1906	173,000
Dock Bonds.....	6g	J & J	July 1, 1901	1,000,000
do do do	7	M & N	1901	500,000
do do do	7	M & N	1902	750,000
do do do	6	M & N	1902	s.f. 250,000
do do do	6	M & N	1904	s.f. 976,000
do do do	6	M & N	1904	348,800
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	s.f. 321,200
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	744,000
do do do	6	M & N	1906	s.f. 150,000
do do do	5	M & N	1906	s.f. 278,000
do do do	5	M & N	1907	s.f. 460,800
do do do	5	M & N	1908	s.f. 147,000
do do do	5	M & N	1908	169,200
Fire Department Stock....	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s.f. 1,192
Museum of Art, &c.....	6	M & N	May 1, 1903	s.f. 685,000
do do do	5	M & N	May 1, 1904	s.f. 260,000
N.Y. Br. Bds. (Consol Stk.)	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	s.f. 252,000
do do do	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1905	248,000
do do do	5	C & F	May 1926	500,000
Subject to call on or after Nov. 1, 1900				
e.—Payable from Assessments or from the Sinking Fund, if the Commissioners Thereof Approve, Provided Such Payments Shall Not in Any Way Impair the Preferred Claims Thereon.—(See Section 6, Chapter 383, Laws of 1878).—				
Assessment Bonds.....	3	M & N	In or aft. 1898	s.f. \$75,000
do do do	2½	M & N	do 1890	s.f. 50,000
do do do	3	M & N	do 1890	s.f. 650,000
do do do	3	M & N	do 1891	s.f. 35,000
do do do	3	M & N	do 1893	s.f. 639,000
do do do	2½	M & N	do 1893	s.f. 5,000
do do do	3	M & N	do 1894	s.f. 125,000
do do do	3	M & N	do 1895	s.f. 802,542
do do do	3	M & N	do 1896	s.f. 1,180,000
do do do	3	M & N	do 1897	s.f. 113,018
do do do	3	M & N	1899	s.f. 350,000
do do do	3	M & N	1899	s.f. 250,000
do do do	3g	M & N	1899	s.f. 518,000
do do do	2½	M & N	1899	250,000
do do do	3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	s.f. 975,000
do do do	3	M & N	1900	s.f. 450,000
do do do	3	M & N	1901	s.f. 200,000
do do do	3g	M & N	1901	950,000
do do do	3	M & N	1903	950,000
ANNEXED TERRITORY BONDS.				
town of Morrisania.....				
Central Av. construction	7	Ann'y	1899 to 1915	16,500
Central Av. construction	7	semi-ann	1916-1980	64,000
			\$1,000 yearly.	
			\$1,000 yearly.	

Boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx.—(Con.)

TOWN OF MORRISANIA.—(Con.)				
St. Ann's Av. construct'n	7 M & S	1899 to 1910	\$11,000	
Town of West Farms—				
Central Av. construction	7	An'y & S'mi-an. 1898 to 1917	247,000	
These bonds mature \$1,000 yearly, except in the years 1916 and 1917 when in each year \$1,500 mature; in 1949 and 1975, none; in 1950, \$2,000; in 1959 and 2147, each \$500. Interest on about one-half the bonds is paid annually, on the remainder semi-annually.				
Town of West Farms—				
So. Boulevard construct'n	7 M & S	1899 to 1909	\$98,500	
Village of Williamsbridge—				
Highway imp.		\$132,000		
Sewers		175,000		
Town of Westchester—				
Improvement		240,000		
School district		74,000		
Village of Wakefield, highway improvements—				
				79,800
Town of Eastchester, school district bonds—				
				15,000

a, b, c, d, e.—These letters indicate on which sinking fund the bonds are a lien, as more fully explained below.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The denominations of the bonds and stock of the city of New York are not fixed. Certificates are issued for any amount in even hundreds, with \$500 as the minimum.

INTEREST—WHERE PAYABLE.—Coupon interest is payable at Knickerbocker Trust Company; registered interest at office of City Chamberlain; interest on the gold coupon bonds of 1901 and 1902 is payable also at Messrs. Rothschilds in London.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the old city's debt, etc.:

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Total funded debt.	\$221,916,334	\$223,018,034	\$195,907,690
Sink'g Fnd, Inc. cash	95,731,053	96,170,738	77,630,491
Net funded debt.	\$126,185,281	\$136,847,276	\$118,277,199
Revenue bonds.	7,600	5,069,245	2,433,326
Total net debt.	\$126,192,881	\$141,916,521	\$120,710,525

The annexed table shows the old city's net debt as it was on the first day of January of each of the following years:

Year.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
Net debt.	\$126,192,881	\$141,916,521	\$120,710,525	\$109,995,651	\$93,648,100	\$83,648,100
1898.				\$97,550,036	\$81,106,066,240	
1897.				\$98,064,418	\$81,106,066,240	
1896.				\$98,663,072	\$81,106,066,240	
1895.				\$91,313,135	\$81,106,066,240	
1894.				\$93,300,581	\$81,106,066,240	

SINKING FUNDS.—The total sinking fund assets of the old city (Manhattan and the Bronx) on Jan. 1, 1899, were \$95,731,052. Of this amount \$16,095,589 was held in a special sinking fund (sinking fund redemption No. II.) for account of certain water bonds and \$79,635,463 (sinking fund redemption No. I.) was held for certain other sinking fund issues. The character of the assets of the two sinking funds here referred to is evident from the following:

	Sinking Fund Redemption I.	Sinking Fund Redemption II.	Total.
N. Y. City bonds (par value).	\$76,215,467	\$15,869,679	\$92,085,146
Cash.	3,419,597	225,910	3,645,507
Total.	\$79,635,464	\$16,095,589	\$95,731,053

The totals of the various issues having a lien on these sinking funds, and the order of their lien, are shown in the following; the letter prefixed in each case being the same as that used in the table of bonds above to designate the issues having such lien.

a	Total issues having a first lien on sink. f. redemp. No. I.	\$1,865,900
b	Total issues having a second lien on sinking fund redemption No. I.	9,700,000
c	Consolidated stock, etc., having a lien on special fund derived from taxation and from sink. f. redemp. No. I.	112,130,395
d	Total issues payable from sinking fund redemption No. II.	41,977,000
e	Consolidated stock (new parks) payable from sinking fund redemption No. I in accordance with act of authorization.	9,823,100

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The old city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Estate.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.	\$2,178,605,905	\$490,482,930	\$2,669,088,835	\$24.804
1898.	1,856,467,923	509,022,449	2,365,490,372	20.10
1897.	1,787,186,791	381,449,065	2,168,635,856	21.00
1896.	1,731,509,143	374,975,762	2,106,484,905	21.40
1895.	1,646,025,655	370,919,007	2,016,944,662	19.10
1894.	1,615,037,735	390,274,302	2,005,312,037	17.90
1893.	1,562,582,393	370,936,136	1,933,518,529	18.20
1892.	1,504,904,603	323,359,672	1,828,264,275	18.50
1891.	1,464,247,820	321,609,518	1,785,857,338	19.00
1890.	1,398,290,007	298,688,383	1,696,978,390	19.70
1889.	1,331,578,291	272,260,822	1,603,839,113	19.50
1888.	1,302,818,879	250,623,552	1,553,442,431	22.20
1887.	1,254,491,849	253,148,814	1,507,640,663	21.60
1886.	1,203,941,065	217,027,221	1,420,968,286	22.00
1885.	1,268,443,137	202,673,860	1,471,117,003	24.00

POPULATION OF THE BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX.—Estimated by Health Department, July 1, 1899, was 2,117,106. In 1892 the population was 1,801,739; in 1890 it was 1,515,501; in 1880 it was 1,206,299; in 1870 it was 942,292.

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.
CITY OF BROOKLYN.

The old city of Brooklyn covered the entire area of the county of Kings, the county government being consolidated with that of the city on January 1, 1896, under the provisions of Chapter 954 of the Laws of 1895. Under the provisions of this act "the debt of the said county shall not be deemed to be or be included as a part of the debt of the City of Brooklyn, within the meaning of the provision of the Constitution of the State of New York limiting the power of cities to incur indebtedness." [See CHRONICLE, vol. 62, p. 49.] The towns of Flatbush, New Utrecht and Gravesend were annexed to the City of Brooklyn in 1894 and the town of Flatlands became a ward of the city on the first day of January, 1896.

Debt city of Brooklyn, including annexed towns, and debt of Kings County, as constituted prior to consolidation on January 1, 1896:

	Jan. 1, 1899.
Payable from sinking funds—	\$18,115,567 41
" " water revenue.	16,800,749 76
" " assessments.	6,150,614 00
" " taxation.	39,438,936 56
Total.	\$80,506,867 73
Less sinking fund—	
Investments.	\$6,970,748 38
Cash.	640,226 35
Net debt.	\$72,889,893 00

LOANS		Interest.	Principal.	Outstanding
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	
Arrears 10-40s.	4	J & J	July 1, 1923	\$1,650,000
do 10-40s.	3½	J & J	May 1, 1924	700,000
Subject to call.				
do county taxes.	4	J & J	July 1, 1924	549,000
Asphalt repaving bonds.	4	J & J	July 1, 1905	43,000
BRIDGE BONDS—				
Brooklyn City bonds	7	J & J	July 1, 1905	405,000
for	7	J & J	July 1, 1906	400,000
completion of bridge.	7	J & J	July 1, 1907	345,000
East River Bridge.	3½	F & A	Jan. 1, 1937	30,325
BRIDGE BONDS—				
Brooklyn City bonds	7	J & J	July 1, 1908	100,000
for	7	J & J	July 1, 1908	260,000
completion of bridge.	6	J & J	July 1, 1909	400,000
do do	6	J & J	July 1, 1910	440,000
do do	6	J & J	July 1, 1911	400,000
do do	6	J & J	July 1, 1912	400,000
do do	6	J & J	July 1, 1914	350,000
do do	6	J & J	July 1, 1916	300,000
do do	5	J & J	July 1, 1917	500,000
do do	5	J & J	July 1, 1918	250,000
do do	5	J & J	July 1, 1919	810,000
do do	5	J & J	July 1, 1920	319,000
do do	4	J & J	July 1, 1921	371,000
do do	4	J & J	July 1, 1922	400,000
do do	4	J & J	July 1, 1923	200,000
do do	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	257,000
do do	4	J & J	July 1, 1927	300,000
do do	4	J & J	July 1, 1928	356,000
New York Bridge	7	J & J	July 1, 1900	50,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1901-'04	400,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1905	71,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1908	128,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1907	101,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1908	50,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1909	100,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1911	50,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1912-'16	500,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1917	91,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1918	105,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1919	104,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1920	200,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1921	181,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1922	154,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1924	65,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	112,000
do terminal improv's.	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	40,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923-'31	600,000
do do	3½	J & J	July 1, 1925	100,000
do do	3½	J & J	Mar. 12, 1926	80,000
do do	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1922-'25	360,000
Of this loan \$60,000 is in the sinking fund.				
do Approach.	4	J & J	July 1, 1925-'27	275,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923-'27	982,000
Of this loan \$82,000 is in the sinking fund.				
do do	3½	J & J	July 1, 1923-'27	500,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1928	100,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1929	70,000
New E.R. Bdg. con.g. stk.	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1935	25,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	150,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	332,000
CERT. OF INDEBTEDNESS. . . 1899-1902				
do do	3½	J & J	on Nov. 10,	25,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	30,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	30,000
do do	3½	J & J	May 1, 1901	24,000
do do	3½	J & J	Oct. 4, 1902	80,000
COUNTY DEFICIENCY—				
Con. gold stock.	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	48,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	700,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—Various purposes.				
City Hall Impts.	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	95,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	\$1,350,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1921	25,000
Gravesend Local Impts.	3½	J & J	July 10, 1923-'34	300,000
do do	3½	J & J	Dec. 17, 1925	\$1,130,000
do do	3½	J & J	May 21, 1925	8,500
Int. due on Grav. bonds.	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	21,242
Local improvement.	4	J & J	1920 to 1921	108,000
do do	3	J & J	Feb. 13, 1904-'16	1,300,000
do do	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1916-'24	900,000
Of this loan \$500,000 is in the sinking fund.				
do do	3½	J & J	1918 to 1921	340,000
do do	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1921	\$1,700,000
do do	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920-'22	300,000
do do	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1925-'28	400,000
do do	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1929	35,000
do do	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923-'24	200,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1930	100,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	200,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1915	100,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1916	300,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1917	150,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1917	250,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	37,000
Eighth ward improv.	3	J & J	July 1, 1905-'10	600,000
do do	J & J		July 1, 1911	50,000
School improvement.	3	J & J	Jan. 21, 1917-'20	400,000
do do	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1918-'23	800,000
Of this loan \$758,000 is in the sinking fund.				
Museum Arts & Sciences.	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1925-'26	200,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	92,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1928	25,000
Memorial bonds.	3½	J & J	Oct. 4, 1917	7,000
PARK BONDS—				
East Side Park.	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	50,000
Prospect Park.	7	J & J	July 1, 1915	6,561,000
do do	7	J & J	July 1, 1916	134,000
do do	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1917	500,000
do do	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	410,000
do do	6	J & J	July 1, 1924	1,092,000
Park purchase bonds.	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912-'18	650,000
Park improvement.	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1908-'10	100,000
do do	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1911-'12	\$1,100,000
do do	3½	J & J	July 1, 1913	\$1,400,000

Borough of Brooklyn.—City of Brooklyn.—(Con.)

LOAN— NAME AND PURPOSE	Interest— P. L. Payable.	Principal— When Due.	Outstanding— s. f.
Road bonds.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1917	\$55,000
Public Library.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	5,000
Re-indexing Bonds—			
Con. gold stock.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	\$52,500
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, '11-12	134,500
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	\$84,000
SEWER BONDS:			
Sewerage fund.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	12,000
do.....	3½ J & J	May 1, 1901	24,000
Sewer.....	3½ J & J	Aug. 6, 1916	\$40,000
do Con. g. stock.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	250,000
do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	75,000
do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	100,000
do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	50,000
Sewerage, Flatbush S. Asses. f.....	3½ J & J	Aug. 1, 1900	\$10,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Aug. 1, 1900-'06	35,000
Of this loan \$15,000 is in the sinking fund.			
do do.....	3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1907-'10	40,000
do do Bonds.....	3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1910-'11	2,000
do do.....	3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1912-'13	12,000
do do.....	3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1914-'19	36,000
do do.....	3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1920	6,000
do do.....	3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1911-1914	35,000
do do.....	3½ F & A	Aug. 1, 1921-1928	70,000
do do.....	3½ F & A	July 2, '00, to 1905	169,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	July 1, 1906 & '07	49,161
Main sewer relief, etc.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1908	\$30,000
do.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1922	\$117,000
Main sewer relief, etc.....	3½ J & J	1933	\$50,000
do do.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1923, to '26	400,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	1922 to 1927	643,000
do do.....	4 J & J	1931 & 1932	200,000
Auxiliary (con. g. stk.).....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	58,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	168,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	50,000
Twenty-sixth and adjacent wards.....	4 J & J	1917-'19	250,000
do do.....	4 J & J	1920-'23	400,000
do do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	100,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1915-'16	200,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	45,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, '24-'25	150,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	50,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	100,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	149,000
SITE AND BUILDING LOANS:			
Fourth Precinct station.....	3 J & J	Jan. 1, '00, to 1903	\$25,000
Memorial monument.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1924 to '27	40,000
do Warren Pedestal.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	\$4,000
Municipal site.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1914-'15 & 1916	\$265,000
Public market.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1920, to '23	1,200,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1924	90,000
do do.....	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1917, '18 & '19	750,000
Public site and const'ct'n.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1920, to '24	500,000
Of this loan \$370,000 is in sinking fund.			
do do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	100,000
do do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1920 to '22	250,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1918	100,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1919	100,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	40,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1923-'24	\$200,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	\$18,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	32,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1924-'26	250,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1935	218,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	232,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	\$100,000
do do.....	3 J & J	1917-1921	266,000
Of this loan \$162,000 is in the sinking fund.			
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	250,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	90,000
Sold'res' and sal'l'res' mon't.....	3 J & J	15,000,000 to '00	\$115,000
do do.....	4 J & J	June, 1925	100,000
Station house.....	4 J & J	Sept. 14, 1904	50,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 21, 1905	\$14,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Dec. 17, 1905	\$1,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Mar. 16, 1906	\$10,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	May 1, 1906	39,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Oct. 29, 1906	\$14,000
WALLABOUT MARKET—			
do Con. stock.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	\$10,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	\$25,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	15,000
do do bonds.....	3½ J & J	Nov. 10, 1921	25,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Oct. 4, 1917	20,000
WALLABOUT BONDS—			
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	\$170,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	65,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1926	190,000
Con. g. Leonard St. Imp. stk.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	70,000
WATER BONDS—			
Water bonds.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	287,000
do do.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	60,000
do do.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1909	87,000
do do.....	7 J & J	July 1, 1909	100,000
do do.....	7 J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	341,000
do do.....	7 J & J	July 1, 1910	87,000
do do.....	7 J & J	July 1, 1912	97,000
do do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	1,229,000
do do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	260,000
do do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	30,000
do do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	445,000
do do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1909	100,000
do do.....	4 J & J	1910 to 1914	4,094,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1911	400,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	1,500,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	1913	30,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Mar. 1, 1916	205,855
do do.....	3½ J & J	Aug. 6, 1916	10,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1925	350,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	May 21, 1917	16,500
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	375,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1936	350,000
do do.....	3½ J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	750,000
do do.....	3 J & J	Jan. 1, 1905 & '06	1,000,000

Borough of Brooklyn.—City of Brooklyn.—(Con.)

LOANS—		Interest—	Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstandg.
WATER BONDS—(Con.)				
do do.....	3	J & J	July 1, 1908	\$500,000
do do.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1909	600,000
do do.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	125,000
do do.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	420,000
do do Con. g. stks.	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1937	110,000
SINKING FUND.—The sinking fund is invested in Brooklyn's own bonds, those issues marked with "s. f." in the table above being held entirely by this fund.				
TAX FREE.—Certain loans of the city of Brooklyn are exempt from taxation, and where the fact is known to us we have added a paragraph mark (¶) to the title of the loan.				
INTEREST.—Interest is payable by the city of New York. Registered interest at the office of the Chamberlain and coupons at the Nassau National Bank, Brooklyn.				
ASSESSED VALUATION.—(Old city of Brooklyn.) There was no assessment or tax in 1898.				
		Assessed Valuation.		Rate of Tax
Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$609,822,267	\$45,270,713	\$655,092,980	\$23.6424
1897.....	570,107,742	33,688,721	603,796,463	28.31
1895.....	540,359,686	23,627,446	563,987,132	27.40
1890.....	430,911,794	21,846,807	452,758,601	25.80
1885.....	311,308,060	19,375,702	330,683,762	29.00
1880.....	223,620,197	11,215,794	234,835,991	26.90
POPULATION.—In 1892 population of the old city of Brooklyn was 957,163; in 1890 it was 806,343; in 1880 it was 566,653. In 1899 (estimated) 1,231,548.				
GRAVESEND.				
Gravesend was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894. The debt Jan. 1, 1894, was \$1,396,898, not including \$148,000 of local improvement bonds in litigation.				
LOANS—		When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	
SEWER BONDS—			5s, J&J, 40,000.....1923-1931	
5s, J&J, \$236,000.....		May 20, 1906	(\$5,000 yearly on July 2.)	
4½s, J&J, 66,000.....		1918-1927	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
(\$6,600 yearly on Jan. 2.)			5s, J&J, \$330,000.....July 1, 1933	
3-65s, J&J, \$20,000.....		1918-1927	5s, J&J, 127,000.....Jan. 1, 1934	
(\$2,000 yearly on Oct. 4.)			5s, J&J, 300,000.....July 1, 1939	
3½s, J&J, \$43,000.....		1919-1928	SCHOOL BONDS—	
(Part yearly on July 2.)			6s, Jan., \$20,000.....1900-1904	
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....		1921-1930	(\$4,000 yearly on Jan. 6.)	
(\$8,000 yearly on July 2.)			6s, Sept., \$7,500.....1899-1903	
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....		1922-1931	(Part yearly on Sept. 15.)	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 2.)			NEW UTRECHT AND GRAVESEND	
5s, J&J, \$70,000.....		1923-1932	JOINT BONDS—	
(\$7,000 yearly on July 2.)			5s, J&J, \$2,398.....Jan. 10, 1899	
5s, J&J, \$280,000.....		1921-1930	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$1,396,898	
(\$28,000 yearly on July 2.)				
5s, J&J, \$21,000.....		1922-1931		
FLATBUSH.				
Flatbush was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894.				
LOANS—		When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
SCHOOL BONDS—			4s, J&J, \$270,000.....1899-1928	
6s, Mar., \$5,000.....		1900-1904	(\$9,000 yearly on July 15.)	
(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 10.)			3½s, M&N, \$45,000.....1900-1909	
ASSESSMENT BONDS—			(\$5,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
3½s, M&N, \$50,000.....		1899-1909	4s, M&N, \$101,000.....1900-1909	
(\$5,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)			(\$10,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
4s, M&N, \$200,000.....		1900-1909	4s, M&N, \$11,000.....1899-1909	
(\$20,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)			(\$1,000 yearly on Nov. 1.)	
SEWER BONDS—			3½s, F&A, \$3,500.....1900-1904	
3½s, J&J, \$120,000.....		1900-1911	(\$500 yearly on Aug. 1, except	
(\$10,000 yearly on July 15.)			in 1901 & 1904, when \$1,000 matu-	
3½s, J&J, \$75,000.....		1912-1928	ture.)	
(Part yearly on July 15.)			Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$911,000	
FLATLANDS.				
This town was annexed to the city of Brooklyn on January 1, 1896.				
LOANS—		When Due.	POLICE BONDS—	
STREET AND GRADING BONDS—			5s, M&N, \$15,300.....May 29, 1903	
6s, J&D, \$8,363.....		Dec. 1899	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$40,935	
5s, M&N, 4,500.....		Mar. 20, 1900		
NEW LOTS.				
New Lots was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1899.				
LOANS—		When Due.	BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, '99.....\$500,000	
4s, J&J, \$500,000.....		1906-1925		
(\$25,000 yearly on July 15.)				
NEW UTRECHT.				
New Utrecht was annexed to the city of Brooklyn in 1894.				
LOANS—		When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
FLAGGING BONDS—			5s, J&J, \$500,000.....1905-1934	
5s, J&J, \$1,405.....		July 25, 1900	(\$10,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)	
5s, F&A, \$6,400.....		1900-1901	SEWER BONDS—	
(\$3,200 yearly on Aug. 15.)			5s, J&J, \$35,600.....1900-1904	
5s, M&S, 4,838.....		1900-1902	(\$7,120 yearly on July 10.)	
(\$1,646 yearly on Sept. 20.)			5s, J&J, \$5,112.....1900-1908	
5s, J&D, \$12,000.....		1900-1904	(\$668 yearly on Jan. 15.)	
(\$2,520 yearly on June 20.)			IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
SCHOOL BONDS—			5s, J&J, \$35,000.....1900-1906	
5s, Feb., \$3,601.....		1900-1901	(\$5,000 yearly on Jan. 5.)	
(\$1,800 yearly on Feb. 1.)			5s, J&J, \$20,000.....1900-1907	
5s, J&J, \$5,400.....		1900-1902	(\$2,500 yearly on Jan. 5.)	
(\$1,800 yearly July 1.)			Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$664,114	
6s, Mar., \$2,000.....		1900-1901		
(\$1,000 yearly on Mar. 28.)				
COUNTY OF KINGS.				
Kings County and the city of Brooklyn were consolidated on Jan. 1, 1898. (See V. 62, p. 49.)				
LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	
BUILDING IMPROVEMENT—			DRIVEWAY & PARKWAY—	
4s, \$250,000.....		May 1, '10 to '19	4s, \$1,500,000.....July 1, '00 to '14	
(\$25,000 due yearly.)			(\$100,000 due yearly.)	
COUNTY FARM—			4s, \$50,000.....July 1, 1915	
4s, \$175,000.....		May 1, 1903	1,800,000.....July 1, '16 to '33	
4s, 325,000.....		" 1904	(\$100,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 32,000.....		" 1905	4s, \$250,000.....Jan. 1, '01 to '05	
4s, 32,000.....		" 1906	(\$50,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 119,000.....		" 1907	HALL OF RECORDS—	
4s, 119,000.....		" 1908	4s, \$54,000.....May 1, 1900	
4s, 115,000.....		" 1909	54,000....." 1901	
4s, 115,000.....		" 1910	PARK FUND LOAN—	
4s, 119,000.....		" 1911	4s, \$60,000.....May 1, 1905	
4s, 119,000.....		" 1912	1,950,000.....May 1, '06 to '40	
4s, 119,000.....		" 1913	(\$50,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 100,000.....		" 1901	400,000.....July 1, '33 to '40	
4s, 325,000.....		" 1902	REFUNDING LOAN—	
4s, 325,000.....		" 1903	4s, \$121,000.....May 1, 1900	
4s, 325,000.....		" 1904	121,000....." 1901	
4s, 325,000.....		" 1905	4s, 119,000....." 1902	
4s, 100,000.....		" 1906	4s, 119,000....." 1903	
4s, 100,000.....		" 1914	4s, 197,000....." 1905	
4s, 200,000.....		" 1900	4s, 197,000....." 1908	

Borough of Brooklyn.—County of Kings.—(Con.)

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due
REFUNDING LOAN—(Con.)	May 1, 1907	STATE TAX LOAN—	May 1, 1904
4s, \$100,000.....	1907	STREET IMPROVEMENTS—	
4s, 100,000.....	1909	4s, \$500,000.....	July 1, '15 to '19
4s, 204,000.....	1910	(100,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 121,500.....	1902	4s, \$1,050,000.....	July 1, '20 to '26
3½s, 121,500.....	1903	(150,000 due yearly.)	
3½s, 130,000.....	1918		
3s, 180,000.....	1915		

CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due
ARMORY—(13th Regiment.)	May 1, 1900	ARMORY—(14th Regiment.)	May 1, 1900
4s, \$10,000.....	1901	4s, \$240,000.....	May 1, 1900 to 1907
4s, 10,000.....	1902	(30,000 due yearly.)	
4s, 10,000.....	1903	4s, \$60,000.....	May 1, 1908
4s, 10,000.....	1904	COUNTY RECORDS—	
4s, 10,000.....	1905	4s, \$18,000.....	Nov. 1, 1905
4s, 10,000.....	1906	4s, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
4s, 10,000.....	1907	4s, 35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905
4s, 10,000.....	1909	4s, 99,000.....	July 1, 1907
4s, 80,000.....	1909	4s, 9,393.....	Jan. 1, 1901

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total debt of Kings County in each of the years named.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Mar. 26, '97.	Mar. 27, '96
Total debt.....	\$14,575,393	\$14,851,893	\$15,103,393	\$16,155,839

BOROUGH OF QUEENS.

	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1899.....	\$103,752,600	\$63,314,032	\$110,066,632	\$32-7445
POPULATION—In 1899 was estimated at 134,139.				

COUNTY OF QUEENS.

The outstanding bonds of the county of Queens and of the town of Hempstead as also certain of the school districts therein are reported separately under their own heads; the amount which will be chargeable to the city of New York in these cases has not yet been judicially determined, although the referee, ex-Judge Brown, has decided that the division of the debt should be on the basis of the assessed valuation of Nassau County and Queens Borough. This division makes New York City responsible for \$3,822,346 and Nassau County for \$985,653 of the old county's debt. Although this decision has been confirmed, an appeal has been taken.

LONG ISLAND CITY.

This was formerly a city in Queens County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STATION HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
NEW TOWN FUNDED DEBT—		4s, \$15,000.....	
7s, F&A, \$21,500.....	Feb. 1, '00-'01	GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
(\$20,000 yearly.)		4½s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905
NEW TOWN (refunded debt)—		4½s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906
7s, F&A, \$66,000.....	Feb. 1, '08-'11	4½s, M&S, 49,500.....	Sept. 1, 1909
(\$16,000 yearly.)		4½s, M&S, 22,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914
6s, F&A, \$12,500.....	Feb. 1, '13-'19	4½s, M&S, 364,500.....	1915 to 1921
(Part each year.)		(50,000 due yearly.)	
4s, F&A, \$16,000.....	Feb. 1, 1920	4½s, \$394,000.....	
WATER LOAN (funded)—		4½s, \$89,500.....	
7s, M&S, \$87,000.....	Sept. 1, '00-'04	4½s, \$5,000.....	Dec. 31, 1907
(\$20,000 yearly.)		4½s, \$6,000.....	
REFUNDING WATER LOAN—		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$47,000.....	Oct. 1, '11-'14	4½s, M&N, \$99,500.....	May, 1911
(Part each year.)		4½s, M&N, 317,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902
5s, M&S, \$37,500.....	Sept. 1, '18-'19	(81,500 due yearly.)	
(\$15,000 each year)		4½s, M&N, \$130,000.....	Mar. 1, 1913
5s, \$37,500.....	'23-'25	REVENUE BONDS—	
4s, M&S, 45,000.....	Sept. 1, 1920	5s, M&N, \$103,500.....	1903
WATER LOAN—		4½s, M&N, 2,000.....	
3½s, M&N, \$21,500.....	May 1, 1920	4½s, M&N, 9,500.....	Nov. 1, 1899
3½s, \$18,500.....		4½s, J&J, 80,000.....	July 1, 1902
4s, \$19,000.....	Oct. 7, 1915	4s, M&N, 77,000.....	May 1, 1910
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—		4½s, \$43,000.....	1903
7s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902	4½s, A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
4½s, \$35,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924	4s, J&D, 20,500.....	June 1, 1900
SURVEY & MAP BONDS (ref'd'g)		5s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
5s, J&J, \$68,000.....	July 1, '18-'25	4½s, M&S, 50,000.....	1905
PUBLIC SCHOOL BONDS—		4½s, \$125,000.....	May 1, 1907
4½s, M&S, \$220,000.....	1912	4½s, \$70,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907
4½s, M&S, 122,000.....	1912	4½s, \$105,000.....	Apr. 15, 1906
ENGINE HOUSE BONDS—		Recognized bonded debt Jan. 1, '99,	
5s, J&D, \$16,000.....	June 1, 1909	\$3,405,500.	
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—			
4½s, A&O, \$112,000.....	1913		
4½s, \$9,500.....	1918		

(r) The 7 per cent survey and map bonds are registered and all held by savings banks. All other issues are coupon bonds.

(*) The principal and interest of the revenue bonds are payable from the outstanding taxes and water rents

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in \$1,000 and \$500 pieces.

INTEREST is payable by the city of New York—registered interest at the Chamberlain's office and coupons at the office of the Comptroller of New York City.

TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	BRIDGE BONDS—	When Due.
ROAD BONDS—		5s, \$5,000.....	1900 to 1902
4s, \$50,000.....	1900 to 1909	5s, \$10,000.....	1900 to 1909
4s, \$29,000.....	1907 to 1921	4s, \$12,500.....	1901 to 1906
5s, \$19,000.....	1900 to 1918	CAUSEWAY BONDS—	
DRAINAGE BONDS—		4s, \$9,000.....	1900 to 1908
5s, \$4,000.....	1900 to 1903		

TOWN OF FLUSHING SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 5—	When Due.
DISTRICT No. 1—		4s, F&A, \$93,500.....	1907 to 1925
5s, \$100.....	1899	(\$5,000 annually to 1924 inc. and	
5s, \$300.....	1899 to 1901	\$3,500 in 1925.)	
5s, \$2,000.....	1899 to 1902	4s, M&S, \$1,000.....	Sept. 30, 1907
5s, \$3,500.....	1903 to 1906	4s, M&S, 44,000.....	Sept. 30, 1908
DISTRICT No. 2—		(\$2,000 yearly to Sept. 30, 1929.)	
5s, \$7,500.....	1899 to 1903	7s, A&O, \$17,000.....	1900-1907
5s, \$16,000.....	1901 to 1916	(\$2,000 payable yearly on Sept. 30.)	
DISTRICT No. 3—		4s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 30, 1930
5s, \$4,000.....	1899 to 1906	(part due yearly to Sept. 30, 1934)	
5s, \$5,000.....	1901 to 1910	DISTRICT No. 7—	
5s, \$2,500.....	1911 to 1915	4s, \$50,000.....	1917 to 1936
		4s, \$20,000.....	1937 to 1944

VILLAGE COLLEGE POINT—TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		7s, J&J, \$158,000.....	1900-1913
7s, J&D, \$1,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899	(\$11,000 due yearly on July 1.)	
3½s, \$115,000.....	1902-1926	4s, J&J, 22,000.....	1914-1915
(\$4,000 annually.)		4s, J&D, 11,000.....	July, 1916
4s, \$45,000.....	1902-1916	4s, J&J, 11,000.....	July, 1917
(\$3,000 yearly Dec.)		4s, \$25,000.....	1937
		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$417,000	

Borough of Queens.—(Con.)

VILLAGE OF FLUSHING—TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
ASSESSMENT BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$34,000.....	May 1, 1910
5s, \$26,000.....	Part yearly	(4,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1917	
FUNDING BONDS—1892-3-4		4s, A&O, 120,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
4s, \$8,000.....	1900-1915	(4,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1949	
4s, A&O, 13,000.....	1900-1912	WATER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 due yearly on April 1.)		7s, A&O, \$125,000.....	1903
4s, A&O, \$21,000.....	1899-1919	5s, A&O, 23,000.....	1909
STREET BONDS—		5s, A&O, 20,000.....	1914
4s, M&N, \$8,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899	4s, J&D, 33,000.....	1900-1932
(4,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1900		(\$1,000 annually)	
4s, M&N, \$36,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901		
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1909			

VILLAGE OF WHITESTONE—TOWN OF FLUSHING.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		4s, \$27,463.....	1900-1907
4½s, \$30,000.....	1922	ACCR'D INDEBTEDNESS BONDS—	
4½s, \$20,000.....	1912	4s, \$5,000.....	1902 to 1911
4½s, \$22,000.....	1922	FIRE DEPT. BONDS—	
4½s, \$7,500.....	1924	6s, \$1,500.....	1900 to 1904
4½s, \$3,000.....	1913 to 1918	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4½s, \$3,500.....	1906 to 1912	5s, \$50,000.....	1906 to 1921
		5s, \$50,000.....	1911 to 1926

TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

As stated above, the amount of the outstanding bonds of the town of Hempstead and also the school districts therein (except those below) which will be chargeable to the city of New York has not yet been judicially determined. (See debt under separate heads elsewhere.)

TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

(See note above under Hempstead.)

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 27—	When Due.
DISTRICT No. 18—		5s, \$17,000.....	1917 to 1933
5s, \$7,000.....	1913	DISTRICT No. 23—	
5s, \$5,000.....	1918	5s, \$14,000.....	1899 to 1912
5s, \$22,000.....	1917 to 1938	5s, \$8,000.....	1900 to 1917
		5s, \$5,000.....	1907 to 1949

VILLAGE OF ARVERNE-BY-THE-SEA—TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

LOANS—	When Due.	BUILDING BONDS—	When Due.
DRAINAGE BONDS—		5s, \$3,000.....	1917 to 1924
5s, \$5,000.....	1915 to 1919	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$3,000.....	1920 to 1921	5s, \$40,000.....	1920 to 1927
5s, \$3,000.....	1921 to 1922	5s, \$60,000.....	1920 to 1923
5s, \$3,000.....	1921 to 1922	5s, \$4,000.....	1920 to 1923
		5s, \$40,000.....	1920 to 1923

VILLAGE OF FAR ROCKAWAY—TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

LOANS—	When Due.	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, \$18,000.....	1900 to 1917
5s, J&J, \$61,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922	4s, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1918
5s, J&J, \$22,000.....	1900 to 1921	SEWER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 annually.)		5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
5s, J&D, \$12,000.....	1900 to 1911	5s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
(\$1,000 annually.)		3½s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1901-1925
4s, J&J, \$1,000.....	1902 to 1916	(\$2,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)	
(\$1,000 annually on Jan. 1.)			

VILLAGE OF ROCKAWAY BEACH—TOWN OF HEMPSTEAD.

Street Improvement Bonds—5s, 1902 to 1920.....\$57,000

TOWN OF JAMAICA.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, \$150,000.....	1926
4s, \$2,000.....	1899		

VILLAGE OF JAMAICA—TOWN OF JAMAICA.

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	STREET BONDS—	When Due.
4s, \$150,000.....	1917	4s, \$350,000.....	1917-1936

TOWN OF JAMAICA SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT No. 7—(Con.)	When Due.
DISTRICT No. 1—		4s, \$25,000.....	1900 to 1924
4½s, \$50,000.....	1927 to 1976	4s, \$20,000.....	1910 to 1929
DISTRICT No. 2—		5s, \$8,000.....	1910 to 1953
5s, \$20,000.....	1905 to 1907	5s, \$125,000.....	1950 to 1974
DISTRICT No. 3—		DISTRICT No. 8—	
5s, \$14,000.....	1904 to 1914	5s, \$1,500.....	1900
DISTRICT No. 4—		5s, \$20,000.....	1909 to 1918
4s, \$100,000.....	1900 to 1949	4s, \$18,000.....	1919 to 1927
5s, \$10,000.....	1900 to 1919	5s, \$75,000.....	1930 to 1954
DISTRICT No. 5—		DISTRICT No. 9—	
4s, \$10,000.....	1899 to 1908	6s, \$750.....	1900 to 1902
DISTRICT No. 6—		DISTRICT No. 10—	
6s, \$6,000.....	1899 to 1922	5s, \$6,000.....	1899 to 1910
5s, \$1,000.....	1917 to 1928	5s, \$1,500.....	1911 to 1913
5s, \$4,000.....	1930 to 1933	5s, \$2,000.....	1925 to 1928
DISTRICT No. 7—		5s, \$5,000.....	1914 to 1923
4s, \$5,583.....	1900 to 1904	DISTRICT No. 11—	
4s, \$3,000.....	1900 to 1937	5s, \$7,000.....	1900 to 1913

VILLAGE OF RICHMOND HILL—TOWN OF JAMAICA.

LOANS—	When Due.	VILLAGE HALL BONDS—	When Due.
STREET AND SIDEWALK BONDS		4s, \$10,000.....	1916 to 1925
4s, \$50,000.....	1906 to 1935	FIRE BONDS—	
4s, \$70,000.....	1907 to 1950	4s, \$5,000.....	1921 to 1925
4s, \$50,000.....	1916 to 1925		
4s, \$150,000.....	1952 to 1981		

TOWN OF NEWTOWN.

LOANS—	When Due.	CAUSEWAY BONDS—	When Due.
ROAD BONDS—		4s, \$10,000.....	1906
4½s, \$20,000.....	1927	REFUNDING BONDS—	
4½s, \$47,000.....	1913 to 1917	6s, \$20,000.....	1901 & 1902
4½s, \$60,000.....	1927	5s, \$125,000.....	1903 to 1914
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, \$5,000.....	1908
5s, \$4,500.....	1900 to 1902	4s, \$8,000.....	1906 to 1912
4s, \$2,000.....	1901	4s, \$16,000.....	1899 to 1914
4s, \$10,000.....	1902 to 1906		

NEWTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—		When Due.	DISTRICT No. 6—	
DISTRICT No. 1—			5s,	\$13,000.....1899 to 1901
4s,	\$53,000.....	1901 to 1927	DISTRICT No. 7—	
4s,	15,000.....	1913 to 1927	5s,	\$3,000.....1899 to 1913
DISTRICT No. 2—			DISTRICT No. 9—	
4s,	\$1,000.....	1899	5s,	\$2,000.....1899 to 1920
4s,	6,000.....	1900 to 1902	DISTRICT No. 10—	
4s,	8,000.....	191 to 1903	5s,	\$30,000.....1902 to 1921
4s,	15,000.....	1904 to 1918	4s,	35,000.....1908 to 1927
4s,	15,000.....	1904 to 1918	5s,	14,500.....1907 to 1926
4s,	6,000.....	1919 to 1924	DISTRICT No. 11—	
DISTRICT No. 3—			4s,	\$10,000.....1905 to 1914
4s,	\$10,400.....	1899 to 1914	DISTRICT No. 12—	
4s,	8,000.....	1910 to 1917	5s,	\$9,000.....1905 to 1922
DISTRICT No. 4—			DISTRICT No. 13—	
4s,	\$9,800.....	1900 to 1926	5s,	\$1,950.....1900 to 1912
DISTRICT No. 5—			DISTRICT No. 14—	
4s,	\$5,500.....	1900 to 1910	5s,	\$11,000.....1899 to 1920
4s,	4,000.....	1910 to 1913	4s,	7,000.....1899 to 1911
4s,	50,000.....	1903 to 1927	4s,	35,000.....1911 to 1928

BOROUGH OF RICHMOND.

	Real.	Assessed Valuation—Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1899.....	\$40,264,692	\$3,838,890	\$44,103,582	\$24.2377

POPULATION.—In 1899 was estimated at 67,260.

COUNTY OF RICHMOND.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—		ROAD BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$99,000.....	July 31, 1900	5 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&D., \$90,000.....	June 1, 1919
3 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., 40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902	3 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., 100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915
3 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904	4 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., 150,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 63,000.....	July 31, 1905	3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 45,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917
3 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906	4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$35,000, g.....	June, 1920
3 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., 40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908	4 ¹ / ₂ %, g., 100,000, g.....	Aug., 1920
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 58,000.....	Jan. 31, 1901	4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&D., \$168,000.....	June 1, 1921
3 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909	4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&D., 202,000.....	June 1, 1922
3 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., 58,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910	4 ¹ / ₂ %, g., A.&O., 230,000.....	Oct. 1, 1922
FUNDING BONDS 1894—		Total debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$1,974,400
4 ¹ / ₂ %, g., J.&D., \$95,000.....	1914		

CASTLETON SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT NO. 3—	When Due.
DISTRICT NO. 1—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$69,000.....	1900 to 1922
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$75,000.....	1900 to 1913	DISTRICT NO. 4—	
DISTRICT NO. 2—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$24,000.....	1900 to 1911
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$7,300.....	1899	DISTRICT NO. 5—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$4,000.....	1899 to 1900	4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$5,738.....	1900 to 1916

VILLAGE OF EDGEWATER—TOWN OF CASTLETON.

Village Hall Bonds—4 ¹ / ₂ %,	1904.....	\$15,000
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VILLAGE OF PORT RICHMOND—TOWN OF CASTLETON.

Boulevard Certificates of Indebtedness—6 ¹ / ₂ %, 1899 to 1902.....	\$7,190
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VILLAGE OF TOTTEVILLE—TOWN OF CASTLETON.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$20,000.....	1902 to 1926
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$5,000.....	1902 to 1926	ROAD BONDS—	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$25,000.....	1902 to 1926	3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$12,000.....	1902 to 1924

TOWN OF MIDDLETOWN.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$5,000.....	1899 to 1900
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$27,000.....	1899 to 1925	5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$130,000.....	1927

MIDDLETOWN SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT NO. 2—	When Due.
DISTRICT NO. 1—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$80,000.....	1918 to 1944
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$42,750.....	1899 to 1917		

TOWN OF NORTHFIELD.

Road Improvement Bonds—5 ¹ / ₂ %,	1927.....	\$150,000
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NORTHFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT NO. 6—(Con.)	When Due.
DISTRICT NO. 3—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$43,000.....	1901 to 1922
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,131.57.....	1899 to 1915	(\$2,000 annually to 1921 and	
DISTRICT NO. 4—		\$1,000 in 1922 on June 1.)	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$2,580.....	1899 to 1904	DISTRICT NO. 7—	
DISTRICT NO. 5—		6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$2,975.....	1899 to 1915
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$21,000.....	1899 to 1920	DISTRICT NO. 8—	
DISTRICT NO. 6—		4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$1,470.....	1899 to 1905
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$6,000.....	1899 to 1900	DISTRICT NO. 9—	
(\$3,000 annually on Nov. 1.)		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$444.43.....	1899

TOWN OF SOUTHFIELD.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$140,000.....	1927
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$25,800.....	1899 to 1932	5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$115,000.....	1927

SOUTHFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT NO. 4—	When Due.
DISTRICT NO. 1—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$470.....	1899
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$12,600.....	1899 to 1916	5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$2,250.....	1899 to 1907
DISTRICT NO. 2—		DISTRICT NO. 5—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$9,600.....	1899 to 1914	5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$800.....	1899
DISTRICT NO. 3—		DISTRICT NO. 6—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$6,600.....	1900 to 1921	5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,375.....	1900 to 1914
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$1,500.....	1899 to 1901		

TOWN OF WESTFIELD.

LOANS—	When Due.	ROAD BONDS—(Con.)	When Due.
ROAD BONDS—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$80,000.....	1922
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$35,000.....	1920		

WESTFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

LOANS—	When Due.	DISTRICT NO. 5—	When Due.
DISTRICT NO. 1—		6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$10,000.....	1900 to 1919
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,600.....	1899 to 1916	DISTRICT NO. 6—	
DISTRICT NO. 2—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$10,000.....	1899 to 1914
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,750.....	1899 to 1907	DISTRICT NO. 7—	
		4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$4,500.....	1899 to 1907

NIAGARA FALLS.—{A. C. HASTINGS, Mayor.

This city is in Niagara County. All bonds are tax exempt

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., \$12,000.....	1899-1909	3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$9,000.....	1914
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$91,000.....	1910-1927	3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 9,000.....	1915
REFUNDING SCHOOL BONDS—		CERTS. OF INDEBTEDNESS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., \$2,500.....	Nov. 1, 1918	5 ¹ / ₂ %, Var., \$39,782.....	1899-1905
WATER BONDS—		Interest payable in New York.	
7 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$10,500.....	1900-1902	Total debt Feb. 1, '99..	\$1,000,252
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 51,000.....	1903-1916	Water debt (included).....	204,000
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 95,000.....	1901-1918	Ass'd valuation, real.....	12,953,058
3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 38,000.....	1915	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	532,050
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 6,000.....	1911-1912	Total valuation 1898.....	13,485,108
SEWER BONDS—		Assessment about 3 ¹ / ₂ actual value.	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$20,000.....	1901-1910	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$23.933
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$613,000.....	1901-1917	Population in 1899 (est.).....	22,000
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., 15,000.....	May 1, 1919		

NO. HEMPSTEAD.—This town is in Nassau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 31, '97..	\$127,500
4s, J & J, \$54,000....	Dec. 1894-1925	Assessed valuation 1898 & 1899, 885	
4s, J & J, 10,000.....	July 1900-1909	Population in 1897 (est.).....	9,000
4s, J & J, 4,500.....	July 1, 1910-1914	Population in 1890.....	8,134
4s, J & J, 53,000.....	July 1. 1. 00-1926		
(\$1,000 yearly to 1925 and \$27,000 in 1926.)			

N. TONAWANDA.—{W. COOK O'LE, Mayor.

This city is in Niagara County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
PAVING BONDS—		4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$50,000.....	Jan. 1902-1931
6 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$19,500.....	1899 to 1902	(\$1,000 'y'ly to '11; \$2,000 to '31.)	
(\$4,950 due yearly on Dec. 27.)		4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$12,000.....	Jan 1900-1911
5 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&S., \$27,600.....	1900-1905	WATER BONDS—	
(\$4,600 due yearly on Sept. 15.)		4 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., \$275,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924
SEWER BONDS—		4 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., 125,000.....	Aug. 1, 1926
5 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&S., \$60,000.....	1907-1918	Bonded debt Aug. 5, '99..	\$875,000
(\$5,000 due yearly on Sept. 25.)		Water debt, included.....	400,000
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$81,000.....	1900-1926	Tax valuation 1899.....	6,173,032
(\$3,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Assessment about 3 ¹ / ₂ actual value.	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1900-1919	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$20.65
		Population in 1890 was.....	4,793
		Population in 1894.....	5,500

INTEREST on all bonds except paving 5¹/₂ is payable at the Chase National Bank; on the paving 5¹/₂ at the Bank of America, N. Y. City.

NORTH TONAWANDA SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1.—A portion of the city's territory; has a bonded debt of \$63,000.

OGDENSBURG.—{EDGAR A. NEWELL, Mayor.

This city is in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
HIGHWAY BONDS 1893—		WATER WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., \$8,000.....	1900-1903	3 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., \$22,000.....	Aug. 1, '00-'10
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)		4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$6,000.....	July 1, '00-'10
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., \$2,000.....	May 1, 1904-5	(\$2,000 yearly.)	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., 36,000.....	1906 to 1923	4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$31,500.....	July 1, 1917
(\$2,000 due yearly on May 1.)		(\$1,750 due yearly) to July 1, 1917.	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., \$2,000.....	May 1, 1904-5	Total debt Apr. 1899.....	\$216,500
SCHOOL BONDS—		Water debt (included).....	165,250
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$31,500.....	1900-1917	Tax valuation, real.....	3,399,725
(\$1,750 annually on July 1.)		Tax valuation, personal.....	750,900
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	4,150,625
3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., \$27,000.....	1900-1908	Assessment about 3-5 actual value.	
(\$3,000 due yearly on May 30.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$14.700
3 ¹ / ₂ %, M.&N., \$40,000.....	1909-1918	Population in 1897 (est.).....	14,700
(\$4,000 due yearly on May 30.)		Population in 1890 was.....	11,662

INTEREST is payable at the Ogdensburg Bank.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city taxes.

OLEAN.—{G. HOWARD STRONG, Mayor.

Olean is in Cattaraugus County and was incorporated as a city April

25, 1893, succeeding the village of Olean.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
CITY BUILDING—		5 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$4,600.....	1900-1901
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A.&O., \$9,000.....	1900-1908	(\$2,300 due yearly on July 2.)	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)		4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 35,000.....	1912-1918
PAVING BONDS—		(\$5,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, July, \$6,400.....	1900-1904	WATER WORKS BONDS—	
(\$1,400 due yearly on July 1.)		4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., \$59,000.....	1898-1903
5 ¹ / ₂ %, Nov. \$25,800.....	1899-1904	4 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&J., 12,500.....	1909-1914
(\$4,300 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		Total debt Mar. 1, 1899 ..	\$202,750
4 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., \$24,500.....	1900-1906	Water debt (included).....	71,500
(\$3,850 yearly on April 15.)		Total valuation 1898.....	3,540,870
4 ¹ / ₂ %, F.&A., \$15,200.....	1900-1907	Assessment about actual value.	
(\$1,900 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..	\$10.20
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	11,600
		Population in 1890 was.....	7,358

For debts of Olean School Districts see "Additional Statements" at end of New York state.

INTEREST on the city building bonds is payable at the National Park Bank, New York; on all other bonds at Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York, and Seaboard National Bank, New York.

ONEONTA.—{JOHN W. BREWER, President.

This village is in Otsego County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$15,000.....	July 1, '03-'17
(\$1,000 due 'y'ly to Jan. 1, 1906		3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$15,000.....	1903-1918
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$20,000.....	July 13, 1919	Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98..	\$403,510
(\$1,000 due 'y'ly to July 13, 1919		Float'g debt (additional).....	15,599
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$1,500.....	Aug. 1, 1900	Assessed valuation, real.....	1,465,300
(\$500 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1902		Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	218,200
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$6,000.....	May 1, 1904	Total valuation 1897.....	1,683,500
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$4,500.....	May 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	8,272
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 5,000.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000

ONONDAGA CO.—N. GRUMBACH, Treas.

County seat is Syracuse.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$70,000
PENITENTIARY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real ..	102,246,380
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ % J.&J., \$170,000	July, 1900-'29	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,135,869
(\$5,000 'y'ly to '19; \$7,000 to '29.)		Total valuation 1898.....	115,442,249
VOLUNTEER BONDS (refunded)—		Population in 1892 was.....	91,944
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ % M.&S., \$20,000.....	Mch. 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	146,247
Interest is payable at Syracuse.			

OSWEGO.—A. H. FAILING, City Chamberlain.

This city is in Oswego County.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD BONDS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		3 ¹ / ₂ %, J.&D., \$444,000.....	19

OVID.—D. P. SEELEY, Clerk.

This town is in Seneca County.

LOANS—

PENN. & BODUS BAY RR.—

7s, M & S, \$60,000....Aug. 31 1901

Interest is payable in N. Y. City.

Total debt Dec. 1, 1898....\$60,000

Sinking fund.....17,350

Net debt Dec. 1, 1898....42,650

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from town taxes.

OYSTER BAY.—

This town is in Nassau County.

LOANS—

When Due. Assessed val'n, real....\$8,509,015

4s, \$850,000....Dec. 1, 1917

4s, \$8,000....Aug. 1, 1899

Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98 \$668,000

(For debt of School District No. 5 see "Additional Statements" and of New York State.)

PEEKSKILL.—CHAS. R. SWAIN.

This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—

When Due. Total debt.....\$205,500

WATER BONDS—

7s, \$150,000....1904

3 7/8s, J & J, 40,000....July 1, 1922

3 1/2s, \$1,500....\$500 yearly

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97....\$191,500

Floating debt.....14,000

Exempt from taxation.

PLATTSBURG.—A. GUIBORD, Mayor.

Clinton County.

LOANS—

When Due. Total debt Jan. 1, 1899....\$190,000

BREWSTER BONDS—

4s, \$5,000....1900 to 1904

SCHOOL BONDS—

3 1/2s, \$8,300....

WATER BONDS—

4s, \$30,000....1899 to 1928

Exempt from taxation.

PORT CHESTER.—

{JOHN W. MCCARTY, President.

{NICHOLAS DUFFY, Treasurer.

This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—

When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99....\$69,750

STREET-IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

4s, A & O, \$41,000....Oct. 1, 1903

(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1923

SEWER BONDS—

.....\$17,500

BUILDING BONDS—

.....\$1,250

PORT JERVIS.—

{JOHN KINSILA, JR., Vil. Cl'k.

Port Jervis is in Orange County.

LOANS—

When Due. Total debt Feb. 1, 1898....\$85,000

SEWER BONDS—

4s, F & A, \$50,000....Aug. 1, 1911

4s, F & A, \$35,000....Aug. 1, 1911

Interest payable at National Bank, Port Jervis, N. Y.

POTSDAM.—

{GEO. W. BIXBY, President.

{S. C. CRANE, Clerk.

This village is in the town of same name in St. Lawrence County.

LOANS—

When Due. Total debt Jan. 17, 1898....\$59,500

WATER BONDS—

4s, A & O, \$22,000....Apr. 1, 1900

(\$2,000 due yearly) to April, 1910

4s, A & O, \$7,500....1900-1912

(\$500 due yearly.)

DRAINAGE BONDS—

4s, F & A, \$25,000....Aug. 1, 1906

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the United States Bank New York City; on the others in Potsdam.

POUGHKEEPSIE.—

{ISAAC W. SHERRILL, Mayor.

{S. C. HOWLAND Chamberlain.

This city is the county seat of Dutchess County.

LOANS—

When Due. Total debt Jan. 1, 1900....\$1,719,860

WATER BONDS—

7s, M & N, \$364,000....May 1, '00-13

4s, \$67,000....

3 7/8s, \$98,000....

3s, \$14,000....

RAILROAD BONDS—

7s, M & N, \$45,000....May 1, 1900-08

7s, F & A, 273,000....Feb. 1, 1902

4s, \$6,000....

3s, \$10,000....

3s, \$50,000....

FALLKILL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

7s, F & A, \$58,000....Aug. 1, 1909-10

DEFICIENCY BONDS—

7s, M & N, \$83,000....May 1, 1914

SEWER BONDS—

4s, F & A, \$15,000....Feb. 1, 1902

4s, F & A, 6,000....Feb. 1, 1903

4s, F & A, 20,000....Aug. 1, 1903

4s, F & A, 20,000....Aug. 1, 1904

4s, F & A, 10,000....Feb. 1, 1904

4s, F & A, 10,000....Feb. 1, 1905

INTEREST is payable at Fallkill National Bank, Poughkeepsie.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

Jan. 1, '99. Jan. 1, '98. Jan. 1, '97.

Tot. funded debt (incl. water debt) \$1,701,000 \$1,714,000 \$1,738,000

Water debt, included above.....558,000 575,000 585,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns buildings valued at \$200,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being assessed at about two-thirds of cash value:

Years— Real Estate. Personal Property. Total Assessed Rate of Tax

1898.....\$11,512,170 \$1,879,100 \$13,391,270 \$23.40

1897.....11,721,075 2,055,600 13,777,275 23.44

1896.....10,790,170 1,990,000 12,680,000 25.10

1891.....10,556,320 2,379,850 12,436,170 23.44

1890.....9,718,890 3,813,850 13,532,740 23.44

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 23,196; in 1890 it was 22,206; in 1880 it was 20,207; in 1870 it was 20,080

QUEENS CO.—CHAS. L. PHIPPS, Treasurer.

County seat is Long Island City. A good part of the county is now included in the Greater New York, and a bill changing name to Nassau County has become a law. Act took effect January 1, 1899. The amount of the outstanding bonds of this county which will be chargeable to the city of New York has not yet been judicially determined; although the decision of ex-Judge Brown, as referee, placing it at \$3,822,346 was confirmed, the matter is still in the courts on appeal.

LOANS—

When Due. ROAD BONDS—

4s, J & J, 400,000....May 1, 1922

4s, M & N, 275,000....Nov. 1, 1916

4s, A & O, 618,000....Apr. 1, 1917

4s, A & O, 135,000....Oct. 1, 1917

OTHER BONDS—

4s, J & J, \$135,000....1900

(\$15,000 due yearly) to 1907

4s, J & J, \$100,000....Jan. 1, '10-19

Total debt Dec. 1897....\$4,223,000

Real val'n inside N. Y. \$2,590,543

Real val'n outside N. Y. \$19,820,662

Per val'n inside N. Y. 2,007,800

Per val'n outside N. Y. 1,580,880

Total val'n inside N. Y. \$4,598,343

Total val'n outside N. Y. \$21,401,542

(Valuations are for 1898.)

Population in 1892 was....141,807

Population in 1890 was....128,059

RENSSELAER.—JOHN F. MUNGER, Treas.

This city, formerly the village of Greenbush, was incorporated April, 1897, and is in Rensselaer County.

LOANS—

When Due. SEWER BONDS—

4s, J & J, \$10,000....July 2, 1901

4s, J & J, 5,000....July 2, 1902

4s, J & J, 10,000....July 2, 1903

Total debt Mar. 8, 1899....\$241,000

Assessed valuation '98....\$3,238,077

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$23.95

Population in 1899 (est.)....8,000

Population in 1890 was....7,301

INTEREST on the sewer bonds is payable at the National Commercial Bank, Albany; on all other bonds at the Albany County Bank.

RENSSELAER CO.—JOHN DON, Treasurer.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—

When Due. COURT-HOUSE BONDS (renewal)—

3 1/2s, F & A, \$66,000....1900-1910

(\$6,000 due yearly or April 1.)

3 1/2s, A & O, \$120,000....1911-1930

(\$6,000 due yearly on April 1.)

3 1/2s, A & O, \$105,000....Apr. 1, '31-'45

(\$7,000 due yearly.)

3 1/2s, A & O, \$25,000....1941 to 1945

(\$5,000 yearly on April 1.)

HOUSE OF INDUSTRY BONDS—

4s, F & A, \$40,000....Feb. 1, 1902

SINKING FUND BONDS—

3 1/2s, A & O, \$80,000....Apr. 1, 1900

(\$10,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, '07

3 1/2s, A & O, \$150,000....1908 to 1917

(\$15,000 yearly on April 1.)

WAR BONDS (renewal)—

4s, F & A, \$35,000....Feb. 1, 1900

4s, F & A, 16,000....Feb. 1, 1901

4s, F & A, 9,000....Feb. 1, 1902

4s, F & A, 13,000....Feb. 1, 1903

4s, F & A, 7,000....Feb. 1, 1904

4s, F & A, 30,000....Feb. 1, 1905

WAR BONDS (renewal)—

4s, F & A, \$30,000....Feb. 1, 1906

4s, F & A, 20,000....Feb. 1, 1907

4s, F & A, 27,000....Feb. 1, 1908

4s, F & A, 6,000....Feb. 1, 1900-'05

(\$1,000 due yearly.)

4s, F & A, \$2,000....Feb. 1, 1900-'01

(\$1,000 due yearly.)

4s, F & A, \$4,000....Feb. 1, 1900-'03

(\$1,000 due yearly.)

4s, F & A, \$34,000....Feb. 1, 1900-'16

(\$2,000 due yearly.)

REFUNDING BONDS—

3 1/2s, F & A, \$22,000....Feb. 1, 1900, to

(\$1,000 due yearly) Feb. 1, 1921

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99....\$787,000

Sinking fund.....11,763

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....775,237

Tax valuation, real....71,348,707

Tax valuation, pers'l....8,106,931

Total valuation, 1899....79,505,638

Assessment about 1/2 actual value

Total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$25.60

Population in 1890 was....2,192

Population in 1894 (est.)....2,500

Population in 1890 was....124,511

INTEREST on the court-house bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on all other bonds at National State Bank, Troy.

RICHFIELD SPRINGS.—A. MONROE FREE-

MAN, Treasurer.—This village is in Otsego County.

LOANS—

When Due. SEWER BONDS—

5s, \$19,500....1925

(Subject to call after 1905)

5s, \$5,500....1925

WATER BONDS, REFUND., 1894—

4s, \$50,000....1901 to 1919

(\$1,000 yearly.)

5s, \$20,000....Dec., 1900

INTEREST is payable at the First Nat. Bank of Richfield Springs.

TAX EXEMPT—The water bonds of 1894 are tax exempt.

RICHMOND CO.—

See New York City.

ROCHESTER.—

{GEO. E. WARNER, Mayor.

{S. B. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

Rochester is the county seat of Monroe County.

LOANS—

When Due. RATE. PAYABLE. Principal.

NAME AND PURPOSE. Rate. Payable. Principal.

*Bridge bonds.....r 3 J & J Jan. 1, 1920 \$100,000

Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900.

*Bridge bonds.....r 3 1/2 J & J July 1, 1922 100,000

Subject to call after July 1, 1902.

*Bridge bonds.....r 3 1/2 J & J Sept. 1, 1921 100,000

Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1901.

*City Hall commission....c 7 J & J Jan. 1, 1902 335,000

*Consolidated loan.....r 3 1/2 F & A Aug. 1, 1912 100,000

{Jan. 1, 1922-'27}

*East side trunk sewer....r 4 J & J {25,000 yearly.} 150,000

Subject to call after 20 years.

do do.....r 3 1/2 J & J {Jan. 1, 1902-'21} 500,000

{25,000 yearly.}

do do.....r 3 1/2 J & J {Jan. 1, 1928-'37} 250,000

{25,000 yearly.}

Subject to call after 20 years.

*Funding, 1875.....r 7 J & J Jan. 1, 1905 410,000

*Local imp't bonds, 1899....r 3 1/2 F & A Oct. 2, 1919 500,000

*Park bonds, 1898.....r 3 J & J July 1, 1928 300,000

Subject to call on and after July 1, 1898.

*do 1896.....r 3 1/2 J & J 1936 60,000

Subject to call after Feb. 28, 1906.

Railroad loans—

*Refunding RR.....c 7 J & J {Jan. 1, '00 to 1902} 12,000

{4,000 yearly.}

*Refunding RR.....c 7 J & J Jan. 1, 1903 72,000

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest—		Principal—	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
*Water wks, 1873-76. r&c	7	F & A	Jan. 1, 1903	3,182,000
do do	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1943	300,000
do	Subject to call after 20 years.			
1892. r	3 1/2	F & A	Feb. 1, 1942	500,000
do	Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1912.			
1894. r	3 1/2	F & A	Feb. 1, 1944	950,000
do	Subject to call Feb. 1, 1914			
*do	3 1/2	F & A	Feb. 1, 1914	250,000
*Water shed bonds—1898	3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1918	200,000

* \$5,000 each. † \$1,000 each.

INTEREST—With the exception of the City Hall Commissioners' loan, which is payable at the office of the City Treasurer, all bonds and interest are payable at the office of the Union Trust Co. of New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Rochester's total bonded debt, including the water debt.

Aug. 1, 1899 Aug. 1, '98. Jan., 1898. Jan., 1897. Jan., 1896.
Bonded debt \$8,616,000 \$8,420,000 \$8,420,000 \$8,424,000 \$8,443,000
Water debt... 5,792,000 5,592,000 5,592,000 5,342,000 3,592,000

On August 1, 1899, the city had a sinking fund of \$543,319.44. In addition to the above debt the city had on August 1, 1899, a floating debt of \$1,533,825, consisting of outstanding notes and "contractors' acceptances," payable largely by assessments.

Genesee Valley Railroad refunding loan, due from 1900 to 1903, is provided for by excess of receipts from lease to N. Y. L. E. & W. R.R. after interest on the loan is paid.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, real estate being assessed at from 60 to 80 per cent of actual value.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899	\$102,163,550	\$8,267,422	
1898	101,827,725	10,966,015	\$15.90
1897	101,065,200	5,113,050	16.18
1896	100,034,350	5,692,304	20.37
1895	99,389,050	6,081,200	16.19
1890	88,053,750	5,937,950	15.20
1880	34,408,725	1,430,144	23.86

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 144,834; in 1890 it was 133,836; in 1880 it was 98,366; in 1870 it was 62,886. The population in 1895, according to local figures, was 160,000.

ROCKLAND CO.—J. M. HASBROUCK, Treas'r.

Haverstraw is the county seat.

LOANS—		ROAD BONDS—(Con.)	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
JAIL BONDS—		5a. \$48,000. Mar. 1, '06-'13	
5a. \$5,000. Mar. 1, 1900		Bonded debt Nov., 1898	\$93,000
ROAD BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real	17,204,689
5a. \$5,500. Mar. 1, 1901		Assessed valuation, pers'l	1,064,703
5a. 10,000. Mar. 1, 1902		Total valuation, 1898..	18,269,392
5a. 19,500. Mar. 1, '03-'05		Population in 1890 was	35,162

ROME.—{A. S. WHITE, Mayor.

{J. H. CARROLL, Chamberlain.

This city is in Oneida County.

LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—	
4a. J&J, \$6,000. Nov. 1, 1899		4a. F&A, \$61,750. Feb. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Nov. 1, 1904		(\$3,250 yearly) to Feb. 1, 1918	
4a. J&J, \$7,000. Jan., 1900 to '06		WATER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 yearly.)		3 1/2a. J&J, \$190,000. Sept. 15, 1911	
SEWER BONDS—		Total debt Aug. 20, '99..	\$427,750
4a. J&J, \$150,000. Apr. 15, 1907-21		Water debt (included).	160,000
(\$5,000 yearly to 1920; bal. due 1921)		Assessed valuation, real	6,575,660
4a. J&J, \$37,000. Apr. 15, 1921		Assessed valuation, pers'l	671,775
RELIEF BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..	7,247,435
4a. J&J, \$3,500 (opt'n'l) Jan. 1, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..	21.06
4a. J&J, 4,000. Mar. 1, 1900		Population 1899 (est.)..	17,000
		Population 1890 was	14,991

The total tax rate given above includes State, county and town tax, \$8.29; city tax, \$8.40; school tax, \$4.37.

PAR VALUE.—The water and sewer bonds are for \$1,000 each; all others \$500 each.

ST. JOHNSVILLE.—{HARRY WALRATH, Prest.

{H. F. STICHEL, Clerk.

St. Johnsville is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..	\$47,200
4 1/2a. \$21,000. 1900-1920		Total valuation 1899..	794,675
(\$1,000 yearly on Aug. 1.)		Assessed valuation, real	16,575,660
4a. \$15,000. 1910-1924		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99..	\$16.52
(\$1,000 yearly on Sept. 2.)		Population in 1890 was	1,263
4a. 88,200. 1905-1916		Population in 1890 was	1,072
4a. 12,000. 1903 to 1924		Population 1899 (estimated).	2,100
(Part yearly.)			

INTEREST is payable at St. Johnsville and Kingston.

ST. LAWRENCE CO.—

County seat is Canton.

LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		5a. \$21,000. 1900-1911	
4a. M&S, \$80,000. 1900-1911		(\$5,000 due yearly on Mar. 1)	
ARMORY BONDS—		Assessed val. person'l	3,925,985
4a. \$12,000.		Total valuation 1898..	38,447,966
JAIL BONDS—		Assessed val. is 85% of act. value.	
4a. \$25,000. Mar. 1, 1913		Population in 1892 was	86,254
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1917		Population in 1890 was	85,048
		Population 1894 (estimated)	86,673

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office, Gouverneur.

SALINA.—G. BAXTER, Supervisor.

This town is in Onondaga County.

LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
SYRACUSE NORTH RR BONDS—		4a. F&A, \$133,800. Sept. 1, 1900 to	
4a. M&S, \$133,800. Sept. 1, 1900 to		(\$3,600 due yearly) Sept. 1, 1936	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$137,400	Population in 1892 was	3,493
		Population in 1890 was	3,490

INTEREST is payable by the Union Trust Co., New York City.

SARATOGA CO.—B. B. GRIPPIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Ballston.

LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—		4a. F&A, \$16,000. Feb. 1, 1905	
4a. F&A, \$12,000. Feb. 1, 1900		4a. F&A, 17,000. Feb. 1, 1906	
4a. F&A, 12,000. Feb. 1, 1901		4a. F&A, 18,000. Feb. 1, 1907	
4a. F&A, 13,000. Feb. 1, 1902		4a. F&A, 19,000. Feb. 1, 1908	
4a. F&A, 14,000. Feb. 1, 1903		Total debt Aug. 1, 1899..	\$135,000
4a. F&A, 15,000. Feb. 1, 1904		Tax valuation, real..	23,251,667
		Tax valuation, person'l.	1,928,133

Total valuation 1898.. \$25,179,800
Assess'm't is nominally full value.
State tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$2.48
The foregoing bonds are coupon bonds for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at the Co. Treasurer's office, Saratoga Springs.

SARATOGA SPRINGS.—JAS. D. McNULTY, Clerk.

This village is in Saratoga County.

LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		VILLAGE HALL BONDS—	
5a. \$5,000. Sept. 1, 1901		4a. \$95,000. 1902-1920	
SEWER BONDS—		(\$5,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
5a. M&S, \$5,000. 1900-1904		WATER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		6a. M&S, \$5,000. Sept. 1, 1910	
5a. M&S, \$24,000. 1905-1908		5a. M&S, 35,000. 1911-1917	
(\$6,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		(\$5,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)	
5a. M&S, \$3,000. 1909-1911		5a. M&S, \$10,000. Sept. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		5a. M&S, 19,000. 1901-1905	
		4a. M&S, \$103,000. 1900-1917	
		(Part due yearly on Sept. 1.)	

(For debt of Saratoga Springs "town," see additional statements end of New York State.)

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt of the village on Sept. 20, 1899, was \$301,000; floating debt, \$5,000; total debt, \$306,000, water debt (included in total), \$184,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$6,116,005; personal property, \$402,870; total valuation, \$6,518,875. Property is assessed at about 4% of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,975; in 1880 it was 8,421; in 1899 (estimated) 11,608. Summer population 35,000 to 50,000.

SCHENECTADY.—{JACOB W. CLUTE, Mayor.

{JOS. H. BERNARDI, Treasurer.

This city is situated in the county of the same name, and was incorporated in 1798.

LOANS—		Interest—		Principal—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
School	1889	3	F & A	Feb. 11, 1910-15	\$30,000
do	1890	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1916 to '19	20,000
do	1898	4	F & A	Aug. 1, '00 to '03	12,000
do	1899	4	A & O	\$3,000 yearly, April, 1920-1923	18,000
Sewer	1884	4	A & O	\$3,000 in '20, then \$5,000 yearly.	5,000
do	1884	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	30,000
do	1891	4	A & O	1905-1907	10,000
do	1892	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1920	10,000
do	1894	4	F & A	Oct. 1, 1922	15,000
do	1896	4	J & J	July 15, 1923	5,000
do	1886	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1901	10,000
do	1887	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1904	5,000
do	1889	3	A & O	Oct. 1, 1908	5,000
do	1890	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1910	13,000
do	1890	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1911	10,000
do	1898	4	J & D	June 1, 1924	15,000
do	1899	4	J & J	July 1, 1925	15,000
S. & S. RR	1899	7	J & J	Jan. 1900	10,000
Street Improvements	1895	4	M & N	1899 to 1901	222,000
Water	1885	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	5,000
do	1885	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	5,000
do	1885	4	M & N	Nov. 1, '08 to '15	80,000
do	1894	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1911	13,000
do	1894	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1912 '13	16,000
do	1893	4	F & A	Aug. 15, 1911-'13	28,000
do	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1911	15,000
do	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1912	40,000
do	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1913	40,000
do	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1914	60,000
do	1895	4	M & N	May 15, 1915	60,000
do	1896	4	J & J	July 15, 1916	30,000
do	1886	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	3,000
do	1886	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	4,000
do	1889	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1907	15,000
do	1889	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1908	15,000
do	1889	3	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	15,000
do	1886	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1916	10,000
do	1898	4	J & D	June, 1917-1918	32,000
do	1899	4	J & J	July 1, 1919	15,000
Promissory notes	1898	4a	May 14	May 14, '00-'02	6,753
do	1898	4a	Feb. 9	\$2,251.26 yearly	
do	1898	4a	Feb. 9	Feb. 9, '00-'03	18,988
do	1898	4a	Feb. 9	\$4,747 yearly	

Temporary loan for street improvements, \$8,824.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—These bonds are all in \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total bonded debt on June 1, 1899, was \$737,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (from 1/2 to 3/4 actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898	\$9,423,800	\$1,253,576	\$10,677,376	\$19.50
1897	9,159,500	1,181,736	10,341,236	19.50
1896	8,973,800	1,058,036	10,031,836	.....
1895	8,872,750	1,110,036	9,982,786	.....
1890	7,636,700	567,970	8,204,670	17.30
1880	2,933,400	460,010	3,393,410	.....

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 22,858; in 1900, 19,857; in 1890, 13,655; in 1870, 11,026.

SENECA FALLS.—M. C. GOULD, Supervisor.

This town is in Seneca County.

LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assess'd valuation, real	\$3,282,440
5a. J&J, \$100,000. July 1, 1903		Assess'd valuation, pers'l.	478,550
5a. J&J, 119,500. July 1, 1913		Total valuation 1898..	3,760,990
5a. J&J, 8,000.		Assessment about actual value.	
(Being paid \$2,000 yearly.)		Total tax (per \$1,000)....	\$10.81
Total debt Dec. 1, 1898..	\$227,500	Population in 1897 (est.)..	7,400
		Population in 1890 was	6,961

INTEREST is payable by the Metropolitan Trust Co., N. Y. City.

SING SING.—This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$9,658.....	1899-1909
4s, A&O, 8,076 05.....	1900-1908
WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$16,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907	
4s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1917	

4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$178,000
Int. pay. at 1st Nat. Bk. Sing Sing.	
Tax valuation 1899.....	\$5,715,540
Population in 1890 was.....	9,352
Population in 1898 was.....	8,160

SODUS.—This town is in Wayne County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BONDS POINT & SO. RR.	
7s, M&S, \$74,600, Sept. 1.....	1900
ROME WATER'N & OGD. RR.—	
5s, F&A, \$90,000 Feb. 1.....	1902
(\$10,000 due yearly) to 1910	
5s, F&A, \$12,000 Feb. 1.....	1911
Interest is payable in N. Y. City.	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$176,600

Sink. P'd assets Dec. 1, '98.....	\$81,497
Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	95,103
Assessed valuation, real, 1,938,444	
Assessed valuation, pers'l, 239,115	
Total valuation 1898.....	2,227,559
Assessment said to be full value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$12.80
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,500
Population in 1890 was.....	5,157

SPRINGVILLE.—IRA W. SMITH, Clerk.

This village is in Erie County.

LOANS—	When Due.
School bonds.....	\$2,500
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 16,500.....	1903-1927
(\$660 yearly on Jan. 1)	
4s, J&J, \$4,550.....	1903 to 1927
(\$194 due yearly on July 1)	

WATER BONDS—	
4s, \$28,000.....	1927
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$57,350
Assessed valuation 1898.....	\$01,650
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.11
Population 1899 (est.).....	2,100
Population 1890.....	1,883

SYRACUSE.—{JAMES K. MCGUIRE, Mayor.
GEO. J. METZ, City Clerk.
E. F. ALLEN, City Treasurer.

Syracuse is situated in Onondaga County. An attempt to refund the railroad aid bonds maturing Jan. 1, 1900, with 4 per cents met with failure last August, an injunction having been granted restraining the issuance of 4 per cent bonds when an offer for 3 per cents had been received.—V. 89, p. 299.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
Railroad aid bonds—						
Syracuse & Chenango RR.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	\$500,000		
Syracuse Northern RR.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	500,000		
Collegiate bonds.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1926	100,000		
Local improv'm't bonds 1896	4	J & D	Dec. 15, '99-1900		160,000	
do do 1897	4	M & S	Sept. 1, '00 to '01		50,000	
do do 1898	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1900-'02		99,000	
do do 1898	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1900-'02		15,000	
do do 1899	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900-'08		198,000	
do do 1899	4	J & J	July 1, '00-'08		135,000	
Temporary loans (advances to contractors)					218,000	
Refunding bonds.....	1894	4	F & A	Feb. 1, '00-1903		4,000
do do 1894	4	F & A	Feb. 1, 1904		28,500	
School bonds.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1900	20,000		
do do 1896		J & D	Dec. 15, '99-'06		40,000	
do do 1897	4	J & J	July 1, '01 to '05		100,000	
Revenue bond.....	1899	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	6,500	
City Hall bonds.....	1889	3	F & A	Aug. 1, 1909	300,000	
Water loan.....	1894	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	500,000	
do do 1892	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000		
do do 1892	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000		
do do 1893	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000		
do do 1894	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000		
do do 1895	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000		
do do 1896	3 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1920	500,000		
do do 1897	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	100,000		
do do 1898	3 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1928	100,000		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are in \$1,000, \$3,000 and \$5,000 pieces.

TAX FREE.—The local improvement bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the office of the Metropolitan Trust Company, New York; on all other bonds at the office of the Union Trust Company, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Aug. 10, 1899, was \$6,419,000, including water debt, \$4,000,000, and local improvement bonds, \$582,000. The city has no floating debt and no sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$68,424,901; of personal property, \$12,236,855; total, \$80,661,756; total tax rate 1898 (per \$1,000) \$19.81. Property is assessed at "about 75 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 88,143; in 1880 51,792; in 1897, estimated, 120,000.

TARRYTOWN.—

This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, {M&S, \$44,000. 1900 to 1914	
{J&D, \$4,000. 1900 to 1914	
(\$3,000 due yearly).	
.....	1915-1916
WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$55,000.....	1900
(\$3,000 due yearly) to 1918	
4s, \$130,000.....	June 1, 1926
Interest on sewer bonds is payable	

4s, J&D, \$65,000.....	June 1, 1919
4s, J&D, 85,000.....	1926
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$368,000
Includ'g temporary loan of 14,000	
Assessed valuation, real, 8,968,645	
Ass'd valuation, pers'l, 3,506,945	
Total valuation 1897.....	12,475,590
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$5.50
Population in 1890 about.....	4,500
Population in 1898 was.....	4,674

THOMPSON.—This town is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$72,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
5s, M&S, 163,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$235,000
Assessed valuation, real, 5,908,198	

Assessed valuat'n, pers'l, \$336,618	
Total valuation 1899.....	6,244,816
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$56.24
Population in 1892 was.....	3,428
Population in 1890 was.....	3,462

INTEREST is paid at the Fourth National Bank of New York.

TICONDEROGA.—D. C. BASCOM, Supervisor.

This village is in Essex County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99...
WATER BONDS—		\$70,000
4s, F & A, \$8,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	Assessed valuation, real, 874,510
4s, F & A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Assessed valuation, pers'l, 72,100
4s, F & A, 15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912	Total valuation 1898.....
4s, F & A, 17,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....
4s, F & A, 20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1922	Village population 1890.....
		Village population 1899 (est.).....

TONAWANDA.—

This village is in Tonawanda Town, Erie County.

VILLAGE LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1899.....
SEWER BONDS—		\$4,114,375
4s, J&J, \$126,000.....	July 1, 1902-9	Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1912	Population 1897 (estimated).....
5s, J&J, 65,000.....	July 1, 1914	Town debt Apr. 1, 1899.....
STREET BONDS—		Town debt in litigation.....
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, '00-1903	Town valuation 1898.....
Total debt (last returns).....	\$479,556	Town tax (per \$1,000) 1894.....
		Town population 1890.....

INTEREST is payable at the Seaboard Bank, New York City

TONAWANDA UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 3.—E. G. RIESTERER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real
4s, 1893, \$30,000.....		\$4,180,000
4s, 1897, 42,000.....		Assessed valuat'n, pers'l, 422,500
4s, 1897, 12,000.....		Total valuation 1-96.....
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$84,000	Assessment 3/4 actual value.
		Population in 1897.....

TROY.—{FRANCIS J. MOLLOY, Mayor.
JAMES W. COFFEY, Comptroller.

Troy is situated in Rensselaer County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
Bonds (funding).....	o 4	J & D	Jne 2, '00 to 1904		b115,000	
do do Maturing	\$20,000 or \$25,000 each year.					
do do	r 3 1/2	F & A	Aug. 12, 1900		4,000	
do do	r 3 1/2	F & A	{Aug. 12, 1905-'07		e30,000	
do do	1887 r 3 1/2	J & J	{ \$10,000 yearly.			
City hall bonds	1876e 6	J & J	July 14, 1907		e10,000	
do do	1876e 6	J & J	July 1, '00-1901		a6,000	
Park bonds.....	1894 3 1/2	M & N	May 1, 1909		a3,000	
do do	1894 3 1/2	A & O	Oct. 1, 1910		a5,000	
do do	1895 3 1/2	J & D	June 1, 1911		a4,000	
do do	1895 3 1/2	J & D	June 1, 1912-'13		a2,000	
do do	1895 3 1/2	J & D	June 1, 1914		a4,000	
Public building.....	1884 r 4	M & S	{Sept. 20, '00-1909		b100,000	
do do	r 4	M & S	{ \$10,000 yearly.			
do do	1886 r 4	M & N	Sept. 20, 1910		b15,000	
do do	1893 r 4	A & O	Nov. 20, 1911		a11,500	
do do	1893 r 4	A & O	Oct. 16, 1904		8,000	
do do	1893 r 4	A & O	Oct. 16, '05 to '08		40,000	
do do	1895 3 1/2	F & A	{Aug. 1, 1905-'07		24,000	
do do	1895 3 1/2	F & A	{ \$5,000 yearly.			
do do	1895 3 1/2	F & A	{Aug. 1, 1905		e10,000	
do do	1899 r 3	A & O	{Oct. 19, 1900-'02		18,000	
do do	1891. 3	F & A	{ \$6,000 yearly.			
do do	1891. 3	F & A	{Feb. 17, 1901		2,605	
do do	1891. 3	J & D	{June 1, 1910		6,000	
do do	1891. 3	J & D	{June 1, 1911		6,000	
do do	1898. 3 1/2	M & N	{Nov. 1909-'13		52,000	
do do	1899. 3	F & A	{Feb. 1905-1914		b107,000	
Market House bonds.....	3 1/2	F & A	{Aug. 15, '01-12		a25,000	
do do	1893. 4	A & O	{ \$2,000 yearly.			
High school site b'ds. 1898.	3 1/2	M & N	{1900-1908		53,250	
Public improv'm't, 1893.	4	A & O	{Oct. 16, 1912		15,000	
do do	1893. 4	A & O	{Oct. 16, 1913		40,000	
do do	1891. 3 1/2	J & D	{Oct. 16, 1914		40,000	
do do	1891. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 1, 1910		15,000	
do do	1891. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 1, 1911		20,000	
do do	1891. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 1, 1912		30,000	
do do	1892. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 15, 1905-'11		e70,000	
do do	1892. 3 1/2	J & D	{ \$10,000 yearly.			
do do	1892. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 15, 1912		b5,000	
do do	1894. 3 1/2	F & A	{Aug. 1, 1909-'14		e60,000	
do do	1895. 3 1/2	J & J	{ \$10,000 yearly.			
do do	1895. 3 1/2	J & J	{Jan. 10, 1913		e10,000	
do do	1895. 3 1/2	J & J	{Jan. 10, 1914		8,000	
do do	1895. 3 1/2	F & A	{Aug. 1, 1915		e25,000	
do do	1890. 3	M & S	{Sept. 1, 1900		e10,000	
do do	1890. 3	M & S	{Sept. 1, 1901		e10,000	
do do	1890. 3	M & S	{Sept. 1, 1902		20,000	
do do	1890. 3	M & S	{Sept. 1, 1903		20,000	
do do	1890. 3	M & S	{Sept. 1, 1904		16,000	
do do	1891. 3	J & D	{Dec. 1, 1905-'08		e40,000	
do do	1891. 3	J & D	{ \$10,000 yearly.			
do do	1891. 3	J & D	{June 15, 1908		e10,000	
do do	1891. 3	J & D	{June 15, 1909		e10,000	
do do	1890. 3	J & D	{Dec. 1, 1909		8,000	
do do	1890. 3	J & D	{Dec. 1, 1909		750	
do do	1891. 3	M & S	{Sept. 1, 1908		e10,000	
do do	1891. 3	M & S	{Sept. 1, 1909		20,000	
do do	1896. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 1, 1915-'16		48,000	
do do	1897. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 15, 1916		23,500	
do do	1898. 3 1/2	J & D	{Dec. 15, 1915-20		e60,000	
Rensselaer St. Imp. 1895.	3 1/2	M & N	{Nov. 1, 1900-'04		25,000	

WATER WORKS BONDS:—						
Issue of May 1, 1879.....	5	M & N	May 1, '00-1902	a20,000		
			Maturing \$10,000 each even year.			
do	Aug. 1, 1879. e	4 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, '01-1904	a15,000	
			Maturing \$7,500 every third year from 1901		to 1904.	
do	do	e	4 1/2	F & A	Aug. 1, 1907-1919	a40,000
			Maturing \$8,000 every third year from 1907		to 1919.	
do	do	e	3 1/2	A & O	Apr. 1, 1901	b10,000
do	do	e	3 1/2	F & A	Apr. 1, 1901	b10,000
do	August 1, 1881. e	3 1/2	M & N	Aug. 1, 1900	b5,000	
do	May, 1883. e	3 1/2	M & N	{ May 1910 to '19 }	b50,000	
				{ \$5,000 yearly. }		
do	June 2, 1884. r	4	J & D	June 1, 1903	b5,000	
do	do	r	4	J & D	June 1, 1904	b5,000
do	do	r	4	J & D	June 1, 1905-'09	e 40,000
				Maturing \$10,000 yearly, omitting 1907.		

LOANS—		Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.
Issue of Novem. 2, 1895	r 3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1911
do do	r 3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1912
do do	r 3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1914
do do	r 3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1915
do do	r 3½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1917
do of Feb., 1896.....	r 3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1903
do do	r 3½	F & A	Feb. 1, 1907

a Bonds for \$1,000 each. b Bonds for \$5,000 each. c Bonds for \$10,000 each. d Bonds for \$500, etc. y Bonds for \$1,000 and \$10,000

INTEREST is paid at office of City Chamberlain.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	Mo. 1, '99.	Mo. 1, '98.	Mo. 1, '97.	Mo. 1, '96.
Total municipal debt.	\$1,393,606	\$1,172,285	\$1,193,265	\$1,213,265
Sink. funds, cash, etc.	47,981	66,489	71,385	68,957

Net municipal debt.	\$1,345,625	\$1,105,776	\$1,121,880	\$1,144,308
Water debt additional.	246,000	273,500	283,500	303,500
Sinking funds, etc.	42,962	51,268	42,194	43,406

Net water debt.	\$203,038	\$222,232	\$241,306	\$260,094
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WATER BONDS.—The interest and principal of the water works bonds are provided for by the Water Commissioners from water rents.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, property being assessed at about full value.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$42,622,125	\$5,004,673	\$47,626,798	\$11.30
1898.....	42,494,633	5,282,425	47,777,058	18.09
1897.....	42,411,511	5,368,077	47,779,588	17.26
1896.....	42,535,886	5,133,025	47,668,710	18.48
1895.....	42,566,736	5,392,051	47,958,787	19.86
1894.....	41,851,392	5,198,587	47,049,979	18.45
1888.....	42,454,445	5,598,427	48,052,872	17.20

The tax rate for 1898 includes State and county tax \$5.59 and city tax \$12.50.

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 64,986; in 1890 it was 60,956; in 1880 it was 56,747; in 1898 estimated 67,000.

TRUXTON.—JOHN O'DONNELL, Supervisor.

A town in Cortland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.....
N. Y. & O. M. R. R. BONDS—		\$29,425
4s, J&J, \$112,200.....	July 15, 1912	Total valuation 1898.....633,165
Subject to call after July 15, 1902		Assessment about % actual value.
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '90.....	\$114,400	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$25.04
Tax valuation, real.....	603,740	Population in 1892 was.....1,265
		Population in 1890 was.....1,328

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the First National Bank of Cortland; on other bonds at the Cortland Savings Bank.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are tax exempt.

ULSTER CO.—GEO. DEYO, Treasurer.

County seat is Kingston.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s,
COURT HOUSE BONDS, 1895, (ref.)		\$140,000.....Mar. 1, 1914
4s, M&S, \$64,000.....	1900-1920	500,000.....Mar. 1, 1905
(\$3,000 due yearly on Mar. 1.)		M&S, 100,000.....Mar. 1, 1900 to
4s, M & S, \$69,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	(\$1,000 due yearly) Mar. 1, 1919
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1922		REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, M&S, \$32,000.....	Mar. 1, 1923	4s, M&S, \$14,000.....Mar., 1924
COUNTY BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$744,220
4s, M&S, \$72,000.....	Mar., '00-'23	Assessed val'n, real, 27,304,290
(\$3,000 yearly)		Assessed val'n, pers'l.....3,129,170
3s, \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Total valuation 1898.....\$30,433,460
3s, 50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1901	Population in 1898 (est'd).....88,000
2s, 10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....87,062
		Population in 1880 was.....85,838

TAX FREE.—The court house bonds are exempt from taxation.

UTICA.—T. E. KINNEY, Mayor.

JOHN A. CANTWELL, City Clerk.

This city is in Oneida County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ACADEMY AND SCHOOL BONDS, 1896—		PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—	
4s,	\$153,000.....1897 to 1916	4s,	\$178,700....part yearly.
4s,	40,000.....Jan., 1900-'19	BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s,	20,000.....Jan., 1900-'19	4s,	\$3,000.....1900-1902
4s,	10,000.....1900	4s,	8,000.....1900-1907
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		4s,	4,000.....Nov., '99-'02
7s,	\$200,000.....July 1, 1901	LOCAL ASSESSMENTS—	
4s, ann.,	1900-1904	4s,	\$100,980....part yearly.
(½ annually.)		Total debt June 1, 1899.....	\$479,680

Utica holds against its railroad bonds an equal amount of railroad stock, which returns dividends of 5 per cent.

INTEREST is payable in Utica at the City National Bank.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city is restricted by law to the issuance of temporary loan bonds in anticipation of city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—Assessment about full value in 1897 previously about 70 per cent.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$23,472,140	\$9,222,004	\$32,694,144	\$19.62
1897.....	22,014,624	8,642,398	30,657,022	22.02
1896.....	16,437,262	2,613,826	19,051,088	22.02
1895.....	16,548,046	2,630,263	19,178,309	27.23
1890.....	16,461,052	2,330,606	18,791,658	27.23
1880.....	16,998,760	2,476,800	19,475,560	.....

POPULATION.—In 1892 population was 46,608; in 1890 it was 44,001; in 1880 it was 33,914; in 1870 it was 28,804. Population 1899 (estimated), 60,340.

WALTON.—This town is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuat'n, real.....
R.R. AID BONDS (reg.)		\$1,095,304
4s, F&A, \$84,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900	Tax valuat'n, pers'l.....324,725
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913		Total valuation 1898.....1,420,029
3s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Total tax (per M.) 1898.....\$12.88
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1913		Population in 1890 was.....4,543
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$126,000	Population in 1880 was.....3,544

The four per cents are payable to the Union Dime Savings Bank, N. Y.

WALTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—ALBERT D. PEAKE, President Board of Education

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
BUILDING BONDS—		\$32,000
4s, J&J, \$16,500.....	July 1, 1900-'02	Ass'd valuation, real.....1,000,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val'n, personal.....150,000
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1914	Total valuation 1898.....1,150,000
\$2,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1918.		Assessment abt. 40% actual value.
		Population in 1897 (est'd.) 3,900

Six thousand dollars of the building bonds matures in 1899 and 1900 and \$5,000 each year in 1901 and 1902.

INTEREST is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York City.

WARSAW.—WM. E. WEBSTER, President.

FRED. LESTER, Treasurer.

The town of Warsaw, containing the village of the same name, is situated in the county of Wyoming.

LOANS—	When Due.	Town debt Feb. 15, '99.....
RAILROAD AID LOAN—		\$34,000
3s, J&J, \$34,000.....	July 1, 1902	Village debt Feb. 15, '99.....75,000
(Subject to call.)		Total valuation 1898.....1,353,555
		Assessment about 4-5 actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$9.11
		Population in 1890 was.....4,468
		Population in 1892 was.....4,811
		Population in 1896 was.....4,443

VILLAGE WATER BONDS—	When Due.	1910 to 1925
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	1910 to 1925	\$15,000 in 1910, 1915 and 1925,
		\$30,000 in 1920.

TAX FREE.—Railroad bonds exempt by statute from any taxation.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the Union Trust Co., New York, and on the water bonds at Dime Savings Bank, New York.

WATERTOWN.—C. L. PARMELEE, Ch'berlain.

This city is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
CITY BONDS—		7s, M&S, \$50,000.....Part yearly
4s, \$25,000.....	1894-1904	5s, M&S, 45,000.....Part yearly
4s, 6,574.....	1898-1900	4s, M&S, 85,000.....Part yearly
3s, 40,000.....	1905-1914	3s, M&S, 15,000.....Part yearly
4s, 15,000.....	1907-1919	3s, M&S, 40,000.....Part yearly
4s, 47,000.....	1915-1925	Total debt Mar. 20, 1898.....\$51,474
CITY HALL, 1896.....		Water debt (included).....235,000
4s,	\$40,000.....1926 to 1930	Tax valuation, real.....7,130,899
	(\$8,000 due yearly.)	Tax valuation, pers'l.....2,228,713
		Total valuation 1898.....9,359,612
		Assessment about % actual value.
		Population 1898 (local est.).....22,000
		Population in 1890 was.....14,725

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange National Bank of New York City, or in Watertown.

WATERVLIET.—JAS. H. BOYLAND, Chamb'n.

This city is in Albany County.

LOANS—	When Due.	ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—
PAYMENT BONDS—		4s,
4s, A&O, \$262,000.....	1900 to 1914	(\$4,000 due 'y'ly) to July 1, 1901
(Part due yearly on Oct. 1.)		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....\$387,000
SEWER BONDS—		City has no floating debt.
4s, M&S, \$69,000.....	1899 to 1906	Tax valuation, real.....\$446,182
(Part due yearly on Sept. 1.)		Tax valuation, personal.....133,500
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....4,596,682
4s, J&D, \$48,000.....	June, 1900	Assessment about actual value.
(\$5,000 due 'y'ly) to June, 1908.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$24.90
		Population in 1890 was.....12,967
		Population in 1899 (est.).....15,500

a \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at City Chamberlain's office.

WAWARSING.—W. KELLEY, Supervisor.

Wawarsing is a township of Ulster County in which the village of Ellenville is situated.

LOANS—	When Due.	Town debt Feb. 20, '99.....
Town Debt.		\$131,185
RAILROAD AID LOAN—		Village debt Feb. 20, '99.....13,500
3s, F&A, \$130,000.....	'99 to '10	Assessed val'tion, real.....1,284,700
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessed val'tion, pers'l.....137,733
.....		Total valuation 1898.....1,422,433
.....		Assessment about % actual value.
.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$27.02

INTEREST on town bonds is payable at the Home Bank of Ellenville.

POPULATION.—The population in 1892 of town and village was 7,866; in 1890 it was 7,758; in 1880 it was 8,547; in 1870 it was 8,151. Population of village in 1890 was 2,881; in 1897 (est.), 3,000.

WEST CHESTER.—See New York City.

WESTCHESTER CO.—FRANCIS M. CARPENTER, Treasurer.

County seat is White Plains.

LOANS—	When Due.	GENERAL PURPOSES—(Con.)—
4s, J&D, \$84,978.....	June 1, 1900	4s, J&D, \$25,000.....June 1, 1911
(\$10,000 due 'y'ly) to June 1, 1905		(\$10,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1913
COUNTY JAIL BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$20,000.....June 1, 1915
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1906-1910	REFUNDING BONDS—
(\$10,000 yearly on July 1.)		3s,
GENERAL PURPOSES—		.....\$22,000.....June, 1900-'04
3s, J&D, \$12,000.....	June 1, 1900	(\$5,000 due yearly to 1903).
3s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1901	Bond debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$330,978
3s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1902	Tax valuation, real.....166,955,458
3s, J&D, 15,000.....	June 1, 1903	Tax valuation, pers'l.....19,811,880
3s,	June 1, 1904	Total valuation 1898.....186,767,338
3s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1904	Assessment about actual value.
3s, J&D, 20,000.....	June 1, 1905	Population in 1892 was.....145,106
		Population in 1890 was.....146,772

INTEREST is payable by County Treasurer at White Plains.

WHITEHALL.—

This village is in the town of Whitehall and in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund, etc.....
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		\$2,000
3s,	\$23,000.....May 1, 1900-22	Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....73,379
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)		Tax valuation, real.....684,740
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....198,238
4s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. 15, 1904	Total valuation 1897.....882,770
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1914	Assessment about % actual value.
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$72,000	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$47.50
Floating debt.....	3,379	Population in 1890 was.....4,434
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	75,379	Population in 1880 was.....4,270
		Population 1898 (estimated).....4,577

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York.

WHITE PLAINS.—HOWARD E. FOSTER, Treas.

This village is in Westchester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, J&D, \$25,000.....
PAYING BONDS—		June, 1926-'29
4s,	\$15,000.....June, 1926-'28	(\$4,000 in 1926; \$7,000 to 1929.)
REFUNDING BONDS—		3s,
4s,	\$14,000.....Nov. 1, 1900-'13	.....60,000.....
WATER BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 18, '99.....\$21,000
4s, F&A, \$130,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914-28	Tax valuation 1899.....11,000,000
(\$4,000 in 1914 & \$9,000 yearly to Aug. 1, 1928.)		Population 1898 (estimated).....9,000
		TOWN OF WHITE PLAINS BONDS—
		3s, semi-an., \$78,000.....1899

WILLIAMSBRIDGE.—See New York City.

YATES.—This town is in Orleans County.

When Due.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l...	\$66,420
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—	Total valuation 1898...	1,069,065
5s, Apr. 1, 1900...	Assessment is 9-10 actual value.	
5s, Apr. 1, 1900...	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...	\$12.20
(\$4,000 yearly to April 1, 1914)	Population in 1892 was...	1,995
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898...	Population in 1890 was...	1,969
Assessed valuation, real...		

YONKERS.—{LESLIE SUTHERLAND, Mayor.
JOHN H. KEELER, Deputy Clerk.

Yonkers is in Westchester County.

When Due.	Ass'd valuation, pers'l...	\$66,420
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—	Total valuation 1898...	1,069,065
5s, Apr. 1, 1900...	Assessment is 9-10 actual value.	
5s, Apr. 1, 1900...	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...	\$12.20
(\$4,000 yearly to April 1, 1914)	Population in 1892 was...	1,995
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898...	Population in 1890 was...	1,969
Assessed valuation, real...		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidation and water bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is paid at City Treasury.

BONDED DEBT, Etc.—The bonded debt of the city on July 1, 1898, was \$3,255,522, sinking fund assets, \$238,000; net debt, \$3,017,522. Tax relief bond raised by taxation, \$350,000.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which prior to December 1, 1893, had cost it \$1,154,417 48.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation has been

Years—	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed	Average
1898.....	\$32,283,460	\$3,205,860	\$35,489,320	\$21.82
1897.....	30,711,880	3,155,974	33,867,854	22-2998
1896.....	29,545,945	334,235	29,880,180	25-3486
1895.....	22,574,226	398,240	22,972,466	17-3902
1894.....	10,024,677	430,295	10,454,972	

POPULATION.—In 1892 the population was 31,419; in 1890 it was 32,033; in 1880 it was 18,892; in 1898 (estimated) 43,000.

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—The redemption bonds were issued for purchase of lands bid in by the city at sales of property for non-payment of taxes and assessments, and the bonds are to be paid out of money received for redemption of lands so purchased.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding civil divisions in the State of New York which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

	Total Inter-Debt.	est.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Popula- tion.
Alexandria (T.), Jefferson Co.	52,100	7	1900	1,490,890	3,300
Ansonia (T.), Columbia Co.	30,000	7	1900	821,018	1,332
Andover (V.), Allegany Co.	18,800			241,916	
Angelica (T.), Allegany Co.	39,000	4	'99-'25	689,750	1,746
Angelica (V.), Allegany Co.	30,000	4	1927	225,006	953
Andes (T.), Delaware Co.	111,000	3 1/2	'00-'26	686,060	2,264
Antwerp (T.), Jefferson Co.	15,000	3 1/2	'07-'21	1,471,550	3,095
Areadia (T.), Wayne Co.	114,400	7		3,043,801	6,310
Attica (Town), Wyoming Co.	28,700	4 1/2		1,084,883	3,002
Bailston Spa (V.), Saraga Co.	108,000	4 to 5		1,650,000	2,527
Berlin (T.), Rensselaer Co.	17,000	5	'00-'15	388,169	1,704
Bradford (T.), Steuben Co.	14,000	7	1902	316,030	765
Canandaigua (V.), Ontario Co.	130,000	4	1915	3,825,905	8,229
Canton (T.), St. Lawrence Co.	13,000	4	'00-'05	2,790,440	6,098
Cattaraugus (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	22,000	4	1914		878
Champlain (V.), Clinton Co.	20,000	4 1/2	'22-'26		1,275
Charlotte (V.), Monroe Co.	56,000	4 1/2	'23-'28	760,100	930
Chautauqua (Town), Chau-tauqua Co.	20,000		'99-'02	2,021,020	3,259
Cherry Creek (Town), Chau-tauqua Co.	49,000	4	'09-'27	472,596	1,481
Cherry Valley (T.), Otsego Co.	50,000	3 1/2 & 3 1/2	'99-'15	885,093	1,803
Cherry Valley (V.), Otsego Co.	21,000	4	1902-'16		685
Cincinnati (T.), Cortland Co.	39,000	4		293,175	956
Clinton Spgs (V.), Ontario Co.	50,000	4	1916	662,800	1,046
Clinton County	14,000	4	'00-'02	7,001,828	46,437
Columbus (T.), Chenango Co.	16,000	4		522,566	1,119
Covert (Town), Seneca Co.	50,000	7	1901	1,351,969	1,963
Covington (T.), Wyoming Co.	12,000	4 1/2		601,942	1,151
Coxsackie (V.), Greene Co.	71,000			1,445,502	1,611
Cuyler (T.), Cortland Co.	58,000	4		410,366	1,095
Deer Park Sch. Dist. No. 1.	22,000	4	'99-'09	1,931,435	10,000
De Ruyter (T.), Madison Co.	50,000	4		603,055	1,500
Eastchester (T.), Westches Co.	156,020	4 1/2	'99-'25	3,814,396	15,442
Eaton (T.), Madison Co.	80,000	4		1,291,022	3,121
Ellenville (V.), Ulster Co.	13,500	3 1/2	1907	300,000	2,998
Elmira Heights (Village), Chemung Co.	17,000	4	'98-'13		
Enfield (T.), Tompkins Co.	16,800	7	1901	583,646	1,963
Erin (T.), Chemung Co.	13,700	7 Feb 1900		328,961	1,289
Frankfort (V.), Herkimer Co.	73,000	3 1/2 & 4 1/2	'99-'28		2,291
Franklinville (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	32,000	4	'98-'10		1,021
Freeport (V.), Queens Co.	55,750	5	'99-'19		
Gainesville (T.), Wyoming Co.	16,000	4 1/2	'99-'02	1,049,788	2,166

	Total Inter-Debt.	est.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Popula- tion.
Geneva (City), Ontario Co.	230,000	4	'16-'26	5,707,173	7,557
Geneva (Town), Ontario Co.	12,977	7	'00-'01	962,874	8,877
Geneva Classical School Dis- trict, Ontario Co.	32,500	4 & 5	'00-'09		
German Flatts (Town), Herkimer Co.	34,750	6 & 7	1901		7,255
Gilbertsville (V.), Otsego Co.	14,000	3 1/2	'16-'25		
Gowanda (V.), Cattaraugus Co.	18,000	4			
Greenburg (Town), West- chester Co.	168,200	4 & 4 1/2	'99-'14	27,542,114	11,613
Groton (V.), Tompkins Co.	26,600	3 1/2	1928		1,280
Groton (T.), Tompkins Co.	15,000	7	1900	1,467,140	3,572
Guilford (T.), Chenango Co.	25,000	4		1,206,853	2,736
Hamilton Co.	26,000			3,107,297	4,762
Hancock (T.), Delaware Co.	63,000	4	'99-'12	1,219,064	4,745
Harrison (T.), Westches Co.	22,000	4		3,767,902	1,485
Hastings (T.), Oswego Co.	23,000	4		803,632	2,364
Hempstead S. D. No. 1.	10,000	4			
Hempstead S. D. No. 15.	19,000	5	'03-'12		
Hempstead S. D. No. 20.	14,200	5	'00-'27		
Hempstead S. D. No. 21.	32,400	4	'97-'20		
Hempstead S. D. No. 22.	15,000	4 1/2	'05-'19		
Hempstead S. D. No. 24.	10,000	5	'03-'12		
Herkimer Co.	144,000			27,803,644	45,608
Herkimer (T.), Herkimer Co.	10,141	5	'99-'01		4,666
Horsick (T.), Rensselaer Co.	15,500		'01-'07	4,653,959	10,471
Horseheads (T.), Chemung Co.	108,100	7 Feb 1900		1,713,074	3,482
Hounsfield (T.), Jefferson Co.	41,000	4		1,399,540	2,651
Hunter (T.), Greene Co.	13,600	4	'99-'10	861,257	357
Irvington (Village), West- chester Co.	31,000	4	'00-'07	3,620,200	2,399
Islip S. D. No. 1, Suffolk Co.	30,000	4	'02-'22	2,063,000	2,290
Ithaca S. D., Tompkins Co.	12,000	4	1908		
Jefferson County	20,000	4	'99-'02	36,485,164	68,806
Keseeville (V.), Clinton Co.	16,000	5	'99-'14	728,639	2,103
Lebanon (T.), Madison Co.	51,700	4		665,870	1,277
Lestershire (V.), Broome Co.	57,900			744,570	
Lewis Co.	16,000			10,296,752	29,806
Liberty (V.), Sullivan Co.	32,500			353,680	700
Lindoklee (T.), Chenango Co.	11,500	4		182,565	729
Little Falls (T.), Herkimer Co.	17,000	4	'99-'15	541,293	7,512
Little Valley (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	20,500	4	'07-'16		698
Livingston County	30,000	4 1/2	'00-'06	26,314,713	37,301
Lowville (T.), Lewis Co.	20,000	3 1/2	'00-'19	2,535,060	3,694
Lyons (T.), Wayne Co.	21,500	4		2,890,429	6,228
Madison (T.), Madison Co.	20,000			246,035	2,316
Mamaroneck (Village), West- chester Co.	26,000	4	'00-'12	4,972,215	3,729
Manlius Sch. Dist. No. 2,					
Herkimer Co.	15,000	3	'99-'13		
Manlius (T.), Onondaga Co.	102,000	4 1/2 & 7	1900-'01	2,741,820	5,453
Middlebury (T.), Wyoming Co.	20,000	4 1/2		850,403	1,781
Middletown (Town), Rich- mond Co.	162,000	4 to 6	'99-'27		
Middleville (V.), Herkimer Co.	20,000	3 1/2	1924		
Milford (T.), Otsego Co.	14,400	4	1905	855,653	2,031
Mohawk (V.), Herkimer Co.	84,500	4	'99-'32		1,806
Montgomery Co.	27,237			28,577,629	45,699
Morris (V.), Otsego Co.	13,000	4			601
Naples (Town), Ontario Co.	50,000	7	1902	750,956	2,455
Naples (V.), Ontario Co.	24,000	4	1915	336,310	1,268
Nelson (T.), Madison Co.	42,250	3 1/2		632,024	1,350
New Berlin (T.), Chenango Co.	49,500	4		1,082,765	2,427
Newfane (T.), Niagara Co.	70,000	5	'00-'23	1,349,474	3,170
Newfield (T.), Tompkins Co.	45,800	7	1901	1,021,390	2,214
Newport (V.), Herkimer Co.	10,000	4	1914		659
Newport (T.), Herkimer Co.	11,500	4	'14-'18	803,842	1,835
New Rochelle (T.), West Co.	34,000	4	'99-'16	14,890,489	9,657
Niagara Co.	52,500			44,067,245	62,491
No. Greenbush Sch. Dist. No. 6, Rensselaer Co.	25,000	4	'01-'08		
North Olean (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	17,000	5	'99-'15		
Norwich (T.), Chenango Co.	30,000	4	'99-'01	2,515,455	6,524
Nunda (T.), Livingston Co.	19,000	4 & 4 1/2		1,182,297	2,426
Nyack (T.), Rockland Co.	305,000			2,796,300	4,300
Olean (City), School District No. 1, Cattaraugus Co.	59,675	4 1/2	'98-'15		
Olean (Town), School Dist. No. 1, Cattaraugus Co.	14,925	4 1/2	'98-'15		
Oneonta S. D. No. 5, Otsego Co.	22,750	4	'99-'10	3,031,268	7,700
Ontario County	10,000	4	'00-'01	30,550,554	8,453
Ontario (T.), Wayne Co.	53,400	4		929,891	
Oswegatchie (T.), St. Lawrence Co.	42,500	4 & 6		1,436,071	2,846
Otsego (T.), Otsego Co.	114,500	3 & 4 1/2	1900-'18	2,717,063	4,917
Otsego (T.), Chenango Co.	61,000	4		409,150	1,284
Owego (Town), Tioga Co.	52,000	4	'99-'06	5,087,855	9,008
Oyster Bay Sch. Dist. No. 5,	36,500	4 & 5	'98-'40		
Parish (Town), Oswego Co.	22,000	3 1/2		393,020	1,770
Parishogue (V.), Suffolk Co.	20,000	4	1900-'09	2,575,100	2,600
Perry (Town), Wyoming Co.	69,900	7	1900	1,733,848	2,928
Phelps (Town), Ontario Co.	30,500	4 & 7	'00-'17		5,088
Philadelphia (Town), Jeffer- son Co.	25,000	7		1,192,590	1,682
Philmont (V.), Columbia Co.	51,000	3 & 5 & 4	'02-'25	1,025,089	1,818
Pittsfield (T.), Otsego Co.	17,000	4	'99-'08	474,681	1,218
Plattsburgh (T.), Clinton Co.	15,000	7	'99-'01	2,207,496	9,500
do do Sch. D. No. 1,	17,800	4 & 5	'99-'08		
Plymouth (T.), Chenango Co.	41,000	4	'99-'11	380,825	1,156
Randolph (Village), Cat-taraugus Co.	30,000	5	'00-'20		1,201
Rensselaer Sch. D. Nos. 1 & 2,	36,000	4 & 5 & 5	'00-'16		
Richland (T.), Oswego Co.	50,000	3 1/2		1,738,985	3,771
Richmondville (V.), Scho- harie Co.	28,000	3 1/2			663
Ridgeway Sch. Dist. No. 5,					
Suffolk Co.	31,000	4	'99-'19	1,341,904	2,200
Ridgeway and Shelby School District, Orleans Co.	18,000	6	'99-'19		
Riverhead School Dist. No. 5,					
Suffolk County	31,000	4	'99-'18	1,341,904	2,200
Rocky Centre (Village), Queens Co.	31,500	4	'99-'25		
Rosale (T.), St. Lawrence Co.	13,150	4	'00-'18	351,550	1,493
Rouses Pt. (V.), Clinton Co.	38,000	4	'09-'12		1,856
Rutland (T.), Jefferson Co.	11,600	4	'99-'09	906,390	1,798
Rye (T.), Westchester Co.	14,485	4	'00-'01	13,765,789	9,477
Salamanca (Town), Cattaraugus Co.	22,000	5	'98-'08	1,156,105	4,57
Saranac Lake, Franklin Co.	44,000	5	'26-'34	600,000	76
Saratoga (T.), Saratoga Co.	80,000	4 1/2		1,417,975	3,855
Saratoga Springs (Town), Saratoga Co.	70,000	4 & 5	'99-'16	7,341,700	13,171
Scarsdale (T.), Westches Co.	23,000	5	'02-'24	1,625,267	633
Schoharie (T.), Schoharie Co.	16,500	4		1,357,954	2,944
Schoeppe (T.), Oswego Co.	38,500	5 & 7		1,352,896	3,026
Sea Cliff (V.), Queens Co.	54,000	5	'01-'21	844,570	1,450

	Total Debt.	Inter-est.	Maturity.	Assessed Popula-tion in 1890.
Seneca (Town), Ontario Co.	12,000	2	7	1,677,288
Sharon (T.), Schoharie Co.	39,000	34	34	2,202
Sharon Springs (V.), Schoharie Co.	36,000	34		622
Sherburne (V.), Chenango Co.	41,000	34	34	530,000
Sidney (T.), Delaware Co.	59,500	34	34	1,034,494
Smithtown (T.), Suffolk Co.	50,000	7		2,339,935
Smyrna (T.), Chenango Co.	40,900	4		609,670
Solon (T.), Cortland Co.	77,000	4		214,165
Somerset (T.), Niagara Co.	52,500	5		1,038,811
Stockbridge (T.), Madison Co.	90,000			733,175
Suffolk County	52,000			48,753,066
Taylor (T.), Cortland Co.	31,500	4		229,130
Theresa (T.), Jefferson Co.	63,300		1900	1,071,440
Tompkins County	18,000	5		17,757,316
Ulysses (T.), Tompkins Co.	54,200	7	1901	1,230,610
Unadilla Sch. D., Otsego Co.	12,000	6	'99-'11	
Valatie (V.), Columbia Co.	29,000	5		1,437
Venice (T.), Cayuga Co.	55,000	4		783,250
Vienna (T.), Onondaga Co.	30,000	4		599,050
Volney (Town), Oswego Co.	59,000	34-4-5		2,796,774
Wallkill (T.), Orange Co.	75,000	34	'00-'03	1,224,419
Warren Co.	12,000			8,610,916
Warrensburg Sch. D. No. 1	20,000	5	'00-'19	1,700
Watertown (T.), Jefferson Co.	164,000		'00-'24	793,700
Wayne (Town), Steuben Co.	29,000	7		362,035
Webb (T.), Herkimer Co.	23,000	6	'99-'21	
Wellsburg (V.), Chenango Co.	10,500	5	'99-'20	
Westland (T.), Monroe Co.	41,000	4	'99-'14	1,344,778
Wilson (Town), Niagara Co.	91,000	5		1,208,029
Winfield School District No. 4, Herkimer Co.	12,500	4	'99-'23	
Wolcott (T.), Wayne Co.	83,000	4	'99-'10	1,135,099

* Population estimated.

State of New Jersey.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 7,815
State Capital - - - - - Trenton
Governor (term exp. Mon. bef. 2d Tues. Jan. '02) F. M. Voorhees
Secretary of State (term expires Apr. 1, 1902) - Geo. Wurts
Treasurer (term expires April 2, 1900) - - George B. Swain
Comptroller (term expires April 2, 1900) - Wm. S. Hancock
Legislature meets annually the second Tuesday of January, and there is no limit to the length of the session.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—New Jersey has always been a conservative State; there are consequently no facts out of which to construct a history of debt issues. In a report made in 1835 the financial officer of the State affirmed that New Jersey had put out no obligations of any kind or loaned its credit to any company. The Constitution of 1844 forbade the creating of a State debt exceeding one hundred thousand dollars except for purposes of war, &c., as will more fully appear in the item below with respect to "debt limitation." This exception, under which it was allowable to exceed the hundred-thousand-dollar limit became operative on the occasion of the breaking out of our Civil War. Quite a debt was created at that period and what the State now owes is the remnant of those war issues. The details are as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
Rate.	Payable.	When Due.
War loan.....	6 J & Jan.	1, 1902

INTEREST is payable in Jersey City and Trenton.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of the State on January 1, 1899, was \$71,000. At previous dates it was:

Nov. 1, 1898.....	\$194,000	Nov. 1, 1895.....	\$660,400
Nov. 1, 1897.....	394,000	Nov. 1, 1894.....	735,400
Nov. 1, 1896.....	593,400	Nov. 1, 1890.....	1,996,300

In addition to the bonded debt the Treasurer and Comptroller have issued certificates to the commissioners of the Agricultural College for \$48,000, which, with the war debt, makes the entire debt on January 1, 1899, \$119,000. On Nov. 1, 1898, balance on hand was \$1,001,524.

ASSESSED VALUATION.	The assessed valuation, etc., has been
1898.....	\$644,354,193
1897.....	812,609,090
1896.....	794,428,048
1895.....	786,998,070
1894.....	774,398,332
1892.....	\$742,759,082
1890.....	649,979,700
1888.....	603,676,953
1886.....	573,256,303
1884.....	554,828,114
1882.....	\$534,917,878
1880.....	518,617,516
1878.....	531,851,849
1876.....	596,833,707
1874.....	619,057,903

In addition to the above the valuation of railroad and canal property in 1897 was \$220,220,028.

DEBT LIMITATIONS.—The provisions of law limiting and regulating the debt-making power in New Jersey will be better understood and the information will be made more serviceable to the investor if arranged in accordance with the civil divisions to which the provisions apply.

1. **THE STATE** is restricted as to its debt-making power by the State Constitution. In Article IV, Section VI, paragraphs 3 and 4, the whole subject is disposed of. The third paragraph forbids a loan of the State's credit, and the fourth paragraph forbids the creation of debt. These provisions are as follows:

3. The credit of the State shall not be directly or indirectly loaned in any case.

4. The Legislature shall not in any manner create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities of the State, which shall singly or in the aggregate with any previous debts or liabilities at any time exceed one hundred thousand dollars, except for purposes of war, or to repel invasion, or to suppress insurrection, unless the same shall be authorized by a law for some single object of work, to be distinctly specified therein; which law shall provide the ways and means, exclusive of loans, to pay the interest of such debt or liability as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt or liability within thirty-five years from the time of the contracting thereof, and shall be irrevocable until such debt or liability and the interest thereon are fully paid and discharged; and no such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received the sanction of a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money to be raised by the authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object stated therein, and to the payment of the debt thereby created. This section shall not be construed to refer to any money that has been, or may be, deposited with this State by the Government of the United States.

According to the foregoing (4th paragraph), the power of the State for making debt is limited to \$100,000, except (1) for purposes of war etc., and (2) when the authorization is for some single object of work specified therein, etc. In the latter case the mode of procedure is, as will be seen, given in the same paragraph of the Constitution.

(2) **CITIES, COUNTIES, TOWNS, Etc.**, are also restricted in the making of certain kinds of debt by Article I, paragraphs 19 and 20, of the Constitution. We give the paragraph in full.

19. No county, city, borough, town, township or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit, to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become security for or be directly or indirectly the owner of any stock or bonds of any association or corporation.

20. No donation of land or appropriation of money shall be made by the State or any municipal corporation to or for the use of any society, association or corporation whatever.

It will be noted that the above prohibition relates to the giving of money, property or credit of cities, &c., to individuals, associations, or corporations, &c., and that the prohibition is absolute, forbidding the doing of such acts in any form, shape or manner. There is one other restriction of the State Constitution, and that is found in Article IV, Section VII, paragraph 11, which forbids the Legislature passing any special laws "regulating the internal affairs of towns and counties", in this and in all other cases in which according to the judgment of the Legislature general laws are feasible, the Constitution states that general laws must be provided.

In compliance with this last provision the Legislature has passed many general laws covering bonded indebtedness of cities, towns, &c. They are so numerous they cannot be cited here. We would refer the reader to the Revised Statutes of New Jersey published in 1896 under the heading "Municipal Bonds", pages 693 to 716 both inclusive; and also to the same heading ("Municipal Bonds") pages 2220, etc.

TAX EXEMPTION.—The State of New Jersey passed in 1893 a general statute which exempts from taxation the bonds, securities and other evidences of indebtedness of municipal corporations; the provision covers not only the bonds, etc., to be hereafter issued, but those as well that have been heretofore issued. It is a sweeping statute, and one which is of decided interest to the holders of the municipal securities of the State. The full text of it may be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for October, 1898, page 58.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population has been as follows:

1890.....	1,444,933	1860.....	672,035	1830.....	320,823
1880.....	1,131,116	1850.....	489,555	1820.....	277,426
1870.....	906,096	1840.....	373,306	1810.....	245,562

SAVINGS BANKS' INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—The last general savings bank law of New Jersey was passed in 1876. Since then the legislative tendency in the matter of investments has been in the direction of allowing the management of these institutions a wider choice and a larger discretion. In 1878 the limits of the 1876 law were broadened in several particulars by a new act of two sections, the first taking the place of section 26 of the act of 1876. In 1886 still another law was passed in place of the first section of the law of 1878. Again in 1889 an act was passed extending materially the provisions of section two of the law of 1878, which covered the same subject matter contained in section 29 of the original law of 1876, and thereby section 26 of the law of 1876 was superseded by the law of 1886, and section 29 was superseded by the law of 1889. In 1896 a supplement approved March 30, 1896 (Chapter 139, laws of 1896) to the law of 1876, making school district bonds an authorized investment, went into effect. In 1897 an act was passed (approved April 9) authorizing investments in bonds issued by commissioners appointed by the Supreme Court of the State. In 1899 a further supplement extending the permissible line of municipal investments so as to include the bonds of townships and boroughs was approved March 24. An attempt to add such securities to the list was made in 1898, but the measure then failed to receive the approval of the Governor. The 1899 law is as follows:

SECTION 1. It shall be lawful for any savings bank in this State to invest its funds in the bonds of any city, county, town or township of this State issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State, or in the bonds of any borough or village or school district of this State issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State; provided, such borough, village or school district shall not, within the ten years next preceding, have defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any legal debt or obligation thereof; and provided further, that the total indebtedness of any such borough or village does not exceed ten per centum of its assessed valuation, and such school district bonds are by law charged upon all the property of the inhabitants of such district, or in any interest-bearing obligation (other than obligations commonly known as improvement certificates) issued by the city, county, town, township, borough or village in which such bank or institution is situated.

The following is the law of 1837 (approved April 9, 1897):

"Sec. 1. It shall be lawful for any bank, trust company, savings bank or savings institution * * * incorporated under the laws of this State, to invest moneys belonging to or deposited with any such companies in any bonds authorized by the laws of this State to be issued by any commission appointed by the Supreme Court of this State by virtue of any law of this State."

We omit the law of 1896 with reference to school district bonds because its provisions are included in the laws of 1899, quoted above.

Next we give the leading provisions of the general law as to investments.

SECTION 1. That the first section of the act of which this is a supplement be and the same is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

That it shall not be lawful, from and after the passage of this act, for any savings bank or other savings institution, whether chartered or incorporated under a general or special act of the legislature of this State, and any provision contained in the charter, or any supplement thereto, of such savings bank or savings institution to the contrary, to invest the moneys deposited with the same in any manner, except as follows, to wit:

I. In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is distinctly pledged to provide for the payment of the principal and interest thereof;

II. In the interest-bearing bonds of this State;

III. In the bonds of any State in the Union that has not, within ten years previous to making such investment by any such bank or institution, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by any legislature of such State to be contracted.

IV. In the stocks or bonds of any city, town, county or village of this State, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of this State, or of the cities of New York, Brooklyn and Philadelphia, or in any interest-bearing obligations (other than those commonly known as improvement certificates) issued by the city, town or borough in which such bank or institution shall be situated; (See below for provisions including the bonds of certain cities and counties of any State in the U. S.)

V. In bonds secured by mortgages which shall be a first lien on real estate situate in this State, and worth at least double the amount

loaned thereon, but not to exceed eighty per centum of the whole deposits shall be so loaned or invested; but in case the loan is on unimproved or unproductive real estate, the amount loaned thereon shall not be more than thirty per centum of its actual value; and no investment in any bond and mortgage shall be made by any savings bank, except upon the report of a committee of at least three of the managers, directors or trustees of any such bank or institution, and a majority of which committee shall certify to the value of the premises mortgaged, or to be mortgaged, according to their best judgment; such report shall be filed and preserved among the records of the institution;

VI. In real estate strictly in accordance with the following provisions.

We do not reprint the real estate provisions, as they cover a matter not germane to our present subject. It is sufficient to say that they are two in number, marked (a) and (b), and may be summarized as below:

(a) authorizes the holding of a plot for erection of a banking building or buildings, portions of which may be rented, but the cost of lot and buildings must not exceed 50% of the net surplus of the corporation;

(b) all purchases under foreclosure sales upon mortgages owned by the corporation or sales under judgments or decrees obtained for debts due, etc.; and all such real estate must be sold within five years unless, on application to the State Board having supervision of Savings Banks, time shall be extended.

But the character of permissible investments was further greatly enlarged by the law of 1886, which is as follows:

SECTION 1. That it shall be lawful for any savings bank or savings institution, incorporated under any law of this State, to invest moneys deposited with it in the bonds of any city or county of any State of the United States of America, which have been or may be issued pursuant to the authority of any law of any such State; provided, no such city or county has, within ten years previous to making such investment by any such savings bank or savings institution of this State, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by law of such State to be contracted; and provided, further, that the total indebtedness of any such city or county is limited by law to ten per centum of its assessed valuation.

By another act the banks also have the right to invest in railroad bonds under certain restrictions. The authorization was given by Section 2 of an act approved February 22, 1888. Subsequently (April 27, 1888), this Section 2 was repealed. On March 27, 1889, however, it was again re-enacted. The section is as follows:

SECTION 2. That it shall be lawful for any savings bank in this State to invest its funds in first mortgage bonds of any railroad company which has paid dividends of not less than four per centum per annum regularly, on their entire capital stock, for a period of not less than five years next previous to the purchase of such bonds, or in any consolidated mortgage bonds of any such company authorized to be issued to retire the entire bonded debt of such company.

The other law referred to above passed in 1889 amending section 2 of the law of 1878 is as below. It relates to loans on collaterals:

SECTION 2. That hereafter it shall not be lawful for any saving institution in this State to loan the money on deposit with the same, or any part thereof, upon notes, bills of exchange or drafts, excepting upon the additional pledge of collateral security or securities, which collateral security or securities shall be of the same nature and character as those in which the money deposited may be invested, as directed in the first section of this act, or the capital stocks of national and State banks, or other corporations of this State, which have not defaulted in the payment of interest dividends within two years next preceding the time of such loan, and then only to the extent of eighty per centum of the market value of such collaterals; provided, that the total amount of such loans shall not exceed fifteen per centum of the total deposits held by such institution.

In addition to the foregoing (according to section 27 of the general law of 1876) the managers can keep on hand or on deposit in any bank in the State, or in any trust or safe deposit company in New Jersey, New York or Pennsylvania, an available fund of not exceeding ten per cent of the whole amount of deposits with such corporation, or loan the same on pledge of the securities named in the first section cited above. Also (according to section 28 of the general law of 1876) they can deposit temporarily in banks the excess of current daily receipts over payments until such time as they may be judiciously invested.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ASBURY PARK.—FRANK L. TEN BROECK, Mayor. WM. C. BURROUGHS, Clerk.

This city is in Monmouth County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
FIRE BONDS—	FIRE BONDS—
5a, A & O, \$10,000.....Oct. 1, 1915	School bonds.....60,500
WATER BONDS—	Bonded debt payable at Treas. office
5a, J & D, \$80,000.....June 1, 1915	Bonded debt Apr. 18, '99.....\$276,000
Subject to call after June 1, 1900	Floating debt (add'l).....59,703
5a, J & D, \$10,000.....June 1, 1917	Tax valuation, real.....3,243,400
5a, J & D, 50,000.....June 1, 1924	Tax valuation, personal.....363,800
5a, J & D, 48,000.....Dec. 1, 1926	Total valuation 1898.....3,647,600
4a, semi-ann., 22,000.....1927	Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Road bonds.....\$25,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$24.14
	Population of township 1890, 8,333
	Population of township 1880, 4,187

ASBURY PARK SCHOOL DISTRICT.

This district is in Monmouth County and includes Asbury Park, Ocean Grove, Bradley Beach, West Asbury Park, and all of Neptune Township. That portion, however, of the debt belonging to Asbury Park has now been assumed by that city and is included in its debt.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
SCHOOL BONDS—	SCHOOL BONDS—
5a, semi-ann., \$63,000.....1910-1942	Tax valuation 1896.....\$5,940,390
(\$2,000 due yearly on June 20.)	Assess. is about 50% actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$91,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$22.50
	Population 1896 (est.).....12,000

ATLANTIC CITY.—JOSEPH THOMPSON, Mayor. A. M. HESTON, Comptroller.

This city is in Atlantic County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
CITY BONDS—	CITY BONDS—
5a, M & N, \$3,331.....1904	Road construction bonds.....1903
5a, J & J, 5,500.....1906	City hall bonds.....1900
CITY IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	5a, J & D, \$13,000.....1900
5a, M & S, \$33,000.....1901	5a, F & A, 1,000.....1900
(\$11,000 due every 5 yrs.) to 1911	CREMATORY BONDS—
4a, M & N, \$40,000.....1906	4a, g, J & J, \$40,000.....July 1, 1918
4a, M & N, 40,000.....1911	WATER BONDS—
4a, M & N, 50,000.....1916	5a, J & D, \$775,000.....1925
4a, A & O, 24,000.....1918	4a, M & S, 100,000.....1926
4a, .....10,000.....May 1, 1914	4a, J & J, 12,000.....1917

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
PAVING BONDS—	PAVING BONDS—
4a, g, J & D, \$100,000.....Nov. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, real.....\$12,453,415
Bond debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$1,277,408	Tax valuation, personal.....456,655
Floating debt.....80,000	Total valuation 1898.....12,910,070
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....1,357,408	Total valuation 1899.....15,312,293
Sinking fund, etc.....107,234	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....1,250,174	Tot. tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98, \$28.80
	Population in 1895 was.....18,329
	Population in 1890 was.....13,055

The permanent population, according to local figures, is 24,000, increased in summer months to 150,000.

ATLANTIC HIGHLANDS.—PETER S. CONOVER, JR., Mayor; N. H. ROBERTS, Treasurer.

This Borough is in Monmouth County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
REFUNDING WATER—	REFUNDING WATER—
4a, J & J, g., \$60,000.....July 1, 1928	Asses'd valuation, real.....\$1,285,700
REFUNDING SEWER—	Assessed valuat'n, pers'l.....205,125
4a, J & J, g., \$39,000.....July 1, 1928	Total valuation 1899.....1,490,525
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$22.70
5a, M & N, \$15,000.....May 15, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....945
Tot. bor'd debt Sept. 1, '99, \$114,000	Population in 1899 was (est.).....2,000
Bonds are exempt from taxation.	SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—
	5a, \$30,000.....1905 to 1919
	(\$2,000 due yearly.)

Borough owns water and light plants, which yield a revenue in excess of interest charges. The assessed valuation of real estate and buildings connected therewith and owned by borough is \$17,000.

BAYONNE.—EGBERT SEYMOUR, Mayor. W. C. HAMILTON, Clerk.

This city is in Hudson County. The city issued since May 1, '98, \$50,000 4 per cent street improvement bonds due in 1904 and \$100,000 4 per cent school bonds due in 1918, \$50,000 4% 6-year gold improvement bonds, \$100,000 4% 10-year gold tax bonds and \$14,000 4% 20-year bonds. We are unable to obtain from the city officials any statement of the city's debt, but take the following from a report made May 1, 1898, to the New Jersey State authorities.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
FINANCIAL STATEMENT.	FINANCIAL STATEMENT.
City of Bayonne bonds.....\$371,500	Total debt.....\$1,688,321
Funded assess't bonds.....118,000	Sinking funds.....108,141
Funded road const'n bds.....40,000	Net debt May 1, 1898.....1,680,180
Funded tax bonds.....165,000	Tax valuation, real.....11,921,970
Improvement bonds.....320,000	Tax valuation, personal.....705,875
Refunded assess't bonds.....337,000	Total valuation 1898.....12,627,845
Road bonds.....39,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Township bonds.....500	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$23.50
Water bonds.....147,000	Population in 1890 was.....19,033
Bonded debt May 1, '98.....1,538,000	Population in 1880 was.....9,372
Floating debt.....150,321	Population in 1896 (est.).....25,000

Of the bonded debt, \$4,000 bears 6 per cent; \$1,311,000 bears 5 per cent; \$158,500 bears 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent; \$64,000 bears 4 per cent; \$500, no interest. This debt was and is due as follows: in 1898, \$50,000; in 1899, \$50,000; in 1900, \$100,000; in 1901, \$39,000; in 1902, \$167,000; in 1903, \$101,000; in 1904, \$25,000; in 1905, \$30,000; in 1906, \$5,000; in 1907, \$20,500; in 1908, \$49,000; in 1911, \$340,000; in 1912, \$23,000; in 1913, \$41,000; in 1914, \$13,000; in 1915, \$48,000; in 1916, \$158,500; in 1917, \$30,500; in 1918, \$104,000; in 1919, \$121,000; in 1925, \$33,000; in 1928, \$16,000; \$500 on demand.

BELLEVILLE.—FRED. W. ASHWORTH, Chairman Township Committee.

This township is situated in Essex County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
SIDEWALK BONDS—	SIDEWALK BONDS—
4a, s, .....\$8,500.....1915	Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.....\$158,000
4a, s, .....11,000.....1907	Water debt (included).....15,000
WOODSIDE (TWP.) BONDS—	Sinking fund.....13,607
6a, J & D, \$8,500.....June 1, 1900	Net debt Oct. 1, 1898.....144,393
(Subject to call at any time.)	Floating debt (add'l).....8,981
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....1,865,700
4a, J & D, \$50,000.....Dec. 1, 1919	Tax valuation, personal.....217,427
(Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1909)	Total valuation 1899.....2,083,127
4a, \$65,000.....July 1, 1925	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call after July 1, 1915	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$26.60
4a, s, .....\$15,000.....1915	Population 1890 was.....3,487
	Population 1899 (estimated).....5,500

INTEREST on the Woodside bonds is payable at the Newark City National Bank; on the \$50,000 of improvement bonds at the Security Savings Bank, Newark, N. J.; on the \$65,000 of improvement bonds at the Howard Savings Institution, Newark, N. J.

BERGEN COUNTY.—The county seat is Hackensack.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
BOUNTY BONDS (\$500)—	BOUNTY BONDS (\$500)—
7a, Jan., \$72,000.....1900 to 1905	Tax valuation, real.....\$39,906,835
(\$12,000 due yearly on Jan. 1)	Tax valuation, personal.....3,074,464
Total debt May 1, 1898.....\$84,000	Total valuation 1898.....42,981,299
	Population in 1890 was.....47,226
	Population in 1898.....76,051

INTEREST is payable at the Hackensack Bank, Hackensack, N. J.

BERNARDS.—JOHN A. LAYTON, Treasurer.

This township is in Somerset County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—	REFUNDING BONDS—
5a, \$112,400.....\$5,000 y'ly from '99	Tax valuation, personal.....\$358,715
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$117,400	Total valuation 1899.....2,500,984
Tax valuation, real.....2,142,270	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....18.20
	Population in 1890 was.....2,558
	Population in 1880 was.....2,622

BLOOMFIELD.—WM. L. JOHNSON, Clerk.

This township is in Essex County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
SEWER BONDS—	SEWER BONDS—
5a, M & N, \$37,500.....Nov. 1, 1899	Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....\$232,500
(\$2,500 due y'ly) to Nov. 1, 1913	Total valuation 1899.....3,762,390
STREET IMP. BONDS—	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4a, J & D, \$75,000.....June, '19 to '29	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899 \$29.60
(\$5,000 in '19; \$7,000 y'ly to '29)	Population in 1890 was.....7,708
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....\$112,500	Population in 1899 (est.).....10,000
Floating debt.....170,000	SCHOOL DIST. DEBT—June, 1899.
	4a, M & N, \$108,000.....1900-1926

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Bloomfield National Bank.

BRIDGETON.—E. M. APPELGATE, Mayor. S. H. HITCHNER, City Treasurer.

This city is situated in Cumberland County.

When Due.	When Due.
LOANS—	LOANS—
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—	PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—
4a, J & J, \$20,400.....July 30, 1928	SCHOOL BONDS—
(Subject to call after 1903)	4a, M & S, \$4,000.....1905
	4a, M & S, \$1,000.....1906 to 1912
	4a, A & O, 15,000.....Apr. '14-'18

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
 6s, F&A, \$41,000.....Aug. 1, 1900
 (\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1913
 Interest payable at Bridgeton.
 Total debt Aug. 1, 1899, \$101,000
 Assessed valuation, real, \$4,609,350

Assessed valuation, pers'n 1,653,190
 Total valuation 1898, 6,262,540
 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$17.00
 Population in 1890 was 11,424
 Population in 1897 (est.) 13,300

BURLINGTON.—W. E. McNEAL, Mayor.

This city is in Burlington County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY BONDS (refunding)—
 4s, M&S, \$22,500.....Sept. 1, 1904
MEADOW DRAINAGE—
 4s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1901
 4s, J&D, 14,000.....Dec. 1, 1921
 Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1901
PAYING BONDS—
 4s, \$10,000.....1906
STEAM FIRE ENGINE—
 4s, \$6,800.....1907
 4s, \$7,000.....1908
TOWNSHIP BONDS—
 4s, \$1,000.....1904

WATER BONDS—
 4s, M&N, \$25,500.....Nov. 1, 1916
 4s, J&J, \$28,000.....July 1, 1904
 Interest is payable in Burlington.
 Bonded debt Jan. 2, '99 \$125,800
 Sinking fund.....7,000
 Net debt Jan. 2, 1899, 116,800
 Assessed valuation, real, 2,147,965
 Assessed valuation, pers'n 366,621
 Total valuation 1898, 2,514,586
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$21.30
 Population in 1890 was 7,264
 Population in 1880 was 6,090

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

BURLINGTON CO.—JOSEPH POWELL, Co. Collector.

County seat is Mount Holly.

The County has no bonded debt.
 Floating debt Aug. 1, '99 \$72,731
 Tax valuation, real 17,421,403
 Tax valuation, person 5,156,335

Total tax valuation, '99, \$22,577,738
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899, \$10.41
 Population in 1890 was 58,522
 Population in 1899 was 60,529

CAMDEN.—{ COOPER B. HATCH, Mayor.

{ R. B. MILLER, Treasurer.

This city, which is in Camden County, in March, 1899, annexed the town of Stockton.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
Bounties loans, 1864.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1900	\$25,000		
do do 1898.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1928	9,000		
City hall, 1874.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	75,000		
Fire department, 1889.....	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1909	15,000		
do do 1899.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1919	25,000		
Floating debt, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1902	75,000		
do do 1876.....	7	M & N	May 1, 1906	130,800		
do do 1881.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1911	218,000		
do do 1883.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1934	34,000		
School Bonds, 1898.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1918	85,000		
Paving Bonds, 1898.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1928	200,000		
do do 1899.....	4	M & N	May 1, 1929	50,000		
Funding, 1886.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1916	40,000		
do do 1872.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1902	35,000		
Interest account, 1873.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	25,000		
do do 1875.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1905	25,000		
Park bonds, 1897.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1921	75,000		
Pay bonds, 1877.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	25,000		
Water bonds, 1872.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1900	100,000		
do do 1887.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000		
do do 1887.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	50,000		
do do 1890.....	4	J & D	Dec. 31, 1920	95,000		
do do 1892.....	4 $\frac{1}{2}$		July 1, 1922	95,000		
do do 1893.....	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	J & J	Jan. 1, 1923	95,000		
do do 1896.....	4	J & D	May 31, 1926	600,000		
STOCKTON BONDS—						
Refunding, 1895.....	5	M & S	Oct. 1, 1905	\$16,000		
do do 1897.....	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	F & A	Aug. 26, 1907	24,000		
Gen. Improvement, 1895.....	5	M & S	Oct. 1, 1905	20,000		
do do 1899.....	5	M & S	Oct. 1, 1909	24,000		
do do 1897.....	5	F & A	Aug. 26, 1907	26,000		
do do 1898.....	5	A & O	Oct. 1, 1908	50,000		
School Bonds, 1897.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1917	10,000		
do do 1898.....	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	A & O	Oct. 1, 1901	7,500		
Wrightsville School Bonds.....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	600		
do do.....	5	M & N	Mar. 1, 1902	500		
do do.....	5	M & N	Mar. 1, 1903	600		
do do.....	5	J & J	July 1, 1911	6,500		
Rosedale School Bonds.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	1,500		
do do.....	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	1,000		
do do.....	6	A & O	Oct. 1, 1906	7,000		

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	Aug. 1, 1899.	May 31, 1898.	May 1, 1896.	May 1, 1895.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,712,500	\$1,897,900	\$1,254,800	\$1,217,000
Floating debt.....	76,855	30,000	30,000	30,000
Sinking fund.....	54,972	30,000		

The city water works in 1897 were valued at \$1,438,975, and the city hall, fire department property, etc., at \$380,330.

ASSESSED VALUATION—

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$24,618,462	\$1,891,700	\$26,500,126	\$22.00
1898.....	21,965,630	1,766,300	23,731,930	21.00
1897.....	22,889,309	1,928,950	24,818,259	22.00
1896.....	22,550,702	1,761,350	24,312,052	22.00
1895.....	24,616,920	1,744,200	26,361,120	19.00
1891.....	17,141,770	1,416,610	18,558,380	24.50
1886.....	15,701,474	1,592,210	15,293,684	26.50
1880.....	9,908,235	1,637,850	11,546,080	22.00

The assessments since 1893 have been made at full cash value.

POPULATION—In 1890 population was 58,313; in 1880 it was 41,659; in 1870 it was 20,045. The population in 1895, according to State census, was 63,467.

CAPE MAY.—{ THOMAS W. MILLET, Mayor.

{ H. F. DOUGLASS, Recorder.

This city is in Cape May County.

LOANS— When Due.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
 5s, \$10,000.....June 1, 1915
 5s, M&N, 13,000.....May 1, 1918
 5s, J&J, 12,000.....Jan. 1, 1918
SEWER BONDS—
 5s, J&D, \$12,000.....June 1, 1921
REDEMPTION, ETC.—1890—
 5s, J&J, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
REFUNDING BOND—
 5s, M&N, \$15,000.....May 1, 1910
 5s, J&J, 4,800.....Jan. 1, 1905
 5s, A&O, 13,000.....April 1, 1924

REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)
 Interest is payable at Cape May.
 Total debt Apr. 1, 1899, \$128,100
 Sinking fund.....17,500
 Net debt Apr. 1, 1899, 143,600
 Ass'd valuation, real 1,578,795
 Ass'd valuation, pers'n 165,325
 Total valuation 1898, 1,744,120
 Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$25.00
 Population in 1890 was 2,136
 Population in 1895 was (est.) 2,700

CUMBERLAND CO.—WILLIAM O. GARRISON, County Collector.

Bridgeton is the county seat.

LOANS— When Due.
ASYLUM BONDS—
 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$73,000, Jan. 1, '02 to '16
JAIL BONDS—
 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, M&N, \$15,000, Nov. 1, 1906
BRIDGE BONDS—
 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, F&A, \$12,000, Feb. 1, '00 to '03

INTEREST is payable at County Collector's office.
TAX FREE.—Bonds are all tax exempt.

EAST ORANGE.—{ EDWARD E. BRUEN, President.

{ ALONZO DUKKEE, Auditor.

This township is in Essex County.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$1,300.....1900-1903
 (\$300 due yearly.)
 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$3,000.....1900-1901
 (\$1,500 due yearly.)
 5s, \$12,000.....1900-1902
 (\$4,000 due yearly.)
 5s, \$4,000.....1900-1903
 (\$1,000 due yearly.)
 5s, \$17,000.....1900-1901
 (\$8,500 due yearly.)
TOWN HALL BONDS—
 4s, M&N, \$28,500.....May 2, 1900
 (\$1,500 due yearly) to May 2, 1918
SEWER BONDS—
 5s, \$20,000.....1898-1915
 5s, var., 169,350.....1898-1915
 4s, var., 66,800.....1898-1915
 4s, var., 104,250.....1898-1909

LOANS— When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
 5s & 6s, \$178,418 84, 1-10 yearly.
TAX ARREARAGE BONDS
 4s, J&J, \$84,000.....July 1, 1914
FUNDING BONDS—
 4s, \$200,000.....Jan. 1, 1929
 (Subject to call \$50,000 in 1909 and \$75,000 in 1919.)
 Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98, \$1,113,360
 Floating debt.....6,000
 Total debt Nov. 1, '98, 1,119,360
 Sinking fund.....84,000
 Net debt Nov. 1, 1898, 1,035,360
 Ass'd valuation, real, 14,417,900
 Ass'd valuation, pers'n 1,740,000
 Total valuation 1899, 16,157,900
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$25.00
 Population in 1890 was 13,282
 Population in 1897 (est.) 20,000

ELIZABETH.—{ WILLIAM A. M. MACK, Mayor.

{ A. B. CARLTON, Comptroller.

This city got into financial difficulties through making extensive local improvements. Interest was defaulted February 1, 1879, and a compromise was finally effected with the bondholders, by which new 4 per cent bonds dated July 1, 1882, were issued in exchange for the old 7 per cent bonds turned in at 50 per cent of their face value.

Elizabeth is in Union County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
Adjustment bonds, 1882.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1922	\$3,184,840		
School bonds.....	5		1899 to 1905	63,500		

A sinking fund of about \$75,000 per annum is applied to redemption of outstanding bonds.

INTEREST is paid by the Mercantile Trust Company of New York.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—Total bonded debt July 1, 1899, was \$3,267,380. Bonds are all exempt from city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION, TAX RATE, ETC.—

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$15,595,500	\$1,900,200	\$17,495,700	\$23.60
1898.....	15,391,400	1,759,700	17,151,100	23.60
1897.....	15,119,100	1,797,200	16,916,300	28.60
1896.....	14,796,650	1,780,300	16,576,950	28.60
1895.....	14,710,750	1,744,800	16,455,550	29.80
1893.....	14,248,950	1,719,918	15,968,868	29.80

The tax rate in 1899 includes State tax, \$2.71; county tax, \$5.53; city tax, \$21.36; total, \$29.60 per \$1,000.

POPULATION—In 1895 was 43,765; in 1890 population was 37,764; in 1880 it was 28,229; in 1870 it was 20,832.

ESSEX COUNTY.—{ THOS. MCGOWAN, Director.

{ ED. L. CONKLIN, Auditor.

The county seat is Newark.

LOANS— When Due.
ROAD BONDS—
 5s, A&O, \$4,588.....Apr. 30, 1901
 5s, A&O, \$2,715 69.....1902-1906
PARK BONDS—
 3-6s, F&A, \$1,000,000, Aul. 1, '15-35
 (\$200,000 every 5 years.)
 4s, F&A, \$1,500,000, Aug. 1, 1926
 4s, F&A, \$1,000,000, Aug. 1, 1938
REFUNDING BONDS—
 4s, A&O, \$126,000.....1900 to 1905
 (\$21,000 due yearly on Apr. 1.)

BRIDGE BONDS—
 4s, \$150,000.....July 1, 1917
REFUNDING WAR BONDS—
 4s, A&O, \$300,000, Apr. 1, 1919
 Total debt May 10, '99 \$3,623,303
 Sinking funds.....248,818
 Net debt May 10, 1899, 3,374,485
 Tax valuation, real, 170,699,435
 Tax valuation, pers'n 35,224,315
 Total valuation 1899, 205,923,750
 County tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$6.606
 Population in 1890 was 256,090
 Population in 1895 was 345,540

Principal and interest of the park bonds are payable in gold.

INTEREST on the million dollar issues of park bonds is payable by the United States Mortgage & Trust Company, New York City; on the \$1,500,000 issue of park bonds at the office of J. & W. Seligman & Co. of New York City and Seligman Bros. of London; on all other bonds at the Manufacturers' National Bank, Newark.

FRANKLIN.—This township is in Essex County.

LOANS— When Due.
ROAD BONDS—
 4s, reg., \$42,000.....April 1, 1900
 (\$2,000 due yearly) to 1920
WATER BONDS—
 4s, coup., \$47,000.....1925
 5s, reg., 5,000.....Nov. 1, 1906
WOODSIDE BONDS—
 5s, reg., \$6,000.....1906

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98, \$104,000
 Water debt (included).....52,000
 Tax valuation, real, 1,276,326
 Tax valuation, personal, 56,000
 Total valuation 1898, 1,332,326
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$27.80
 Population in 1890 was 2,007
 Population in 1896 (est.) 3,027

FREEHOLD.—DAVID D. DENISE, Commis'r.

This town is in Monmouth County.

LOANS— When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$15,000.....1905-1909
 (\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
SEWER BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$25,125 (\$1,775 yearly)
WATER BONDS—
 4s, J&J, \$48,000.....Part yearly.
 Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99, \$71,625
 The total tax as given above includes State, county and township tax, \$12.68; town tax, \$5.00.
 The school bonds noted above were issued by the township and not by the town of Freehold.

Floating debt.....\$3,275
 Total debt Feb. 1, '99, 74,900
 Assessed valuation, real, 1,520,400
 Ass'd valuation, pers'n 782,863
 Total valuation, 1898, 2,303,263
 Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$27.80
 Population in 1890 was 2,932
 Population 1899 (estimated) 3,500

INTEREST payable at Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE.—All of the town's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GLEN RIDGE.—{ ROBERT S. RUDD, Mayor.

{ NATHAN RUSSELL, Clerk.

This borough is in Essex County.

LOANS—		When Due.
ROAD IMP. BONDS—		
4 ¹ / ₂ %, F&A, \$60,000.....	1902-1925	
(\$2,000 yearly to 1915 and \$3,000 yearly to 1925.)		
SEWER BONDS—		
4s, J&D, \$37,000, June 1, 1909-27		
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		
5s, J&D, \$40,000, June 1, 1914		
(Subject to call after June 1, 1900.)		

GLOUCESTER CITY.—

{ JOHN BEASTON, Mayor.
{ G. W. DICKENSHEETS, Treasurer.

This city is in Camden County.

LOANS—		When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$20,700.....	1900-1908	
WATER BONDS—		
6s, \$20,000.....	1914 to 1923	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		
5s, \$10,000.....	1924 to 1928	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		
5s, \$5,000.....	1929 to 1932	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		

GLOUCESTER CO.—

County seat is Woodbury.

LOANS—		When Due.
ROAD BONDS—		
4s, \$12,000.....	1900 to 1907	
(\$1,500 yearly)		
4s, M&N, \$12,000 (\$2,000 y'rly).		
Interest payable in Woodbury.		
Total debt May 12, 1898	\$49,500	
TAX FREE—All of the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.		

GUTTENBERG.—

This town is in Hudson County.

LOANS—		When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		
5s, \$25,000.....	May '02, 1926	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, A&O, \$90,000.....	Apr. 16, 1903	
(\$10,000 every 5 yrs. to Apr. 16, '13, and \$80,000 April 16, 1918.)		

HACKENSACK.—

This town is in Bergen County.

LOANS—		When Due.
ROAD BONDS—		
5s, \$45,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900-1908	
SEWER BONDS—		
4s, \$56,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900 to	
(\$4,000 due yearly Feb. 1, 1913.		
4s, \$900.....	1900	
Bonded debt Mar. 4, '98.	\$52,400	

HACKETTSTOWN.—

{ DR. A. E. MARTIN, Mayor.
{ O. A. MATTISON, Clerk.

LOANS—		When Due.
TOWN BONDS, 1902 to 1905, \$15,000		
Renewal water bonds.....\$20,500		
(\$3,000 yearly)		
Renewal 4s, \$2,000.....	1909	
Constant water b'ds, \$12,000 1905-6		
do do 13,500 1911		

HARRISON.—

{ JOHN J. MULLIGAN, President.
{ E. J. GRAVE, Treasurer.

LOANS—		When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		
5s, May, \$21,000.....	1898 to 1903	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$14,000.....	1928	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$66,300.....	1923	
5s, J&J, \$21,500.....	July 1, 1911	
FIRE BONDS—		
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$14,000.....	1928	
TOWN HALL BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1913	
WATER BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1916	

HOBOKEN.—

{ LAWRENCE FAGAN, Mayor.
{ FRED KAUFMANN, Comptroller.

Hoboken is in Hudson County.

LOANS—		When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Outstanding.
A City Loan, 1898.....	4 J & D Dec. 1, 1918	\$312,000
A Judgment, 1875.....	7 F & A Feb. 1, 1905	54,000
A La rary bonds, 1897	4 J & J Feb. 1, 1917	50,000
A&O School-house, 1887	4 ¹ / ₂ F & A Aug. 1, 1907	45,000
A do 1897.....	4 J & J July 1, 1910	100,000
A do 1898.....	4 J & J July 1, 1910	90,000
A do 1899.....	4 J & D June 1, 1918	13,000
A Sewer bonds, 1897.....	4 J & J 1917-1926	100,000
D Water bonds, 1892.....	5 A & O Oct. 2, 1902	9,500
D do 1893.....	5 A & O Apr. 12, 1903	5,000
D do 1890.....	6 M & N Nov. 1, 1910	20,000
C Engine house, 1892.....	6 M & N Nov. 1, 1902	15,000
A Fire house, 1892.....	4 ¹ / ₂ M & N Oct. 1, 1917	25,000
A do 1893.....	4 ¹ / ₂ F & A Nov. 1, 1907	13,000
B do 1894.....	4 J & J Aug. 1, 1909	10,000
B Volun'trb'nty, ser. Lc	6 J & J Jan. 1, 1900	4,500
C do 1881.....	5 M & N Nov. 15, 1901	196,000
A Refunding, 1899.....	4 J & J 1919	75,000
A City Hall, 1890.....	5 M & S Sept. 1, 1910	60,000
A Police Dept., 1892 c	4 ¹ / ₂ M & N Nov. 1, 1912	24,000
Repaying bonds.....	4 M & N May 1, 1928	150,000
Paving bonds.....	4 J & J 1928	50,000

"c," coupon bonds; "r," registered bonds.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—A is \$1,000; B is \$5,000; C is \$10,000; D is \$500.

INTEREST on registered bonds is payable at the City Treasurer's office. Coupons are payable by the First National Bank of Hoboken and interest on water bonds at Water Registrar's office.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

May 1, 1899. May 2, 1898. May 3, 1897. May 4, 1896.

Total bonded debt.....\$1,458,500 \$1,285,000 \$1,264,000 \$1,038,000

Making funds.....68,251 37,464 36,029 8,551

Net debt.....\$1,390,249 \$1,247,536 \$1,227,971 \$1,029,449

Floating debt.....\$115,800 \$117,421

The sinking fund receives yearly a portion of the license fees and moneys collected from assessment after certificates are paid.

CITY PROPERTY—The city owns parks, public buildings, a water system and other assets amounting to over a million dollars.

ASSESSED VALUATION—The city's assessed valuation (about 66 per cent of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax.
1898.....	\$25,513,700	\$1,855,010	\$27,368,720	\$24.80
1897.....	25,138,500	1,834,390	26,972,890	24.20
1896.....	24,528,600	2,884,640	27,413,240	22.00
1895.....	22,124,400	2,242,480	24,366,880	24.20
1894.....	17,275,600	1,622,862	18,898,462	24.70
1893.....	15,621,100	1,491,300	17,112,400	25.36
1892.....	13,575,600	1,284,447	14,860,047	21.81

POPULATION—In 1890 population was 43,648; in 1880 it was 30,999; in 1870 it was 20,297; in 1898 (est.) 55,000.

HUDSON CO.—

{ FRANK McNALLY, Director Board of Freeholders.
{ EDWARD W. WOOLLEY, Co. Clerk.

This county contains the cities of Jersey City, Hoboken and Bayonne. The county seat is Jersey City.

LOANS—		When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—		
4s, J&J, \$3,000.....	Jan. 1, '00-'02	
SIDEWALK BONDS—		
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901	
4s, M&N, 127,000.....	May 1, 1902	
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$31,000.....	c. Nov. 1, 1901	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&S, 100,000.....	c. Sept. 1, 1918	
4s, J&J, 106,000.....	r. Jan. 1, 1917	
4s, J&J, 26,000.....	Jan. 1900-12	
LUNATIC ASYLUM BONDS—		
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$100,000.....	r. Jan. 1, 1911	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1920		
4s, J&J, \$110,000.....	r. Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, '10		
3s, J&J, \$15,000.....	r. Jan. 1, 1900	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, '08		
3s, J&J, \$1,000.....	r. Jan. 1, 1909	
PUBLIC ROAD BONDS—		
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, 100,000.....	r. Nov. 1, 1922	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 500,000.....	c. r. Jan. 1, 1923	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 250,000.....	c. r. Jan. 1, 1923	

INTEREST is payable by the First National Bank, Jersey City, N.J.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt Dec. 1, 1899, was \$4,732,024 floating debt, \$65,300; total debt, \$4,797,324; sinking fund, \$1,116,436; net debt, \$3,680,888. The net debt in 1897 was \$3,591,103.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$145,979,101	\$12,333,782	\$161,994,302	\$5.98
1898.....	144,038,741	12,135,498	156,174,239	5.48
1897.....	137,687,292	12,261,922	159,949,214	5.90
1896.....	135,368,022	11,921,881	147,307,603	5.90
1895.....	130,309,003	11,382,210	141,591,212	5.60
1894.....	123,387,636	10,107,418	133,495,054	5.60

POPULATION—The population in 1890 was 275,126; in 1880 was 187,944; in 1870 was 129,067. Population in 1898 was 359,850.

JERSEY CITY.—

{ EDWARD HOOS, Mayor.
{ ROBERT S. JORDAN, Comptroller.

Jersey City formerly suffered greatly from difficulty in collecting taxes and assessments. Under the Martin Act, however, passed some years ago by the Legislature, arrears of taxes are made liens on the property, and if not paid within three years the property can be sold to satisfy them. The city has also succeeded in adjusting the taxes with the railroads, and the latter now pay into the treasury about \$225,000 annually. Jersey City is in Hudson County.

LOANS—		When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Outstanding.
Armory bonds.....	1895.....	2,000
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1)		
Refund. assess. b'ds, 1893.....	5g. M & S Sept. 1, 1923	700,000
do do 1894.....	5g. M & N May 1, 1924	600,000
City government, 1872.....	7 J & F July 1, 1913	350,000
City Hall, 1891.....	part car 5 F & A Feb. 10, '00 to 12	130,000
(\$10,000 due yearly to Feb. 10, 1912.)		
do 1894.....	5g. J & J Jan. 1, '13 to '22	200,000
(\$20,000 due yearly.)		
do 1894.....	car 5g. J & J Jan. 1, 1923	350,000
do 1896.....	car 4 F & A 1900 to 1901	20,000
(\$10,000 due yearly on Jan. 1)		
do 1896.....	car 4 F & A 1902 to 1904	30,000
(Part due yearly on Feb. 1.)		
do 1897.....	car 4 F & A Feb. 1, 1905-'07	30,000
Refunding, 1897.....	4g. M & N May 1, 1927	450,000
Park, 1897.....	4g. M & N May, 1927	100,000
City of Jersey City, 1884.....	car 6 A & O Apr. 1, 1904	1,000,000
Fire Engine House, Police Station, etc., Bonds—		
Engine house, 1893.....	4 ¹ / ₂ J & J July 24, 1901	8,000
do do 1894.....	4 ¹ / ₂ M & S Sept. 10, 1902	8,000
do do 1896.....	4 ¹ / ₂ J & J Dec. 23, 1903	4,000
Fire Department.....	1897.....	12,000
Police H'd-Quar., 1890.....	4 J & J 1900-1902	15,000
(\$5,000 due yearly Jan. 1, 1900, to 1902.)		
Police stations, 1890.....	4 ¹ / ₂ A & O Oct. 1, 1903-4	10,000
do do 1891.....	5 J & J Jan. 1, 1909	9,000
do do 1892.....	5 J & J Jan. 1, 1909	20,000
do do 1891.....	4 ¹ / ₂ J & J Jan. 1, 1903-7	15,100
do do 1897.....	5 J & J Feb. 15, 1910	7,500
Funding Loans to Fund—		
Assessment bonds, 1875.....	7 J & D June 1, 1905	600,000
do do 1876.....	7 J & J Jan. 1, 1906	300,000
do do 1891.....	5 A & O Apr. 1, 1916	1,469,000
Floating debt, 1879.....	car 6 F & A Feb. 1, 1909	1,353,000
Maturing bonds, 1880.....	car 6 J & D June 1, 1910	450,000
do do 1892.....	5 J & J Jan. 2, 1922	(200,000)
Differences, &c., 1881.....	5 A & O Apr. 1, 1911	150,000
Street lighting.....1897.....		
(\$3,500 yearly on July 1.)		
Joint outlet sewer.....	1897.....	96,710
Public library bonds, 1898.....	car 4g. A & O Apr. 1, 1928	150,000
Funding Loans to Fund—		
Tax arrearages, 1895.....	4 ¹ / ₂ J & J Jan. 1, 1900	325,000
do do 1897.....	car 4 J & J Jan. 1, 1903	800,000
do do 1898.....	4 J & J Jan. 1, 1900	12,000
do do 1898.....	4 A & O Oct. 1, 1900	245,000
do do C. R. R. of N. J.....	Dec. 1899-1903	435,788
Improvements, 1874.....	7 J & J Jan. 3, 1906	60,000
Morgan St. dock, 1870.....	car 7 J & J June 8, 1900	125,000
Property purchased.....	car 4 with bond optional	548,443

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate.	Payable.	When due.	Outstand'g.
LOANS—				
School Bonds, including Bergen, etc., issues—				
Pub. schools (Bergen), 1870. r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	\$100,000
do (Hudson), 1870. r	7	J & J	Apr. 2, 1900	50,000
do 1897. g	4	F & A	Aug. 2, 1927	200,000
do 1898. c&r	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1918	100,000
Streets and Sewers Assessment Bonds—				
Streets and sewers, 1892. c&r	5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922	1,548,000
Water loan, 1870. c&r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	375,000
do 1872. c&r	7	A & O	Apr. 1, 1902	500,000
do 1874. c&r	7	M & S	Sept. 1, 1902	250,000
do 1876. r	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1906	250,000
do 1876. r	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1906	250,000
do 1878. r	7	M & S	Oct. 26, 1908	250,000
do 1878. c&r	7	M & N	May 1, 1913	250,000
do 1877. c&r	6	J & J	July 1, 1907	255,000
do 1879. c&r	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	250,000
do 1883. c&r	5	F & A	Feb. 1, 1913	250,000
do 1891. c&r	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1916	158,000
do 1891. c&r	5	J & D	June 1, 1921	350,000
do 1892. c&r	5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1922	124,000
do 1893. c&r	5	J & J	Jan. 2, 1923	120,000
do 1895. r	4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 2, 1925	179,000
Past due, not presented for payment—				
Streets and sewers. various	7		June 1, 1894	1,000
Improvements. 7				1,750
Funded debt. 4			May 1, 1897	7,000

a \$1,000 each. † Secured by special sinking fund.
 * Wholly in sinking fund. z These are assessment bonds
 * Principal and interest paid by a special tax levy.

INTEREST is paid by the Merchants' Exch. Nat. Bank of New York.
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's total bonded debt, on Dec. 1, 1898, was \$18,497,979 which amount included \$4,218,000 of assessment bonds and \$5,138,000 of water bonds. The floating debt at that date was \$430,663.

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.
General account debt.	\$9,143,979	\$8,573,244
Assessment account debt.	4,218,000	4,218,000
Temporary loans.	430,663	829,389
Improvement certificates, 1899-04.	799,411	748,748
Unexpended appropriations, 1899-04.		362,037
Other accounts.	9,000	414,681
Total liabilities (excluding water debt).	\$14,601,053	\$15,147,069
Cash in City Treasury.	\$923,072	\$679,659
Cash and bonds held in sinking funds.	2,746,793	2,001,606
Taxes due and unpaid.	3,734,134	3,581,432
Assessments due and unpaid.	2,570,520	2,514,218
City property.	3,700,000	3,614,100
Other items.	621,625	759,041
Total resources.	\$14,296,144	\$13,100,056
Water debt (sinking funds not deducted).	\$5,138,000	\$5,138,000

SINKING FUNDS—The sinking funds, all of which are invested in the city's bonds and certificates, on Dec. 1, 1898, were as follows:

	Cash.	Securities.	Total.
General sinking funds.	\$263,595	\$1,994,156	\$2,257,751
Water sinking funds.	19,174	469,868	489,042
Total.	\$282,769	\$2,464,024	\$2,746,793

ASSESSED VALUATION.—

	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.	\$82,934,859	\$7,547,541	\$90,442,400	28-90
1897.	\$2,415,220	7,547,541	99,962,761	28-90
1895.	\$1,968,790	7,370,832	89,349,622	27-50
1890.	73,059,265	5,898,150	78,957,415	26-40
1886.	61,894,739	4,985,200	66,879,939	29-40
1880.	54,122,875	5,343,815	59,466,690	28-40

POPULATION—In 1890 population was 163,003; in 1880 it was 120,722; in 1870 it was 82,546; in 1899 it was estimated at 200,000.

KEARNY.—{WILLIAM BARDSLEY, Chairman. {GABRIEL B. REID, Treasurer.

This town is in Hudson County.

When Due.		When Due.	
LOANS—		LOANS—	
IMPROVEMENT—		SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)	
5s, F&A, \$25,000. Aug. 1, 1901		5s, M&S, \$4,000. Sept. 1, 1906	
5s, F&A, 2,000. Aug. 1, 1903		5s, J&D, 1,000. Dec. 16, 1906	
5s, F&A, 5,000. Aug. 1, 1903		4s, M&S, 6,000. Sept. 1, 1908	
5s, F&A, 4,000. 1900		SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, 5,000. Mar. 1, 1902		5s, M&S, \$25,000. Sept. 1, 1901	
4s, F&A, 55,000. Feb. 1, 1901-06		5s, M&S, 75,000. Mar. 1, 1903	
(\$10,000 yearly to 1903.)		REFUNDING BONDS—	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		4s, \$7,000. Sept. 1, 1909	
5s, F&A, \$7,000. 1900 to 1906		WATER BONDS—	
(\$1,000 annually on Aug. 1.)		5s, A&O, \$53,000. Oct. 1, 1917	
REDEMPTION RE. BONDS—		5s, A&O, 30,000. Oct. 1, 1917	
5s, J&D, \$94,000. June 1, 1902		5s, M&A, 2,000. Oct. 1, 1917	
5s, J&D, 6,000. June 1, 1903		5s, A&O, 13,000. Oct. 18, 1919 & '20	
5s, J&D, 48,800. June 1, 1904		5s, A&O, 11,000. Oct. 1, 1919-20	
SCHOOL BONDS—		4s, F&A, 10,000. Feb. 1, 1929	
5s, J&D, \$1,000. Dec. 16, 1900		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99. \$574,400	
5s, F&A, 500. Feb. 1, 1907		Floating debt (add'l). 146,226	
5s, M&S, 8,000. 1900 to 1901		Sinking fund assets. 147,095	
(\$4,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)		Tax valuation, real. 3,734,225	
5s, J&D, \$10,000. 1900 to 1904		Tax valuation, personal. 376,300	
(\$2,000 yearly on June 1.)		Total valuation 1899. 4,110,525	
5s, J&D, \$2,000. June 1, 1906		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99. 28-90	
5s, M&N, 3,000. 1900 to 1902		Population in 1890 was. 7,064	
(\$1,000 yearly on May 1.)		Populat'n '95 (State census). 10,467	

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable by the Central Trust Company, New York; on the street improvement bonds by the National Newark Banking Company; on the sewer bonds due Sept. 1, 1901, and on \$5,000 due annually at the German National Bank; on all others at the Essex County National Bank.

LONG BRANCH.—Long Branch is in Monmouth County.

Bond. debt May 1, '93	\$39,000	Total valuation 1897.	\$10,549,290
Floating debt	53,932	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	29-50
Total debt May 1, '98.	142,932	Population in 1890 was.	7,231
Tax valuation, real.	9,579,050	Population in 1880 was.	3,333
Tax valuation, person'l.	970,240		

MADISON.—This borough is in Morris County. Bonds are tax exempt.

When Due.		When Due.	
LOANS—		ROAD BONDS—	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		4s, F&A, \$23,000. 1900 to 1909	
Subject to call 15 years prior to maturity.		(\$2,000 due yearly.)	
5s, A&O, \$15,000. Jan. 1, 1911		SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, A&O, 5,000. Oct. 1, 1911		5s, \$15,000. 1917-1931	
5s, A&O, 15,000. Apr. 1, 1913		REFUNDING BONDS—	
		4s, \$20,000. 1917-1931	

When Due.		When Due.	
LOANS—		LOANS—	
WATER BONDS—		BRIDGE BONDS—	
Subject to call 20 years before maturity.		5s, \$100,000. Feb. 1, 1900	
5s, A&O, \$60,000. Aug., 1920		(Part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1909	
5s, A&O, 10,000. Oct., 1921		ROAD IMP. BONDS—	
5s, A&O, 10,000. Apr. 1, 1923		4s, \$30,000. Dec. 1, 1899	
INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Madison		(\$10,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, '06	
		4s, \$25,000. June 8, 1903	
		Bonded debt May 10, '98. \$215,000	

MERCER CO.—County seat is Trenton.

LOANS—		When Due.	Floating debt	\$380,500
BRIDGE BONDS—			Total debt May 10, '98.	595,500
5s,	\$100,000.	Feb. 1, 1900	Sinking fund.	343,550
(Part due yearly)	to Feb. 1, 1909		Net debt May 10, 1898.	2,950
ROAD IMP. BONDS—			Assessed value n. real.	35,681
4s,	\$80,000.	Dec. 1, 1899	Assessed value n. per.	10,381.45
(\$10,000 due yearly)	to Dec. 1, '06		Total valuation 1898.	46,062.729
DEFICIENCY BONDS—			Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	1.50
4s,	\$25,000.	June 8, 1903	Population 1890 was.	79,973
Bonded debt May 10, '98.	\$215,000		Population in 1898 was.	88,868

MIDDLESEX CO.—{ASBURY FOUNTAIN, Director. {DAVID SERVISS, Collector.

County seat is New Brunswick.

LOANS—		When Due.		LOANS—		When Due.	
BRIDGE BONDS—				BRIDGE BONDS—			
7s, A&O, \$2,100.	Apr. 1, 1900-'01	4s, J&J, \$10,000.	Jan. 1, 1908-'09	4s, J&J, \$10,000.	Jan. 1, 1908-'09		
4s, J&J, \$10,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	Bonded debt May 9, '99.	\$117,600				
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1903		Floating debt.	11,000				
RENEWAL BONDS—				Total debt May 9, 1899.	128,600		
4s, J&J, \$35,500.	Jan., 1900-1903	Total valuation 1899.	27,312.10				
4s, J&J, 10,000.	Jan. 1, 1910-'11	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).	\$10.60				
4s, J&J, 20,000.	1904-1907	Population 1890 was.	61,754				
(\$5,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Population 1895.	75,038				
INTEREST is payable at the Co. Collector's office, New Brunswick				this county are tax exempt.			
TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by							

MILLVILLE.—EDWARD H. STOKES, Treasurer.

This city is in Cumberland County.		
LOANS	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt, Aug. 1, '99 \$55,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessed valuation. '98..3,200,000
5s,	\$24,000. Aug. 1, 1900-'11	Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98 17-50
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population, 1899 (est.) .. 10,002
4s, J&J, \$31,000..	July 1, 1909-'28	

MONTCLAIR.—{JOHN H. PARSONS, Chairman. {STUART, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Essex County.		When Due	
LOANS—		LOANS—	
RAILROAD BONDS—		SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)	
5s, M.&N, \$110,000.....	1899-1909	3s, g. J.&J, \$12,000	July 1, '02-'13
(\$10,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		SCHOOL MORTGAGES—	
5s, M.&N, \$135,000.....	1910-1918	5s, var., \$24,500.....	
(\$15,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)		SEWER BONDS—	
SCHOOL BONDS		5s, M.&N, \$150,000.....	May 1, 1913
5s, J.&J, \$2,000.....	1900-1901	4s, J.&D, \$9,000.....	June 1, 1905
(\$1,000 due yearly on July 1.)		Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899. \$674,500	
5s, J.&J, \$112,000.....	July 1, 1902	Tax valuation, real.....8,101.45	
5s, F.&A, 2,000.....	1900-1901	Tax valuation, personal. 1,446,500	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)		Total valuation 1899.....9,547.95	
5s, M.&N, \$26,000.....	1900-1921	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
(Part due yearly.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899. \$30.60	
5s, F.&A, \$1,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....8,656	
4s, g. M.&S, \$36,000, g.....	1900-1911	Population in 1899 (est.).....12,000	
(\$3,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)			
INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the office of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co., Newark, N. J.; on the \$10,000 of sewer bonds at the National Shoe & Leather Bank of New York City; on all other issues at the Bank of Montclair, Montclair, N. J.			
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.			

NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT.—Sited in Neptune Township, Monmouth Co.

LOANS—		Total valuation 1-96.....	\$2,582,609
School bonds, 5s.....	\$97,800	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Road bonds, 5s.....	11,252	Tp. tax rate (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$19.70
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '97	97,052	School tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	4.09
Assessed valuation, real	2,469,049	Population 1897 (est.).....	8,000
Assessed value, personal	113,560		

NEWARK.—JOHN S. GIBSON, Comptroller.

When Due.		When Due.	
LOANS—		LOANS—	
NAME OR PURPOSE.		NAME OR PURPOSE.	

LOANS—		School bonds.....	\$54,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment bonds, etc.....	185,300
4s, R., M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	573,800
4s,	10,000.....	Sink fund and cash.....	131,522
PAYING BONDS—		Water debt (included).....	307,000
4s, F, \$2,000.....	1908	Tax valuation, real.....	3,425,600
TAX APPROPRIATION BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	224,850
4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1899.....	3,650,450
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$24.90
4s, \$17,000.....	Jan., 1929	Population in 1890 was.....	9,512
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	15,000

PHILLIPSBURG.—This town is in Warren County.

STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	\$3,966,435
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Oct. 3, 1917	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, A&O, 9,500.....	1906 & 1914	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$18.00
Total debt May 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	8,644
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1898 (est'd).....	10,500
Tax valuation, personal.....			

PLAINFIELD.—GEO. W. ROCKFELLOW, Mayor.

This city is in Union County.		Total valuation 1898.....	\$8,147,000
Sewer 4s, 1899-1927.....	\$116,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Floating debt.....	18,215	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$24.20
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	134,215	Population in 1890 was.....	11,267
Assessed valuation.....	6,615,100	Population in 1895 was.....	13,629
Assessed valuation.....	1,531,900		

RAHWAY.—CHAS. B. HOLMES, Mayor.

This city, of Union County, was declared bankrupt in 1892, and a corn promise of the debt exclusive of the water debt (\$135,000) was forthwith agreed to with most of the leading creditors at 35 cents on the dollar, the debt, exclusive of water debt, then amounting to about \$1,200,000. This settlement was completed in 1894, and interest is now paid promptly on the new bonds. The water bonds were renewed in 1891 at 4 per cent, an agreement having been made in 1890 by which all accrued interest at 7 per cent was adjusted at the 35 per cent rate. Interest on the water bonds is also promptly paid.

LOANS—		When Due.	Water debt additional..	\$185,000
ADJUSTMENT BONDS 1882—			Assessed valuation.....	2,216,450
4s, M&N, \$589,407.....	Nov. 1, 1922		Assessed valuation.....	385,125
Subject to call at any time.			Total valuation 1898.....	3,201,575
SCHOOL BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.90
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918		Population in 1890 was.....	7,105
WATER BONDS RENEWED—			Population in 1880 was.....	6,455
4s, J&J, \$185,000.....	July 1, 1932		Population in 1895 was.....	7,945
Total debt July 1, 1898.....				

Interest payable at Mercantile Trust Co., New York City.

All bonds are exempt from taxation when held in New Jersey.

REDBANK.—E. O. DAVIS, Chief Commissioner.

This town is in Monmouth County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98.	\$2,784,645
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Tax rate (per M.) '98.	5.50
5s,	1914	Population in 1890 was	4,145
4s,	1919	Population in 1898 (est.)	6,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99	\$35,000		

RUTHERFORD.—EDWARD J. TURNER, Mayor

Is in Bergen County. The bonds are exempt from taxation		JOSEPH W. BURGESS, Clerk.
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$3,621,684
ROAD AND SEWER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....330,291
4s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1922	Total valuation 1898.....3,951,975
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$75,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Floating debt.....	73,922	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18.60
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	148,922	Population in 1890 was.....2,293

INTEREST is payable in gold at the Nat. Bank of the Republic, N.Y.

SADDLE RIVER.—This township is in Bergen Co.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonds are exempt from taxation.	
HIGHWAY BONDS—			Sinking fund.....	\$1,200
5s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Aug. '98 to 1923		Net debt Feb. 19, 1898.....	90,513
Bonded debt Feb. 19, '98.....	\$90,000		Tax valuation 1898.....	939,235
Floating debt.....	4,713		Total tax (per M.) '98.....	\$27.90
Total debt Feb. 19, '98.....	94,713		Population in 1890 was.....	2,197

INTEREST at People's Bank & Trust Co., Passaic, N. J.

SOMERSET CO.—W. J. LOGAN, Director.

COUNTY SEAT IS SOMERVILLE.		E. B. ALLEN, Collector.
COUNTY NOTES.		
5s, var.....	\$52,175.....	On demand
Total debt May 19, '99.....	\$82,175	
Tax valuation, real.....	15,927,980	
INTEREST payable at County Collector's office.		

Tax valuation, person'l.....	\$5,663,847
Total valuation 1898.....	21,591,827
County and school tax '98.....	\$5.20
Population in 1898 was.....	31,737
Population in 1890 was.....	25,311

INTEREST payable at County Collector's office.

SOUTH AMBOY.—JOSEPH F. FULTON, Clerk.

This borough is in Middlesex County.				
LOANS—		When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1899...	\$46,717
WATERWORKS BONDS—			School Dist. debt (add'l).....	8,300
		1999-1911	Assessed valuation, '98 1,320,850	
DOCK BONDS—			Assessment about 75% actual value.	
5s,	\$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899-1923	Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$15.60
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.....	\$51,000		Population 1890.....	4,330
Sinking fund.....	4,283		Population 1898 (est.).....	7,000

SOUTH ORANGE.—E. V. CONNETT, Pres.

This village is in Essex County.		T. G. CONWAY, Treas.	
LOANS—		When Due.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		WATER BONDS—	
4s,	\$58,000.....	5s, A&O, \$35,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915
(Subject to call 1910.).....1929		Bonded debt Mar. 31, 1899.....	\$85,000
BUILDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	3,115,000
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....	352,000
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....	3,467,000
5s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1922	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98.....	\$20.00
		Population in 1890 was.....	3,106
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,500

Principal and interest of bonds are payable in gold.

SUMMIT.—GEO. WILCOX, Mayor.

This city is in Union County.		DANIEL C. DAY, Clerk.	
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LOANS—		When Due.	Floating debt (additional).....	\$10,120
SCHOOL BONDS—			Sinking fund.....	12,511
5s, semi-an., \$10,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, real.....	1,986,800
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1906			Tax valuation, personal.....	270,240
SEWER BONDS—			Tax valuation 1898.....	2,257,000
6s, semi-an., \$80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$29.20
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1905			Average school tax.....	2.60
Interest payable at Summit.			Population in 1895 was.....	4,819
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$82,000		Population in 1890 was.....	3,502

TRENTON.—W. J. B. STOKES, Treasurer.

Trenton is in Mercer County. The sinking funds are well maintained and the water works are much more than self supporting.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Alms House.....	1894	4	.....	1904	\$1,700
City Hall Improvt.....	1897	4	.....	1907	2,000
Contingent bond.....	1897	4	.....	Nov. 22, 1907	2,000
do do	1899	4	F & A	1909	2,000
Coupon bonds.....	1895	4	F & A	{ Aug. 1, 1900 to '09 } { (\$7,900 due yearly.) }	79,000
Fire Department.....	1892	4	.....	1912	45,000
do do	1898	4	A & O	1908	2,880
Funding	1881	4	J & J	July 1, 1911	170,000
do	1885	4	M & N	May 1, 1905	130,000
do	1898	3 1/2	.....	1908	50,000
Park Improvement.....	1891	5	.....	Dec. 1, 1916	5,000
do do	1888	4	J & D	June 15, 1913	69,000
do do	1891	4	.....	May 1, 1916	25,000
do do	1892	4	.....	July 1, 1917	5,000
do do	1893	4	.....	1918	27,000
Pavem., Clinton Ave.....	1896	4	.....	1906	4,000
do do	1898	4	J & J	1928	6,160
Police Department.....	1890	4	.....	Dec. 15, 1910	18,000
do do	1895	4	.....	1905	6,000
Poor emergency.....	1892	4	.....	Feb. 15, 1902	3,200
Poor, alms h. & print'g.....	1895	4	.....	1905	5,700
Poor bonds.....	1897	4	.....	1907	2,000
do do	1889	4	F & A	1900	1,500
School house.....	1891	5	.....	Aug. 1, 1901	14,000
do do	1890	4	.....	Dec. 15, 1900	6,000
do do	1891	4	.....	Feb. 16, 1911	22,000
do do	1893	4	.....	May 15, 1913	18,000
do do	1892	4	.....	Oct. 1, 1917	9,000
do do	1893	4	.....	Jan. 16, 1918	6,000
do do	1894	4	.....	1914	18,000
do do	1896	4	.....	1916	21,000
do do	1897	4	.....	1917	8,000
do do	1897	4	.....	Jan., 1918	14,500
do do	1899	3 1/2	.....	1929	25,000
Special school-h. loan.....	1888	4	J & J	July 1, 1908	12,000
do do do	1888	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1908	8,000
Sewer bonds.....	1891	5	.....	Dec. 1, 1901	22,600
do	1892	4	.....	Aug. 1, 1902	28,000
do	1892	4	.....	Sept. 1, 1902	26,000
do	1893	4	.....	Jan. 14, 1903	39,000
do	1893	4	.....	Aug. 1, 1903	45,000
do	1894	4	.....	1904	101,000
do	1895	4	.....	1905	240,800
do	1896	4	.....	1906	158,400
do	1897	4	.....	1907	51,600
Sewer Commission'rs.....	1897	4	.....	1907	17,100
do do	1898	4	J & D	1908	1,800
Volunteers, 1864.....	6	J & D	{ June 16, '00-1903 } { \$5,000 yearly. }	15,000	
do 1864.....	6	F & A	Feb. 9, 1900	10,000	
Refunding Bonds, 1897.....	6	.....	Apr. 16, 1907	26,500	
do do 1897.....	6	.....	Aug. 13, 1907	29,000	
do do 1897.....	6	.....	Nov. 10, 1907	8,200	
do do 1898.....	4	M & S	1908	45,000	
do do 1898.....	4	.....	Sept. 5, 1908	72,000	
do do 1899.....	3 1/2	F & A	1909	50,900	
CHAMBERSBURG BONDS, ASSUMED:					
Parks, 1888.....	5	A & O	Apr. 20, 1913	13,000	
Subject to call in 1895.					
Redemption, etc.....	1885-6	5	Semi-an. 1905 & 1906	36,000	
Subject to call after 10 years.					
WILBUR BONDS, ASSUMED:					
School.....	1893	5	A & O	1900-1914	14,500
do	1893	5	M & S	1900-1913	11,000
Improvement.....	1893	5	J & J	1913	15,000
do	1895	5	F & A	1915	15,000
LOANS PAYABLE BY SPECIAL ASSESSMENT:					
Assessed upon city—					
Street improvement.....	1891	5	.....	1901	5,421
do	1893	5	.....	1903	7,185
do	1890	4	.....	Apr. 15, 1900	2,733
do	1891	4	.....	Feb. 16, 1901	2,275
do	1892	4	.....	Aug. 1, 1902	2,483
do	1894	4	.....	1904	3,801
do	1895	4	.....	1905	12,625
do	1896	4	.....	1906	4,196
do	1897	4	.....	1907	4,769
do	1898	4	M & N	1908	29,418
Assessed upon property benefited—					
Pavement.....	1893	5	.....	Nov. 15, 1903	22,815
do	1891	4-5	.....	1901	46,504
do	1890	4	.....	Apr. 15, 1900	16,967
do	1892	4	.....	Aug. 1, 1902	15,517
do	1894	4	.....	1904	19,898
do	1895	4	.....	1905	27,875
do	1896	4	.....	1906	29,504
do	1897	4	.....	1907	27,431
do	1898	4	M & N	1908	5,587
WATER LOANS REPORTED SEPARATELY:					
City water.....	1893	4	.....	May 15, 1913	75,000
do	1897	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1917	175,000
do	1898	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	175,000
Chambersburg water, 1895.....	5	F & A	1905	11,000	
do do	1886	5	F & A	Feb. 5, 1906	5,000
do do	1886	5	J & J	July 1, 1906	7,000
do do	1887	5	J & J	1907	20,000
do do	1896	4	.....	1906	45,000

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's office in Trenton.

TOTAL DEBT. Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Trenton's total municipal debt, the sinking fund held by the city against the same, and the water debt, in the years named.

	Mar. 1, '99.	Mar. 1, '98.	Mar. 1, '97.	Mar. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,001,165	\$2,730,950	\$2,422,700	\$1,775,900
Sinking funds.....	1,028,555	886,506	518,192	463,224

Net debt.....	\$1,972,610	\$
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Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Deductions.	Net Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899	\$24,903,677	\$5,409,615		\$30,313,292	\$21.50
1897	23,992,680	6,227,132	1,360,142	28,859,670	21.50
1896	23,616,407	6,500,000	1,449,892	28,666,515	21.50
1895	22,940,786	5,496,217		28,437,003	20.00
1890	20,199,162	6,981,643	1,484,959	25,695,846	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 57,458; in 1880 it was 29,910.

UNION.—This town is in Hudson County.

When Due.	TOWN HALL CONSTRUCTION—
LOANS—	5s, \$18,000..... July 1, 1900
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	(\$2,000 due y'ly) to July 1, 1908
5s, \$2,000..... Feb. 1, 1900	Bonded debt Mar. 20, '98, \$321,000
4s, \$3,000..... 1902-1915	Floating debt..... 36,146
SEWER BONDS—	Total debt Mar. 20, '98..... 357,146
5s, \$45,000..... Jan. 1, 1900	Total valuation 1898..... \$334,200
(\$5,000 due y'ly) to Jan. 1, 1908	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$26.00
5s, \$15,000..... Jan. 1, 1913	Population 1890 was..... 10,643
5s, \$15,000..... Jan. 1, 1900	Population 1898 was..... 93,174
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1914	

UNION CO.—{ J. F. HUBBARD, Director.
County seat is Elizabethtown.

When Due.	Sheridan House Pur. bds. \$28,000
LOANS—	Interest payable at Elizabethtown.
DEBT—	Total debt May 9, 1899. \$463,000
5s, \$4,000..... May 1, 1900	Tax valuation, real..... 34,131,565
6s, \$4,000..... 1901 to 1907	Tax valuation, personal..... 5,518,145
ROAD BONDS—	Total valuation 1898..... 39,649,750
4s, \$350,000..... 1901 to 1910	Assessment about % actual value.
Subject to call after ten years.	County tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$27
WAR BONDS—	Population in 1890 was..... 72,467
6s & 7s, \$4,000..... 1899 & 1900	Population 1898..... 90,000
(\$26,000..... 1907 to 1909)	

All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

WEEHAWKEN.

This township is in Hudson County. (P. O. Station 1, Hoboken.)

When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 15, '98 \$74,000
LOANS—	Sinking fund..... 2,000
ROAD AND SEWER BONDS—	Net debt Mar. 15, '98..... 72,000
5s, semi-an., \$29,000..... 1905	Tax valuation, real..... 2,222,850
SCHOOL BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal..... 191,900
5s, semi-an., \$25,000..... 1904	Total valuation 1898..... 2,414,750
5s, semi-an., 20,000..... 1911	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$17.00
SEWER NOTES—	Population in 1890 was..... 1,943
6s, \$9,782.....	

WESTFIELD.

This town is in Union County.

When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '98, \$85,000
LOANS—	Assessed valuation, real..... 1,578,500
SCHOOL BONDS—	Ass'd valuation, pers'l..... 129,550
5s, \$15,000..... Nov., 1910	Total valuation 1898..... 1,708,350
5s, \$10,000..... Nov., 1920	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$25.20
SEWER BONDS—	Population 1897 (est.)..... 4,500
4s, \$30,000..... July 1, 1927	Population 1890..... 2,739
(Optional after July 1, 1917.)	
4s, \$24,000..... 1900 to 1907	
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	

WEST HOBOKEN.—{ F. A. SCHWARTZ, Treasurer.

This town is situated in Hudson County.

When Due.	REDEMPTION BONDS—(Con.)
LOANS—	4s, \$4,000..... Jan. 1, 1908
ASSESSMENT BONDS—	5s, \$4,000..... Jan. 1, 1902
6s, \$4,000..... July 1, 1900	ASSESSMENT & RENEWAL BONDS—
SCHOOL BUILDING & SITES—	6s, \$21,500..... Jan. 1, 1905
5s, \$52,500..... July 1, 1900	6s, \$10,000..... Jan. 1, 1900
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1909	6s, \$27,000..... July 1, 1910
4s, \$45,000..... Mar. 1, 1902 to	6s, \$9,000..... Jan. 1, 1911
(\$1,500 due yearly) Mar. 1, 1931	6s, \$7,000..... July 1, 1911
REDEMPTION BONDS—	5s, \$20,000..... Apr. 1, 1903
5s, \$50,000..... Nov. 1, 1904	4s, \$1,200..... July 1, 1903
5s, \$4,000..... Jan. 1, 1906	

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Hoboken and Hudson Trust & Savings Institution.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on April 1, 1899, was \$372,400; floating debt, \$119,678; total debt, \$492,128.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$5,095,250 of personal property, \$319,280; total, \$5,414,530; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$23.60.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 11,665; in 1880 it was 5,441; in 1870 it was 4,132; in 1899 (estimated), 25,000.

WEST ORANGE.—{ FRED. CUMMINGS, Chairman.

This town is situated in Essex Co.

When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 11, '98 \$99,000
LOANS—	Assessed valuation, real..... 3,233,425
REDEMPTION BONDS—	Ass'd valuation, pers'l..... 303,400
4s, \$4,000..... July 1, 1916	Total valuation 1898..... 3,536,825
ROAD BONDS—	Assessment about % actual value.
7s, \$4,000..... June 1, 1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$26.80
SCHOOL BONDS—	Population in 1890 was..... 4,358
4s, \$4,000..... 1913-1922	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 6,000
(\$5,000 yearly on April 1.)	
F&A, \$15,000..... Feb., '10 to '12	

INTEREST is payable at the Orange National Bank, Orange, N. J.

TAX FREE.—All of the West Orange bonds are exempt from taxation.

WOODBURY.—{ SAMUEL H. LADD, Mayor.

This city is in Gloucester County.

When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$53,270
LOANS—	Assessed valuation, real..... 1,905,700
CITY BONDS—	Ass'd valuation, pers'l..... 435,500
4s, Dec., \$3,000..... Dec., '99-'01	Total valuation 1898..... 2,341,200
ROAD BONDS—	Assess'm't 65 to 70 p. c. act value.
4s, F&A, \$30,000..... Feb. 1, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$17.20
(\$10,000 yearly to Feb. 1, 1921)	Population in 1890 was..... 3,911
4s, F&A, \$12,000..... Feb. 1, 1926	Population in 1899 (estimated), 4,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$65,000	
Sinking fund, etc..... 6,730	

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of New Jersey which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed returns. We add in each case the population from the Census of 1890.

Place—	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000.	Population in 1890.
Allendale (Boro.), Bergen Co.	\$10,000	\$247,425	\$22.30	.....
Allenhurst, Monmouth Co.	60,000	885,000	.....	.....
Anglesea (Boro.), Cape May Co.	15,500	187,480	30.00	161
Atlantic County	37,000	18,504,828	.....	28,836
Avalon (Boro.), Cape May Co.	10,000	171,300	28.10	.....
Beach Haven (Boro.), Ocean Co.	18,500	318,450	19.80	.....
Belmar (Boro.), Monmouth Co.	125,000	1,166,450	10.00	.....
Bergenfield (Boro.), Bergen Co.	10,200	329,780	27.00	.....
Bordentown (City), Burlington Co.	21,800	1,551,613	10.30	4,232
Bordentown (Townsh.), Burlington Co.	11,750	1,239,558	12.00	858
Bound Brook (Boro.), Somerset Co.	26,800	1,234,760	17.50	1,462
Bradley Beach (Boro.), Mon. Co.	26,000	370,500	32.00	.....
Bridgewater (Tp.), Somerset Co.	11,000	6,293,470	13.20	9,323
Brigantine, Atlantic Co.	30,000	236,775	27.60	.....
Camden County	6,000	37,163,158	8.10	87,887
Cape May County	14,000	6,749,029	.....	11,268
Carlstadt (Boro.), Bergen Co.	10,500	542,178	38.30	1,549
Chatham (Boro.), Morris Co.	45,000	619,370	22.50	2,136
Chester (Tp.), Burlington Co.	40,000	2,747,998	17.40	3,768
Cliffside Park (Boro.), Berg. Co.	12,050	272,320	22.30	.....
Clinton (Tp.), Essex Co.	10,043	704,256	21.40	.....
Cranford (Tp.), Union Co.	100,000	1,235,175	25.40	1,717
Dackertown (Boro.), Sussex Co.	60,000	666,585	16.77	.....
Delford (Boro.), Bergen Co.	19,000	655,210	25.25	.....
East Newark (Boro.), Hudson Co.	40,000	1,810,200	14.80	.....
E. Rutherford (Boro.), Bergen Co.	21,095	869,785	36.40	.....
Englewood (City), Bergen Co.	12,000	4,839,760	.....	.....
Ewing (Tp.), Mercer Co.	16,250	1,542,453	14.65	3,129
Freehold (Tp.), Monmouth Co.	15,000	4,283,220	8.20	5,097
Frelinghuysen (Tp.), Warren Co.	86,515	647,472	9.00	879
Glassboro (Tp.), Gloucester Co.	11,000	1,049,650	17.00	2,642
Hamilton (Tp.), Mercer Co.	10,500	2,238,423	11.00	4,163
Hammondtown (Tp.), Atlantic Co.	18,191	986,948	17.00	3,833
Hasbrouck Heights (B.), Bers. Co.	22,900	852,290	32.40	.....
Hightstown (Boro.), Mercer Co.	20,500	981,335	15.60	1,875
Holly Brook (City), Cape May Co.	31,700	205,857	37.50	217
Irrigon (Tp.), Essex Co.	43,653	1,681,050	21.40	.....
Jefferson (Tp.), Morris Co.	13,000	509,750	14.40	1,611
Keyport (Town), Monmouth Co.	68,000	1,344,158	9.66	3,411
Lakewood (Tp.), Ocean Co.	17,000	1,928,025	21.81	730
Lodi (Boro.), Bergen Co.	24,000	355,965	25.60	998
Matawan (Tp.), Monmouth Co.	15,000	429,376	16.23	3,183
Maywood (Boro.), Bergen Co.	19,000	608,460	25.60	400
Merchandiseville (Boro.), Camden Co.	46,500	705,170	27.00	1,225
Midland Park (Boro.), Bergen Co.	10,550	316,325	19.90	.....
Millburn (Tp.), Essex Co.	42,500	1,562,350	20.00	2,437
Monmouth Co.	182,825	52,376,27	8.93	69,128
Morris County	400,000	27,623,918	7.35	.....
Mt. Arlington (Boro.), Morris Co.	23,500	407,105	19.98	.....
Neptune (Tp.), Monmouth Co.	28,000	2,558,800	20.80	8,333
Neptune City (Boro.), Mon. Co.	22,100	494,520	21.16	.....
Newton (Town), Sussex Co.	118,000	2,483,155	17.60	3,003
Northampton (Tp.), Burlington Co.	28,550	2,309,692	18.00	5,376
No. Bergen (Tp.), Hudson Co.	26,219	3,789,185	14.20	5,715
No. Plainfield (B.), Somerset Co.	37,000	2,438,372	21.90	452
Ocean City, Cape May Co.	62,500	2,211,072	28.40	.....
Orville (Tp.), Bergen Co.	26,734	415,010	25.40	1,690
Palmyra (Tp.), Burlington Co.	34,714	540,930	22.40	1,903
Pompton Lake (B.), Passaic Co.	19,048	303,300	30.40	2,153
Pompton (Tp.), Passaic Co.	35,500	534,800	35.20	.....
Princeton (Boro.), Mercer Co.	29,895	2,683,955	18.00	3,422
Raritan (Town), Somerset Co.	18,804	1,302,910	15.40	.....
Ridgewood (Tp.), Bergen Co.	25,000	1,332,910	21.40	1,941
Rockaway (Boro.), Morris Co.	25,000	345,500	23.60	.....
Roselle (Boro.), Union Co.	17,650	905,900	22.40	.....
Salem (City), Salem Co.	35,000	3,747,325	12.90	5,516
Salem County	33,207	16,629,905	3.20	25,151
Sea Isle City (B.), Cape May Co.	\$45,705	\$547,000	\$30.00	766
Somerville (Tp.), Somerset Co.	19,397	.....	.....	3,861
Union (Tp.), Bergen Co.	4,595	1,088,795	40.80	.....
Wallington (Boro.), Bergen Co.	15,500	498,520	31.50	.....
Warren County	25,100	20,821,539	6.21	.....
Weehawken School District	60,000	2,698,000	17.00	5,000
W. New York (Tp.), Hudson Co.	19,000	2,587,150	14.75	.....
Wildwood (Boro.), Cape May Co.	11,450	185,885	35.00	.....
Woodbridge (Tp.), Middlesex Co.	11,000	2,332,603	22.00	4,665
Woodstown (Boro.), Salem Co.	40,000	1,199,395	12.80	556

* Later estimate of population.

State of Pennsylvania.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 45,215
State Capital - - - Harrisburg
Governor (term expires 3d Tues. Jan., 1903) - Wm. A. Stone
Secretary of State* (term expires Jan. 1903) - W. W. Griest
Treasurer (May 1, 1900) - - - James S. Beacom

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday in January, and there is no limit to the length of the sessions.

* Appointed by Governor, and holds his office at Governor's pleasure.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For a history of Pennsylvania's State debt from 1789 to 1893, see the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of 1893, pages 63 and 64. The details of the debt as it now exists are subjoined.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
Agricultural College b'ds, '72-r	6 F & A	Feb. 1, 1922 \$500,000
Funding loan, 1881.....r	4 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912 4,521,250
do 1881.....r	3 F & A	Feb. 1, 1912 1,642,900
Proceeds of farm sale, 1887... 6	Quar.	{ Held in State } 17,000
Unfunded debt.....	Has ceased.	{ Treasury. } Past due. 134,149

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—These bonds are in pieces of \$50, \$100 and multiples of \$100.

INTEREST on the Agricultural College loan is payable at the State Treasurer's office in Harrisburg; on all other bonds at Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank in Philadelphia.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Pennsylvania's total public debt, the sinking fund held by the State against the same, and the State's unfunded debt, on the dates indicated.

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.
Total public debt	\$6,815,299	\$6,815,305	\$6,815,305
Sinking funds	5,789,317	5,540,638	5,067,058
Net debt	\$1,025,982	\$1,274,667	\$1,748,250
Unfunded debt (incl'd above) ..	134,149	134,155	134,155
Amount of debt redeemed	6	.....	1,004

The sinking fund on December 1, 1898, held the following securities: Allegheny Valley Railroad bonds, \$1,100,000; interest on same, \$22,917; United States 4 per cent consols, at 112, \$3,108,000, and cash, \$1,558,400; total, \$5,789,317.

The unfunded debt mentioned in the above table consists of relief notes in circulation, interest certificates unclaimed, interest certificates outstanding, and bonds past-due upon which interest has ceased.

ASSESSED VALUATION has been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.
1898.....	\$2,685,199,712	\$846,751,853	\$3,431,951,565
1897.....	2,531,568,640	826,134,137	3,357,702,777
1896.....	2,499,661,995	831,026,331	3,330,688,326
1895.....	2,471,018,204	770,049,820	3,241,068,024
1894.....	2,389,232,748	658,341,105	3,047,573,853
1892.....	2,304,767,431	591,007,558	2,899,774,989
1888.....	1,840,433,540	.....	.....

The above does not include valuation of railroad property.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In Pennsylvania the limit to the indebtedness of the State, and to the indebtedness of the cities and minor civil organizations in the State, is fixed by the State Constitution.

1. *State indebtedness.*—With regard to the State, the regulations controlling and governing debt creation, payment, &c., are found in Sections 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of Article IX of the Constitution, and are as follows.

ARTICLE IX, Sec. 4. No debt shall be created by, or on behalf of, the State except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasions, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to pay existing debt; and the debt created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed, in the aggregate at any one time, one million of dollars.

SECTION 5. All laws authorizing the borrowing of money by, and on behalf of, the State shall specify the purpose for which the money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other.

SECTION 6. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint-owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation.

SECTION 11. To provide for the payment of the present State debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the General Assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principal thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the proceeds of the sales of the public works, or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the Commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law, and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenue of the State not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government, and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt.

SECTION 12. The moneys of the State, over and above the necessary reserve, shall be used in the payment of the debt of the State, either directly or through the sinking fund, and the moneys of the sinking fund shall never be invested in or loaned upon the security of anything except the bonds of the United States or of this State.

SECTION 13. The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published, showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured.

SECTION 14. The making of profit out of the public moneys, or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law, by any officer of the State, or member or officer of the General Assembly, shall be a misdemeanor, and shall be punished as may be provided by law; but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years.

State loans in Pennsylvania, whether created for original indebtedness or authorized to fund existing indebtedness, are usually negotiated through the Governor and Commissioners of the sinking fund.

The last act of the Pennsylvania Legislature authorizing a public loan was the act of June 8, 1881, when a thirty-year loan was effected to fund existing indebtedness at a lower rate of interest.

The earliest date at which the last of the existing indebtedness of Pennsylvania will mature is February 1, 1912, and under existing arrangements the accumulations in the sinking fund will at that time pay the total State indebtedness.

(2) *County and Municipal Indebtedness.*—Under the laws of Pennsylvania the power to create county loans is in the Board of County Commissioners, which consists in each county of three persons, elected triennially under the minority system of voting, by which the minority party in each County usually has one member of the Board.

In cities and boroughs the power to create indebtedness is vested in councils, municipal debts being created by ordinance.

The creation of county, city and other municipal indebtedness is subject to the following constitutional limitations.

ARTICLE IX, Sec. 7. The General Assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual.

SECTION 8. The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district, or other municipality or incorporated district, except as herein provided, shall never exceed seven per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any new debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the assent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law; but any city the debt of which now exceeds seven per centum of such assessed valuation may be authorized by law to increase the same three per centum, in the aggregate at any one time, upon such valuation.

SECTION 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any

part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the State to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the State in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

SECTION 10. Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest, and also the principal thereof within thirty years.

(3) *Townships and School Districts.*—In the various school districts of the State the school directors have the power to create loans, subject to the limitations of Section 10 above quoted, to provide for the redemption of the same within thirty years.

In townships, the only authority, except that of the school directors to borrow money, is in the road supervisors, who have no power to create bonded indebtedness, but simply to make a temporary loan for necessary expenses, which must be provided for by an assessment of sufficient township tax rate, known as road tax.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Pennsylvania has been reported as follows in the years named.

1890.....	5,258,014	1860.....	2,906,215	1830.....	1,348,233
1880.....	4,282,891	1850.....	2,311,786	1820.....	1,047,507
1870.....	3,521,951	1840.....	1,724,033	1810.....	810,091

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS—POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS.—Philadelphia is, we believe, entitled to the distinction of starting the first savings institution in the United States. The name this association bore was the "Philadelphia Savings Fund Society," and it still exists, bearing the same name. Originally the bank was not incorporated, but was a voluntary organization, such societies in Great Britain being at that time of a like character. The date of the organization was November 27, 1816, and the bank was opened for business December 2, 1816. Mr. Hutchinson, who, now holds the office of President, states that the oldest ledger of the company goes back to the time of opening, and shows a deposit on that day (December 2, 1816) of five dollars. The company was not incorporated until February 25, 1819.

It is surprising that Pennsylvania, although engaged in such an early venture in the department of savings institutions, should have made so little progress in the same department since. Indeed, the second organization does not bear date until 1847, and we think there had only been 10 mutual savings institutions organized in the whole State from 1816 down to the early part of 1890. We may assume, however, that this slow development was in no measure due to a lack of desire for savings banks on the part of the people of that commonwealth. That such institutions were sought and needed is sufficiently evident from the fact that nine of the ten companies referred to above reported in 1890 that they held \$63,957,341 of deposits. In 1889 a general law, facilitating the incorporation of savings banks, was passed by the Legislature. Since then there has been a small addition to the number of institutions, the total doing business in the State on Nov. 3, 1898, being 16, with deposits aggregating \$88,728,071.

The provisions of the special charters are all liberal as to investments. A law passed in 1885, and a supplement of the same passed in 1889, authorizing the extension for twenty years of special charters, contains the following.

"Provided also, that no * * * Savings Institution or Savings Bank having no capital stock, renewing or extending its charter, corporate rights and franchises, under the provision of this act, shall thereafter be allowed the privileges of a bank of discount, nor be allowed to loan any money received on deposit, EXCEPT first mortgage or lien upon real estate within this commonwealth, upon the bonds or securities of the United States or of this State, or upon county, city, borough, township or school bonds of any county, city, borough, township or school district within this commonwealth, or any other good and valid securities."

Authority to loan on any "good and valid security" appears to confer about as broad a discretion upon the managers as could be expressed in a statute.

It was not until 1889, as already stated, that a general law facilitating the organization of savings institutions was passed. That law of 1889 is indeed well adapted not only for facilitating, but for stimulating, the growth of the system. Its influence in the latter direction would seem to be assured under the liberality of the provisions respecting investments. The following is section 17, which contains the investment limitations; we would especially direct attention to subdivision four of this section:

SECTION 17.—It shall be lawful for the trustees of any savings bank to invest money deposited therein only as follows:

(1) In the stocks or bonds or interest-bearing notes or the obligations of the United States, or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and the principal.

(2) In the stocks or bonds of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania bearing interest.

(3) In the stocks or bonds of any State in the Union that has not within ten years previous to making such investments, by such corporation, defaulted in the payment of any part of either principal or interest of any debt authorized by any Legislature of such State to be contracted.

(4) In the stocks or bonds of any city, county, town or village of any State of the United States, issued pursuant to the authority of any law of the State, or in any interest-bearing obligations issued by the city or county in which such bank shall be situated.

(5) In bonds and mortgages on unincumbered, improved real estate, situated in this State.

It will be noted that according to the foregoing (sub-division four), Pennsylvania savings banks are allowed to invest their deposits in the bonds and stocks of any city, county town or village in any of the United States. Furthermore, by the fifth subdivision bonds and mortgages are left to the discretion of the trustees in all purchases, except that they must be first mortgages on improved real estate in Pennsylvania. The next section (18) relates to the temporary deposit of funds in banks and trust companies. It makes it lawful to deposit temporarily in banks or trust companies the excess of current daily receipts over the payments until such time as the same can be judiciously invested in the securities named above.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

NOTE.—For debt of counties not mentioned below see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ABINGTON.—This township is in Montgomery County.

When Due.	LOANS OF 1893.—(Con.)—
5s, M&N \$1,000.....May 1, 1903	5s, Class D, \$35,000.....
Subject to call at any time.	Subject to call after May 1, 1903
LOANS OF 1893—	LOAN OF 1894—
5s, Class A, \$7,200.....	4½s, Class E, \$8,000, aft. May, '95
Now subject to call	4½s, Class F, 18,000, aft. May, '00
5s, Class B, \$10,100.....	4½s, Class G, 20,000.....
Subject to call after May 1, 1898	Total debt Mar. 29, 1899, \$109,100
5s, Class C, \$18,000.....	Tax valuation 1898.....4,187,900
Subject to call after May 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....2,703

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Jenkintown, Pa.
TAX FREE.—The loan of 1893-94 are exempt from State taxes.

ALLEGHENY. {JAMES G. WYMAN, Mayor.
{JAMES BROWN, Comptroller.
Allegheny is situated in the county of the same name.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
City park bonds.....1880 4	J & J	July 1, 1906	15,000		
do do.....1890 4	A & O	April 1, 1910	25,000		
Electric-light bonds.....1891 4	A & O	April 1, 1921	160,000		
do do.....1893 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	14,000		
do do.....1894 4	J & J	July 1, 1924	86,000		
Municipal bonds (renewal).....1886 4	J & J	July 1, 1906	13,000		
do do.....1891 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	150,000		
Renewal bonds.....1890 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1910	117,000		
SEWER BONDS—					
Renewal.....1883 4½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	8,000		
Refunding renewal.....1880 4½	M & N	Nov. 1, 1901	20,000		
Renewal.....1881 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	18,500		
do do.....1881 4	J & J	July 1, 1901	62,000		
Refunding renewal.....1881 4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1901	8,000		
Renewal.....1882 4	J & J	July 1, 1902	20,000		
do do.....1883 4	J & J	July 1, 1903	50,000		
Refunding renewal.....1883 4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1903	7,000		
Renewal.....1884 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	75,000		
Sewerage bonds.....1887 4 g	J & J	July 1, 1917	55,000		
Sewer.....1883 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	50,000		
do B.....1894 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1924	100,000		
do C.....1894 4	J & J	July 1, 1924	145,000		
do.....1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1925	165,000		
do.....1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1925	35,000		
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—					
McClure Ave. renewal.....1880 4½	J & J	July 1, 1900	13,000		
do do.....1881 4	J & J	July 1, 1901	13,000		
do do.....1883 4	J & J	July 1, 1903	13,000		
do do.....1884 4	J & J	July 1, 1904	23,000		
California Avenue.....1891 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	63,28		
do do.....1899 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	63,28		
Charles Street renewal.....1880 4½	J & J	July 1, 1900	18,000		
do do.....1881 4	J & J	July 1, 1901	18,000		
do do.....1884 4	J & J	July 1, 1904	13,000		
Highway improvement.....1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	300,000		
Clifton Ave. bonds.....1899 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	9,635		
Street improvement.....1895 4	J & J	July 1, 1900-25	300,000		
Ley Street.....1897 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	5,795		
Street improvement.....1891 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1911	75,000		
do do.....1893 4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1923	200,000		
do do.....1894 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1924	200,000		
do do.....1894 4	A & J	July 1, 1924	200,000		
do do.....1897 4	J & J	1902 every five years.	400,000		
do do.....1895 4	J & J	1900-1925	400,000		
Water bonds.....1883 4	J & J	July 1, 1903	64,000		
do do.....1886 4	J & J	July 1, 1906	20,000		
do do.....1884 4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1914	132,000		
do do.....1887 4	J & J	July 1, 1917	100,000		
do do.....1889 4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1919	175,000		
do do.....1893 4	J & J	July 1, 1923	150,000		
do do.....1894 4	J & J	July 1, 1910	100,000		
do do.....1892 4	J & J	July 1, 1912	100,000		
do do.....1895 4	J & J	June 1, 1900-25	600,000		
do do.....1895 4	J & D	June 1, 1900-20	540,000		
do do.....1895 4	J & D	June 1, 1925	110,000		
do do.....1896 4	J & D	Dec. 1, '01-'16	264,000		
do do.....1896 4	J & D	Dec. 1, '21-'26	136,000		
Wharf renewal bonds, 1887.. 4	J & J	July 1, 1907	28,000		
Bonds over due.....			27,000		

INTEREST is payable at the office of T. Whelen & Co., Philadelphia and in Allegheny, and checks will be mailed to holders of bonds when requested.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

Feb. 28, '99. Feb. 28, '98. Feb. 28, '97. Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....\$6,022,558 \$5,949,295 \$5,655,295 \$2,990,500
Sinking funds.....1,211,970 989,797 862,146 535,584

Net debt.....\$4,810,588 \$4,959,498 \$4,793,149 \$2,454,916
Water debt (incl. above).....\$2,491,000 \$2,531,000 \$1,031,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of all the city's property is \$3,000,000, including water property valued at \$3,439,333.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as below: (Actual valuation 1896, \$85,000,000.)

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per M.	Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per M.
1899.....	\$81,001,300	\$3.00	1896.....	79,843,625	9.30
1898.....	80,861,875	15.00	1895.....	74,500,000	9.30
1897.....	80,604,975		1890.....	50,299,550	13.77

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 105,287; in 1880 it was 78,682; in 1870 it was 53,180. The population for 1899 (est.) is 125,000.

ALLEGHENY SCHOOL DISTRICTS.—GEO. W. GERWIG, Sec. Board of School Comptrollers.

We give below the bonded indebtedness of the various school districts of Allegheny, together with the value of school property for each.

Districts.	Bonded Debt.	Val. of Property.	Districts.	Bonded Debt.	Val. of Property.
Board of Cont'l.....	\$18,000	\$170,000	9th Ward.....	\$21,000	\$45,000
1st Ward.....	None	0,000	10th Ward.....	77,000	79,750
2d Ward.....	209,500	426,275	11th Ward.....	92,500	116,000
3d Ward.....	165,000	275,000	12th Ward.....	24,500	51,000
4th Ward.....	None	160,000	13th Ward.....	38,500	41,000
5th Ward.....	50,000	16,000	14th Ward.....	1,400	4,000
6th Ward.....	118,000	250,000			
7th Ward.....	42,000	0,000			
8th Ward.....	8,000	31,643			
			Total.....	\$898,100	\$1,969,668

ALLEGHENY CO.—{JOHN M. ANDERSON, Treas.
{W. E. THOMPSON, Comptroller.

Pittsburg is the county seat.

When Due.	LOANS—
5s, J&J, \$1,225,375.....Jan. 1, 1940	Bonded debt Aug. 10, '99, \$3,389,876
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1913	Floating debt.....183
COURT HOUSE BONDS—(Reg.)	Total debt.....3,390,059
4s, J&J, \$300,000.....Jan. 1, 1908	Sinking fund assets.....24,988
4s, A&O, \$500,000.....Oct. 1, 1906	Net debt Aug. 10, 1899, 3,365,071
INSANE ASYLUM BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....47,186,175
3½s, J&J, \$250,000.....July 1, 1908	Tax valuation, personal.....45,593,000
RIOT BONDS—	Total valuation 1899.....\$18,779,175
4s, J&J, \$1,114,500.....Jan. 1, 1906	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Subject to call.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....\$6.75

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are for \$500, \$1,000 and \$10,000.

INTEREST on the compromise bonds is payable at the Commercial National Bank, Philadelphia; on the 4 per cent riot bonds by the County Treasurer and at the office of Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia; on the Insane Asylum bonds at the Pittsburg Trust Co.; on all other bonds by the County Treasurer only.

TAX EXEMPT.—Of the compromise bonds, \$1,054,000 are tax free.

ALLEN TOWN.—{JAMES L. SCHAADT, Mayor.
{A. L. REICHENBACH, Treasurer.

Allentown is the county seat of Lehigh County.

When Due.	LOANS—
4s, A&O, \$8,500.....Jan. 1, 1901	Interest payable by City Treasurer
4s, J&J, 30,800.....Jan. 1, 1902	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99, \$344,000
4s, J&J, 35,200.....Jan. 1, 1903	Water debt (included).....84,000
4s, J&J, 57,900.....Jan. 1, 1904	Sinking fund assets.....\$5,360
4s, J&J, 3,400.....Jan. 1, 1907	Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....282,500
4s, F&A, 30,000.....Aug. 1, 1926	Tax valuation, real.....20,500,000
4s, J&J, 46,500.....Jan. 1, 1927	Tax valuation, personal.....200,000
4s, F&A, 28,000.....Aug. 1, 1927	Total valuation 1899.....20,700,000
(Subject to call) after Aug. 1, 1902	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
WATER BONDS—	City tax prop. (per M.) '98.....\$3.70
5s, A&O, \$64,400.....Oct. 1, 1899	School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....5.50
	Population in 1890 was.....25,228
	Population in 1899 (est.).....35,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

ALTOONA.—{E. F. GILES, Mayor.
{FRED. SCHEFFIELD, Treasurer.

This city is in Blair County.

When Due.	LOANS—
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....1901 to 1906	Sinking fund.....\$52,000
4s, J&J, 280,000.....1905 to 1925	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....857,000
Subject to call after 1905.	Water debt (included).....479,000
WATER BONDS—	Tax valuation, real, '98.15.....\$62,305
4s, J&J, \$259,000.....1901 to 1906	Personal property not assessed.
4s, J&J, 220,000.....1904 to 1924	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899, \$909,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18.50

The population in 1893, as taken from the city directory, was 33,756.

TAX FREE.—The bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the bonds due from 1901 to 1906 is paid by Townsend Whelen & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.; on others at the City Treasurer's office.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of real estate and personal property owned by the city Aug. 1, 1898, was \$1,150,000.

ALTOONA SCHOOL DISTRICT—
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....\$26,500
Interest payable in Altoona.....Tax valuation 1897.....\$15,500,000
Population 1897 (est.).....43,000

ASHLAND.—{M. T. DONAHOE, Burgess.
{GEORGE F. RENTZ, Town Clerk.

This borough is in Schuylkill County.

When Due.	LOANS—
4s, Jan. 3, \$26,000.....Jan. 3, 1913	Int. payable in Ashland.
(Subject to call after 1903.)	Bonded debt Mar. 6, '99.....\$73,000
WATER BONDS—	Tax valuation 1898.....1,202,695
4s, A&O, 47,000, Sept. 1, '99 & '16	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....25.00
The borough owns its water works, valued (1896) at \$21,625.	Population in 1890 was.....7,346
	Population in 1899 (est.).....7,500
	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
	Population in 1898 (est.).....12,000
	Population in 1890 was.....9,735

STATE TAX FREE.—Bonds are free from State tax.

BEAVER FALLS.—

This borough is in Beaver County.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&D, \$3,850.....1900 to 1906	GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
Subject to call.	4s, J&J, 6,000.....1900 to 1903
4s, M&S, \$35,000.....1899 to 1904	Interest payable in Beaver Falls.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....\$113,550
5s, Oct., \$3,850.....1900 to 1906	Tax valuation 1898.....4,418,968
5s, Sept., 4,000.....1900 to 1921	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
	Population in 1898 (est.).....12,000
	Population in 1890 was.....9,735

BELLEFONTE.—ISAAC MITCHELL, Clerk of

Council.—This borough is in Centre County.

When Due.	LOANS—
3½s, \$100,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
Interest payable in Philadelphia.	4s, J&J, 100,000.....1900 to 1906
Bonded debt Sept. 24, '98 \$100,000	Floating debt.....\$10,000
	Total debt Sept. 24, 1898.....110,000
	Total valuation 1898.....1,536,575
	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....27.00
	Population in 1890 was.....3,946

BELLEVUE.—J. M. SIMERAL, Sec. of Council.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, \$7,500.....	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$126,500
4s, \$13,000.....	Assessed valuation 1898.....500,000
4s, \$21,500.....	Assessment about 50% act'l value.
4s, \$35,000.....	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18.00
4s, \$48,000.....1914 to 1924	Population in 1890 was.....1,418
Due \$1,000 yearly 1914 to 1920;	Population 1895 (estimated).....4,000
\$8,000 1921 to 1923, and \$10,000 in 1924.	

BETHLEHEM.—H. A. GROMAN, Secretary.

This borough is in Northampton County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$192,300
All 4% borough bonds.
Assessed valuation '99 \$3,748,211Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898. \$14.60
Population in 1890 was 6,762
Population in 1899 was 9,000**BLAIR CO.**—M. H. FAGLEY, Pres. Board Commissioners.

County seat is Hollidaysburgh.

LOANS—When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
3-6's, J&J, \$34,000. Jan. 1, 1918
4's, 123,000.
Interest payable at Co. Treas. officeBond. debt Sept. 1, 1899 \$157,000
Tax valuation 1899. \$1,348,037
County tax (per \$1,000) '99. \$5.00
Population in 1890 was 79,860
Population in 1880 was 52,740**BLOOMSBURG.**

This town is in Columbia County.

LOANS—When Due.
CITY HALL AND SEWER BONDS—
4-5's & 5's, \$37,500. Aug. 1,
1896 to 1912
4's, 115,000. Aug. 1, 1917
Interest at office of Town Treas.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1897. \$60,000Tax valuation 1897. \$2,329,814
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99. \$10.25
Population in 1897 (est.) 7,000
Population in 1890 was 4,635
Population in 1880 was 3,702**BRADDOCK.**—P. S. TODD, City Treasurer.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—When Due.
SEWER AND STREET BONDS—
4-5's, M&S, \$102,000. 1898-1926
RESERVOIR BONDS—
4-5's, A&O, \$1,500. Oct., '99-'27
(Various amounts yearly.)
WATER BONDS—
5's, J&J, \$58,000. Jan. 1, 1904Sewer, 5's. \$60,000
Street, 5's. 107,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. 278,000
Tax valuation 1898. 5,433,392
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Population in 1890 was 8,561
Population in 1894 (est.) 11,500**BRADFORD.**

This city is in McKean County.

LOANS—When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—
6's, M&N, \$5,000. 1900-1904
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)
4's, 330,000. 1906-1926
(\$10,000 due every 10 years.)
WATER WORKS BONDS—
6's, J&D, 25,000. Dec. 1, 1903
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899. \$60,000
Floating debt. 0.00
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899. 66,000Sinking fund assets. \$7,500
Net debt March 1, 1899. 54,500
Tax valuation 1894. 1,130,000
Assessment is about 3/4 actual value
Total tax rate (per M.) '99. \$10.25
Population in 1890 was 10,514
Population in 1899 (est.) 20,000
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—
6's, J&J, \$60,700. Part yearly
Tot. sch. debt Mar. 20, '98 21,200

TAX FREE.—School bonds and city bonds when held outside the State are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the water works bonds is payable at the Seaboard National Bank, N. Y.; on the building bonds at the Bradford National Bank; on the school district bonds by City Treasurer.

BRADFORD CO.—J. G. WALDRON, Treasurer.

Towanda is the county seat.

LOANS—When Due.
4's, J&J, \$50,000. Jan. 1, 1902
4's, J&J, 100,000. Jan. 1, 1907
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$150,000
Assessed valuation, real. 20,150,820Assessed valuation, per \$1,164,054
Total valuation 1899. 21,314,874
County tax (per M.) 1-99. \$2.50
Population in 1890 was 59,233
Population in 1898 (est.) 70,000**CARLISLE.**—W. E. FINGHT, Burgess.

Carlisle is in Cumberland County. The borough owns (1898) gas, water and electric light stock valued at \$65,000, besides real estate worth \$7,000, and the borough market, from which a revenue of \$5,000 a year is derived.

LOANS—When Due.
GENERAL PURPOSES—
4's, A&O, \$18,000. Apr. 1, 1907
4's, A&O, 15,000. Apr. 1, 1908
4's, J&J, 25,000. Jan. 1, 1909
4's, J&J, 20,000. July 1, 1909
3-6's, A&O, 1,700. Apr. 1, 1907
4's, J&J, 5,500. July 1, 1911
4's, 15,000.Int. paid by Carlisle Deposit Bank
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98. \$86,200
Sinking fund. 1,500
Net debt Feb. 1, 1898. 84,700
Total valuation 1898. 8,361,840
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99. \$13.50
Population in 1890 was 7,620
Population in 1896 (est.) 11,000

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call on 60 days' notice.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from taxation.

CARNEGIE.—J. L. PRESTLY, Clerk.

This borough, which is in Allegheny County, was formed in 1894 by the consolidation of the boroughs of Chartiers and Mansfield.

LOANS—When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—
4-5's, \$40,000. 1918 to 1928
4's, 40,000. 1929
CHARTIERS BOROUGH BONDS—
\$16,500. 1900-1910
MANSFIELD BOROUGH BONDS—
\$15,500. 1899-1910
CARNEGIE BONDS—
\$22,000. 1911-1921IMPROVEMENT BONDS 4-5's—
\$75,000. 1906-1928
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98. \$60,340
Floating debt. 5,765
Total debt Mar. 1, 1898. 66,005
Assessed valuation '98. 3,500,000
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898. \$14.00
Population in 1898 (est.) 10,000

TAX EXEMPT.—Bonds are free of tax.

CHAMBERSBURG.—E. J. BLACK, Treasurer.

This borough is the capital of Franklin County.

LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
3-6's, J&J, \$97,000. July 1, 1929
(\$10,000 subject to call after 1900
and the remaining bonds after '09)
Total debt Jan. 1, '99. \$107,000
Total valuation 1898. 2,373,908Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
County tax (per \$1,000) 1898. \$4.00
Bond debt Mar. 1, 1898. 66,005
Borough tax (per \$1,000) 5.00
School tax (per \$1,000) 8.00
Population in 1890 was 7,863

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this borough are free from local tax and the 4 per cent water bonds are exempt from all taxation.

CHESTER.—WM. J. OGLESBY, Comptroller.

Chester is situated in Delaware County.

LOANS—When Due.
CITY BONDS—
4's, S-A, \$58,500. 1901
4's, S-A, 20,000. 1903
4's, S-A, 70,000. 1904
4's, S-A, 21,500. 1907
4's, S-A, 65,000. 1907
4's, S-A, 10,000. 1908
4's, S-A, 26,000. 1919
4's, S-A, 30,000. 1914LOANS—When Due.
CITY BONDS—(Continued)—
4's, S-A, \$10,000. 1917
4's, S-A, 7,000. 1918
4's, M&S, 80,000 g. 1926
Optional after 1906.
4's, 25,000. July 1, 1927
(\$10,000 subject to call after 1908.)
4's, J&J, \$80,000. Jan. 1, 1929
(\$10,000 subject to call after 1909.)LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
3-4's, 176,000. 1929
Bonded debt July 1, '99. \$60,000
Sinking fund. 14,270
Net debt July 1, 1899. \$65,730
Tax valuation 1899. 14,807,332
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899. \$18.36
Population in 1890 was 20,228
Population in 1899 (est.) 35,000**CHESTER CO.**—E. VINTON PHILIPS, Treasurer.

The county seat is West Chester.

LOANS—When Due.
COUNTY CERTIFICATES—
4's, A&O, \$77,000.
Total debt March 1, 1899. \$77,000Tax valuation 1898. \$51,833,334
State & Co. tax (per M.) 1898. \$6.50
Population in 1890 was 89,377**CLINTON CO.**—R. W. A. JAMISON, Treasurer.

County seat is Lock Haven.

LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
3-6's, J&D, \$49,000. June 1, 1919
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$159,200
Sinking fund. 42,841
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899. 116,359
Assessed valuation, real. 6,097,878Assessed valuation, per. 594,519
Total valuation 1899. \$6,684,399
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899
(State and County). \$11.00
Population in 1899 (est.) 29,000
Population in 1890. 28,685**COATESVILLE.**—This borough is in Chester County.LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4's, J&J, \$76,980. 1911
Subject to call after. 1901
REPAVING STREETS—
4-5's, J&J, \$15,800. Within 23 years
WATER BONDS—
4's, J&J, \$23,000. Jan. 1, 1927
(Subject to call) after July 1, 1898
4's, J&J, \$2,500. 1926FUNDING BONDS—
4's, J&J, \$9,900. 1926
(Subject to call after 1906.)
Bonded debt Mar. 7, 1898 \$128,180
Total valuation 1898. 2,165,364
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99. \$14.50
Population in 1890 was 3,680
Population 1896 (estimated) 4,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this borough are tax exempt.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable by Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia; on the street repaving bonds at the National Bank of Chester Valley, Coatesville, on the funding and water bonds at the Boro' Treasurer's office.

WATER WORKS.—The borough owns its water works; cost of construction, \$60,000.

COLUMBIA.—A. G. BEALTIE, Burgess.

Columbia is in Lancaster County.

LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
3-4's, A&O, \$158,900. Apr. 1, 1929
(Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1909.)
FUNDING BONDS—
3-4's, A&O, \$11,100. Apr. 1, 1929
(Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1909.)Total debt Apr. 1, 1899. \$170,000
Tax valuation 1898. 3,027,225
Assessment nearly 3/4 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99. \$14.50
Population in 1890 was 10,599
Population in 1899 (est.) 14,000

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call 5 years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at the Central National Bank.

CORRY.—NATHANIEL STONE, Mayor.

O. S. WILSON, Comptroller.

This city is in Erie County.

LOANS—When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4's, M&N, \$100,300. May 1, '29
(Subject to call after May 1, 1904.)
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99. \$100,300
Tax valuation 1898. 1,724,286Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99. \$34.00
Population 1898 (local authority) 7,000
Population in 1890 was 5,677
Population in 1880 was 5,277**CRAWFORD CO.**—ELBERT SMITH, Treasurer.

County seat is Meadville.

LOANS—When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
4's, Dec. 31, \$99,000. Optional.
Interest payable in Meadville.
Bonded debt Aug. 10, 1899. \$99,000Floating debt. \$38,000
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899 137,000
Tax valuation 1898. 20,828,797
County tax (p. \$1,000) 1899 \$6.00
Population in 1890 was 65,324
Property is assessed at about 3/4 of its actual value.**DANVILLE.**—HARRY ELLENBOGEN, Treasurer.

This borough is in Montour County.

LOANS—When Due.
WATER BONDS—
4's, J&J, \$91,700. At call
BOROUGH BONDS—
4's, M&N, \$13,700. Nov. 1, 1912
Subject to call at any time.
Interest payable in Danville.Bonded debt Feb. 27, '99. \$105,400
Floating debt (additional) 4,500
Total valuation 1898. 845,769
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Total tax (per M.) 1898. \$47.00
Population in 1890 was 7,996
Population in 1896 (est.) 8,500**DAUPHIN CO.**—A. L. ETTER, Treasurer.

County seat is Harrisburg.

LOANS—Amount.
Bonded debt July 1, '98. \$252,000
Floating debt. 70,000Total debt July 1, 1898. \$322,000
Tax valuation 1898. 51,158,246
Population in 1890 was 96,977**DELAWARE CO.**—H. M. ASH, Treasurer.

County seat is Media.

LOANS—When Due.
WAR DEBT—
3-6's, A&O, \$400,000. Oct. 6, 1906
Subject to call after 1900.
Interest payable in Media.Bonded debt Sept. '98. \$400,000
Tax valuation in 1898. 49,505,845
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Population in 1890 was 74,693
Population in 1880 was 56,101**DU BOIS.**—This borough is in Clearfield County.Bonded debt Jan. 30, '99. \$114,800
Floating debt. 60,738
Total debt Jan. 30, 1899. 175,538
Sinking fund assets. 4,353
Net debt Jan. 30, 1899. 111,185Assessed valuation '98. \$2,276,621
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98. \$21.60
Population in 1890 was 6,149
Population in 1899 (est.) 10,000**EASTON.**—DR. B. RUSHFIELD, Mayor.

JAMES R. BUTZ, Treasurer.

Easton is situated in Northampton County. South Easton has been annexed.

LOANS—When Due.
CITY BONDS—
4's, semi-an., \$212,700. 'rly to 1925
3-4's, A & O, 120,200. Apr. 1, 1928
Interest payable by City Treasurer.
Total debt Aug. 1, '99. \$375,000
Sinking fund. 5,400Net debt Aug. 1, 1899. \$370,000
Tax valuation 1899. 14,500,000
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
Tax rate (per M.) '99. \$19.10
Population 1890 was 14,481
Population 1880 was 11,924
Population in 1899 (est.) 25,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its electric-light plant.

ERIE.—{W. W. GINGRICH, Comptroller.
T. HANLON, City Clerk.

This city is situated in the county of the same name.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
Refunding, 1887.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1907	\$256,500	
do 1889.....	4 M & S	Feb. 1, 1909	500,000	
do 1894.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	500,000	

All bonds issued by this city are free from State tax to the holders. Refunding bonds of 1887 are subject to call after Jan. 1, 1897.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$1,000 and \$500.**INTEREST** on the 1887 loan is payable at the City Treasurer's office, and at the Importer's and Traders' Bank, N. Y.; on the loan of March 1, 1889, at the City Treasurer's office and at the First National Bank, N. Y.; on the 1894 loan at the First National Bank, N. Y.**TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.**

	Sept. 1, 1899.	Sept. 1, 1898.	Sept. 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$806,500	\$806,500	\$841,500
Water debt (included above).....	517,012	517,012	517,012

The city has no floating debt.

The sinking fund receives yearly a certain sum from the tax levy, not exceeding 3 mills and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mill on a dollar; on Sept. 1, 1899, the fund amounted to \$164,341.89.**CITY PROPERTY.**—The city owns real estate and personal property amounting to \$2,878,073 as follows:

Fire property.....	\$118,749	Other real estate.....	\$100,700
Water property.....	1,822,412		
City Hall.....	149,662	Total.....	\$2,878,073
School property.....	881,550		

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about two-thirds of the cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Valuation.	Total Assessed Total of Tax per \$1,000.	Years.	Valuation.	Total Assessed Total of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$19,297,624	\$24.00	1895.....	\$17,424,774	\$24.75
1899.....	19,158,588	24.00	1894.....	16,184,312	24.00
1897.....	17,949,389	24.50	1890.....	14,214,195	26.50
1896.....	17,602,361	24.50	1880.....	11,518,904	23.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 40,634; in 1880 it was 27,737; in 1870 it was 19,646; in 1899 estimated at 58,000.**ERIE SCHOOL DISTRICT.**—W. J. FLYNN, C'k B'd Ed.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
4s, M&N, \$22,500.....	1899-1901	4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	1900-1909
(\$2,500 yearly in Nov. to 1899 and \$10,000 yearly 1900-01)		(\$5,000 annually in Oct.)	
4s, A&O, \$38,000.....	1900-1907	4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	June 1900-'09
(\$4,000 yearly in Apr. to 1906 and \$6,000 in 1907.)		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....	\$140,000
		School tax (per M.) '99.....	\$8.00
		(For valuation, population, &c., see city of Erie.)	

FAYETTE CO.—O. R. BROWNFIELD, Com. Clerk.

County seat is Uniontown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 10, '99.	\$160,800
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....	33,911,800
4s, M&N, \$140,900.....	1900	Assessment $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
(\$9,000 due yearly) to 1915		State tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$4.00
4s, J&D, \$16,000.....	\$5,000 yearly	County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	4.00
Interest payable in Uniontown.		Population in 1890 was.....	80,006

HARRISBURG.—{JOHN A. FRITCHY, Mayor.
CHAS. A. MILLER, City Clerk.

Harrisburg, the capital of the State, is situated in Dauphin County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.			
Water bonds.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1903	\$101,400	
do.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	91,000	
do.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1904	7,500	
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	130,500	
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	26,700	
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1915	265,000	
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1916	77,700	
City bonds.....	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	14,900	
do.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1900	10,000	
do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, 1901	60,000	
do.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1920	65,000	
do.....	4.....	1918	34,700	
do.....	4.....	1917	5,400	
do.....	4.....	1919	20,100	

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.**INTEREST** is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.**TOTAL DEBT.**—The city's bonded debt on Apr. 3, 1899, was \$926,100; sinking fund assets, \$137,210.76; net debt, \$788,889.24, not including \$96,900 improvement bonds, payable by assessments. The net debt in 1895 was \$990,800; in 1892 it was \$1,020,031. The sinking fund receives yearly appropriations sufficient to pay interest on the city's debt and 5 per cent of the principal.**CITY PROPERTY.**—The city owns a water works and other available assets amounting to \$2,299,985.**ASSESSED VALUATION.**—The city's assessed valuation (estimated to be about the full value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Valuation.	Total Assessed Rate of Tax per \$1,000.	Years.	Valuation.	Total Assessed Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$25,538,741		1890.....	\$20,412,135	
1896.....	23,500,000	\$22.50	1889.....	21,396,240	
1894.....	22,500,000	18.833	1880.....	5,384,629	

The city's tax rate for 1899 is \$7.00 per \$1,000.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 39,395; in 1880 it was 30,762; in 1870 it was 23,104. The population at present, according to local estimate, is over 60,000.**HARRISBURG SCHOOL DISTRICT.**—D. D. HAMMEL-BAUGH, Secretary.

This district, comprising the city of the same name, is in Dauphin County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonds are free from all tax except State.
4s, A.&O.	\$600.....	*Oct. 1, 1901	Bonded debt July 1, 1899.....\$442,100
4s, A.&O.	75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Floating debt.....16,000
4s, A.&O.	12,000.....	June 1, 1908	Total debt July 1, 1899.....458,100
4s, A.&O.	4,000.....	*April 1, 1910	Sinking fund assets.....23,950
4s, A.&O.	30,000.....	*Oct. 1, 1921	Net debt July 1, 1899.....434,150
4s, A.&O.	20,000.....	*April 1, 1922	Ass'd valuation, real.....24,241,890
4s, A.&O.	70,000.....	*Oct. 1, 1922	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....2,981,075
4s, A.&O.	85,000.....	*Oct. 1, 1914	Total valuation 1899.....27,202,765
4s, A.&O.	25,000.....	*April 1, 1916	Assessment about actual value.
4s, A.&O.	57,500.....	*Oct. 1, 1916	School tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$6.00
4s, A.&O.	63,000.....	*Jan. 1, 1917	

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call as follows: 'At any time; 10 years before maturity, and 15 years before maturity.**HOLLIDAYSBURG.**—{JOS. VAN ALLMAN, Ch'f Bur
W. L. BALDRIGE, Treasurer

This borough is the county seat of Blair County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Feb. 15, '99.	\$54,700
BOROUGH BONDS—		Tax valuation (real) '98.	1,148,315
5s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Optional	City tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$4.00
4s, A&O, 2,200.....	Optional	Population in 1890 was.....	2,975
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,000
4s, M&S, \$2,500.....	Optional.	SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
4s, J&D, 45,000.....	Opt. after 1913	3s,.....	\$13,300
			1919

INTEREST on the borough bonds and on the \$2,500 of water bonds is payable at Hollidaysburg; on the 4s of 1913 at Philadelphia, Pa.**HOMESTEAD.**—{R. KENNEDY, Burgess.
LOUIS ROTT, Treasurer.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—		When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)	
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—			5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	
5s, J&D, \$46,000 y'ly' to 1914			4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 20, 1916
5s, J&D, 25,000 y'ly' to 1918			5s, J&D, 5,000.....	
5s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905		4s, M&N, 35,000.....	May 1, 1919
5s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915		Overdue bonds.....	\$1,000
5s, M&S, 11,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910 to '10		Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	277,500
5s, M&S, 9,500.....	1899 to 1912		Floating debt.....	5,000
5s, A&O, 2,500.....	1900 to 1904		Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	285,500
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917		Water bonds (incl. above).....	113,000
Optional after 1902			School bonds (included).....	70,000
WATER BONDS—			Tax valuation 1898.....	4,387,895
5s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Yearly to '09		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1910		Borough tax (p'r \$1,000) '93.....	\$15.00
5s, A&O, 27,000.....	Yearly to '16		County tax (per \$1,000).....	2.00
5s, A&O, 56,000.....	Oct. 1, '98 '16		School tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	8.00
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—			Population in 1890 was.....	7,911
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Part yearly		Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

HUNTINGDON CO.—County seat is Huntingdon.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Floating debt.....	\$32,122
BRIDGE BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	112,622
4s, {A&O,} \$61,000 {1898 to '02	part yrly.	Tax valuation 1894.....	\$301,664
5s, A&O, \$19,500.....	1902 to 1906	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(Payable part yearly.)		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$18.00
Interest paid by County Treas.		Population in 1890 was....	35,751
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			

HUNTINGDON.—{R. A. ORBISON, Burgess.
J. R. PATTON, Secretary.

This borough is the county seat of Huntingdon County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....\$58,300
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....1,645,975
4s, J&J, \$5,400....	July, 1899-1904	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, J&J, 19,000....	July, 1899-1909	Total tax rate (per M.) '98.....\$29.25
4s, J&J, 20,600....	July, 1899-1910	Population in 1890 was.....5,729
FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1898 (est.).....6,000
.....	July 1899-1910	

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at Huntingdon.**TAX FREE.**—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.**INDIANA CO.**—County seat is Indiana.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$8,916,512
COUNTY BONDS—		Co. tax rate (per \$1,000).	6-00
4-4s, .. \$24,450.....	1900	Population in 1890 was.....	42,175
4-4s, .. 40,000.....	1901	Population in 1880 was.....	40,527
Interest payable in Indiana.			
Total debt Jan. 17, 1898.....			\$81,100

JOHNSTOWN.—This city is in Cambria County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPT. BONDS—(on)
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.	
FIRE ALARM—		4s, F&A, \$50,000.....
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924	Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1924
Subject to call after 10 years.		4s, A&O, \$20,000.....
HIGHWAY & BRIDGE BONDS—		Oct. 1, 1926
5s, J&D, \$93,500.....	June 1, 1921	Interest payable in Johnstown.
Subject to call after June 1, 1901		Total debt Aug. 1, 1897.....
ERIE IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Sinking fund.....
5s, M&N, \$26,300.....	May 1, 1921	Net debt Aug. 1, 1897.....
Subject to call after May 1, 1896		Old boro. debt (add'l).....
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Tax valuation 1899.....
4s, M&S, \$17,500.....	Sept. 1, 1923	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1903		City & sch. tax (per M.) '99.....
		Population in 1890 was.....
		Population 1898 (est.).....

JUNIATA CO.—County seat is Mifflintown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real....	\$4,534,642
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	840,736
3s & 4s, \$126,689.....		Total valuation 1899.....	5,375,378
Interest payable by County Treas.		State & Co tax(per M.) '99.....	\$10.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	16,655
Sinking fund.....	29,620		

LACKAWANNA CO.—C. F. WAGNER, Clerk.

County seat is Scranton.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Aug. 10, 1899.....	\$215,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Valuation, real.....	21,239,094
4½s, J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1904	Valuation, personal....	3,317,812
Bonds all optional after 2 years.		Tax valuation 1899.....	34,556,906
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
4s, J&D, \$115,000.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$11.00
Interest payable by County Treas.		Population 1890 was.....	142,088
TAXES on the above securities are paid by the County.			

TAXES on the above securities are paid by the County.**LANCASTER.**—{SIMON SHISSLER, Mayor.
J. H. RATHFON, Treasurer.

This city is the capital of Lancaster County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate Payable.			
Judgment bonds, 1895.....	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1925	\$120,000	
Relief fund.....	6 Jan.	Apr. 1, 1905 to '20	14,000	
School bonds, 1895.....	4.....	1915	100,000	
do do 1897.....	4.....		10,000	
Water loan (reg.).....	4 A & O	Apr. 1, '99 to 1901	41,400	
do do do.....	4 J—Q	Apr. 1, '99 to 1905	120,000	
do do do.....	4 J & J	Jan. 1, '00 to 1913	125,000	
do (coupon).....	4 J—Q	Apr. 1, 1905 to '20	169,500	
do 1892.....	4.....	1899 to 1912	150,000	

INTEREST is payable in Lancaster.**BONDED DEBT.**—The city's bonded debt on April 1, 1899 was \$1,134,959; sinking funds, \$515,458.00.

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY—The city owns its water works valued at \$750,000 and other buildings and available assets, besides the sinking fund mentioned above, in all amounting to \$1,022,461.

ASSESSED VALUATION—In 1899 the total valuation was \$15,533,660. Real valuation about \$25,000,000. In 1889 total assessed valuation was \$13,451,038; in 1880 it was \$12,449,480. In 1898 the city tax rate per \$1,000 was \$9.

POPULATION—The population in 1890 was 32,011; in 1880 it was 25,769; in 1870 it was 20,233. In 1895 (estimated) 40,000.

LANCASTER CO.—E. H. HERSHEY, Treas.

County seat is Lancaster.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899.
COUNTY BONDS—		\$270,800
4s, A&O, \$170,800	Apr. 1, 1901	Interest payable at Co. Treas.'s office.
Subject to call at any time,		Tax valuation 1898.....\$82,998,734
3½s, \$50,000		State & Co. tax per \$1,000 '90 \$6.50
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....149,045
3½s, \$50,000	1918	Population in 1880 was.....139,447
(Subject to call after 1905.)		

TAX FREE—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LEBANON.—GEO. B. MARQUART, Treasurer.

This city is in Lebanon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund and cash...
CITY BONDS—		\$26,728
4s, A&O, \$14,700	1923	Net debt Aug. 5, 1899.....159,222
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, real.....8,738,666
WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....212,280
4s, A&O, \$141,250	Apr. 1, 1902	Total valuation 1899.....8,950,946
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about 90 p. ct. actual.
Interest paid at City Treas.'s office.		Total tax (per M.) '99.....10.00
Total debt Aug. 5, 1899.....\$185,950		Population in 1890 was.....15,000
Water debt (included).....141,250		Population in 1899 (est.).....17,800

LOCKHAVEN.—{WM. F. ELLIOTT, Mayor. C. H. SHOEMAKER, Treasurer.

This city is in Clinton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—
CITY BONDS—		4s, \$25,000.....Dec. 1, 1918
6s, \$25,000	Nov. 1, 1910	(Subject to call after 1908.)
5s, \$10,000	Oct. 1, 1903	Total debt Feb. 13, 1899.....\$227,000
4s, \$3,000	'95 extended	School bonds (additional).....8,000
4s, \$25,000	Jan. 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898.....1,700,000
4s, \$25,000	May 1, 1915	Assessment about ½ actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....7,358
5s, \$10,000	Oct. 1, 1903	Population in 1896 (est.).....8,000
5s, \$4,500	May 1, 1904	
4s, \$19,500	July 1, 1914	

LUZERNE CO.—R. P. ROBINSON, Treasurer.

The county seat is Wilkes-Barre.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$27,942,641
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....2,570,222
4s, F&A, \$37,500	Feb. 1, 1903	Total valuation, 1898.....30,512,813
4s, \$80,000	1900 to 1907	Assessment abt. 10 p. c. of act'l val.
(Part annually.)		County tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$7.50
Int. is payable in Wilkes-Barre.		School tax per \$1,000 '98.....13.00
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$127,500		Population in 1890 was.....201,203
Sinking funds.....31,827		Population in 1899 (est.).....270,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....95,673		

TAX FREE—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation to holders. The county pays a State tax of 4 mills.

LYCOMING CO.—A. D. UPDEGRAFF, Treas.

County seat is Williamsport.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.
REFUNDING BONDS		\$507,575
3½s, M&N, 2-5,000	Nov. 1, '08 '13	Tax valuation 1898.....20,698,197
(\$40,000 yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....70,579
		Population in 1896 was.....75,000

MAHANAY CITY.—{ROBERT J. BOWMAN, Burgess. ABNER I. MORRIS, Sec. Coun'l

Borough in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
BOROUGH BONDS—		\$1,408
4s, M&S, \$2,500	Sept. 1, 1908	Total debt Mar. 4, 1899.....90,908
4s, F&A, 10,000	Aug. 1, 1909	Tax valuation 1899.....2,177,082
4s, J&J, 10,000	1916	Assessment is ¾ the actual value.
4s, \$17,000	1922	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$17.00
(Subject to call after 1907.)		Population 1890 was.....11,286
4s, J&J, \$45,000	Jan. 1, 1928	Population 1880 was.....7,181
(Subject to call Jan. 1, 1908.)		Population in 1899 (est.).....15,000
Total debt Mar. 4, 1899.....\$89,500		Interest payable at Treasury.

The bonds, except where otherwise stated, are all 5-15-year bonds and are exempt from taxation.

McKEESPORT.—R. A. HITCHENS, Comptroller.

This city is in Allegheny County and has annexed the borough of Reynoldton, assuming a bonded debt of \$25,500.

LOANS—	When Due.	Water debt (included)...
FUNDING BONDS—		\$102,000
4½s, J&J, \$42,000	July 1, 1920	Floating debt.....18,694
4s, M&S, 121,000		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....413,794
R.R. COMPROMISE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....139,479
6s, J&J, \$104,600	July 1, 1906	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....274,315
WATER BONDS—		Ass'd valuation 1898.....15,130,336
5s, J&J, \$75,000	July 1, 1911	Assessment about ½ actual value.
5s, J&J, 27,000	July 1, 1904	City & sch. tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$13.50
Interest payable by City Treasurer.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....16.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$395,100		Population 1890 was.....20,741
		Population 1895 (est.).....30,000

* The water bonds due in 1911 are subject to call on 60 days notice.

TAX FREE—The Railroad Compromise bonds are tax exempt.

McKEESPORT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—D. P. SMITH, Sec'y.

This district is located in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Asses'd valuation '99 \$15,337,575
3½s, \$100,000	part '97 to '27	School tax (per M.) 1899.....6.00
Bonded debt June 5, '99.....\$252,000		Population in 1890 was.....22,000
Sinking fund.....40,120		Population in 1899 (est.).....38,000
Net debt June 5, 1899.....211,880		

MEADVILLE.—This city is in Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY BONDS—(Con.)—
WATER WORKS BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$24,200.....July 1, 1901
4s, A&O, \$153,000	Oct. 1, 1928	4s, J&J, 12,000.....Jan. 1, 1907
(Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1903.)		4s, J&J, 6,000.....Apr. 1, 1907
CITY BONDS—		4s, M&S, 7,900.....Mar. 1, 1916
4½s, J&J, \$6,000	July 1, 1902	Interest is payable at City Treas'y.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98..	\$75,700	Total valuation 1898.	\$2,508,012
Floating debt.....	4,258	Assessment abt. 70% actual value.	
Total debt.....	79,958	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$33.00
Sinking fund.....	24,515	Population 1890 was.....9,520	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898....	51,443	Population 1898 (est.)....	11,000

All bonds are subject to call. Bonds of 1907 and '16 free of State tax.

MEDIA.—{C. D. M. BROOMHALE, Treasurer. W. H. TRICKER, Clerk.

This borough is in Delaware County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Int. payable by Borough Treas.
REGISTERED BONDS—		Total debt May 1, 1899.....\$1 0400
4s, A&O, \$10,000	Apr. 1, 1913	Tax valuation 1898.....2,326,663
Optional after Jan. 1, 1903		Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....19.50
REFUNDING & WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....2,736
3½s, M&N, \$100,000	1904 to 1929	
(On May 1, part every 5 years.)		

MILLVALE.—W. A. YOUNG, Burgess.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$100,100	Assessment abt. 70% actual value.
Floating debt.....	9,200	Boro. tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$17.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	109,300	Population in 1890 was.....3,809
Total valuation 1898.....	2,510,825	Population in 1899 (est.).....9,500

MONONGAHELA.—JOS. A. BRYAN, Mayor.

Monongahela is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1899.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$1,495,357
3½s, \$59,000	1909 to '28	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
(\$2,000 in '09; \$3,000 yearly to '24)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$23.00
Bond. debt Aug. 1, 1899	\$59,000	Population in 1890 was.....4,096
		Population in 1899 (est.)....6,000

MONROE CO.—{J. MILTON SHICK, Treasurer. HARVEY HUFFMAN, Clerk.

County seat is Stroudsburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$6,735,263
4s, M&S, \$66,600	1909	Assessment same as actual value.
Subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$14.00
Interest payable at Co. Treasury.		Population in 1890 was.....20,111
Bonded debt March 1, '99.....\$66,600		Population in 1895 (est.)....21,000

MONTGOMERY CO.—D. H. HITNER, Clerk.

County seat is Norristown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 10, 1899.....
COUNTY BONDS—		\$77,000
4s, A&O, \$77,000	Apr. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1899.....50,135,275
Interest payable in Norristown.		State and Co. tax (per M.) '99.....6.00
		Population 1890 was.....123,290

MONTOUR CO.—JNO. C. PEIFER, Clerk.

County seat is Danville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....
COUNTY BONDS—		\$129,371
4s, A&O, \$49,000	1909	Total valuation 1898.....1,970,631
\$4,000 due yearly.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$29,000		State and Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$11.81
Tax valuation, real.....	\$41,260	Population in 1890 was.....15,845
		Population in 1890 was.....15,845

TAX FREE—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

NEW CASTLE.—{S. W. SMITH, Mayor. WM. E. MARSHALL, Clerk.

This city is the capital of Lawrence County. In 1897 the boroughs of West New Castle and Mahoning town were annexed to the city.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at city treasury.
BOROUGH BONDS—		Total debt April 1, 1898.....\$136,500
4s, F&A, \$24,000	Aug. 1, 1906	Total valuation, 1898.....\$422,471
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
SEWER BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000).....\$3.50
4s, F&A, \$15,000	Aug. 1, 1911	City tax (per \$1,000) '99.....8.60
Subject to call after 1906.		School tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....6.40
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....11,600
4s, F&A, \$40,000	Aug. 1, 1904	Population 1898 (estimated).....27,000
Subject to call at any time.		SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$40,000	Aug. 1, 1916	3½s, \$36,000.....1919
Subject to call after 1906.		(Subject to call after 1909.)
4s, M&S, \$25,000	Sept. 1, 1917	
4s, F&A, 35,000	Aug. 1, 1918	
(Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1903.)		

TAX FREE—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

NORRISTOWN.—This borough is the capital of Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....
BOROUGH BONDS—(reg.)		\$370,900
4s, J&J, \$29,400	July 1, 1904	Tax valuation 1898.....2,400,000
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
4s, J&D, \$14,300	Dec. 1, 1908	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....14.00
Subject to call at any time.		Population 1890 was.....19,791
4s, J&J, \$67,000	Jan. 1, 1913	Population 1899 (est.)....24,000
Optional after Jan. 1, 1898		SCHOOL BONDS—
3½s, \$200,000	Oct. 1, 1927	3½s, \$100,000.....1919
(Subject to call after 1902.)		(Subject to call after 1909.)
4s, J&J, \$59,500	Jan. 1, 1915	

INTEREST is payable at the Borough Treasurer's office

NORTHAMPTON CO.—ALFRED P. LAUBACH, Treasurer.

Easton is the county seat

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....
CITY BUILDING BONDS—		\$79,202
4s, A&O, \$100,000	10-20 years	Tax valuation, real.....39,788,047
Interest payable semi-annually		Tax valuation, person'l.....7,811,235
at the County Treasurer's office.		Total valuation 1899.....47,630,282
Bonds are tax exempt.		County tax (p. \$1,000) 189.....\$2.90
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....\$100,000		Population in 1890 was.....84,220
Sinking fund.....20,798		Population in 1899 (est.)....120,000

OIL CITY.—{JOHN M. REED, Mayor. W. H. WISE, Treasurer.

This city is in Venango County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....
CITY BUILDING BONDS—		\$61,500
4s, M&S, \$15,000	Sept. 1, 1900 to (\$1,000 due yearly)	Sinking fund assets.....25,500
WATER BONDS—		Water debt (included).....45,000
5s, M&S, \$6,000	Sept. 1, 1900 to (\$3,000 due yearly)	Tax valuation, real.....2,391,310
5s, M&S, \$36,000	Sept. 1, 1901	Total valuation 1898.....2,592,480
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....\$61,000		Assessment is ¾ actual value.
Floating debt.....500		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$36.00
INTEREST on the Water 5s is payable by Townsend, Whelen & Co., Philadelphia.		Population in 1890 was.....10,832
		Population in 1899 (estim.).....13,000

PERRY CO.—H. C. GAULT, Treasurer.

New Bloomfield is the county seat.
 Bond & debt Jan. 1, 1899 \$124,143
 Assets, &c. 26,329
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1899 97,814
 Assessed valuation, real 7,011,269
 Assessed valuation, per 1 776,454

Total valuation 1899. \$7,857,722
 Assessment about actual value.
 State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1.98
 Population in 1890 was 26,276

PHILADELPHIA.—[S. H. ASHBRIDGE, Mayor. JOHN M. WALTON, Comptroller.]

Philadelphia, co-extended with the county of the same name, is the third city of the United States, has an area of over 130 square miles, and includes a number of places which have almost the character of separate towns. The county is under city control and has no separate debt. In the following table the various issues of bonds under the general heads, Taxed City Loan and Untaxed City Loan, are given in the order of their dates of maturity.

The long-continued litigation over the issuance of the \$11,200,000 bonds voted Nov. 7, 1897, was concluded May 15, 1899, by a decision of the Supreme Court confirming their validity. One half the bonds was issued July 1, 1899.

LOANS—		Rate	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE—							
New funding loan, series S to Y.....	1899	4	J & J	Dec. 31, 1900	\$400,000 yearly.		\$2,400,000
Three p. ct. loan, 1890-91, series A to T.....	1893	3	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900 to '19	\$230,000 yearly.		4,600,000
Serial loan.....	1893	3	J & J	Dec. 31, 1903-'17	\$175,000 yearly.		2,625,000
do.....	do	do	J & J	Dec. 31, 1918-'22	\$175,000 yearly.		875,000
do.....	1894	3 1/2	J & J	Dec. 31, 1904-'23	\$205,000 yearly.		4,100,000
Serial loan.....	1898	3 1/2	J & J	Dec. 31, 1905-'24	\$100,000 yearly.		2,000,000
do.....	1899	3 1/2	J & J	Dec. 31, 1908-'17	\$560,000 yearly.		5,600,000
do.....	1898	3	J & J	Dec. 31, 1908-'27	\$65,300 yearly.		1,306,000
Refunding loan.....	1894	3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1904-'23	\$136,000 due yearly.		2,720,000
Subway loan.....	do	do	do	Dec. 31, 1904-'10			2,084,000
do.....	do	do	do	Dec. 31, 1904			16,000
do.....	1897	3 1/2		Dec. 3, 1911-1918	\$300,000 yearly.		2,400,000
do.....	1898	3 1/2	J & J	Dec. 31, 1919-'21	\$30,000 yearly.		900,000
Serial loan.....	1895	3		Dec. 31, 1905-'24	\$120,000 yearly.		2,400,000
do.....	1899	3 1/2	J & J	Dec. 31, 1908-'17	\$360,000 yearly.		5,600,000
Refunding loan.....	1895	3 1/2		Dec. 31, 1905-'23	\$50,000 yearly.		950,000
do.....	do	do	do	Dec. 31, 1924			44,000
do.....	do	do	do	Dec. 31, 1924			5,000
do.....	do	do	do	Dec. 31, 1924			1,000
do.....	1897	3 1/2		1907-1926, \$32,500 annually on Dec. 1.			650,000
Reservoir loan, series A to T, 1892.....	3	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	\$50,000 yearly.		1,000,000
TAXED CITY LOAN—							
Consolidated.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904			31,100
do.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1904			1,400
UNTALED CITY LOAN—							
Guaranteed gas.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900			1,000,000
Park, No. 2.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1900			1,998,000
South St. Bridge.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1900			99,700
Water, No. 37.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1900			1,000,000
Fairmount Bridge.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901			700,000
House of Correction.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901			500,000
School, No. 3.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901			500,000
Water, No. 46.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1901			2,122,000
Guaranteed gas.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902			500,000
Police and culverts.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902			425,000
Fairmount Bridge.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1902			200,000
School, No. 50.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1902			1,000,000
Fire purposes.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903			200,000
Girard Av. Bridge.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903			2,138,000
Park, No. 54.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903			1,800,000
Water, No. 53.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903			970,000
Centennial, No. 55.....	6	J & J	J & J	June 1, 1903			200,000
Ice boat, No. 56.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1903			500,000
House of Correction.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904			225,000
School, No. 58.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904			450,000
Guaranteed gas.....	6	J & J	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904			1,000,000
UNTALED CITY LOAN—							
Bridges, No. 60.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1905			335,000
Sewers, No. 61.....	6	J & J	J & J	July 1, 1905			499,400
Registered loans overdue and yet outstanding.....							16,175
Non-registered loans overdue and yet outstanding.....							40,520
Non-registered coupons overdue and yet outstanding.....							14,000

PAR OF BONDS—Bonds are in pieces of \$25, \$50, \$100 and \$1,000.

INTEREST payable by Farmers' & Mechanics' Nat. Bank, Phila., Pa.
 TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Philadelphia's total municipal debt, and the sinking fund held by the city against the same, on the dates mentioned. (By a decision of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, filed May 31, 1894, it is held that, within the meaning of the word "Debt" in Section VIII, Article IX, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the real debt of the city is the authorized debt less the amount of the city certificates purchased and announced in the sinking fund.)

	Aug. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1899.
Bonded debt.....	\$56,840,845	\$51,241,295	\$56,872,795
Outstanding warrants.....	221,798	1,216,787	1,235,193
Total debt.....	\$57,062,643	\$52,458,082	\$58,107,928
City loans held in sink. fds.	16,084,000	16,078,000	18,933,575
Net debt on dates named..	\$40,978,643	\$36,380,082	\$39,174,353

The city sinking fund held on August 1, 1899, in addition to the loans given above, assets amounting to \$3,022,483. The cash on hand in the city treasury on that date was \$11,434,127.24.

The sinking fund holds the following securities: City loan, at par, \$16,080,000 and United States loan, at par, \$413,000. The amount of bonded debt redeemed by the Sinking Fund Commission during the year 1898 was \$7,843,000. Among the assets held by the city are 22,500 shares of Sunbury & Erie Railroad stock, par value \$100 per share, or 45,000 shares of Philadelphia & Erie Railroad stock, par value \$50 per share, market value \$17.50 per share.

CITY PROPERTY—The real estate owned by the city is valued at \$55,975,494, an increase over the appraisement of Jan. 1, 1898, of \$2,181,825.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The following shows the annual payments to the sinking fund, amount of bonded debt and outstanding warrants, assessed value of property, and the tax rate, for years indicated. Property in this city is assessed at about 3/4 of its actual value.

Years.	Paym'ts to Sink. Fund.	Total Municipal Debt Jan. 1.	Assessed real and Personal Valuat'n.	Tax rate. per \$1.00.
1899.....	\$775,192	\$52,458,082	\$864,516,035	\$18.50
1898.....	794,556	55,107,928	842,330,700	18.50
1897.....	368,860	55,054,930	818,827,549	18.50
1896.....	419,260	55,168,028	782,677,694	18.50
1895.....	602,590	54,777,370	688,713,518	18.50
1894.....	660,986	64,131,362	597,785,428	18.50
1893.....	806,605	72,264,595	536,687,834	20.00
1875.....	785,899	64,390,463	575,283,968	21.50
1870.....	519,197	45,093,247	479,776,643	18.00
1865.....	329,340	32,763,899	159,119,928	28.00
1860.....	173,737	21,356,759	155,697,669	20.00
1855.....	81,665			15.00

POPULATION.—In 1893 was estimated at 1,240,000; in 1890 was 1,046,964; in 1880 it was 847,170; in 1870 it was 674,022.

PHOENIXVILLE.—WM. H. BITTING, Burgess.

This borough is in Chester County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.
Refunding WATER BONDS.....	1899.....	\$168,000
3 1/2, A & O, \$99,500.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Tax valuation 1898..... 3,000,000
Optional after Apr. 1, 1904.....		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
3 1/2, A & O, \$100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... 15.50
Interest payable at Phoenixville.....		Population in 1890 was..... 8,514
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$174,000	Population in 1897 (est.)..... 8,500

PITTSBURG.—{WILLIAM J. DIEHL, Mayor. JOS. E. LEWIS, Comptroller.}

This city is situated in Allegheny County. [City recently voted to issue \$7,000,000 improvement bonds.]

LOANS—	Rate.	Interest.	Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE—						
City building bonds, refund. &c.....	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	\$170,000		
Free bridge bonds.....	6 or 4	M & N	1925	\$1,350,000		
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.						
Funded debt bonds.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1909	142,000		
do.....	7	J & J	July 1, 1909	358,000		
do.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	121,000		
Refunded debt improv. bonds.....	5	J & D	June 1, 1913	88,000		
do.....	5	J & D	June 1, 1913	1,315,000		
do.....	5	J & D	June 1, 1912	77,000		
Improvement bonds.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1915	53,000		
do.....	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1915	3,681,700		
Market bonds, refunded.....	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	25,000		
Municipal consol. bonds.....	6 1/2	A & O	Oct. 1, 1904	2,210,000		
Public Park bonds.....	6 or 4	M & N	1925	\$1,575,000		
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.						
Public Safety bonds.....	6 or 4	M & N	1925	\$450,000		
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.						
Boulevard bonds.....	6 or 4	M & N	1925	\$400,000		
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.						
Railroad scrip.....	4 1/2			502		
Railroad compromise bonds.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	868,000		
do.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	961,400		
do.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	217,000		
do.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1913	136,300		
Water bonds.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1908	300,000		
do.....	6 or 4	M & N	1925	\$1,800,000		
Subject to call 1-10 every 3 years.						
Refund. Water extension loan.....	3 1/2		1900-1909, \$90,000 yearly Apr. 1.	\$73,000		
East Birmingham funded.....	4		Mar. 15, 1918	62,000		

(c) Coupon bonds. (r) Registered bonds. (g) Payable in gold.
 * These issues form parts of the \$6,250,000 loan authorized in 1895, and the amounts here given represent the portion thus far issued.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$100 and multiples.

TAX FREE.—All issues of this city's bonds are exempt from taxation except the refunding water extension loan.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office in Pittsburgh, at the Bank of America in New York and at the Pittsburgh Trust Co.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

	Feb. 1, 1899.	Feb. 1, 1893.	Feb. 1, 1897.	Feb. 1, 1896
Total bonded debt.....	\$15,331,202	\$16,962,902	\$14,924,202	\$13,630,301
(Incl. water bonds).....	4,053,245	5,391,222	4,707,369	5,088,354
Sinking funds.....				
Net debt.....	11,272,956	11,571,680	10,220,833	8,541,947

Including \$7,000 still outstanding.
 The sinking fund receives yearly \$300,000 from appropriations and investments.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Pittsburg's debt is limited by State Constitution to 7 per cent of the assessed value of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated at about cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$318,521,713	1,821,878	\$317,343,591	\$15.00
1898.....	310,576,437	1,902,284	312,478,721	15.00
1897.....	293,368,242	1,948,020	295,316,262	.....
1896.....	286,487,437	1,988,985	288,476,422	.....
1895.....	273,390,506	2,259,660	275,650,166	11.00
1890.....	198,580,267	1,873,359	200,453,626	15.00
1885.....	108,530,608	3,000,000	111,530,608	13.00
1884.....	105,404,720	1,838,258	107,342,978	16.00

For the year 1899 the assessed valuation of real estate includes the valuation of property to the amount of \$117,072,073 which paid a rural tax (two-thirds of full tax), and \$10,450,591 which paid a so-called agricultural tax, or one-third of the full tax rate. The taxable valuation of all property for 1899, after making some slight deductions for exemptions, was estimated at \$271,352,566.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 238,617; in 1880 it was 156,389; in 1870 it was 86,076. Estimated April 1, 1899, 300,000

PITTSBURG SCHOOL DISTRICTS—CHAS. REISFER, JR., Sec. Central B'd of Education.

The various sub-school districts of Pittsburg have an indebtedness entirely separate from that of the city proper. We give below their bonded debt on February 1, 1899, aggregating \$1,423,500, and the assessed valuation of each for 1899.

	Bonded Debt.	Assessed Valuation 1899.
Allen Sub School District—31st Ward.....	\$56,000	\$2,296,487
Beltschover Sub-School District—38th Ward.....	13,000	90,625
Brushton Sub-School District—37th Ward.....	51,500	2,351,579
Colfax Sub-School District—22d Ward.....	36,500	6,435,048
Forbes Sub-School District—6th Ward.....	21,000	6,223,112
Franklin Sub-School District—7th & 8th Wards.....	80,000	6,234,920
Hiland Sub-School District—19th Ward.....	84,000	20,236,828
Homewood Sub-School District—2 at Ward.....	50,000	7,847,737
Howard Sub School District—16th Ward.....	118,000	6,765,469
Liberty Sub School District—20th Ward.....	65,000	34,321,667

	Bonded Debt.	Assessed Valuation 1899.
Lincoln Sub-School District—21st Ward.....	\$87,000	\$8,489,603
Lucky Sub-School District—35th Ward.....	39,000	1,899,927
Minersville Sub-School District—13th Ward.....	127,500	8,333,933
Moorhead Sub-School District—11th Ward.....	23,500	5,237,301
Mt. Albion Sub-School District—18th Ward.....	6,000	7,176,047
Mt. Washington Sub-School District—32d Ward.....	45,000	4,228,595
Oakland Sub-School District—14th Ward.....	145,000	22,808,170
Peetles Sub-School District—23d Ward.....	120,000	5,877,051
Riverside Sub-School District—34th Ward.....	23,000	1,310,527
Stewart Sub-School District—22d Ward.....	6,000	12,321,653
St. Clair Sub-School District—27th Ward.....	45,000	3,340,447
Stevens Sub-School District—36th Ward.....	43,000	1,699,502
Washington Sub-School District—17th Ward.....	10,000	8,487,671
Wickersham Sub-School District—24th Ward.....	14,500	3,806,168

PITTSBURGH.—R. E. HANKER, Treasurer.

This borough is in Luzerne County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.	\$56,600
PAVING AND SEWER BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	12,000
4½% J & J, \$33,300.....	Jan. 15, 1915	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	44,600
Subject to call after Jan. 15, 1900		Tax valuation 1899.....	1,389,720
BOROUGH BONDS—		Assessment about ¼ actual value.	
4s, \$14,000.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$56,500
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$47,300	Population 1890 was.....	10,302
Floating debt.....	9,300	Population 1899 (estimated).....	15,000

TAX FREE—All bonds exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Treasurer's office, Pittsburg.

POTTSVILLE.—S. M. MORTIMER, Treasurer.

This borough is in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Int. Is payable at Boro' Treas'y.	Bonded debt Mar. 6, '99..	\$113,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....		4,398
4s, A & O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Total debt Mar. 6, 1899.....		117,898
4s, M & N, 33,000.....	May 1, 1911	Tax valuation 1898.....		6,348,237
4s, \$5,000.....	1913	Assessment about ¼ actual value.		
4s, \$2,000.....	1904	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....		\$7,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....		14,117
3½% \$54,000.....	1929	Population in 1880 was.....		13,253
(Subject to call after 1909.)				
BRIDGE BONDS—				
4s, J & D, \$9,000.....	1900-1908			

The bonds due in 1907, 1911 and 1914 are subject to call after five years from date of issue; those due in 1913 after 10 years. All are exempt from local taxation.

PUNXSUTAWNEY.—T. M. KURTZ, Burgess.

This borough is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.	\$46,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt.....	5,243
4s, \$4,000.....	July, 1903 to '20	Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	51,243
PAVING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	1,142
4s, J & J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	50,101
(Optional after Jan. 1, 1905.)		Total valuation 1899.....	1,335,726
4s, P & A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1927	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
(Optional after Aug. 1, 1905.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$17.00
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	2,792
4s, J & D, \$15,000.....	1903-1921	Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,200
REFUNDING BONDS—			
4s, J & J, \$14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1929		
(Optional after Jan. 1, 1903.)			

VALUE of city property, \$9,773.

INTEREST on paying bonds payable at Borough Treasurer's office, and on the refunding bonds at the First National Bank, Punxsutawney.

READING.—E. L. LINDEMUTH, Mayor.

This city is the County seat of Berks County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		REF'G WATER B'DS—(Con.)	
4s, A & O, \$99,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903	Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1904	
REFUNDING BONDS—		4s, J & J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1920
4s, A & O, \$200,000.....	Apr. 1, 1918	PAVING BONDS—	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1898		4s, \$200,000.....	1902 to 1922
4s, A & O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1913	(40,000 every fifth year on Feb. 1.)	
Optional after April 1, 1903.		4s, A & O, \$100,000.....	1903-1923
WATER BONDS—		(20,000 every fifth year on Apr. 1)	
4s, J & J, \$75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	4s, J & J, \$100,000.....	1902-1923
4s, J & J, 75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	(20,000 every fifth year on July 1.)	
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		4s, A & O, \$100,000.....	1904-1924
4s, J & J, \$57,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	(20,000 every fifth year on Apr. 1.)	
4s, J & J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919		

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—

	Apr. 3, '99.	April 4, '98.	1896.
Bonded debt (including water debt).....	\$1,471,500	\$1,371,500	\$1,019,500
Sinking funds.....	146,063	82,928	71,274

Net debt.....\$1,325,437 \$1,288,572 \$948,226

Net water debt (included above).....\$513,500 \$532,500 \$548,500

TAX FREE.—All issues of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, valued at \$1,776,036, real estate worth \$612,900, and other property to the amount of \$93,000; making a total of \$2,481,936.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about two-thirds of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Ass'd Rate of Tax Valuation per \$1,000.	Years.	Total Ass'd Rate of Tax Valuation per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$42,575,845 \$14.00	1890.....	\$26,527,133 9.45
1898.....	43,000,000 12.50	1889.....	24,047,503
1894.....	42,000,000 12.50	1880.....	17,909,908
1891.....	40,130,240 14.50		

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 58,661; in 1880 it was 43,278; in 1870 it was 33,930; in 1899 (estimated), 94,635.

READING SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. R. HOOPER, Treas.

This district, comprising the city of the same name, is in Berks County.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$91,000	For assessed valuation, population, &c., see city of Reading.
School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$4.00	

SCHUYLKILL CO.—HARRY MULDOON, Cont'ler.

County seat is Pottsville.

LOANS—	When Due.		
4s, A&O, \$38,100....	Apr. 1, 1909	4s, A&O, \$75,000....	Oct. 1, 1916
4s, 142,000....	Apr. 1, 1914	3s, J&J, 274,100....	July 1, 1919
Optional after Apr. 1, 1899		3s, M&S, 82,600....	Sept. 1, 1921
		All bonds exempt from taxation.	

Interest payable in Pottsville	State & Co tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$8.00
Tot. bond. debt May 1, '98.....	Assessment abt. 60 p.c. actual val.	
Floating debt.....	Population in 1890 was.....	134,162
Total debt May 1, 1898.....	Population in 1880 was.....	129,074
Total valuation 1898.....	Population in 1897 (est.).....	165,000

SCRANTON.—JAMES MOIR, Mayor.

This city is in Lackawanna County.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.		
Bridge loans.....	1894 4½ J & D		June 1, 1904	\$80,000
do do.....	1894 4½ J & D		June 1, 1909	50,000
do do.....	1894 4½ J & D		June 1, 1914	50,000
do do.....	1894 4½ J & D		June 1, 1915	80,000
City improvement.....	1886 4 J & J	\$2,000 yearly.	July 1, 1907-'16	14,000
do do.....	1886 4 J & J	\$3,500 yearly.		35,000
City improvement.....	1891 4½ J & D		Dec. 1, 1901	22,000
do do.....	1891 4½ J & D		Dec. 1, 1906	23,000
do do.....	1891 4½ J & D		Dec. 1, 1911	22,000
do do.....	1891 4½ J & D		Dec. 1, 1916	23,000
Funding loan.....	1886 4 J & J		July 1, 1901	15,000
do do.....	1886 4 J & J		July 1, 1906	15,000
Municipal building.....	1890 4 F & A		Feb. 1, 1900	20,000
do do.....	1890 4 F & A		Feb. 1, 1905	25,000
do do.....	1890 4 F & A		Feb. 1, 1910	30,000
Redemption bonds.....	1893 4½ J & D		June 1, 1903	34,000
do do.....	1893 4½ J & D		June 1, 1908	34,000
do do.....	1893 4½ J & D		June 1, 1913	38,000
do do.....	1893 4½ J & D		June 1, 1918	38,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are tax exempt.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Scranton's indebtedness on the dates mentioned.

	Apr. 4, '99.	Apr. 4, '98.	Apr. 5, '97.	Apr. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....	\$640,000	\$642,000	\$644,000	\$762,000
Floating debt.....	37,005	32,412	34,479	55,589

Total municip. debt.....\$677,005 \$674,412 \$678,479 \$817,589

Less sinking funds, &c., 170,903 142,701 98,940 143,427

Net debt.....\$506,102 \$531,711 \$579,539 \$674,162

In addition to the above-stated assets, the city purchased bonds of the redemption loan series of 1893, amounting to \$104,000, for investment for the benefit of its several sinking funds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-third cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....			\$22,993,318	\$37.80
1898.....	\$20,423,078	\$1,714,605	22,137,683	
1897.....	19,529,803	\$1,347,300	20,877,103	\$36.00
1896.....			20,186,713	
1895.....	18,597,764	1,021,540	19,619,304	\$34.60
1892.....	17,545,388	1,067,385	18,612,773	27.63
1890.....	15,198,294	\$1,189,540	16,387,834	
1880.....	4,582,871	97,934	4,680,805	

*This amount includes occupations as well as other personal property.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 75,215; in 1880 it was 45,850; in 1870 it was 35,092; in 1899 (local estimate) it was 108,000.

SEWICKLEY.—J. C. CHAPLIN, Chairman Fin. Com.

Sewickley is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..	\$98,500
STREET IMP. BONDS—		Water debt (included).....	75,000
4½% F & A, \$3,500.....	Var.	Floating debt.....	7,123
(Subject to call at any time)		Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	105,523
STREET AND SEWER BONDS.		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,080,800
4½% \$20,000.....	1903	Assess't abt ¾ actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$5.50
5s, A & O, \$60,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	2,750
4s, A & O, 15,000.....	1905	Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,500

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Sewickley.

CITY PROPERTY.—The borough owns a water plant and other available assets amounting to about \$150,000.

SHAMOKIN.—M. C. FARROW, Burgess.

This borough is in Northumberland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BOROUGH PURPOSES—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
4½% M & S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 9, 1905	4s, J & J, \$2,500.....	Jan. 23, 1904
4s, M & N, 7,600.....	Nov. 1, 1899	4s, M & N, 4,000.....	Nov. 9, 1904
4s, A & O, 65,000.....	Oct. 15, 1900 to '28	4s, M & N, 10,000.....	May 1, 1905
(20,000 0 yearly to '08, Oct. 15, '28		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$134,000
\$2,200 to '18, and \$2,500 to '28.)		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,644,133
FUNDING BONDS—		Assess'm't about 10% actual value.	
4½% M & N, \$6,000.....	May 18, 1903	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$72.00
4½% M & S, 1,000.....	Sept. 9, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....	14,403
4s, M & S, 6,000.....	Nov. 16, 1904	SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
4s, M & S, 2,500.....	Sept. 9, 1905	3½%.....	\$12,000.....1911
		(Subject to call after 1904.)	

TAXES on the above securities are all paid by the borough.

OPTIONAL.—All of the borough's bonds except the \$65,000 issue are subject to call after five years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the borough treasurer.

SHARON.—MALIN EWING, Secretary.

This borough is in Mercer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
REFUNDING—		Boro' tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$1.00
4s, M & N, \$100,000...	Nov. 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....7,459
Total debt Mar 1, '99....	\$100,000	Population in 1899 (est.) ....8,000
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,694,440	

OPTIONAL.—All bonds subject to call at the option of the Council.

SHARPSBURG.—H. S. AYERS, Treasurer.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—	When Due.	ELECTRIC LIGHTS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		5s, M & N, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly
5s, M & S, \$33,000.....	\$2,500 yearly	Total debt Apr. 1, '99.....	\$157,500
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	3,325,000
4s, A & O, \$62,000.....	1907-1919	Assess'm't about 60% actual value.	
(5% 000 annually.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$13.25
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Population in 1890 was.....	4,898
4s, A & O, \$60,000.....	Oct. '08-'19	Population 1899 (estimated).....	7,500
(subject to call after 1908.)			

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable in Philadelphia; on the electric bonds in Pittsburg.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

SHENANDOAH.—

Shenandoah is in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—**REFUNDING BONDS—**

4s, J&J, \$20,000..... 1926

WATER BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$140,000..... 1923 1924

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$165,000

OPTIONAL.—All above bonds are subject to call at any time.

TAX FREE.—All bonds free of tax to holders.

Water debt (included)..... \$140,000

Tax valuation 1898..... 2,464,937

Assess'm't about 30 p. c. actual val.

Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$35.00

Population in 1880 was..... 10,147

Population in 1896 (estim'd) 17,500

SHERADEN.—CHAS. L. CRISS, Clerk.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—**IMPROVEMENT BONDS—**

4s, A&O, \$30,000..... 1902-1927

(Part due in even years to 1910

and then yearly.)

Bonded debt Oct. 20, '98.. \$50,500

Assessed valuation '98.. 1,537,760

Assess'm't about 75% actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.. \$14.40

Population in 1898 (est.)..... 2,800

SOUTH BETHLEHEM.—THOS. GANEY, Clk.

This borough is in Northampton County.

LOANS—**PERMANENT STREET IMP. BONDS.**

4s, A&O, \$15,000..... Apr. 1, 1919

4s, A&O, 15,000..... Apr. 1, 1920

4s, J&J, 5,000..... July 1, 1921

4s, J&J, 15,000..... July 1, 1922

REDEMPTION BONDS—

4s, F&A, \$69,500..... Aug. 1, 1916

OPTIONAL.—The \$15,000 of market building bonds are subject to

call ten years from date of issue, at the option of the borough; all

other issues fifteen years.

MARKET BUILDING BONDS—

4s, J&J, \$15,000..... June 1, 1909

4s, J&J, \$24,000..... June 1, 1909-19

Bonded debt Mar. 14, '99.. \$158,500

Tax valuation 1898..... 5,964,518

Assessment abt. 66 p. c. act. value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$18.10

Population 1890 was..... 10,302

SUNBURY.—{ P. H. MOORE, Chief Burgess.

{ I. T. C. DISSINGER, Clerk.

This borough is the county seat of Northumberland County. The

borough of East Sunbury was annexed March 3, 1896.

Bonded debt May 1, '99.. \$53,900

Assessed valuation '98.. 1,350,000

Assessment about 1/3 actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.. \$52.00

Population in 1890 was..... 5,930

Population in 1899 was..... 12,000

TAMAQUA.—SAMUEL BEARD, Clerk.

This town is in Schuylkill County.

LOANS—**FUNDING & REFUNDING BONDS—**

3 1/2s, A&O, \$47,000..... Oct. 1, 1929

(Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1904.)

Bonded debt Sept. 9, 1899.. \$37,000

Floating d-bt..... 5,500

Assessed valuation 1899.. 1,661,249

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.. \$20.00

Population 1899 (est.)..... 7,500

TARENTUM.—F. A. READY, Clerk.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—**BUILDING BONDS—**

6s, M&S, \$3,300.....

ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$44,500..... 1922

(Subject to call.)

SEWER BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$17,000..... Sept. 1, 1928

(Subject to call Sept. 1, 1908.)

PAVING BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$9,000..... Sept. 1, 1928

(Subject to call Sept. 1, 1903.)

5s, \$10.00

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.. \$79,300

Assessed valuation '98.. 1,736,140

Assess'm't about 70% actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$18.75

Population in 1890 was..... 4,827

Population in 1898 (est.)..... 5,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Tarentum.

TIOGA COUNTY.—RICHARD H. SMITH, Treas.

County seat is Wellsboro.

LOANS—**COUNTY BONDS—**

4s, J&J, \$117,000..... Jan. 1, 1923

Optional at any time.

Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.. \$117,000

Interest is payable at Wellsboro.

Tax valuation, real... \$13,786,419

Tax valuation, personal 1,186,125

Total valuation 1898.. 14,972,544

State & co. tax (per M.), '98 \$10.00

Population in 1890 was..... 52,313

Population in 1898 was..... 52,000

TITUSVILLE.—JULES A. C. DUNBAR, Compt'r.

This city is in Crawford County. The refunding bonds mentioned below had not actually been issued at the date of going to press (Oct. 1). The details of the old bonds to be refunded were given in the last issue of the SUPPLEMENT.

LOANS—**REFUNDING BONDS—**

3s, F&A, \$116,000..... Aug. 1, 1919

(Subject to call Aug. 1, 1909.)

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.. \$116,000

Water debt included..... \$49,900

Tax valuation 1898..... 2,150,000

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... 17.00

Population in 1890 was..... 8,073

Population in 1898 (est.)..... 9,000

INTEREST is payable by the City Treasurer.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns a water works and electric light

plant, and other property and assets amounting to about \$278,992.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 8,073.

TITUSVILLE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

Tot. bds., 3 1/2s, Mar. '99..... \$24,500

Tax valuation 1898..... 2,100,000

Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98..... \$12.50

TURTLE CREEK.—This borough is in Allegheny Co.**LOANS—****BOROUGH BONDS—**

4 1/2s, A&O, \$20,000..... 1925

4 1/2s, M&N, 50,000..... 1925

4s, A&O, 42,000..... 1904-1929

SCHOOL BONDS—

4 1/2s, \$46,000.....

Borough debt Jan. 1, '99.. \$70,000

Assessed valuation '99.. 1,634,580

Assessment about 3/4 actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..... \$16.70

Population 1897 (est.)..... 3,000

INTEREST on the borough bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York City, and on the school bonds at the Citizens' Bank of Turtle Creek.

WASHINGTON.—C. V. HARDING, Secretary.

This borough is in Washington County.

LOANS—**PAVING BONDS—**

4s, A&O, \$60,000..... 1908-1912

3 1/2s, J&J, 75,000..... Oct. 1, 1913

(\$15,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1917

Bonded debt June 16, '98.. \$121,300

Floating debt..... \$5,954

Total debt June 16, '98.. 127,254

Tax valuation 1898..... 4,863,927

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.. \$21.00

Population in 1890 was..... 7,063

Population in 1898..... 8,000

WASHINGTON CO.—GEO. E. LOCKHART, Clerk

Washington is the county seat.

LOANS—**COURT-HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—**

4s, F&A, \$500,000..... Aug. 1, 1901-26

(Various amounts yearly.)

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.. \$500,000

Assessed valuation '98.. 46,712,431

Population in 1890 was..... 71,155

Population in 1898 (est.)..... 90,000

WEST CHESTER.—W. S. UNDERWOOD, Treas.

This borough is the capital of Chester County.

LOANS—**WATER BONDS—**

3 1/2s, J&J, \$45,500..... 1927

REDEMPTION BONDS—

3 1/2s, A&O, \$71,500..... 1927

Int. payable by Borough Treas.

Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.. \$117,000

Sinking fund..... 4,000

All taxes on bonds are paid by the borough.

Net debt Mar. 1, 1899..... \$113,000

Tax valuation, real..... 6,660,580

Tax valuation, personal. 445,555

Tax valuation 1898..... 7,106,135

Assessment about actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$11.50

Population 1890 was..... 8,028

Population 1898 (est.)..... 10,000

WATER WORKS, ETC.—The borough in 1898 owned water works, school houses and other buildings valued at \$275,000.

WESTMORELAND CO.—W. D. REAMER, Commissioner.

County seat is Greensburg. Of the bonds mentioned below \$30,000 will be redeemed the present year.

LOANS—**COUNTY BONDS—**

4s, \$60,500..... 1920

(Now subject to call.)

Total debt Aug. 15, 1899.. \$80,500

Tax valuation 1898.. \$61,356,015

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.. \$7.00

Population 1890 was..... 112,819

Population 1899 (est.)..... 160,000

WILKES-BARRE.—FRANK DEITRICK, Clerk.

Wilkesbarre is in Luzerne County.

LOANS—**IMPROVEMENT BONDS—**

3 1/2s, F&A, \$100,000..... Aug. 1905-'29

REFUNDING BONDS—

4 1/2s, \$100,000..... 1902 to 1927

4 1/2s, M&N, 50,000..... 1904-1924

(\$10,000 due every 5 yrs. on May 1.)

4s, M&S, \$20,000..... Mar. 1, 1908

(Subject to call after 1903.)

4s, M&S, \$40,000..... Mar. 1, 1908

3 1/2s, F&A, 210,000..... 1905-1929

(\$8,000 yearly on Feb. 1 to 1919 &

\$9,000 yearly to 1929)

4s, M&S, \$150,000..... Mar. 1, 1928

(\$2 subject to call after 1908 and

1/2 after 1918.)

Tax valuation 1899..... \$8,857,792

Actual valuation..... 35,000,000

Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.. \$49.00

Tax valuation 1880..... 2,822,931

Population 1890 was..... 37,718

Population 1899 (est.)..... 55,000

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on July 19, 1899,

was \$419,100; floating debt, \$89,082; total debt, \$508,182. The city

has no water debt.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property valued at \$246,721.

WILKES-BARRE SCHOOL DIST.—{ DR. G. W. GUTHRIE, Pres

{ A. W. MOSS, Clerk.

BUILDING BONDS—

5s, F&A, \$35,000..... 1910 1914

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.. \$152,000

Assessed valuation '99.. \$8,857,792

School tax (per \$1,000) '99.. \$15.00

Population 1899 (est.)..... 55,000

WILKINSBURG.—JAMES G. STORER, Secy.

This borough is in Allegheny County.

LOANS—**SEWER BONDS—**

4 1/2s, M&S, \$140,000.....

STREET BONDS—

4 1/2s, J&J, \$40,000.....

4 1/2s, J&J, \$108,000.....

4s, \$14,000..... 1901-1915

(1 bond in '01 & '03 and then ann.)

4s, \$30,000..... 1918

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$303,000

Sinking fund assets..... 9,800

Net debt Feb. 1, 1898..... 293,200

Tax valuation 1898..... 8,046,965

Assessment abt. 75% actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$14.50

Population in 1890 was..... 4,662

Population in 1899 (estim'd) 15,000

TAX FREE.—The sewer bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank of Wilkesburg.

WILLIAMSPORT.—{ S. N. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

{ EDWARD L. TAYLOR, Treas.

Williamsport is the capital of Lycoming County. Bonds all tax

exempt.

LOANS—**CITY BONDS—**

4s, M&S, \$86,000..... Mar. 1, 1925

Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1905.

CITY HALL BONDS—

4s, M&N, \$70,000..... May 1, 1923

Subject to call after May 1, 1903.

REFUNDING BONDS—

3 1/2s, M&S, \$500,000..... Sept. 1, 1929

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the first table below we show the outstanding debt and the assessed value of property of such counties in the State of Pennsylvania as are not included among the foregoing returns. We add in each case the population from the Census of 1890. In the second table we give the indebtedness of other civil divisions of the State, not included among the foregoing.

Name of County.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Population.
Adams.....	\$5,029	\$11,767,794	33,486
Armstrong.....	78, 22	9,525,505	46,747
Beaver.....	26,000	25,771,476	50,077
Bedford.....	15,500	8,869,386	38,644
Berks.....	124,754	78,732,244	137,527
Bucks.....	No debt.	38,355,245	70,615
Butler.....	32,000	14,361,356	55,339
Cambria.....	No debt.	26,683,390	66,375
Cameron.....	41,500	932,949	7,238
Carbon.....	150,000	5,643,173	38,624
Centre.....	No debt.	11,547,226	43,269
Clarion.....	8,524	8,647,658	36,802
Clearfield.....	221,800	18,432,012	69,565
Columbia.....	141,600	11,752,191	36,832
Cumberland.....	No debt.	22,231,757	47,271
Elk.....	22,700	3,721,001	22,239
Erie.....	No debt.	42,566,232	56,074
Forest.....	35,000	2,324,767	8,482
Franklin.....	No debt.	17,644,644	51,433
Fulton.....	3,673	2,179,850	10,137
Greene.....	No debt.	13,897,399	28,935
Jefferson.....	65,900	12,262,533	44,005
Lawrence.....	No debt.	19,487,096	37,517
Lebanon.....	34,100	30,548,623	48,131
Lehigh.....	No debt.	40,460,116	76,631
McKean.....	10,000	6,807,364	46,863
Mercer.....	41,492	23,418,497	55,744
Mifflin.....	76,300	3,459,062	19,996
Northumberland.....	160,000	12,004,654	74,698
Pike.....	8,000	1,226,439	9,412
Potter.....	22,500	11,462,403	22,778
Snyder.....	5,250	4,771,685	17,651
Somerset.....	4,500	11,024,500	37,317
Sullivan.....	54,496	1,687,513	11,620
Susquehanna.....	No debt.	4,292,705	40,093
Union.....	25,000	7,388,055	17,820
Venango.....	No debt.	13,625,735	46,640
Warren.....	96,500	10,136,972	37,585
Wayne.....	27,600	4,510,039	31,010
Wyoming.....	20,000	3,689,005	15,891
York.....	200,000	43,504,074	99,489

Cities, Boroughs, etc.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Ambler (Bor.), Montgomery Co.....	\$30,400	\$966,035	\$7.00	1,077
Aspawall (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	55,000	856,000	.....	1,067
Avalon (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	61,320	1,391,975	9.50	.....
Canton Township Sch. Dist.....	20,500	1,148,317	.....	1,750
Carlisle School District.....	31,050	3,238,946	5.50	10,000
Catasauqua (City), Lehigh Co.....	39,883	1,524,005	18.00	8,704
Clifton Heights (Bor.), Delaware Co.....	30,140	539,856	15.50	1,820
Conshohocken (Bor.), Montg. Co.....	42,000	2,282,800	7.50	5,470
Cotapopolis (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	48,000	1,500,000	10.00	962
Crafton (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	48,000	1,600,000	9.50	.....
Duquesne (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	20,000	3,839,178	17.00	.....
Edgewood (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	73,500	1,452,405	13.00	616
Elizabeth (Boro.), Allegheny Co.....	10,500	699,895	10.00	1,804
Elliott School District.....	35,292	1,100, 00	.....	3,500
Elwood City (Bor.), Lawrence Co.....	34,000	637,627	.....	3,700
Etna (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	97,500	2,080,290	17.00	3,767
Franklin (City), Venango Co.....	25,000	1,835,364	.....	6,221
Greensburg (Bor.), Westm'd Co.....	93,261	4,363,080	.....	7,500
Greenville (Bor.), Mercer Co.....	29,884	1,543,637	.....	6,500
Jenkintown (Bor.), Montg. Co.....	39,600	1,195,115	12.25	1,609
Kennett Sq. (Bor.), Chester Co.....	40,000	826,505	14.00	1,526
Landsdale (Bor.), Montg'ry Co.....	38,390	1,200,000	13.50	1,858
Mechanicb'g (Bor.), Cumber. Co.....	3,375	1,519,298	14.00	3,691
Mt. Carmel (Bor.), Schuylkill Co.....	62,255	877,976	.....	1,538
North East (Bor.), Erie.....	41,150	825,000	18.00	1,538
Oxford (Bor.), Chester Co.....	49,700	988,985	15.00	1,710
Plymouth (Bor.), Luzerne Co.....	27,277	870,687	19.00	9,344
Rankin (Bor.), Allegheny Co.....	78,000	1,569,000	9.00	.....
Renovo (Bor.), Clinton Co.....	48,000	630,000	30.00	4,154
Rockledge (Bor.), Montgom. Co.....	20,000	303,000	.....	.....
Scottdale (Bor.), Westmoreld Co.....	60,500	1,735,671	.....	5,000
Shippensburg (Bor.), ... Co.....	38,62	80,391	.....	.....
Souderton (Bor.), Montgom. Co.....	23,325	470,000	11.00	679
So. Washington (Bor.) Wash. Co.....	40,500	577,813	.....	.....
Steelton, Dauphin Co.....	50,000	4,072,990	22.75	9,250
Tar ntum School District.....	59,500	1,704,584	11.00	6,000
Tyrene (Bor.), Blair Co.....	27,400	1,971,595	18.75	4,705
Warren (Bor.), Warren Co.....	45,000	2,194,314	25.00	4,332

*Population estimated.

State of Delaware.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 2,120
State Capital, - - - - - Dover
Governor (term expires Jan., 1901) - - - Ebe W. Tunnel
Secretary of State (term expires with Gov.) James H. Hughes
Treasurer - - - - - Lewis H. Ball

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday in January, and pay is limited to 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Delaware's State debt from 1865 to 1894 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 72. The present extent and condition of the debt and resources of the State are given below, showing that Delaware now holds good assets more than equaling its liabilities.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
Bond iss. to schools and 1881.	6 J & J	July 1, 1906	\$156,750
Cer. to Delaware College 1877	3 1/2 J & J	perpetual	83,000
Hospital improvement 1895	3 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1913	35,000
Subject to call on or after July 1, 1906.			
Part of ser. "B" refund. 1887	3 J & D	June 1, 1907	\$250,000
Subject to call on or after June 1, 1897.			
Refunding, 1897.....	3 J & D	Dec. 1, 1927	245,000
Subject to call after 1922.			
Temporary loan.....	3 1/2	On demand.	50,000

INTEREST.—On a part of the bonds of series "B" and of the Refunding bonds of 1897 is payable at the Philadelphia National Bank in Philadelphia.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total liabilities on March 1, 1899, were \$819,750. The assets were \$1,169,419; assets in excess of liabilities \$349,669. The total assets include bank stocks \$477,702; mortgages on railroads \$385,000, and bonds, \$161,750.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation of the State in 1890 was \$74,134,401; in 1897 it was \$77,632,079.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Neither the new Constitution (adopted June 4, 1897,) nor the old Constitution nor the State statutes contain any general provisions authorizing bond issues or limiting the debt-making power, except that the new Constitution—

(1) Forbids the State (Article 8, Sec. 3) to borrow money or create debt, "but pursuant to an Act of the General Assembly passed with the concurrence of three-fourths of all the members elected to each House, except to supply casual deficiencies, repel invasion, suppress insurrections, defend the State in war or pay existing debts."

(2) Forbids any county, city, town or other municipality (Article 8, Sec. 8) to "lend its credit or appropriate money to, or assume the debt of, or become a shareholder or joint owner in, or with, any private corporation or any person or company whatever."

(3) Forbids any corporation (Article 9, Sec. 1) to be created, etc., by special act, "but only by or under general law"; "but the foregoing provisions shall not apply to municipal corporations, banks," etc.

The above indicates that the authority as regards municipalities (except as already specified in number (2)) rests with the General Assembly, and the General Assembly always passes special acts to provide for special occasions and needs.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Delaware has been as follows in the years mentioned:

1890.....	168,493	1860.....	112,216	1830.....	76,748
1880.....	146,608	1850.....	91,532	1820.....	72,749
1870.....	125,015	1840.....	78,085	1810.....	72,674

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF DELAWARE.

KENT COUNTY.—County seat is Dover.

COUNTY BONDS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$40,000
4s, semi-an., \$40,000.....	Optional	Floating debt certifi.	27,300
		Total debt Jan. 1, '98.	67,300
CERTIFICATES—		Tax valuation 1897	14,282,672
6s, semi-an., \$9,800.....	Optional	Co. tax, per \$1,000 '97.	\$4.70
5s, semi-an., 5,000.....	Optional	Population in 1890 was.....	32,664
4 1/2s, semi-an., 12,500.....	Optional	Population in 1896 (est.).....	33,000

NEWARK.—GEORGE W. WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

Newark is in New Castle County.

LOANS	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$600,000
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	40,000
5s, J & D, \$5,000.....	1898 & 1903	Total valuation 1894.....	640,000
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.00
4s, \$37,000.....	1926	Town tax (per \$1,000).....	10.00
(Subject to call after 1906.)		Population 1890 was.....	1,191
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$42,000	Population 1880 was.....	1,142

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Newark, Delaware

NEW CASTLE CO.—County seat is Wilmington.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	
REFUNDING COURT H. LOAN—		4s, \$150,000.....	1910-1924
3 1/2s, J&J \$89,000. July 1, 1914 to (\$10,000 due yearly) July 1, 1920		(\$10,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
BRIDGE BONDS—		WORK HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$100,000, g. Sept. 1, 1904		3 1/2s, J&J, \$100,000. July 1, 1919	
\$10,000 due yearly to Sept. 1, 1913		(Subject to call after July 1, 1904)	
FUNDING DEBT		Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$66,000
5s, J&J, \$78,000.....	\$10,000 yearly	Total valuation '99.....	46,196,431
5s, M&N, 60,000, g. 1904-1909		Assessment 1/2 to 1/2 actual value.	
(\$10,000 due yearly.)		County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$6.00
		Population 1890 was.....	97,182
		Population 1880 was.....	77,716

Payments on loans for benefit of Trustees of Poor are now being made.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable by County Treasurer, Wilmington.

SUSSEX COUNTY.—Georgetown is the county seat.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '97.	\$42,500
6s,	\$17,500.....		Assessed valuation '97.	10,576,232
4 1/2s,	12,500.....		Population 1890.....	38,647
4s,	12,500.....			

WILMINGTON.—(DR. JOHN C. FAHEY, Mayor. WILLIAM L. HAMANN, Treasurer.)
The city of Wilmington is in New Castle County.

LOANS—	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ch. Payable.	Nov. 1, '99-1904	Outstand'g.
Funding loan.....No. 29	4 1/2 M & N	\$7,000 yearly.	\$42,000
		1915 to 1917	
Park loan.....No. 33	3 1/2 A & O	part each year.	150,000
do.....	4 A & O	A & O 1, 1924	50,000
do.....	4 A & O	1925	25,000
do.....	1898 4 A & O	Apr. 1, 1926	20,000
do.....	1898 4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1926	20,000
Crematory loan.....	4	1900 to 1907	12,000
Refunding loan..... 1899	4 A & O	\$1,500/y'ly in Apr. Oct. 1, 1913	24,000

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Street and sewer bonds....	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1921	\$45,400
do do	4½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1921	50,850
do do	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1922	52,500
do do	4½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1922	1,150
do do	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1918	12,150
do do	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1919	43,900
do do	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1919	45,250
do do	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1920	46,600
do do	4	A & O	Oct. 1, 1920	48,050
do do	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1921	4,050
do do	1896	A & O	Oct. 1, 1924	67,000
do do	1896	A & O	Apr. 1, 1925	62,650
do do	1896	A & O	Oct. 1, 1925	1,850
do do	1897	A & O	1925-1926	75,000
Water loan (reser.) No. 25	6	J & J	July 1, 1900-08	50,000
do (reser.) No. 26	6	M & S	\$6,000 yearly, Sept. 1900 to '11	41,000
do do	No. 31	4½ A & O	var. 1913-1914	60,000
do do	No. 32	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1919-23	25,000
do do	No. 32	3½ A & O	var. 1914-1915	60,000
Sinking fund loan	4½	A & O	Various	702,050
do do	4	A & O	1910 to 1913	176,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST ON all bonds payable at the office of the City Treasurer.
TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Wilmington's total municipal debt and the water debt on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	July 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,034,450	\$2,018,000	\$2,087,250
The net indebtedness of the city in 1890 was \$1,372,450.			

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real estate for 1899 was \$29,737,037; in 1891 it was \$33,913,543. Property is assessed at about 5 its actual value. Personal property is not taxed. For 1899 the tax rate per \$1,000 was \$20.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 61,431; in 1880 it was 42,478; in 1870 it was 30,841; in 1899 it was (estimated), 75,000.

State of Maryland.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 12,210
State Capital - - - - - Annapolis
Governor (term expires 2d Wed. Jan., 1900) - Lloyd Lowndes
Secretary of State (term expires with Gov'r) - Rich'd Dallam
Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1900) - Thomas J. Shryock
Comptroller (term exp. Jan., 1900) - Phillips L. Goldsborough
Legislature meets biennially in even years on the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are limited to 90 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Maryland's State debt from 1824 up to 1893 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, pages 72 and 73.

LOANS— NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	Rate	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Insane Asylum, 1896.....	3½	J & J	1911	\$100,000
Optional after July 1, 1906.				
Penitentiary loan, 1896.....	3½	J & J	1911	500,000
Optional after July 1, 1906.				
Consolidat. loan of 1899.....	3	J & J	Jan. 1, 1914	5,055,751
(Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909.)				

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Maryland's total State debt, and the sinking fund held by the State against the same on the dates named.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Sept. 30, '98.	Sept. 30, '97.	Sept. 30, '96.
Total funded debt.....	\$5,670,196	\$9,284,986	\$9,284,986	\$9,284,986
Sinking funds, &c.....	2,105,683	6,251,58	6,335,908	5,946,433

Net debt.....\$3,564,513 \$3,033,028 \$2,949,078 \$3,338,553
For the balance of \$3,049,028 Sept. 30, 1898, the State had as an offset her unproductive stocks, amounting to \$8,649,627, and \$615,375 due from accounting officers and incorporated institutions.
The receipts of the State for the year ending Sept. 30, 1899, amounted to \$3,095,314; balance in treasury Sept. 30, 1897, \$707,138; total, \$3,802,452; disbursements, \$3,236,101. The cash balance in the treasury on September 30th, 1898, amounted to \$866,351.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The following table shows the total funded debt, available assets, assessed valuation and tax rate.

Years.	Funded Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Val.	per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$9,284,986	\$6,251,958	\$603,360,096	\$1.77½
1897.....	9,284,986	6,335,908	607,965,272	1.77½
1896.....	9,284,986	5,946,433	540,481,747	1.77½
1895.....	8,684,986	5,679,733	534,930,476	1.77½
1894.....	8,684,986	5,303,233	529,138,103	1.77½
1893.....	8,684,986	6,025,414	524,056,241	1.77½
1892.....	8,684,986	5,602,699	515,137,528	1.77½
1891.....	10,691,124	6,278,907	482,184,824	1.77½
1890.....	10,965,934	3,992,851	489,593,225	1.87½
1889.....	11,277,110	3,649,442	459,187,408	1.87½

DEBT LIMITATION.—There is nothing in the Constitution of Maryland limiting the power of the Legislature to authorize bond issues either by the State or by its municipalities. No general limit for cities and towns has been fixed by the Legislature, nor is there any general authorization to be found in the statutes under which cities and towns can issue bonds. This power is lodged in the Legislature, and is delegated to the municipalities from time to time for specific purposes as the occasion may arise. It is necessary, therefore, for the investor to study the law in each case on this as well as on other points affecting the loan with respect to which he may need information.

POPULATION OF STATE.—

Years.	1890.	1880.	1870.
1890.....	1,042,390	687,049	447,040
1880.....	934,943	583,034	407,350
1870.....	780,894	470,019	380,546

Of the total population in 1890 22.49 per cent was colored and in 1890 20.92 per cent. In number, blacks were 185,091 in 1890; 171,131 in 1880; 175,391 in 1870; 210,230 in 1880; and 218,004 in 1890.

SAVINGS BANKS INVESTMENTS.—There are in this State general banking laws under which savings banks may be organized, and yet we notice that even in 1890 a special charter was granted incorpo-

ating the Germania Savings Bank of Baltimore. However, in both the general and special laws there appears to be a pretty general authority granted for investing the deposits. The general law states that—

Any savings institution incorporated under this article shall be capable of receiving from any person or persons, or bodies corporate or politic, any deposit of money which shall be invested or loaned out on good security in the discretion of the directors; provided that no part of the funds of said corporation shall be loaned to any officer or director of such corporation.

In the special law passed in 1890, which we have referred to above, the power to loan the deposits is made a little more definite. The section referring to that subject states that the "corporation shall have power to borrow money, receive money on deposit, loan money 'taking such security therefor, either real or personal, as the Board of Directors may deem sufficient; provided that no part of the funds of said corporation shall be loaned to an officer or director thereof.' We cannot discover any marked difference in the two provisions cited, except that the enactment in the case of the new Baltimore bank states distinctly that the security can be either real or personal. But as much as that would, we think, be assumed as authorized under the general provision, since no limit is made and loaning on bond and mortgage is always a legitimate part of the business of savings banks.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND.

NOTE.—For debts of civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ALLEGANY CO.—County seat is Cumberland.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898 .. 20,463,682
4s, A & O, \$100,000.....	1915-1934	State tax (per \$1,000) .. \$1.775
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		County tax (per \$1,000) '99 .. \$1.775
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was .. 41,571
4s, A & O, \$75,000.....	1900-1914	Population in '99 (est.) was 44,000
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		
4s,	1925	
Subject to call after 1915.		

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds are subject to call.

INTEREST on court house bonds is payable by Hambleton & Co. Baltimore; on insane asylum and school house bonds at Cumberland.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from county taxation.

ANNAPOLIS.—CHAS. G. FELDMAYER, Collector and Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Anne Arundel County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899 ..
5s, J & J, \$30,000.....	June 1, 1903	\$24,082
(\$5,000 every 5 yrs.) to July 1, 1917		Floating debt (additional) 15,301
Assessed valuation, 1898 ..		2,930,000
Population in 1890 was ..		17,775
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		3,902
Population in 1899 (est.) ..		10,000

ANNE ARUNDEL CO.—A. K. STARTING Clerk.—County seat is Annapolis.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
COUNTY BONDS—		Total debt .. 70,000
5s, J & J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1902	Sinking fund assets .. 4,000
(\$5,000 every 5 yrs.) to July 1, 1917		Net debt Mar. 1, 1899 .. 68,000
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS		Tax valuation 1898 .. 11,969,427
5s, J & J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1900	School bonds, addition .. 74,000
(\$2,000 every 2 yrs. to July 1, 1909)		Assessment is ¼ actual value
5s, J & J, \$37,000, 03-04-13-14-23-28		State tax (per \$1,000) '94 .. \$1.77
(\$7,000 due each 5 yrs. and \$2,000 in 1928.)		County tax (per \$1,000) '99 .. \$2.30
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....		Average school tax '99..... \$2.50
		Population 1890 was .. 34,094

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from county and State tax.

BALTIMORE.—{THOMAS G. HAYES, Mayor. {J. FRANK SUPPLEE, City Register.

A new charter for Baltimore was enacted by the Legislature March 22, 1898.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.			
NAME AND PURPOSE.	Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.		
City Hall, 1870.....	6	Q-J	Feb. 15, 1900	\$1,000,000		
do do, 1874.....	6	Q-J	Feb. 7, 1902	500,000		
Refunding.....	3½	J & J	July 1, 1936	\$1,453,300		
Four million.....	1895.....	3½	M & S	Feb. 1, 1945	\$2,611,000	
Consolidated refund, 1890.....	3½	J & J	July 1, 1930	\$5,000,000		
Funding loan.....	1870.....	6	Q-J	July 1, 1900	800,000	
Funding loan of.....	1878.....	5	M & N	July 1, 1916	\$1,000,000	
Conduit loan of.....	1899.....	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	250,000	
Harford Run Improvement.....	r	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1920	\$250,000	
do do Sewer.....	r	4	J & J	Nov. 3, 1904	\$350,000	
Internal Improvement.....	r	3½	J & J	July 1, 1928	\$4,850,000	
Jones' Falls.....	r	6	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900	800,000	
do do.....	r	5	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900	\$957,000	
do do.....	r	3-65	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900	\$483,000	
do do.....	r	3½	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900	\$160,000	
do do.....	r	3	Q-F	Apr. 9, 1900	\$100,000	
McDonough Extension, 1893.....	r	5	M & S	Sept. 1, 1916	\$280,000	
Patterson Park.....	r	4	Q-J	Oct. 1, 1920	\$200,000	
Paving.....	1881	r	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1920	\$500,000
Public Improvements, 1893.....	r	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1940	\$6,000,000	
Water.....	r	5	M & N	July 1, 1916	\$5,000,000	
do.....	r	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1922	\$500,000	
do.....	r	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1926	\$1,000,000	
Western Maryland.....	1872.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	1,000,000	
do do.....	1882.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1925	\$684,000	
do do.....	1887.....	3½	J & J	Jan. 1, 1927	1,704,000	

BONDS GUARANTEED—

West. Md. RR., 3d M.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	\$75,000
Overdue stock, no interest allowed.....				9,382

† Payable on or after this date at option of city.

x Exempt from State of Maryland taxes.

PAR VALUE, ETC.—Bonds are all registered and for \$100 or multiples of same.

INTEREST on the City Hall loans, consolidated loan of 1890, West Maryland RR. loan of 1887, Patterson Park loan of 1920, and on funding loan of 1870, is payable at the American National Bank of Baltimore; on the Jones Falls loans, refunding, 1936, Clifton Park loan of 1895 and McDonough Extension loan of 1893, at the National Exchange Bank of Baltimore; on public improvement bonds of 1893

and remaining Western Maryland bonds at the National Bank of Baltimore; on internal improvement loan, Harford Run loans, paving bonds of 1881 and the funding loan of 1878, at the Farmers' & Merchants' National Bank of Baltimore; on water lease at the National Mechanics' Bank of Baltimore.

TAX EXEMPT.—The issues marked with an x above are exempt from State of Maryland taxes. Holders residing in other States are exempt on all issues. None of the bonds are liable for city taxes.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.
 Sept. 1, '99. Dec. 31, 1898. Dec. 31, '97.
 Bonded debt (water debt incl.) \$38,066,683 \$37,570,683 \$36,170,576
 Sinking fund and other assets. 18,032,249 17,232,249 18,520,669

Net debt.....\$20,034,434 \$20,338,434 \$17,649,907
 Total water debt (included in net debt) 1899, \$8,100,000. On Dec. 31, 1898, besides the above assets the city held unproductive assets to the amount of \$9,206,437, consisting of stock and mortgages, with accrued interest thereon, of the Western Maryland R.R. Co.; also stock of the Valley R.R. Co. The value of city property was \$11,500,000.

INTEREST CHARGE.—Of total debt Dec. 1898 (\$37,570,683) interest was payable from taxation on only \$24,375,800.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—City's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent cash value), and tax rate have been as follows:—

Years—	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$238,145,991	\$121,844,990	\$359,990,981	\$21.575
1898.....	232,500,000	130,000,000	362,500,000	24.27
1897.....	233,872,443	126,554,055	360,426,498	21.77½
1895.....	250,797,556	80,975,572	331,773,128	17.50
1890 (about).....	209,000,000	85,000,000	274,000,000	20.25
1886.....	200,775,614	64,784,338	265,559,953	17.87½
1880.....	187,040,624	65,106,367	252,122,991	15.57½

POPULATION.—In 1890 population 434,439; in 1880 it was 332,313; in 1870 it was 267,954. Population 1899 (local authority) was 560,000.

CUMBERLAND.—{GEO. A. KEAN, Mayor.
 {HOWARD M. FULLER, City Clerk.
 Cumberland is the capital of Allegheny County. Bonds are tax free.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
P. Ct. Payable.	F & A		Aug. 1908	\$65,000
Principal to be paid by Pennsylvania Railroad Company.				
Consolidated debt bonds.....	6 A & O	Oct., 1908	30,000	
do do.....	5 A & O	Oct., 1908	145,000	
Electric Light bonds.....	4 M & N	May 1, 1928	20,000	
Water improvement bonds.....	5 A & O	Oct., 1910	18,000	
do do.....	5g F & A	Aug. 1, 1923	70,000	
Water extension bonds.....	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	50,000	
Funding bonds.....	5 A & O	Apr. 1, 1910	40,000	
do do.....	4 J & D	1925	100,000	
Water bonds.....	4 M & N	May, 1900-1904	25,000	
do do.....	4 M & N	May, 1904-1909	30,000	
		\$5,000 yearly.		

INTEREST is payable at Cumberland.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on June 1, 1898, was \$33,000; deduct sinking fund assets, \$44,575; net bonded debt, \$488,425; the floating debt on the same date was \$8,000.

DEBT LIMITATION. This city cannot issue indebtedness over \$10,000 without act of Legislature and vote of people.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the total assessed valuation was \$7,534,000; in 1897 it was \$7,377,000; in 1895 it was \$7,080,572; in 1893, \$7,121,422; and in 1890, \$6,461,823. Property is assessed at about 85 per cent of its actual value, and the total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$19.87.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890, according to United States Census, was 12,729; in 1880 was 10,693; in 1870 was 8,056. In 1898 local estimates place the population at about 18,000.

FREDERICK.—{W. F. CHILTON, Mayor.
 {E. A. GITTINGER, City Register.
 The county seat of Frederick County.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Bonded debt May 1, '99.
4s, J&J, \$512,500.....	July 1, 1918	\$547,500
Subject to call after July 1, 1903		Sinking funds..... 43,652
RESERVOIR BONDS—		Net debt May 1, 1899..... 503,848
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1924	Tax valuation 1898..... 3,663,299
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
WATER WORKS IMP. BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$10.00
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1929	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 20.175
(Subject to call July 1, 1906.)		Population in 1890 was..... 8,193
Interest payable in Frederick.		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 9,000

FROSTBURG.—{C. F. NICKLE, Mayor.
 {ROBERT P. MASON, Clerk.
 This city is in Allegany County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 29, '99.
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		\$55,000
4s, J&J, \$55,000.....	1929	Tax valuation 1899..... 2,000,378
(Subject to call after 1904.)		tax rate (per M.) 1899..... \$15.575
Interest payable in Frostburg.		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
		Population in 1890 was..... 3,565
		Population in 1899 was..... 7,000

HAGERSTOWN.—{E. M. SCHINDEL, Mayor.
 {Lieut. M. R. HAWKEN, Tax Col.
 This is the county seat of Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s,
STREET BONDS—		\$5,500
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	Part yearly	Interest payable in Hagerstown.
Exempt from city and county tax.		Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899..... \$98,000
PAVING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899..... 6,693,358
4s,	1901 to 1916	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
4s,	1901 to 1911	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$14.77½
(\$400 annually.)		Population in 1890 was..... 10,118
		Population 1894 (estimated)..... 15,000

MONTGOMERY CO.—W. W. WELSH, Clerk.
 County seat is Rockville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$59,000
4s, A&O, \$32,000.....	1900 to 1915	Tax valuation, real..... 10,109,300
(\$2,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.)		Tax valuation, personal..... \$2,344,495
TURNPIKE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..... 12,443,795
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
(\$500 yearly) to Jan. 1, 1949		State & Co. tax (per M) '99..... \$10.20
		Population in 1890 was..... 27,185
		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 28,000

TAX FREE.—The above issue of bonds is exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Montgomery Co. Nat. Bank, Rockville.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY.

County seat is Upper Marlborough.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1897..
COUNTY BONDS—		\$100,000
5s, July 1, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation, real..... 9,919,136
5s, July 1, 10,000.....	July 1, 1908	Tax valuation, personal..... 987,323
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1897..... 10,896,459
5s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1922	Total valuation 1898..... 10,983,704
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment is ¾ actual value.
5s,	1903-1923	County tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$9.40
(\$1,000 every 5 years.)		Population 1890 was..... 26,080

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Baltimore.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

TALBOT COUNTY.—CHARLES F. STEWART, Clerk.—County seat is Easton. All bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$81,000
4s, A&O, \$9,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Sinking fund..... 9,788
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1908		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 51,212
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 6,901,189
5s, A&O, \$33,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912	Tax valuation, personal..... 1,815,854
Subject to call after April 1, 1902		Total valuation 1898..... 8,717,043
SCHOOL BONDS (\$500)—		State & Co. tax (per M) '99..... \$10.77½
4s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was..... 19,736
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1903		Population in 1890 was..... 19,065
4s, F&A, \$13,000.....	Aug. 1, 1924	
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1914		

WASHINGTON CO.—M. F. SMITH, Clerk.
 Hagerstown is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assets—RR. & Turnp. Stk. \$607,640
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessed valuation '99..... \$20,736,555
4s, J&J, \$187,500.....	July 1, 1918	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
4s, court-house bonds.....	\$66,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99..... \$9.77½
4s, school house bonds.....	18,000	Population in 1890 was..... 39,782
4s, insane asylum bonds.....	15,000	Population in 1899 (est.)..... 41,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$284,500	

TAX EXEMPT.—Refunding bonds are exempt from county and municipal taxes.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding civil divisions in the State of Maryland which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. census of 1890.

Place—	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000.	Population.
Cecil County.....	\$10,000		\$12,904,124	\$8.00	30,000
Laurel (c), Pr. Geo. Co.....	38,000		1,025,000	14.22	1,984
Somerset Co.....	40,000		4,439,700	12.575	24,155

District of Columbia.

(INCLUD'G THE LATE CORPORATION OF WASHINGTON.)

On July 1, 1878, the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District of Columbia were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States, and since that date Congress has appropriated annually a sum sufficient to pay not only the interest on the District's bonds but also, it is believed, sufficient to extinguish the entire debt of the District upon the maturity of the 3-65 per cent loan, in 1924. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.			
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—				
'Fifty-yr. funding 1874 c & r	3-65 F & A	Aug. 1, 1924	\$14,224,100	
Twenty-yr. fund. 1879 c & r	5 J & J	July 1, 1899	749,900	
Water stock.....	1871 c 7	J & J Oct. 1, 1901	329,000	
do.....	1873 c 7	J & J July 1, 1903	14,000	
LATE CORPORATION OF WASHINGTON—				
Thirty-yr. funding. 1872 c 6g	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	571,100	
Overdue bond, not pre-sented.....	7-3 int. ceased.		100	

"The faith of the United States was pledged to secure the payment of the interest on these bonds and to maintain a sinking fund sufficient to redeem them all by maturity. The issue is limited to \$15,000,000 and is exempt from taxation by Federal, State or municipal authority. The coupon bonds are for \$50 and \$500 each, the registered bonds \$1,000 and \$5,000 each.

INTEREST on the bonds paid at the United States Treasury in Washington and at the Sub-Treasurer in New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows the District's total debt on the dates named:

July 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.	Jan. 1, 1895.
Total fund. debt.....	\$15,888,200	\$16,933,000	\$17,532,600
On July 1, 1878, when the duties of the Sinking Fund Commissioners of the District were transferred to the Treasurer of the United States the total debt was \$22,106,650.			

On July 1, 1899, stock and bonds to the amount of \$3,420 on which interest has ceased were still outstanding; funds for the payment of principal and interest are deposited in the United States Treasury.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The District's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd. Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$181,256,284	\$9,780,658	\$191,036,942	\$15.00
1897.....	180,376,908	9,532,851	189,909,759	15.00
1896.....	188,922,343	10,971,737	199,894,080	15.00
1895.....	192,555,046	11,719,308	204,274,354	15.00
1890.....	137,626,419	11,023,167	148,649,586	15.00
1885.....	93,502,464	12,795,934	106,298,398	15.00

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

WESTERN MIDDLE STATES.

INDEX FOR THE WESTERN MIDDLE STATES CITIES, Etc.

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State of Ohio.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act April 30, 1802) - Feb. 19, 1803
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 41,060
 State Capital - - - - - Columbus
 Governor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - Asa S. Bushnell.
 Secretary of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. '01) Charles Kinney.
 Auditor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - W. D. Guilbert.
 Treasurer (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1900) - S. B. Campbell.
 Legislature meets biennially in even years, on the first Monday in January. There is no limit to length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Ohio's State debt from 1825 to 1894 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 75. The present State debt is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Sinking fund loan.....	1887	3 J & J	July 1, 1900	\$300,000
do do.....	1896	3 J & J	July 1, 1901	250,000
do do.....	1897	3 J & J	July 1, 1902	250,000
War loan.....	1893	3 J & J	July 1, 1903	200,000
Domestic loan.....	Interest ceased.			1,665

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Nov. 15, 1898 was \$1,241,665; in 1897 it was \$1,291,665; in 1896 it was \$1,541,665; in 1895 it was \$1,791,665; in 1894, \$2,041,665; in 1893, \$1,791,665; in 1892, \$2,041,665; in 1891, \$2,291,665; in 1889, \$2,796,665; in 1887 \$3,340,000; in 1885, \$3,720,229; in 1880, \$6,476,805.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE STATE AND LOCAL DEBTS IN 1898 AND 1897.

	1898.	1897.
Funded State debt (loans).....	\$1,241,665	\$1,291,665
Irreducible State debt (trust funds)....	4,679,228	4,670,590
Local Debts—		
Debts of counties.....	\$11,002,159	\$11,333,836
Debts of cities, first and second class....	69,053,693	67,472,577
Debts of incorporated villages.....	8,540,268	8,297,419
Debts of townships.....	834,286	593,265
Debts of special school districts.....	7,568,180	7,030,159
Total local debts.....	\$97,002,588	\$94,727,256

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property	Total.
1898.....	\$1,244,817,473	\$515,439,970	\$1,760,257,443
1897.....	1,236,911,871	511,096,768	1,748,008,639
1896.....	1,226,988,666	511,039,771	1,741,028,437
1895.....	1,214,928,085	527,589,429	1,742,517,514
1894.....	1,200,364,474	542,297,641	1,742,662,115
1893.....	1,232,305,312	545,833,165	1,778,138,477
1892.....	1,160,165,882	509,913,986	1,670,079,868
1891.....	1,102,049,931	456,166,134	1,558,215,965
1890.....	1,062,915,044	535,660,818	1,598,575,862
1889.....	707,846,636	459,684,861	1,167,531,697
1888.....	639,894,311	248,408,290	888,302,601
1887.....	341,389,838	98,487,502	439,876,340
1886.....	85,287,291	27,038,895	112,326,186
1885.....	50,086,250	14,589,335	64,675,578

The State tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$2.84 and the same for 1899.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Ohio has very carefully guarded the debt-making power of the State. This could not be said while the Constitution of 1802 was in force; for under that instrument it was competent for the Legislature to construct works of internal improvement on behalf of the State, or to aid in their construction by subscribing to the capital stock of corporations created for that purpose, or to authorize in other ways the creation of debt in unlimited amounts. But since the

adoption of the Constitution of 1851 the whole situation in these particulars has changed, the legislative power with respect to the State having been limited. The same is in large measure true also of the municipalities.

FIRST. As to the State's power to contract debt, this is regulated under the first five sections of article 8 of the Constitution. Section 1 limits the power to the supply of "casual deficits in revenues or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for," but in the aggregate debts for even the purposes named cannot exceed \$750,000. Section 2 contains an exception to the foregoing; it grants the power to contract debt in case of invasion, of insurrection, of war or of the redemption of the then existing indebtedness. Section 3 reaffirms the limit, except as above specified. Section 4 forbids the loaning of the State credit. Section 5 further forbids the assumption of debts by States. We insert these five sections in full.

SECTION 1. [Debt limited to seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars]. The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts direct and contingent whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained or to repay the debts so contracted and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 2. [Additional and for what purpose.] In addition to the above limited power the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the State; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever; and all debts incurred to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the State shall be so contracted as to be payable by the sinking fund hereinafter provided for as the same shall accumulate.

SECTION 3. [The State to create no other debt.] Except the debts above specified in Sections 1 and 2 of this article, no debt whatever shall hereafter be created by or on behalf of the State.

SECTION 4. [Credit of State; the State shall not become joint owner or stockholder.] The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual association or corporation whatever; nor shall the State ever hereafter become a joint owner or stockholder in any company or association in this State or elsewhere formed for any purpose whatever.

SECTION 5. [No assumption of debts by the State.] The State shall never assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, or of any corporation whatever, unless such debt shall have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in war.

The foregoing sections complete the limitation as to State debt and credit. Sections 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11 of Article 8 cover the matter of sinking funds referred to in Section 2 above. But they need not be published here.

SECOND. As to Cities, Towns, Counties, &c., so far as the Constitution affects the power of the Legislature to authorize these municipalities to create debt, the limitations are found in section 6 of article 8 and in sections 1, 2 and 6 of article 13. (1) Section 6 of article 8 forbids the General Assembly to authorize cities, &c., to become stockholders in or to raise money or loan credit to aid corporations, &c. (2) Sections 1 and 2 of article 13 forbid the passing of special acts and require general acts for conferring corporate powers. (3) Section 6 of article 13 provides that the General Assembly make provision for the organization of cities, &c., by general laws and restrict their debt-making power. These sections are as follows:

ARTICLE 8, Section 6. [Counties, cities, towns or townships not authorized to become stockholders, &c.] The General Assembly shall never authorize any county, city, town or township, by vote of its citizens or otherwise, to become a stockholder in any joint stock company, corporation or association whatever; or to raise money for, or loan its credit to, or in aid of, any such company, corporation or association.

ARTICLE 13, Section 1. [Corporate powers]. The General Assembly shall pass no special act conferring corporate powers.

Section 2. [Corporations how formed]. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but all such laws may from time to time be altered or repealed.

Section 6. [Organization of cities, &c.] The General Assembly shall provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages by general laws and restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, so as to prevent the abuse of such power.

One at first sight would infer from section 6 article 8 above cited that cities could not subscribe to the stock of or loan money to railroads, as railroads are corporations and joint-stock companies. That, however, is not a correct conclusion, as was decided in the case of Walker vs. The City of Cincinnati, a case which arose under an act of the General Assembly of Ohio entitled "An Act relating to cities of the first class," authorizing any such city to construct a line of railroad therefrom to any other terminus in that State or in any other State. In pursuance of the authority that act purports to give, Cincinnati undertook to build the Cincinnati Southern Railroad. To test the legal effect of that proceeding this action was brought. The Court's opinion is very full and explicit, the conclusion being that from "the language of the section it is quite evident that it was not intended to prohibit the construction of railroads nor indeed to prohibit any species of public improvements. The section contains no direct reference to railroads nor to any other special classes of improvements or enterprises. The prohibitions are directed only against a particular manner or means by which under the Constitution of 1802 many public improvements had been accomplished."

In compliance with section 6, article 13 (cited above), which provides for the organization of cities etc. by general law, the Legislature has made an elaborate classification of municipal corporations. First they are divided into cities, villages and hamlets. Then cities are divided into two classes, the first class being subdivided into three grades and the second class being subdivided into four grades, the grade being determined by population according to the last Federal Census.

Cities in the FIRST CLASS—First grade includes all cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants; second grade all less than 200,000 and more than 90,000 inhabitants; third grade all less than 90,000 and more than 31,500 inhabitants.

Cities in the SECOND CLASS—First grade includes all cities of less than 31,500 and more than 30,500 inhabitants; second grade all less than 30,500 and more than 20,000 inhabitants; third grade all less than 20,000 and more than 10,000 inhabitants; fourth grade all less than 10,000 and more than 5,000 inhabitants.

VILLAGES—Of the first class include all having less than 5,000 and more than 3,000 inhabitants; the second class includes all having less than 3,000 and more than 200 inhabitants.

HAMLETS—According to section 1550 of the Revised Statutes all existing corporations organized as "incorporated villages for special purposes shall be hamlets until advanced to villages."

It is impossible to make any satisfactory generalization with regard to the bonding power the Legislature has granted these municipalities. There are a few sections of the Revised Statutes authorizing bond issues which have a universal application, such as the provision granting power to issue bonds in anticipation of special assessments, but most of the laws for that purpose cover only one class of cities, and many of them are so worded as to apply only to one city, and granting an issue of bonds for a specific purpose. No general laws limiting the powers of municipalities to incur indebtedness have been passed, although section 6, article 13, appears to require it. And yet is it not a question whether that section calls for any legislation of a general nature except a general law "for the organization of cities, &c."?

POPULATION OF STATE—The population of Ohio has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....3,672,316	1860.....2,339,511	1830.....937,903
1880.....3,198,062	1850.....1,980,329	1820.....581,295
1870.....2,665,260	1840.....1,519,467	1810.....230,760

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF OHIO.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ADAMS COUNTY.—J. M. WITTENMYER, Aud.

County seat is West Union.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, semi-an., \$50,000.....	1917
JAIL BONDS—	
4s, \$15,000.....	1900-1914
REDEMPTION BONDS—	
4s, \$15,000.....	1902-1904

TURNPIKE BONDS—	When Due.
4s, \$20,000.....	Sept. 2, 1905
4s, 20,000.....	1910-1911
Total debt Jan. 15, 1899.....	\$190,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$472,390
State & Co. tax rate (per M) '98 12-1	
Population in 1890 was.....	27,601
Population in 1899 (est.).....	26,093

AKRON.—{W. E. YOUNG, Mayor. CHAS. H. ISBELL, City Clerk.

Akron is the county seat of Summit County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, semi-an., \$1,000.....	1900
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, semi-an., \$55,300.....	1900-1905
5s, semi-an., 18,000.....	1900-1905
(\$2,000 due yearly on June 16.)	
5s, semi-an., \$20,000.....	Sept. 7, 1905
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, semi-an., \$32,050.....	1899-1901
..... \$45,850.....	18-9-1904

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, semi-an., \$194,300.....	1899-1906
5s, semi-an., 41,600.....	1899-1904
4s, 10,000.....	1900-1904
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$13,000.....	June 1, 1907
Bonded debt Mar. 20, '99.....	\$411,100
Population in 1890 was.....	27,601
Population in 1899 (est.).....	40,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer in Akron and at the National Park Bank in New York.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 50 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1894.....	\$11,748,080	\$4,504,580	\$16,252,660	\$24-20
1897.....	.....	.....	16,816,450	24-20
1898.....	11,475,500	5,104,450	16,580,000	23-20
1899.....	11,176,540	5,331,360	17,007,900	22-00
1890.....	7,103,520	4,513,480	11,617,000	22-40
1889.....	6,886,790	4,002,260	10,889,050	12-00

AKRON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—F. W. Shirer, Clerk Board of Education.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 18, 1902
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 29, 1903
5s, M&N, 5,000.....	May 22, 1904
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 29, 1905

SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION BONDS—	When Due.
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 22, 1900
6s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 29, 1900
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 29, 1901
Total debt Aug. 11, 1899.....	\$75,000
School tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$8-10

ALLIANCE.—J. H. McCONNELL, City Clerk.

This city is in Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s & 6s, \$195,550.....	1896-1906
Payable by special assessment.	
5s, J&D, \$1,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$40-0 due yearly) to June 1, 1903	
5s, F&A, \$9,600.....	Aug. 1, 1899
(\$1,800 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1903	
4s, J&D, \$40,000.....	1900 to 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, semi-an., \$8,000.....	1900
5s, M&N, \$8,500.....	Nov. 25, 1902
4s, 9,000.....	

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
5s, J&D, \$6,000.....	June 1, 1900
\$3,000 yearly to June 1, 1901.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$21,000.....	Feb. 20, 1920-'29
(\$8,000 due yearly.)	
Total debt Mar. 15, '99.....	\$287,510
Tax valuation 1898.....	3,020,680
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28-80
Population in 1890 was.....	7,607
Population 1896 (est.).....	9,000

ASHLAND.—H. A. THOMAS, Mayor; E. B. WEST-OVER, Clerk.

This village is the county seat of Ashland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Water-works construct'n.....	\$39,000
Center St. Imp. (special).....	2,000
Claremont Ave. Imp. (sp'l).....	4,500
Res. & water works ext.....	3,500
Main st. in p. (special).....	2,000
Cottage St. Imp. (special).....	13,000

BONDED DEBT	When Due.
Bonded debt May 1, '99.....	\$87,000
Floating debt.....	1,000
Assessed valuation '98.....	1,275,000
Real value about.....	2,500,000
Population in 1-90 was.....	3,566
Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,000

ASHLAND COUNTY.—C. W. McCool, Aud'r.

County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, \$2,400.....	
INFIRMARY BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$32,000.....	1900-1907
(\$2,000 each Jan. 1 and July 1.)	

BONDED DEBT	When Due.
Bonded debt Sept. 15, '98.....	\$34,000
Assessed valuation '98.....	11,439,320
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Population 1890.....	22,223

ASHTABULA.—{CLARENCE E. RICHARDSON, Mayor. FRANK W. WAGNER, Clerk.

The city and school district of Ashtabula are in Ashtabula County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING ELECTRIC BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911
(\$1,000 every A&O) to Oct. 1, 1915	
Net City debt Mar. 10, '99.....	\$219,297
School debt, (add'l).....	20,000

VALUATION	When Due.
Valuation (City) 1898.....	\$361,430
Valuat'n (Sc. D.) included.....	678,970
Tax rate (City) '99.....	\$35-40
Tax rate (School Dist.) '99.....	37-40
Population (City) 1890 was.....	8,338
Population (City) '99 (est.).....	15,000

ATHENS.—{O. E. DAVIS, Mayor. W. E. GOLDEN, Clerk.

This village is the county seat of Athens County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
6s, 40,000.....	1913 '18-23-'25
(\$20,000 on May 1 each year)	
5s, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1926
5s, M&S, 11,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 each M&S) to Mar. 1, 1905	

IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
5s, \$4,500.....	1907
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$114,500
Total valuation 1898.....	1,066,535
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$35-20
Population in 1890 was.....	2,620
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,000

ATHENS CO.—WILBUR F. SCOTT, Auditor.

County seat is Athens.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$90,000.....	1900-1908
(\$10,000 yearly on Sept. 1.)	
ROAD IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$200,000.....	1929 and 1939
DEFICIENT BONDS—	
6s, \$7,500.....	Sept. 1, 1903

CITY HALL IMPROV. BONDS.	When Due.
5s, \$5,000.....	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$313,185
Total valuation 1898.....	8,243,185
Assessment abt. 3-5 actual value.	
Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '96.....	\$12-30
Population in 1890 was.....	35,194
Population in 1896 (est.).....	37,000

AUGLAIZE CO.—{G. A. ORPHAL, Auditor. D. A. CLARK, Treasurer.

County seat is Wapakoneta.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, \$4,000.....	1900-1901
5s, J&J, 17,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1916	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, \$65,000.....	1898-1905
5s, 110,000.....	1897-1909

BONDED DEBT	When Due.
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$200,000
Spec'l ass't bonds (add'l).....	46,900
County has no floating debt	
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$10,480,015
Assessm't 40 to 60 p.c. actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$11-00
Population in 1890 was.....	28,100
Population in 1880 was.....	25,444

AVONDALE.—See the city of Cincinnati.

BARNESVILLE.—H. E. DEMENT, Clerk.

Village is in Belmont County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Fire department bonds 6s.....	\$3,000
Street opening bonds 6s.....	2,000
Street paving bonds.....	10,308
STREET IMP. BONDS, 1897—	
6s, \$13,728.....	1898 to 1912
4s, 18,000.....	
5s, M&N, 2,557.....	1899-1913

BONDED DEBT	When Due.
Bonded debt Mar. 3, '99.....	\$49,603
Floating debt.....	1,500
Total debt Mar. 3, 1899.....	51,103
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,107,760
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$26-00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,207
Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,800

BELLAIRE.—{ISAAC FREEZE, Mayor. F. A. JACKSON, City Clerk.

This city is in Belmont County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY NOTES—	
6s, M&S, \$19,241.....	part yearly.
SEWER BONDS—	
..... \$4,000.....	
STREET PAVING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$15,540.....	1899-1909
(Part due yearly.)	
WATER BONDS—	
6s, semi-an., 10,500.....	Sept. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1905	

BONDED DEBT	When Due.
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
5s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$157,081
Sinking fund.....	5-42
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	151,539
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,950,872
Assessment less than 1/2 actual val.	
Total tax (per 1,000) '99.....	\$23-0
Population in 1890 was.....	9,834
Population in 1899 was.....	10,000
Interest is payable at Bellaire.	

BELLEFONTAINE.—M. J. NICHOLS, Clerk.

This village is in Logan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT AND PAYING—	
6s, \$17,100.....	1899-1919
6s, \$9,500.....	1899-1919
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$85,000.....	1905-1916
WATER WORKS—	
6s, var., \$57,000.....	1899-1919

FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	When Due.
6s, Sept. 1, 1900.....	1900 to 1904
(\$500 due each M&S) to Mar. 1, '37	
5s, July, \$5,000.....	July 1905 to '14
Total debt Apr. 25, 1899.....	\$181,681
Assessment 1898.....	2,242.00
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$31.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,245
Population in 1899 (est.).....	7,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at New York; on the water-works bonds at Bellefontaine.

BELMONT CO.—MADISON ALDREDGE, Auditor.

County seat is St. Clairsville.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$4,000.....	June 1, 1901
4s, M&S, 30,000.....	1911 to 1913
(\$12,000 due in 1911 and 1912.)	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$36,000.....	March 4, 1901
5s, M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905
5s, 16,000.....	March 1, 1907
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—	
5s, M&S, \$92,500.....	1898-1903

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$40,000.....	1907-1910
(\$10,000 annually.)	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$258,500
Tax valuation in 1898.....	20,901,099
Assessment about 60% actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	57,413
Population 1896 (est.).....	67,000

BEREA.—T. J. QUAYLE, Mayor.

This village is in Cuyahoga County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908, to
(\$500 each M&S).....	Sept. 1, 1917
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$30,000.....	May 1, 1905 to
(\$1,000 every 6 mos.).....	Nov. 1, 1919
COUNCIL HALL BONDS—	
5s, 22,000.....	1900-1904

LOANS—	When Due.
5s, refunding bonds.....	\$4,700
5s, sewer bonds.....	5,500
5s, paving bonds.....	22,600
Bonded debt Jan. 2, '99.....	38,800
Assessment valuation 1898.....	568,725
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.80
Population in 1890 was.....	2,533
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,200

INTEREST is payable at the Bank of Berea Co.

BOWLING GREEN.—A. R. CAMPBELL, Mayor.

This village is in Wood County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GAS, TOWN HALL, ETC.—	
6s, \$56,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	1908-1917
(\$500 every M&S.)	

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
5s, M&N, \$4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900
(\$500 every 6 mos.) to Sept. 1, 1903.	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$86,340
Tax valuation in 1898.....	1,383,310
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$37.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,460
Population in 1897 (about).....	6,000

BRIDGEPORT.—This village is in Belmont County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, \$25,000.....	
Water 5s.....	31,000
Street Improvement 4s.....	75,000

LOANS—	When Due.
Bonded debt April 1, '99.....	\$131,000
Assessed valuation '98.....	1,178,732
Population 1890 was.....	3,369

BROOKLYN.—W. T. WATSON, Clerk.

This township is in Cuyahoga County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$11,100
Floating debt.....	1,500
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	12,600
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,007,869

LOANS—	When Due.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '93.....	\$24.70
Population in 1890 was.....	4,585
Population in 1880 was.....	1,295
Population 1898 (est.).....	5,500

BUCYRUS.—C. F. BIRK, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, J&D, \$10,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1900
6s, M&S, 3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
6s, M&N, 2,000.....	May 1, 1902
6s, J&D, 3,200.....	June 1, 1902
6s, M&S, 14,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902
6s, M&S, 8,500.....	Sept. 1, 1908

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$12,000.....	Mar. 4, 1910
6s, A&O, 7,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906
(\$1,000 yearly) to April 1, 1906.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$90,700
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,846,010
Assessment about 40% act. value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$27.60
Population in 1890 was.....	5,974
Population in 1899 was.....	7,000

INTEREST on the street improvement bonds due in 1900 is payable at New York City; on all other bonds at Bucyrus.

BUTLER COUNTY.—HENRY C. GRAY, Aud.

County seat is Hamilton.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$35,000.....	1908
4s, J&J, 30,000.....	1910-11-13
(\$10,000 due each year.)	
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	1915
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	1917
4s, J&J, 15,000.....	1919
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	1921
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	1924
4s, J&J, 60,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$10,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 19 3	
4s, J&J, \$21,000 July, '02-'05-'08	
COUNTY FUND—	
4s, M&N, \$20,000.....	1902
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	1903
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	1904-'06-'09
4s, M&N, 20,000.....	'12-'14-'16-'18
(\$5,000 due each year.)	

COURT HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.
5s, M&N, \$30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
(\$15,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1900	
4s, M&N, \$100,000.....	May 6, 1901
(\$20,000 due yearly) to May 6, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 10, 1906
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 10, 1907
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July, '00 to '09
JAIL BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$10,000.....	1901-'03
ROAD IMPROVEMENT—	
4s, M&S, \$25,000.....	1906
Interest payable at Hamilton.	
Bond. debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$541,117
Assessed valuation, real.....	21,011,640
Assess. valuation, pers'l.....	8,475,156
Total valuation 1898.....	29,486,796
Assessment about 40% act'l value.	
County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$5.96
Population in 1890 was.....	48,597
Population in 1895 (est.).....	55,000

*The Miami University lands (22,529 acres), appraised at \$1,093,750 are exempt from all State taxes except those for school purposes.

CAMBRIDGE.—T. R. DESELM, Clerk.

This city is located in Guernsey County.

LOANS—	Amount.
CHAIR FACTORY—	
6s, A&O, \$1,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1923
4s, J&J, 17,000.....	July 1, 1919
3s, Oct., 6,311.....	yearly to 1908

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING, ETC.—	
6s, M&S, \$5,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1906	
STREET BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$9,000.....	Sept. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, \$11,100.....	Oct. 1, 1900 to '08
4s, J&J, 8,000.....	July 1, 1919

LOANS—	When Due.
ROLLING MILL—	
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
(due semi-annually) to July 1, 1903	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
WATER BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 60,000.....	1905-1934
(\$1,000 due in Jan. and July.)	
INTEREST on the rolling mill loan is payable in New York and on other loans in Cambridge.	

CANTON.—LOUIS N. LEY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Stark County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS—	
5s, \$142,102.....	Various
4s, 30,000.....	1900 to 1910
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$3,600.....	June, '00 to '02
5s, 3,000.....	Feb., '01-'03
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$26,000.....	June 1, 1909
5s, 3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
REFUNDING—	
4s, M&S, \$13,933.....	Oct. 1, 1908
5s, M&S, 10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909
3s, F&A, 25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$12,000.....	May 20, 1901
5s, M&N, 13,000.....	May 20, 1902
5s, F&A, 12,000.....	Aug. 20, 1902
5s, F&A, 13,000.....	Aug. 20, 1903
5s, 44,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904-'05
5s, J&J, 25,000.....	June 15, 1904
(\$5,000 yearly) to June 15, 1908	
5s, \$17,000.....	Various
INTEREST is paid in part by Kountze Brothers, New York, and in part in Canton.	

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's total debt on Mar. 18, 1899, was \$667,532, including water bonds \$190,000, street improvement bonds \$67,698 and current expense bonds \$185,045.

ASSESSED VALUATION 'in 1898 \$11,368,330; real valuation estimated at \$40,000,000; city tax rate (per \$1,000) \$12.00; total tax rate (per M.) in 1899, \$29.90. In 1891 it was \$12,000,000, real value being about \$26,000,000.

POPULATION in 1895 was 38,627; in 1890 was 26,189; in 1880 was 12,258; in 1870 was 8,660. Population in 1898 (est.), 40,492.

CANTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—HELEN L. PERKINS, Clerk

Board of Education.

Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$209,000	School tax, 1899.....	\$9.00
Assessed valuation 1898.....	11,751,560	Population 1899 (est.).....	40,000

CELINA.—J. S. METZNER, Mayor.

Celina is in Mercer County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....	Aug. 15, 1903
4s, May, 25,000.....	May, '09 to '13
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
6s, \$50,000.....	Oct. 15, 1931
Int. payable at Village Treasury.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	476,000
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	352,735
Total valuation 1898.....	828,735
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$34.50
Population in 1890 was.....	2,702
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,500

CHICAGO JUNCTION.—LOUIS SIMMER-

MACHER, Clerk.—This village is in Huron County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$10,000.....	1901-1923
Bonded debt Jan. 2, 1899.....	\$3,000
Assessed valuation 1898.....	\$457,494
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$33.30
Population in 1890 was.....	1,299
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,000

CHILLICOTHE.—P. WHITE BROWN, Mayor.

This city is in Ross County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—(1897).....	
6s, \$9,000.....	1900-1917
REFUNDING BONDS (GOLD)—	
4s, J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1916
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$22,000.....	Aug. 15, 1913
(Subject to call part yearly.)	
4s, July, \$48,600.....	July, 1914
(Subject to call after 1900.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, \$8,000.....	Oct. 4, 1913
(Subject to call after July 1, 1900)	
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$178,600
Total valuation 1898.....	5,238,157
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.20
Population in 1890 was.....	11,288
Population in 1899 (est.).....	16,000

OPTIONAL.—The refunding bonds may be redeemed six each year for seven years beginning Dec. 1, 1902, seven each year for six years beginning Dec. 1, 1909, and eight on Dec. 1, 1915.

INTEREST is payable by the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., N. Y.

CINCINNATI.—GUSTAV TAFEL, Mayor.

Cincinnati is in Hamilton County.

In 1895 the villages of Avondale, Clifton, Linwood, Riverside and Westwood were annexed to Cincinnati and their indebtedness was assumed by that city. The city Sinking Fund Trustees entered into an agreement with a New York firm in 1898 looking to the refunding of the Cincinnati Southern Railway bonds. This agreement was set aside by Judge Spiegel on Aug. 18, 1898, and upon appeal the State Supreme Court affirmed that ruling. See CHRONICLE, V. 67, p. 159 and 442; V. 68, p. 1143. The Board of Trustees of the Cincinnati Southern Railway has also twice advertised for proposals to refund these bonds, first on Dec. 20, 1898 (see CHRONICLE, Nov. 26, 1898, p. 1122), all bids then received being rejected. They again called for proposals July 19, 1899 (V. 68, p. 1236), but only a small portion had been offered for extension when litigation again blocked further refunding operations. This suit was dismissed on Sept. 7, 1899, by Judge Davis, of the Common Pleas Court, and the case is now (Sept. 26, 1899,) pending in the Circuit Court on appeal.

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate. Payable.		When Due. Outstand'g.	
Boulder pavement.....		1893 4	J & D	June 1, 1912	\$144,000
Cincinnati South. Ry'.		1872	Subject to call after	June 1, 1902	
do	do	1872 7 3	J & J	July 1, 1902	\$494,000
do	do	1876 7 3	M & N	May 1, 1906	7,644,000
do	do	1876 6g.	M & N	May 1, 1906	2,890,000
do	do	1876 7 3	M & N	May 1, 1906	1,885,000
do	do	1878 7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	835,000
do	do	1879 6	F & A	Aug. 1, 1909	895,000
City hall 10-20s.....		1892 4	J & D	June 1, 1911	\$325,000
		Subject to call after June 1, 1901			

LOANS—		Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.		Rate.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Con. sink. fund 30-50s, 1880	5	M & N	May 1, 1930		\$1,332,000
	Subject to call after		May 1, 1910		
do do	1881 4	J & J	July 1, 1931		967,000
	Subject to call after		July 1, 1911		
do do	do	4	J & J	July 1, 1941	77,000
do do	do R't'g 1897	3-65	F & A	Feb. 1, 1937	3,600,000
Funding.....1874	7	M & N	May 15, 1904		992,000
Funding debt, Letter L.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900		59,000
Hospital, 1876, Letter 83.....	7	M & N	May 1, 1906		50,000
Liberty street viaduct.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1939		*68,000
House of Refuge bonds, '96.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1926		34,000
Mc Lean Ave. sewer, Let. U2.....	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1904		*35,000
do do do	5&6	M & N	1899 & 1909		70,000
Madisonville Ave. bonds, '96.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1915		16,000
Orphan asylum, registered.....	6	M & S	Mar. 17, 1908		100,000
Pavement.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1910		*150,000
	Subject to call June 1, 1900				
do	Subject to call June 1, 1911				*449,500
	Subject to call June 1, 1901				
	4 J & D June 1, 1912				*445,500
	Subject to call June 1, 1902				
do	4 J & D June 1, 1914				*200,000
	Subject to call June 1, 1904				
do	3-65 J & D Dec. 1, 1917				35,000
	Subject to call Dec. 1, 1907.				
Trunk sewer.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1929		*50,000
	Subject to call after June 1, 1919				
do	1893 4	J & D	June 1, 1932		300,000
	Subject to call after June 1, 1922				
University, Letter H2.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1918		*100,000
Waterworks, Letter F.....	6	A & O	Oct. 15, 1900		93,000
do Letter K.....	6	J & D	June 15, 1900		70,000
do	1891.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1911	*199,000
	Subject to call after June 1, 1901				
do	18-8, 3-1/2 F & A Aug. 1, 1938				540,900
	Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1918				
do	1899 3 F & A Aug. 1, 1939				1,000,000
	Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1919				
Viaduct bonds.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1922		*350,000
	Subject to call after June 1, 1912				
Workhouse imp., 1893.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1923		*100,000
Avenue bonds.....	4	J & D	June 1, 1912		55,000
do	3-1/2 J & D Dec. 1, 1917				35,000
	Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1907.				

AVONDALE—

B sewer loan.....	5	Various	1904-1917		\$57,500	
Sidewalk bonds.....	5	J & J	July 1, 1913		2,500	
Street improvement.....	4	Various	1921-1925		230,000	
Fire and police imp't.....	5	Various	1914-1923		74,500	
Turnpike & improv't.....	5	M & N	May 1, 1914		25,000	
Water loan.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1907		75,000	

CLIFTON—

Gen. improvement bonds.....	4-1/2	J & J	July 1, 1918		\$99,500	
do	do	4-1/2 M & N	May 1, 1920		50,000	
Sewer bonds.....	4-1/2	J & J	July 1, 1917		50,000	
Water bonds.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1916		20,000	
do	do	4-1/2 A & O	Apr. 15, 1922		12,000	

LINWOOD—

Water-works & elec. lgt. bds.	6	A & O	April 1, 1904		\$3,000	
do	do	6	A & O	Aug. 1, 1923	29,000	
do	do	5	A & O	Feb. 1, 1923	40,000	

RIVERSIDE—

Street and sewer improv't.	5	Various	1902-1922		11,000	
do	do	5	J & D	Dec. 1, 1912	19,000	

WESTWOOD—

Town-hall bonds.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1908		**\$11,300	
do	do	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1909	**2,000	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds in the above table marked thus * are, in whole or in part, \$500 pieces. Bonds marked thus ** are in whole or in part, \$100 pieces, or uneven amounts. All others, \$1,000.

INTEREST on bonds is payable at the American Exchange National Bank of New York and the Third National Bank of Cincinnati, which are the authorized agents of the trustees of the sinking fund.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND Etc.—

	Jan., 1899.	Jan., 1898.	Jan., 1897.	Jan., 1896.
Tot. bonded debt.....	\$27,185,700	\$27,451,800	\$28,526,000	\$28,087,000
Sinking fund.....	2,016,168	1,969,341	2,574,751	2,621,133

Net debt.....	\$25,169,532	\$25,482,459	\$25,951,249	\$25,465,867
Water debt (incl'd)			\$1,409,500	\$1,175,000

There were outstanding on Jan. 1, 1899, street bonds to the amount of \$1,478,832.55 payable by special assessment and not included in the above statement of total debt. Of this amount bonds to the amount of \$1,242,937.67, together with \$92,500 bonds of the Board of Education, were held by the sinking fund, these, and the cash on hand amounting to \$690,730.17, being applicable to the payment of the general bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns the Cincinnati Southern Railroad. The rental received for the road is \$1,090,000 till 1901 and then \$1,250,000 till 1906, when lease expires. A proposition to sell the road to the Cincinnati Hamilton & Dayton Railway and the Southern Railway was voted on August 3, 1896, and defeated—V. 63, p. 153, 225. The State Legislature in 1898 passed a bill permitting an election to vote to extend the lease beyond 1906 (V. 66, p. 900), and it is expected that a proposition will be submitted at the November, 1899, election. The water-works pay the interest and sinking fund on all water bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION, Etc.—The net debt, assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows.

Years.	Net Debt.	Assessed Val'n.	Tax per \$1,000
1899.....	\$25,169,532	\$196,141,670	\$25.30
1897.....	25,482,459	196,818,200	26.18
1896.....	25,951,249	198,536,580	26.40
1895.....	25,465,867	188,484,880	26.32
1890.....	24,723,068	177,773,240	26.66
1885.....	24,468,405	170,086,968	26.86
1880.....	23,953,981	167,535,356	31.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 296,908; in 1880 it was 255,139; in 1870 it was 216,239. Population in 1899 about 435,000.

CIRCLEVILLE.—The city is situated in Pickaway Co.

LOANS—		When Due.	Interest payable at City treasury.
NAME AND PURPOSE.			
HALL AND LIBRARY—			
6s, \$12,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905		Total debt Mar. 1, '99... \$51,000
Refunding Bonds—			Tax valuation, 1898... 3,076,315
6s, \$39,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911		Total tax, per \$1,000 1898 \$30.60
			Population in 1890 was.....6,596

CLERMONT COUNTY.—JOHN W. DAVIS,

Auditor.—County seat is Batavia.

LOANS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$132,500
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		Assessed value'n, real.	7,877,350
5s.....	\$109,500	Assessed value'n, p'snl	2,590,230
JAIL BONDS—		Total valuation 1899..	10,467,580
6s.....	11,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98..	11.35
BRIDGE BONDS—1897—		Population in 1890 was.....	33,533
5s.....	\$20,000.....	Population in 1899 (est.)..	37,000
	1906		

CLEVELAND.—JOHN H. FARLEY, Mayor.

CHARLES F. SALEN, Auditor.

Cleveland is situated in Cuyahoga County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—		When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE.			NAME AND PURPOSE.		
BRIDGE BONDS—			PUBLIC LIBRARY BONDS—		
5s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Oct., 1900		5s, A&O, \$250,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918	
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Oct., 1903		SEWER BONDS—		
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Mar., 1900		5s, A&O, \$106,000.....	Oct., 1900	
4s, M&S, 30,000.....	May, 1900		5s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct., 1901	
4s, A&O, 60,000.....	Oct., 1900		5s, A&O, 56,000.....	Oct., 1902	
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct., 1902		4s, A&O, 68,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901	
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903		4s, A&O, 51,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903	
4s, A&O, 45,000.....	April 1, 1906		4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904	
4s, A&O, 90,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907		4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905	
4s, A&O, 90,000.....	Apr. 1, 1926		4s, A&O, 107,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, 249,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926		4s, A&O, 262,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	
4s, A&O, 65,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900		4s, A&O, 235,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	
CANAL BONDS—			4s, A&O, 291,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	
5s, A&O, \$150,000.....	Oct., 1903		4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—			4s, A&O, 30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct., 1902		4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	
5s, A&O, 147,000.....	Oct., 1903		6s, A&O, 110,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	
ELEVATED ROADWAY—			4s, A&O, 240,000.....	Sept. 30, 1926	
5s, J&D, \$150,000.....	June, 1903		GARBAGE PLANT BONDS—		
5s, J&D, 232,000.....	June, 1904		4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916	
4s, J&J, 175,000.....	Jan., 1901		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
4s, M&N, 60,000.....	May, 1901		6s, \$11,136.....	Sept., 1900	
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct., 1902		6s, 13,130.....	Sept., 1901	
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan., 1903		6s, 10,750.....	Sept., 1902	
4s, J&D, 75,000.....	June, 1903		6s, 4,000.....	Sept., 1903	
PARK BONDS—			6s, 2,500.....	Sept., 1905	
4s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923		STREET OPENING BONDS—		
4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1924		4s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. & Oct.	
4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Apr. 1, 1927		(\$5,000 semi-an.) to Oct., 1900		
4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Oct., '29 & '31		5s, M&N, \$1,135, \$80	1899-1903	
FUNDED DEBT—			BROOKLYN BONDS—		
5s, A&O, \$156,000.....	Oct., 1900		6s, \$1,700.....	Sept., 1900	
5s, A&O, 39,000.....	Oct., 1901		6s, 1,850.....	Sept., 1901	
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov., 1901		VIADUCT BONDS—		
5s, A&O, 227,000.....	Oct., 1902		5s, J&D, \$125,000.....	June, 1907	
4s, A&O, 46,000.....	April, 1902		4s, A&O, 150,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904	
4s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904		WATER WORKS—		
4s, A&O, 276,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916		6s, M&S, \$275,000.....	Mar., 1900	
4s, A&O, 225,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908		6s, 12,000.....	July, 1903	
4s, A&O, 25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909		4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr., 1902	
POLICE STATION—			4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan., 1903	
5s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May, 1901		4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Apr., 1903	
5s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct., 1917		4s, A&O, 200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	
RIVER AND HARBOR BONDS—			3-65s M&S, 100,000.....	Sept., 1902	
4s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926		4s, A&O, 500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917	
4s, A&O, 250,000.....	Oct. 1, 1928		4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926	
GIDDINGS BROOK BONDS—					
4s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918				

PAR VALUE.—All bonds are for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange Nat. Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Cleveland's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c.

Bonds and notes July 1, 1899.....	\$13,413,685 00
Water debt included in above.....	\$2,387,000 00
All sinking funds.....	2,002,309 90

Net debt July 1, 1899.....\$9,024,373 10

Cleveland debt limit (7 p. c. of ass. val.).....\$9,960,354 25

Reserve under Ohio (Cleveland) debt limit.....\$935,979 15

WATER WORKS.—The city owns its water works. The income from water rents and fees in 1898 amounted to \$701,853 41.

ASSESSED VALUATION Etc.—Assessed at about 35 per cent of its actual value.

Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Years.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$142,290,775	\$29.55	1890.....	\$99,614,055	\$29.30
1897.....	141,915,430	29.30	1885.....	88,285,845	26.00
1895.....	134,562,905	28.50	1880.....	73,647,194	26.30

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 261,353; in 1880 it was 180,146; in 1870 it was 92,829. Population in 1899 (local est.), 400,000.

CLEVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT.—H. L. ROSSITER,

Auditor; A. F. CROSBY, Deputy Auditor.

Auditor, A. F. CROSBY, Deputy Auditor.	
LOANS—	
When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$1,049,038
4s, M&N, \$300,000.... May 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1898....142,790,775
Total debt Jan. 1, '99. \$1,201,000	Real valuation (est.)...500,000,000
Sinking fund..... 151,962	Population in 1899 (est.)..400,000

COLUMBUS.—{SAMUEL J. SWARTZ, Mayor. M. A. GEMUENDER, Clerk Trust S. F. This city is in Franklin County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Interest.	Principal.	Outstanding.
CITY Hall refunding.....1886	4	J & D	June 1, 1906	\$16,000
do do.....1889	4	M & N	Mar. 1, 1909	125,000
City Prison refunding 1888	4	M & N	Nov. 1, 1908	35,000
Delinquency.....1890	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1900	70,000
Gas and light.....1890	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	150,000
Police and fire.....1890	5	J & D	July 1, 1903	42,000
do do.....1893	5	A & O	Apr. 1, 1913	60,000
Fire Dep. and gas.....1888	4	M & N	Sept. 1, 1908	43,000
Poor Fund.....1898	4	J & D	June 1, 1905	30,000
Fourth St. Bridge.....1890	4	M & N	July 1, 1908	130,000
do do.....1893	5	J & J	July 1, 1903	30,000
Franklin Park.....1894	4 1/2	M & S	Mar. 1, 1914	50,000
Front St. Viaduct.....1891	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1911	5,000
High St. Viaduct.....1892	4 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1902	95,000
do do.....1892	4 1/2	M & N	Nov. 1, 1902	400,000
do do.....1894	4 1/2	J & J	July 1, 1909	150,000
Levee.....1884	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1904	2,000
Market House.....1888	4	J & J	July 1, 1908	9,000
do do.....1889	4	F & A	Aug. 1, 1909	11,000
Steam Fire Dep't.....1890	5	M & N	Nov. 1, 1910	150,000
do do.....1893	5	J & D	June 1, 1904	100,000
do do.....1896	4	J & D	June 1, 1916	100,000
Electric light.....1897	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1927	68,000
sewer farm claim.....1898	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1902	26,000
Refunding bonds.....1893	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1900	160,000

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	When Due.
6s, M&S, \$4,000.....Sept. 1, 1902		4s, M&S, \$15,000.....Sept. 1, 1909	
6s, J&D, 20,000.....June 1, 1904		4s, M&N, 43,000.....Nov. 1, 1909	
6s, J&D, 17,000.....July 1, 1904		4s, A&O, 300,000.....Apr. 1, 1910	
6s, J&D, 10,000.....Dec. 1, 1904		4s, J&D, 10,000.....June 1, 1918	
6s, M&N, 40,000.....Nov. 1, 1902			
5s, J&D, 45,500.....Nov. 1, 1910		5s, J&D, \$400,000.....Dec. 1, 1901	
5s, J&D, 40,000.....Dec. 1, 1910		5s, A&O, 150,000.....Apr. 1, 1907	
5s, J&D, 200,000.....Jan. 1, 1911		5s, M&N, 175,000.....Nov. 1, 1910	
5s, M&S, 1,500.....Mar. 1, 1911		4s, J&D, 30,000.....July 1, 1901	
5s, J&D, 30,000.....July 1, 1912		4s, J&D, 100,000.....July 1, 1902	
5s, M&S, 100,000.....Sept. 1, 1913		4s, J&D, 50,000.....July 1, 1903	
4s, M&S, 250,000.....Sept. 1, 1921		4s, M&N, 100,000.....Nov. 1, 1908	
4s, J&D, 4,500.....July 1, 1901		4s, M&N, 57,000.....Nov. 1, 1909	
4s, M&N, 165,000.....May 1, 1903		4s, J&D, 50,000.....July 1, 1913	
4s, M&N, 29,000.....May 1, 1904		4s, J&D, 10,000.....June 1, 1928	
4s, J&D, 118,000.....Dec. 1, 1905			
4s, J&D, 25,000.....June 1, 1906		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS,	
4s, F&A, 45,000.....Aug. 1, 1906		payable by assessment—	
4s, A&O, 10,000.....Oct. 1, 1906		6s, var., \$16,800.....	
4s, J&D, 17,000.....July 1, 1907		5s,, 11,900.....	
4s, J&D, 8,000.....Dec. 1, 1907		4s,, 639,700.....	
4s, F&A, 12,000.....Feb. 1, 1908		4s,, 100,100.....	
4s, J&D, 5,000.....June 1, 1908		All of the street improvement	
4s, J&D, 22,000.....July 1, 1908		bonds are subject to call one year	
4s, F&A, 47,000.....Aug. 1, 1909		from date of issue.	

INTEREST on police deficiency bonds of 1888 and on assessment bonds is payable at the City Treasurer's office; all other interest at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.
Total bonded debt.....	\$7,407,800	\$7,405,200	\$7,524,200	\$7,641,347
Sinking funds.....	2,056,995	1,909,500	1,716,248	1,558,400
Net debt.....	\$5,350,905	\$5,595,700	\$5,807,954	\$6,082,947
Water debt (inc. above).....	1,177,000	1,112,000	1,112,000	1,112,000
Floating debt.....	.....	.....	16,567	.....

* Contingent liability to contractors.
The total bonded debt as given for January 1, 1899, included street improvement bonds payable by special assessment to the amount of \$2,390,300. The sinking fund receives yearly about \$125,000, which does not include assessments for street improvement bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION, ETC.—The city's net debt on December 31, assessed valuation (about 1/2 of actual) and tax rate have been:

Years.	Net Debt.	Asses'd Val.	Tax p. \$1,000
1899.....	\$5,350,905	\$3, 09,920	27.50
1898.....	5,595,700	62,685,080	27.00
1897.....	5,824,521	62,130,350	27.00
1896.....	6,082,947	61,086,700	27.00
1895.....	6,575,959	60,939,040	29.00
1894.....	4,351,090	43,663,270	24.00
1893.....	1,896,400	35,279,170	22.50

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 83,150; in 1880 it was 51,647; in 1870 it was 31,274; in 1899 (est.) 130,000.

COLUMBUS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—J. A. Williams, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
5s, A&O, \$25,000.....Apr. 1, 1900		4s, M&S, 65,000.....Mar. 1, 1918	
5s, A&O, 85,000.....Apr. 1, 1901		4s, M&S, 65,000.....Mar. 1, 1919	
5s, J&D, 85,000.....Dec. 1, 1908		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$710,000
5s, A&O, 110,000.....Oct. 1, 1912		Sinking fund.....	48,980
5s, M&S, 110,000.....Sept. 1, 1913		Assessed valuation '99.....	\$19,000
5s, A&O, 40,000.....Oct. 1, 1914		School tax (per M.) 1899.....	\$6.60
4s, F&A, 25,000.....Aug. 1, 1916		Population 1899 (est.).....	135,000
4s, M&S, \$75,000.....Mar. 1, 1917			

COSHOCOTON.—FRED. WAGNER, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—(Con.)—	When Due.
6s, M&S, \$48,500. (\$2,500 y'rly) '00		6s, M&S, \$2,700.....Sept. 1, 1901-'06	
SCHOOL HOUSE—		STREET-PAVING BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$5,000.....1901-1903		6s, M&S, \$22,500.....Sept. 1, 1900	
CITYRY BOND—		(\$1,500 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1914	
6s, M&S, \$2,000.....1900-1903		6s, M&S, \$1,500.....Sept. 1, 1914	
(\$500 yearly)		Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$19,000
BRIDGE REPAIR BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,769,250
5s,, \$10.00.....		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
SEWER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$33.50
6s,, \$2,900.....Part yearly		Population in 1890 was.....	3,672
6s, M&N, 3,000.....1900-1905		Population in 1880 was.....	3,044
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,000

CRESTLINE.—Sited in Crawford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—		WATER-WORKS IMPROVEMENT—	
5s, M&S, \$9,000.....Sept. 1, 1905-'08		6s, Dec. 1, 1900.....Dec. 16, 1903-'04	
GEN'L IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		6s, June 1, 1900.....June 10, 1903-'04	
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1900-'02		SEWER BONDS—	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$2,600.....1899-'01	
5s, J&J, \$13,800.....Jan. 1, 1899-'07		6s, M&A, 1,400.....Sept. 1, 1900-'01	
5s, Nov. 1, 1900.....Nov. 1, 1900-'02		Total debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$67,200

Tax valuation, real, '97 \$633,410
Tax valuation, pers. '97. 444,900
Total valuation 1898.....1,077,290
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$2.60

Population in 1890 was.....2,911
Population in 1894 (est.).....3,500
INTEREST on general improvement bonds is payable in N. Y. City; on remaining issues in Crestline.

CUYAHOGA CO.—A. E. AKINS, Auditor.

County seat is Cleveland. The State Supreme Court has declared illegal an act passed April 27, 1893, authorizing the issuance of bonds by a county containing a city of the first class, second grade, for the purpose of building an armory in such city.

LOANS—	When Due.	So. ROCKY RIVER BRIDGE—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$150,000.....Nov. 1, 1904	
5s, M&N, \$225,000.....July 1, 1918		Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$570,000
Optional after July 1, 1903.		Tax valuation, real.....	119,470,190
BROOKLYN BRIDGE—		Tax valuation, pers. (est.).....	43,611,825
5s, A&O, \$108,000.....Apr. 1, 1900-'03		Total valuation 1898.....	162,982,015
CHAGRIN RIVER BRIDGE—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....Oct. 1, 1905		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$8.10
5s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 1, 1906		Population in 1890 was.....	309,970
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	375,000

DARKE CO.—GEORGE W. SIGAFOOS, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$13,593,740
INFIRMARY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	6,89,800
6s,, \$20,000.....1900		Total valuation 1898.....	20,489,540
DITCH BONDS—		Assessment about 70 p. c. actual val.	
6s,, \$3,500.....Sept. 1, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$8.04
6s,, 31,000.....1900-'02		Population in 1890 was.....	42,961
(\$12,500 in 1900; \$15,000 in 1901)		Population in 1899 (about).....	45,000
Bonded debt Feb. 3, '99.....			\$13,500

DAYTON.—{J. LINXWEILER, Mayor. J. E. GIMPERLING, Comptroller.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET PAVING BONDS—(Con.)—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1913	
5s, M&S, \$8,000.....Sept. 1, 1900		5s, M&N, 25,000.....Nov. 1, 1915	
(\$4,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1901		5s, M&N, 25,000.....Nov. 1, 1917	
5s, M&S, \$5,000.....Sept. 1, 1902		5s, M&N, 25,000.....Nov. 1, 1919	
5s, M&S, 5,000.....Sept. 1, 1903		FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
5s, A&O, 12,000.....Oct. 1, 1904		5s, M&S, \$9,000.....Sept. 1, 1900	
CITY HALL BONDS—		(\$5,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1902	
4s, M&S, \$71,000.....Sept. 26, 1902		6-8 PERCENT CREDITORY BONDS—	
EXTENDING INDEBTED BONDS—		5s, F&A, \$18,000.....Feb. 1, 1900	
5s, J&D, \$18,000.....June 1, 1900		(\$4,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1903	
(\$6,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1902		5s, F&A, \$5,000.....Feb. 1, 1904	
5s, J&D, \$72,000.....June 1, 1903		5s, F&A, 4,000.....Feb. 1, 1905	
(\$12,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1908		STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$15,000.....June 1, 1909		5s, J&D, \$18,000.....June 1, 1900	
5s, J&D, 15,000.....June 1, 1910		(\$6,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1902	
FUNDED DEBT BONDS—		5s, J&D, \$72,000.....June 1, 1903	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1901		(\$12,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1908	
4s, M&S, 65,000.....Sept. 26, 1902		5s, J&D, \$15,000.....June 1, 1909	
5s, A&O, 135,000.....Apr. 1, 1900		5s, J&D, 15,000.....June 1, 1910	
(\$15,000 due y'rly to Apr. 1, 1908.)		SOUTHWESTERN SEWER BONDS—	
GENERAL STREET IMP'T BONDS—		4s, M&S, \$3,000.....Sept. 1, 1900	
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....Apr. 1, 1903		WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1907		4s, M&N, \$505,000.....May 1, 1905	
PARK STREET SEWER BONDS—		WATER-WORKS IMPR'VT BONDS—	
4s, J&D, \$6,000.....June 1, 1900		5s, F&A, \$30,000.....Aug. 1, 1900	
(\$3,000 due y'rly) to June 1, 1901		(\$5,000 due y'rly) to Aug. 1, 1905	
4s, J&D, \$5,000.....June 1, 1902		5s, M&S, \$20,000.....Sept. 1, 1900	
4s, A&O, 7,000.....Oct. 1, 1900		(\$5,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1903	
4s, A&O, 24,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		5s, A&O, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1906	
(\$8,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 1, 1903		(\$25,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1909	
4s, M&S, \$6,000.....Sept. 1, 1900		4s, F&A, \$16,000.....Aug. 20, 1900	
SEWER BONDS—		(\$3,000 due y'rly) to Aug. 20, 1904	
5s, A&O, 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1914		4s, A&O, \$6,000.....Oct. 1, 1900	
5s, A&O, 5,000.....Apr. 1, 1915		(\$3,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 1, 1901	
5s, A&O, 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1916		4s, A&O, \$20,000.....Oct. 1, 1901	
5s, A&O, 25,000.....Apr. 1, 1918		(\$4,000 due y'rly) to Oct. 1, 1906	
4s, A&O, 50,000.....Oct. 1, 1918		4s, F&A, \$5,000.....Aug. 20, 1905	
(\$10,000 due yearly) Oct. 1, 1912		LEVEE BONDS—	
POLICE DEFICIENCY BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$15,000.....Oct. 1, 1904	
5s, M&S, \$16,000.....Sept. 1, 1900		4s, A&O, 15,000.....1907-1918	
(\$4,000 due y'rly) to Sept. 1, 1903		(\$10,000 yearly) on Oct. 1, 1912;	
STREET PAVING BONDS—		\$15,000 yearly to 1918.)	
5s, F&A, \$25,000.....Aug. 1, 1906		WOLF CREEK IMPR'VT BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$30,000.....Apr. 1, 1911		4s, M&N, \$21,000.....May 1, 1900	
(\$50,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1916		(\$7,000 due y'rly) to May 1, 1902	
5s, A&O, \$75,000.....Apr. 1, 1917			
(\$25,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 1, 1919			

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Dayton's municipal debt, the tax rate levied for all purposes (State, county, city and school), etc.

Years.	Total Debt Mar. 1.	Assessed Val.	Tax p. \$1,000
1899.....	\$2,385,000	\$41,766,100	4.60
1898.....	2,263,000	41,785,530	23.80
1897.....	2,339,000	41,873,140	26.40
1896.....	2,497,000	41,048,210	26.00
1895.....	1,497,160	30,723,730	22.40
1894.....	1,160,500	25,473,980	22.40
1893.....	1,099,000	19,816,640	22.50
1892.....	1,011,200	19,939,970	22.20
1870.....	357,617	16,254,760	20.50

The total debt March 1, 1899, was \$2,385,000, including a water debt of \$717,000. In addition to the total general debt there were outstanding on March 1, 1899, special assessment bonds to the amount of \$889,400 principal and interest payable from assessments upon abutting or benefited property. All of said bonds are due and payable in from one to ten years.

The sinking fund assets on March 1, 1899, amounted to \$569,963.

LOANS—	When Due.
LIBRARY BOND—	
5s, \$1,000.....	1902
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Mar., 1904 to (\$1,000 each M&S) Mar., 1916
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$25,000.....	1917
5s, 25,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902
5s, 20,000.....	1899 to 1912
4s, M&S, 20,000.....	Sept. 1, '10 to (\$1,000 each M&S) Mar. 1, 1920
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, \$1,000.....	
5s, 5,400.....	

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	When Due.
6s, \$49,400.....	
5s, 6,000.....	
5s, 58,000.....	
4s, 13,000.....	Mar., 1901 '10
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....	\$241,000
Assessed valuation '98.....	2,395,108
Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$38.00
Population in 1890 was.....	7,694
Population 1899 (est.).....	10,000
Interest is mostly payable at City Treasury, but on the 6 per cent bonds in New York.	

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, \$150,000.....	
Total debt Aug. 1, '99.....	\$627,074
Water debt (included).....	200,000
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,442,430
Real valuation 1898.....	4,000,000

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$36.80
Population in 1890 was.....	5,885
Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000
Interest on Water 5s due 1910 is payable at the Shoe & Leather Bank New York City.	

FRANKLIN.—This village is in Warren County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS & VILLAGE DEBTS—	
5s, \$62,000.....	1901-1923
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$62,000
Cash on hand.....	3,620

Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$58,380
Tax valuation 1899.....	978,001
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28.90
Population in 1890 was.....	2,729
Population in 1898 was.....	2,385

FRANKLIN CO.—{W. H. HALLIDAY, Auditor. OSSIAN E. D. BARRON, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIT & BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, \$400,000.....	
6s, \$20,000.....	1899-1902
(\$5,000 yearly on Dec. 1.)	
5s, M&N, \$114,000.....	1900 to 1918
(\$6,000 yearly on May 1.)	
6s, \$259,000.....	

DEFICIT & BRIDGE Bds.—(Con.)	
4s, A&O, \$120,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900-19
Total debt Apr. 1, '99.....	\$919,000
Tax valuation, 1898.....	\$4,289,620
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.), '98.....	\$8.69
Population in 1890 was.....	124,087

FREMONT.—C. F. BELL, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROV. 5s, \$66,100.....	1916
do do 6s, 78,700.....	1914
do do 4s, 2,500.....	1900-04
do do 5s, 5,000.....	'99-1905
do do 4s, 16,000.....	Apr. 1, '09
(part subject to call after 1899.)	
4s, A&O, \$11,500.....	Oct. 1900 to (\$500 each A&O) Oct., 1911
Water 5s.....	\$71,000..... 1904

Water 4s, \$4,000.....	April, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$7,950.....	
4s, 10,700.....	Apr., 1900-'08
Total debt Nov. 12, '98.....	\$227,900
Water debt (included).....	71,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,294,390
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$33.40
Population in 1890 was.....	7,141
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000

GALION.—C. H. BRIGGS, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELEC. LIGHT 5 & 6s, \$31,000.....	'04-'06
Judgment 5s.....	8,000..... 1906
Refunding 6s.....	87,000..... 1912
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$132,500
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,313,340
Actual value (est.) 1898.....	5,000,000

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$31.00
Population in 1890 was.....	6,326
Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,800
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904
(\$500 each M&S.) to Sept. 1, 1918	

INTEREST on bonds due January 1, 1906, is payable at Galion.

GALLIA CO.—J. W. JONES, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
5s, \$40,000.....	1905-09-11-15
\$10,000 due each year on Jan. 15	
5s, \$5,000.....	Jan. 15, 1913
5s, 30,000.....	1914-1916
\$15,000 due each year on Jan. 15	
4s, F&A, \$60,000.....	Aug. 17, 1918
5s, 69,000.....	July 1, 1899-1913
5s, A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 6, 1918

TURNPIKE BONDS.—(Con.)	
5s, J&J, 60,000.....	July 28, 1919
Interest paid by County Treasurer.	
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.....	\$244,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	6,481,487
Real valuation.....	15,000,000
Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	22.50
Population in 1890 was.....	27,005
Population in 1899 (est.).....	33,000

GALLIPOLIS.—{M. F. MERRIMAN, Mayor. T. E. BRADBURY, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS 1894—	
5s, \$85,000.....	Feb. 25, 1914
5s, M&N, 2,000.....	Nov. 1, 1916
REDEMPTION BONDS—	
6s, \$26,000.....	1899-1904
(Various amts. in 99-'00 & '01.)	
5s, \$11,000.....	1'06-1907
5s, 61,000.....	1910-1916
(Various amounts each F&A.)	
5s, F&A, \$10,500.....	Aug. 25, 1917
5s, F&A, 9,000.....	Feb. 25, 1918
5s, F&A, 7,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918
5s, F&A, 13,000.....	Aug. 25, 1919

STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5s, \$17,000.....	1910-1912
(Part due each F&A.)	
Total debt May 1, 1899.....	\$226,000
Interest payable at City Treasury.	
Assessed valuation, real.....	1,808,390
Ass'd valuation, pers. l.....	712,191
Total valuation 1899.....	1,780,909
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$29.40
Population in 1890 was.....	4,498
Population 1897, about.....	6,885

The street improvement bonds have been declared unconstitutional, but interest is being paid promptly upon all the bonds.

GLENVILLE.—IRA C. FARLEY, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$9,000.....	April, 1900, to (\$500 each A&O) Oct., 1908
FIRE, WATER, LIGHTING, ETC.	
4s to 6, \$136,100.....	1899 to 1917
5s, A&O, 21,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$136,200
Sinking fund assets.....	29,170
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	107,030
Assessed valuation '98.....	1,200,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	35.60
Population 1899 (est.).....	5,000

GLENVILLE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—WILLIAM J. BOYD, Clerk Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMP. BONDS—	
6s, Jan., \$938'10.....	July, '01 to '03
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, \$19,000.....	Dec. 12, 1917
5s, 5,000.....	Oct. 27, 1902
5s, 56,000.....	Dec. 12, 1918

Assessed valuation '98.....	\$1,200,000
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000
INTEREST on the \$22,000 loan payable at the Garfield Savings Bank Glenville.	

GREENFIELD.—JNO. W. CASE, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELEC. L. STR. IMP. & WATER Wks.	
6s, \$37,450.....	1911
5s, 35,000.....	1911
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$72,450

Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,106,565
Total tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$28.70
Population in 1890 was.....	2,464
Population in 1880 was.....	2,100
Population in 1896 (est.).....	4,800

GREENVILLE.—ELIOT M. MILLER, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMP. BONDS—	
6s, Jan., \$938'10.....	July, '01 to '03
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, \$19,000.....	Dec. 12, 1917
5s, 5,000.....	Oct. 27, 1902
5s, 56,000.....	Dec. 12, 1918

NATURAL GAS REFUND. BONDS—	
6s, \$60,000.....	1906-1905
(\$10,000 yearly on June 1.)	
Total debt Aug. 15, 1899.....	\$140,000
Sinking fund assets.....	\$332
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,350,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$34.74
Population in 1890 was.....	5,473

EAST LIVERPOOL.—{C. F. BAUGH, Mayor. J. N. HANLEY, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$79,312.....	
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 1, 1903
(\$1,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1917	
5s, M&S, \$14,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900 to (\$1,000 due yearly.) Sept. 1, 1913
4s, M&N, \$15,000.....	1900-1914
6s, Sept., 26,045.....	Sept., 1900-'04
REFUNDING—	
6s, J&D \$6,000.....	June 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1905	
5s, M&S, \$33,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904
Optional after Sept. 1, 1914	
WATER BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$24,000.....	May 24, 1937
Optional after May 24, 1917	

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$1,000.....	April 1, 1918
Optional after April 1, 1898	
5s, J&J, \$90,000.....	July 1, 1920
Optional after July 1, 1900	
5s, J&D, \$18,500.....	June 1, 1923
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	296,813
Sinking fund.....	18,675
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	278,138
Water debt (included).....	147,500
Tax valuation 1898.....	3,205,320
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$31.00
Population in 1890 was.....	10,916
Population in 1899 was.....	16,000

EAST LIVERPOOL SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. B. HILL, Clerk.

SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
5s, \$18,200.....	1900 to 1908
5s, 50,000.....	1909 to 1933
6s, 6,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900-1912
4s, 6,000.....	1903-1905
4s, 6,000.....	1906-1908
5s, F&A, 25,000.....	1911-1923
(\$2,000 due yearly on Aug. 1)	

Total debt Feb. 3, 1899.....	\$86,000
School tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.00
Assessed valuation, '98.....	3,255,850
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$21.00
Population in 1900 was.....	10,956
Population 1897.....	15,957

ELYRIA CITY.—W. H. PARK, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	Sept., 1909
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, \$5,400.....	
6s, an'y, 500.....	Sept. 1, 1900
6s, M&M, 3,000.....	May 1900-1905
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, Various, \$33,294.....	1898-1901
Part due yearly.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1909
(\$10,000 yearly) to July 1, 1923	

LOANS—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1924
(\$10,000 yearly) to July 1, 1928	
Interest payable at Elyria City.	
Bonded debt: Mch. 1, '98.....	\$46,194
Floating debt.....	4,000
Total debt Mch. 1, 1898.....	50,194
Water debt (add'l).....	195,000
Total valuation 1898.....	2,850,045
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.00
Population in 1890 was.....	5,611
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000

ELYRIA SCHOOL DISTRICT.—J. C. HILL, President.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, J&J, \$9,500.....	July 1, 1900
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1918	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$92,636

Assessed valuation '97.....	\$2,907,262
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$19.80
Population in 1892 (est.).....	9,000

EVANSTON.—WM. H. KRAPP, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$5,976.....	Feb. 21, 1908
Water bonds.....	\$11,000
Street-lighting bonds.....	1,000
Fire bond.....	1,000

Street and sewer assessment bonds.....	\$62,298
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	81,273
Assessed valuation 1898.....	300,000
Assessment abt. 40% actual value.	
Total tax rate (per M.) '94.....	23.80
Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,000

FAYETTE CO.—JOHN CRAIG, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING DEBT—	
6s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903
6s, F&D, 15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1905
6s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
ROAD AND DITCH BONDS—	
6s, \$6,000.....	Oct. 1, 1901
6s, M&N, 5,000.....	1899-1902
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$56,600

Sinking fund assets.....	\$10,800
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	45,200
Tax valuation, real.....	9,570,730
Tax valuation, pers. l.....	3,607,636
Total valuation 1898.....	13,178,266
Assessment is abt. 1/2 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.34
Population in 1890 was.....	22,309
Population in 1897 (est.).....	23,000

INTEREST payable at Auditor's office.

FINDLAY.—{D. T. WINDERS, Mayor. A. W. RAY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Hamilton.	
LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
4s,	\$8,500.....1900-1910
6s,	25,000.....1900-1912
GAS BONDS—	
6s,	\$27,000.....1900-1905
6s,	45,000.....1899-1907
5s,	20,000.....1901 & 1906
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s,	\$90,530.....1900-1907
WATER BONDS—	
6s,	\$50,000.....1902 & 1907
(\$25,000 every 5 years.)	
6s,	38,500.....Aug., 1922
5s,	150,000.....Mar. 1, 1908
5s,	25,000.....A.P.T. 1, 1914

HAMILTON.—R. S. WOODRUFF, Clerk.

This city is in Butler County.

LOANS—	When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$63,000.....1899-1911	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$100,000 July 1, '04 to '18	
GAS WORKS BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$112,500 Feb. 1, '00 to '18	
(Subject to call after Feb. 1, '09.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$36,000.....1900 to 1905	
SEWER BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$95,551.....1899-1911	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 8,510.....1899-1915	
(\$500 yearly to 1914.)	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 13,025.....1899-1924	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 5,200.....19 0-1909	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 4,200.....1900-1913	
REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$2,230.....Aug. 1, 1900	
(\$250 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1908.	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 1,160.....1900-1908	

INTEREST on water bonds is payable at First National Bank, New York City, and upon all other bonds at city treasury.

HAMILTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. N. ANDREWS, Clerk Board Education.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, Feb. 24, \$8,000.....Feb. 24, 1901	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Feb. 24, 1902	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, Apr. 8, 2,000.....Apr. 8, 1900	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, Apr. 8, 4,000.....Apr. 8, 1901	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, Mar. 2, 40,000.....Mar. 2, 1903	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Mar. 2, 1912	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, Oct. 9, \$20,000.....Oct. 9, 1913	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Oct. 9, '17	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, \$16,000.....1923-1928	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, July 7, \$30,000.....July 7, 1905	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 7, 1914	

HAMILTON CO.—EUGENE L. LEWIS, Auditor.

County seat is Cincinnati.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$15,000.....Apr. 30, 1919	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, 100,000.....Dec. 1, 1937	
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1917	
AVENUE IMPROVEMENT—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, Feb. 7, 20,000.....Feb. 7, 1900	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Feb. 7, 1904	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$38,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, 46,000.....Nov. 1, 1902	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, Feb. 7, 20,000.....Feb. 7, 1904	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, Feb. 28, 75,000.....Feb. 28, 1904	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 17,000.....July 11, 1904	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, 15,000.....Oct. 1, 1905	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, 25,000.....June 16, 1916	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, 79,500.....Nov. 25, 1916	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, F&A, 107,000.....Aug. 10, 1918	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, 99,000.....Oct. 26, 1918	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, 14,000.....May 8, 1900	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 31,000.....July 8, 1919	
3 ¹ / ₂ %, F&A, 4,750.....Aug. 26, 1919	
COURT HOUSE—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, F&A, \$50,000.....Aug. 1, 1934	
Subject to call aft. Aug. 1, 1914	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$35,000.....Dec. 1, 1934	
Subject to call aft. Dec. 1, 1914	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$15,000.....June 1, 1934	
Subject to call aft. June 1, 1914	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, \$350,000.....May 1, 1935	
Subject to call aft. May 1, 1915	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$125,000.....June 1, 1936	
Subject to call aft. June 1, 1916	
COUNTY BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$150,000.....Dec. 16, 1914	
Subject to call aft. Dec. 16, 1904	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, 260,000.....May 15, 1916	
DIST. ASSESSORS' RELIEF—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 15, 1901	
FAIR GROUNDS EXT. & IMP.—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, July 16, \$10,000.....July 16, 1902	
LONGVIEW IMPROVEMENT—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$25,000.....Oct. 1, 1916	
Subject to call aft. Oct. 1, 1906	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$50,000.....Dec. 1, 1917	
Subject to call aft. Dec. 1, 1907	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1918	
Subject to call aft. Nov. 1, 1908	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$30,000.....Dec. 12, 1921	
Subject to call aft. Dec. 12, 1911	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, F&A, \$30,000.....Feb. 6, 1922	
Subject to call aft. Feb. 6, 1912	

HANCOCK COUNTY.—SURREL P. DE WOLFE, Auditor.

County seat is Findlay.

LOANS—	When Due.
4 ¹ / ₂ %, F&A \$50,000.....Aug. 1, 1900	
(\$2,000 yearly) to 1912; to \$3,000 thereafter.) Aug. 1, 1920	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$105,000.....1909-1918	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, 60,000.....1900-1905	
DITCH BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$38,000.....1898-1901	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, 14,000.....1898-1900	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, F&A, 13,500.....Aug. 1900 to '05	

HARDIN CO.—JAMES BASTABLE, Auditor.

County seat is Kenton.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARMORY AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$35,000.....1898-1908	
DITCH BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$76,000.....July '99-'05	
(Payable by special assessment.)	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$15,500.....1901-1903	
Pike Bonds—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$61,000.....July '98-'02	

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York, and at the County Treasurer's office.

HENRY COUNTY.—DAVID F. COE, Auditor.

County seat is Napoleon.

LOANS—	When Due.
FLOODING DEBT (Funded).—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$30,000.....April 1, 1904	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 63,000.....July 1, 1905	
TOWNSHIP ROAD IMP. (Special)—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$26,000.....July 1, 1905	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, V&S, 5,000.....Jan. 1, 1900	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 9,000.....July 1, 1905	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 11,000.....July 1, 1906	

OPTIONAL—The bonds are all subject to call five years before maturity with the exception of the 5 per cent refunding issue.

HIGHLAND CO.—JAMES REECE, Sr., Auditor.

County seat is Hillsborough.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$16,000.....Mar. 1, 1900	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, 26,000.....Mar. 1, 1908	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, 10,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	

**IRONTON.—E. F. TYLER, Mayor.
GEO. H. DAVIES, City Clerk.**

County seat of Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.
MEMORIAL HALL—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$20,000.....Sept. 1, 1910	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, M&N, 3,500.....May 1, 1914	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 1, 1915	
REFUNDING WHARF BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$6,500.....July 11, 1908	
Subject to call after July 11, 1903.	
SEWERS, ETC.—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$25,000.....June 1, 1912	
STREET BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$25,000.....June 1, 1912	
WATER BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$90,000.....Jan. 1, 1906	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, M&S, 18,000.....Mar. 1, 1911	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, 27,000.....July 1, 1906	

INTEREST on the wharf bonds, on the special assessment bonds, and on the temporary loan bonds, is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at the National Park Bank, N. Y. City.

JACKSON CO.—O. P. SCHELLENGER, Auditor.

Jackson is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
TURPKIE BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, semi-an., \$20,000.....	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$90,000.....	
Bonded debt, May 20, '99, \$200,000	
Assessed valuation, real 4,000,000	

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—(Con.)	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1907	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
Payable by special assessment.	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$28,058.....1899-1904	
TEMPORARY LOAN BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$11,600.....	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99, \$265,000	
Water debt (included) 155,000	
Spec. asst. debt (add'l) 28,556	
Temporary loans (add'l) 11,600	
Tax valuation 1898, \$3,173,573	
City tax (per \$1, 00) 1898, \$12,30	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898, \$24,40	
Population in 1890 was.....10,939	
Population 1899 (est.).....13,000	

JEFFERSON CO.—GEO. P. HARDEN, Auditor.

County seat is Steubenville.

LOANS—	When Due.
TURPKIE BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$115,000.....June 1, 1902	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, 116,500.....June 1, 1910	
Subject to call June 1, 1905	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, \$117,000.....June 1, 1911	
Subject to call June 1, 1899	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$75,000.....Apr. 1, 1913	
Interest payable at County Treas.	

LOANS—	When Due.
IMP. AND PARK BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, M&S, \$80,000.....1922	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899, \$424,500	
Sinking fund.....92,189	
Net debt March 1, 1899 332,311	
Tax valuation, real.....11,702,210	
Tax valuation, pers'l.....5,991,940	
Total valuation 1898.....17,694,150	
Assessment is actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) 1898, \$ 89	
Population in 1890 was.....39,415	

KENT.—W. H. BUSHNELL, Treasurer.

This city is situated in Portage County.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMP. AND PARK BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, M&S, \$80,000.....1922	

These bonds have been repudiated by the City Council on the ground that they were illegally issued. The interest due September 1, 1896, was not paid.

KENTON.—C. W. FAULKNER, Clerk.

This city is in Hardin County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, \$58,000.....1907-1925	
SEWER BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$7,000.....1899-1902	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$25,982.....899-1903	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$84,000.....1900-1919	

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$46,000.....1900-1916	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, 15,000.....June 1900-'09	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, 20,000.....June 1910-'19	
Total debt Feb. 4, 1899, \$174,982	
Tax valuation 1898.....2,153,400	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898, \$36,20	
Tax valuation 1891.....\$1,827,170	
Population in 1890 was.....5,557	
Population in 1899 (est.).....8,500	
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, A&O, \$10,000.....Oct. 1916-'17	

LAKE CO.—WALTER C. TISDEL, Auditor.

Painesville is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, J&J, \$46,000.....1900-1916	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, 15,000.....June 1900-'09	
4 ¹ / ₂ %, J&D, 20,000.....June 1910-'19	
Bonded debt June 1, '99, \$81,000	
Assessed valuation 1899, 13,045,910	
Population 1890.....1,235	
Population 1899 (est.).....20,000	

LANCASTER.—This city is in Fairfield County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$15,000.....1900 to 1904	
(\$10,000 yearly).	
FIRE IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5 ¹ / ₂ %, \$7,000.....\$2,000 yearly	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, \$3,500.....\$3,000 yearly	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, 4,860.....2,490 yearly	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, 5,229.....906 yearly	
6 ¹ / ₂ %, 5,000.....1,000 yearly	

The city owns its natural gas plant, from which is derived a net income of about \$25,000 per annum.

LAWRENCE CO.—H. R. BROWN, Auditor.

County seat is Ironton.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, \$1,000.....Mar. 1, 1900	
POOR BONDS—	
6a, \$2,000 \$1,000 semi-an.	
TURNPIKE BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$235,000.....Sept. 1, '00-'23	
(\$5,000 due semi-annually.)	
4a, \$6,500.....	
4a, M&S, 20,000.....Mar. 1, 1904, to	
(\$1,000 due M&S.)	Sept. 1, 1913

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.	\$244,500
Tax valuation, real.....	5,040,740
Tax valuation, personal 24	0,900
Total valuation 1899.....	7,471,640
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000), '99.	\$12.90
Population in 1890 was.....	39,556
Population in 1899 (est.).....	42,000

INTEREST on \$50,000 of the turnpike bonds is payable at the Park Bank, N. Y.; on all other bonds at the office of the County Treasurer.

LICKING CO.—W. M. BELL, JR., Auditor.

County seat is Newark.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE & ROAD REPAIR BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1905	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1908	
COUNTY BUILDING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$54,400.....1899-1907	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$131,000

Assessed val'n, real.....	\$15,851,250
Assessed val'n, pers'l.	6,925,893
Total valuation, 1894.....	22,777,143
Assessment about 65% actual val	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$7.60
Population in 1890 was.....	43,279
Population in 1899 (est.).....	47,000

INTEREST is payable at Newark, Ohio.

LIMA.—{H. S. PROPHET, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Allen County.

LOANS—	When Due.
MACHINE SHOP BONDS—	
6a, A&O, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1900	
PAVING BONDS—	
6a, J&J, \$4,000.....1900 to 1907	
5a, \$9,000.....1900-1908	
(Part yearly.)	
6a, July, \$2,500.....July 1, 1900-'03	
5a, J&J, 12,000.....1899-1908	
(Various amounts every 6 months)	
5a, J&J, \$46,000.....Jan. 1899-1908	
(\$2,000 every J&J to 1903 inclus.;	
\$3,000 every J&J from 1904 to '08)	
5a, J&J, \$40,000.....1901-1910	
(\$2,000 every 6 months J&J.)	
5a, J&J, \$38,000.....Jan. 1900 to	
(\$2,000 each J&J.)	Jan. 1, 1909
5a, J&J, \$4,500 July 1, '08-1909	
(\$2,000 due in 1905.)	

PAVING BONDS—(Con.)—	When Due.
4a, J&J, \$130,000.....1900-1909	
(Part due each J&J)	
5a, J&J, \$29,900.....Jan. 1, 1900 to	
(For each J&J.)	July 1, 1909
WATER BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$40,000.....Mar. 1, 1906	
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1909	
5a, M&S, \$160,000.....Mar. 1, 1910	
5a, M&S, 138,000.....Apr. 1, 1916	
Bonded debt Aug. 15, '99.	\$752,800
Water debt (included).....	338,000
Floating debt.....	35,000
Total debt Aug. 15, 1899.	787,800
School bonds (additional)	31,000
A-sessed valuation 1897	7,588,815
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$26.80
Assessm't about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	15,981
Population 1899 (est.).....	25,000

OPTIONAL—One hundred and fifty thousand dollars of the water works bonds due in 1910 are subject to call March 1, 1900, and will be redeemed at that time.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., N. Y.; on the machine shop bonds at First Nat. Bank of Lima; and on the remaining bonds at the City Treasurer's office.

LOGAN.—This City is in Hooking County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GAS, WATER & SEWER BONDS—	
6a, \$4,500.....Jan. 1, 1906	
5a, J&D, 60,000.....1900-1929	
(\$2,000 due yearly on June 1.)	

Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$64,500
Tax valuation 1899.....	959,702
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$34.84
Real valuation 1894.....	2,500,000
Population in 1890 was.....	3,119
Population 1895 (estimated)	3,500

INTEREST is payable at the Western German Bank, Cincinnati, O.

LOGAN CO.—C. D. CAMPBELL, Auditor.

County seat is Bellefontaine.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$10,000.....Jan. 1, 1905	
4a, M&S, 15,000.....Jan. 1, 1910	
DITCH BONDS—	
6a, \$30,000.....Part yearly	
6a, J&J, 20,000.....1900 to 1903	
4a, J&J, 20,000.....Jan. 1900, to	
(\$2,500 each J&J.)	July 1, 1903

BUILDINGS AND ROAD IMP'TS—	When Due.
6a, \$12,000.....1900-1903	
5a, 2,000.....1900	
Total debt Aug. 15, 1899	\$66,000
Tax valuation, real.....	9,473,690
Tax valuation, personal 3,952,680	
Total valuation 1898.....	13,426,370
Population in 1890 was.....	27,386

LORAIN.—{A. H. BABCOCK, Mayor.

This city is in the county of the same name.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a, \$5,000.....1899-1903	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 28.)	
6a, \$30,000.....1903-1912	
(\$3,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
IMPR-VEMENT BONDS—	
5a, J&I, \$75,000.....July 1, 1918	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1932	
6a, \$52,000.....Part due yearly	
5a, 100,000.....1914-1935	
(\$5,000 due yearly on Sept. 15.)	
SEWER BONDS—	
6a, \$41,000.....Part due yearly	

WATER-WORKS BONDS—	When Due.
6a, \$15,000.....Aug. 2, 1919	
5a, 90,000.....Nov. 1, 1914	
5a, 125,000.....Aug. 24, 1915	
Total debt May 1, 1899.....	\$523,000
Water debt (included).....	230,000
Spec. assess. bds. (incl.)	93,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,627,113
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898	\$31.50
Population in 1890 was.....	4,863
Population in 1899 (est.).....	15,000

LORAIN CO.—G. H. LEWIS, County Auditor.

Ellyria is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHILDREN'S HOME BONDS—	
4a, F&A, \$33,000.....Aug. 15, 1903	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 15, 1910	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4a, \$165,000.....Mar. 1, 1900, to	
(\$5,000 every 6 mos.)	Mar. 1, 1916

Bonded debt Oct. 21, '98.	\$210,000
Asses'd valuation, real.	12,404,478
Asses'd valuation, per'l.	6,644,555
Total valuation 1898.....	19,054,034
Assessm't about 35% actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M) 1898	\$7.50
Population in 1890 was.....	40,285
Population in 1898 (est.).....	60,000

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office.

LUCAS COUNTY.—{W. M. GODFREY, Auditor.

County seat is Toledo.

LOANS—	When Due.
ABORTY BONDS—	
4a, var., \$73,000.....1941-1942	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, \$10,000.....1900	
BUILDING BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$15,000.....1901	
JAIL BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1900	

CHILDREN'S HOME—	When Due.
5a, F&A, \$56,000.....1900	
(\$7,000 due yearly) to 1907	
4a, 12,000.....1908	
4a, 10,000.....1905-1906	
COURT-HOUSE—	
4a, M&S, \$500,000.....1944	
Subject to call 1924.	

LOANS—

GENERAL BONDS—	When Due.
4a, M&S, \$20,000.....1903	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to 1907	
ROAD BONDS—	
5a, \$52,000.....1899-1906	
5a, M&S, 15,000.....1911	
4a, 25,000.....1901	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1905	
4a, 25,000.....1907	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1911	
4a, \$30,500.....1899-1908	
(Various amounts yearly.)	

* \$220,000 coupon; \$280,000 registered.

DITCH BONDS—

5a, M&N, \$12,912.....1899-1901	
DITCH REDEMPTION BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$2,000.....1899-1901	
Interest payable at Co. Treasury	
Total debt Feb. 10, '99.	\$92,427
Tax valuation, real.....	43,970,920
Tax valuation, person'l.	14,903,860
Total valuation 1898.....	58,473,880
Real val. action about 130,000,000	
State and Co. tax (per M.) '99	\$9.50
Population in 1890 was.....	1,065,296
Population '98 (estimated)	1,45,000

MADISON COUNTY.—W. D. WILSON, Aud.

County seat is London.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHILDREN'S HOME BONDS—	
6a, \$23,000, part yearly to 1911	
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—	
6a, \$110,000, part yearly to 1906	
6a, \$29,729, part yearly to 1904	
5a, F&A, 8,680, part yearly to '09	

ROAD IMPROVEMENT—	When Due.
6a, \$7,180, part yearly to 1901	
6a, M&N, 13,760, Mar. 19 0-1903	
(\$1,720 due each M&N.)	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	\$184,030
Tax valuation 1898.....	15,065,830
Population in 1890 was.....	20,050

Ditch and road improvement bonds payable by special assessment.

MADISONVILLE.—BENNETT CARTER, Clerk.

Madisonville is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT AND WATER- WORKS BONDS—	
5a, \$15,000.....1923	
5a, 10,000.....1924	
STREET IMPROV. BONDS—	
6a, \$46,975.....Part due yearly	
ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
6a, M, \$5,950 40.....1900 to 1907	
(\$74.80 annually.)	
6a, J&J, \$8,417.....1900 to 1909	
(\$541.70 yearly on July 1.)	
SUBWAY BONDS—	
4a, M&N, \$11,500.....Nov. 1, 1928	
(Subject to call after 1918.)	

TOWN HALL BONDS—	When Due.
6a, \$5,500.....\$500 ann.	
5a, 4,000.....1910	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$2,500.....June 30, '01 to '05	
(\$500 due yearly.)	
5a, 6,000.....1925	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
5a, \$15,000.....1922	
4a, 15,000.....1922	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.	\$126,718
Tax valuation 1897.....	912,340
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.	\$31.34
Population in 1890 was.....	2,214

MAHONING CO.—C. F. BRENNER, Auditor.

County seat is Youngstown.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$47,500.....1900 to 1909	
(\$5,000 annually.)	
4a, M&S, \$90,000.....Sept. 1, 1900	
(\$5,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1917.	
4a, M&S, 18,000.....1899 to 1917	
(\$5,000 to 1909, \$15,000 to 1915,	
\$20,000 to 1916, \$25,000 in '17.)	
4a, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	
to Sept. 1, 1918	
(\$1,000 yearly to '11; \$2,000 to '18.)	
COUNTY & ROAD BONDS—	
5a, Sept., \$50,500.....Sept., 1900	
ROAD BONDS—	
5a, Sept., \$8,000.....Sept., 1906	

CHILDREN'S HOME—	When Due.
4a, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 1, 1900	
(\$1,000 in '00, \$2,000 yearly.)	
to Sept. 1, 1916	
INFIRMARY BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$87,500.....1901 to 1917	
(\$5,000 in 1901 and \$5,000 annu-	
ally thereafter.)	
4a, M&S, \$54,000.....Sept. 1, 1900	
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, '17	
Int. payable at Youngstown, O.	
Total debt July 1, 1899.	\$533,430
Tax valuation, real.....	17,777,130
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	7,515,850
Total valuation 1898.....	25,292,980
Assessm't about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	55,979
Population 1899 (est.).....	70,000

MANSFIELD.—{HUNTINGTON BROWN, Mayor.

This city is in Richland County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL IMPROVEM'T BONDS—	
6a, Nov., \$12,000.....Nov. 1, '99 to '02	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, \$37,900.....1900 to 1902	
6a, ann., 19,560.....June 1900-1903	
6a, ann., 17,760.....July 1, 1900-1903	
6a, ann., 8,000.....Aug. 1900-1903	
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5a, July, \$2,000.....July 1, '00-1904	
5a, A&O, 17,000.....Oct. 2, 1899-1915	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Oct. 23.)	

DEBT EXTENSION BONDS—	When Due.
6a, \$10,000.....Dec. 1, 1899	
Interest is payable at City Treas'y	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$173,750
Water debt (included).....	47,000
Tax valuation, real.....	4,629,960
Tax valuation, personal 2,167,530	
Total valuation 1898.....	6,797,490
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$29.50
Population in 1890 was.....	13,473
Population in 1898.....	17,934
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
4a, J&J, \$13,500.....1900 to 1906	

MARIETTA.—Marietta is in Washington County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL IMPROVEMENT—	
5a, F&A, \$3,000.....1900-1904	
(\$500 due yearly on Aug. 1.)	
These are owned by sinking fund.	
VILLAGE OF HARMON—	
6a, J&J, \$5,500.....\$500 semi-an.	
STREET IMP. & ELEC. L'T BONDS—	
4a, M&S, \$10,000.....Mar. & Sept.	
(\$500 due semi-annually.)	
5a, \$15,000.....1927	
PAVING AND SEWERS—	
5a, F&A, \$20,000.....Aug. 1912	
5a, J&D, 20,000.....June 1913	
5a, F&A, 10,000.....Aug. 1900	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)	
5a, \$15,000.....1906-1926	
5a, F&A, 10,000.....Aug. 1, 1927	
(Subject to call after 1907.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, M&S, \$74,000.....Aug., 1912	

LOANS.	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5a, J&J, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1901 to
(\$1,500 every J&J.)	July 1, 1923
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5a, J&D, \$10,000.....	June, '02 to '12
4 1/2a, A&O, 90,000.....	Oct., '99 to '19
4 1/2a, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept., 1921
SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT BONDS—	
6a, semi-ann, \$10 ,625.....	1899-1907
(Part due semi-annually.)	
Interest is payable in Marietta.	
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$359,125
Special assess. b'ds incl.....	10,625
Unfunded debt.....	23,604
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	\$35,521
Fax valuation 1898.....	462,269
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total fax (per \$1,000 '98).....	\$28.50
Population in 1890 was.....	8,273
Population 1899 (est.).....	15,000

LOANS—		When Due.
PUBLIC LIBRARY BONDS—		
6s, Apr. \$3,750....	April, 1900-'14	
SEWER BONDS—		
6s, M&N, \$1,200....	Nov., 1899-'03	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
J&J, \$4,318.....	Jan. 1, 1899	
(Part due every 6 m's) to July 1, 1906		
4s, M&S, \$7,000....	1900 to '04	
5s, Sept. 5,000....	1900 to '04	

GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—		When Due.
6s, \$88,720.....	to 1911	
Total debt Mar. 15, 1898	\$91,200	
Floating debt.....	3,800	
Total debt.....	95,000	
Cash assets.....	7,600	
Net debt Mar. 15, 1898.....	\$7,400	
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,014,500	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$28.90	
Population in 1890 was.....	10,092	

MEIGS CO.—CLINTON A. ROBERTS, Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5s, \$3,000.....	1900 to 1902	
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		
5s, \$16,000.....	1906 to 1916	
FUNDING BONDS—		
4s, J&D, \$35,000.....	1917	
6s, J&J, \$18,000.....	1900-1904	
6s, J&J, 2,000.....	1900-1900	
4s, M&S, 12,000.....	Sept. 1900-'04	

FUNDING BONDS—(Con.)—		When Due.
4s, M&S, 1,500.....	Sept. '01, '03, '04	
JAIL BONDS—		
5s, \$21,000.....	1899 to 1902	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$6,000	
Tax valuation 1898.....	6,321,286	
State and Co. tax (per M) '98	\$11.90	
Population in 1890 was.....	29,813	
Population in 1895 (est.).....	38,000	

MERCER CO.—CHAS. A. KLOEB, Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....		
DITCH BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$17,500.....		
6s, M&S, \$2,500.....	Sept. 1, 1900-'04	
ROAD IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$63,500.....		
6s, M&S, 4,500.....	Sept. 1, 1900-'08	
6s, J&J, 18,000.....	1900-1904	
6s, J&J, 2,500.....	1900-1904	
6s, M&S, 12,000.....	Sept. '00 to '04	
4s, M&S, 1,500.....	Sept. '01, '03, '04	

COUNTY FAIR BONDS—		When Due.
6s, J&J, \$8,000.....		
PIKE REPAIR BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$9,000.....		
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$106,000	
Tax valuation, real.....	6,040,560	
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,768,990	
Total valuation 1898.....	8,809,550	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	11.00	
Population in 1890 was.....	27,220	
Population in 1895 (est.).....	32,000	

MIAMI COUNTY.—J. T. BARTMESS, Auditor

LOANS—		When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		
6s, \$175,000.....	1899 to 1907	
DITCH BONDS—		
5s, \$500.....	1899 to 1900	
5s, \$23,000.....	1899 to 1903	
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$36,000.....	July 1, 1900	
(\$2,000 every 6 mos.) to July 1, '08		
PIKE BONDS—		
6s, \$1,900.....	July 1, 1900	

INTEREST PAYABLE AT TREAS. OFFICE.		When Due.
Total debt May 1, '99.....	\$245,400	
Tax valuation, real.....	15,148,470	
Tax valuation, personal.....	6,721,506	
Total valuation 1898.....	21,869,976	
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		
State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.84	
County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	6.70	
Population in 1890 was.....	39,754	
Population in 1897 (est.).....	45,000	

MIAMISBURG.—A. R. STOCKER, Mayor.

LOANS—		When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		
6s, \$190,000.....	1910 to '14	
FIRE AND LIGHT IMP. 5s, 1902 2,000		
General improvement 5s, 35,000		
Street imp. 6s, 1899-'07.....	8,256	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	54,056	

TAX VALUATION, REAL.		When Due.
Tax valuation, real.....	\$820,670	
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,109,530	
Total valuation 1898.....	1,930,200	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$22.80	
Population in 1890 was.....	2,952	
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,600	

INTEREST on general improvement bonds is payable at the Hanover National Bank of New York; on remaining issues at Miamisburg.

MIDDLEPORT.—JAMES H. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

LOANS—		When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—		
4s, \$7,000.....		
SEWER BONDS—		
6s, M&S, \$14,000.....	Sept. 15, '00-'13	
6s, M&S, 30,000.....	Sept. 15, '00-'14	

INTEREST PAYABLE AT MIDDLEPORT.		When Due.
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$52,000	
Total valuation 1898.....	624,000	
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		
State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$34.60	
Population in 1890 was.....	3,211	

MIDDLETOWN.—HENRY ERB, Treasurer.

LOANS—		When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4s, J&J, \$49,500.....	part yearly	
PAVING BONDS—		
5s, M&S, \$7,414.65.....	Mar. 30, '00	
(\$823.85 due yearly) to Mar. 30, '03		
Sewer 5s, 46,000.....	part yearly	

BONDED DEBT SEPT. 1, '98.		When Due.
Cash on hand.....	\$280	
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	106,220	
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,312,045	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.40	
Population in 1890 was.....	7,681	
Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000	

MONTGOMERY CO.—ALFRED G. FREIGHT, Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.
INFIRMARY BONDS—		
4s, M&N, \$11,000.....	May 1, 1900 to	
May 1, 1906		
(\$1,000 in 1900, \$1,500 to 1904,		
\$2,000 to 1906.)		
BRIDGE BONDS—		
4s, M&S, 71,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901	
(\$19,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1904		
COUNTY DEFICIENCY—		
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900	

BUILDING BONDS—		When Due.
5s, \$18,000.....	Sept., 1900	
Total debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$110,000	
Tax valuation, real.....	46,000,000	
Tax valuation, personal.....	18,000,000	
Total valuation 1899.....	64,000,000	
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.		
State tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$2.84	
County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	3.74	
Population in 1890 was.....	100,852	
Population in 1899 (est.).....	180,000	

MT. VERNON.—L. G. HUNT, Mayor.

LOANS—		When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$2,000.....	1900 to 1902	
(\$1,000 due yearly.)		
PAVING BONDS—		
6s, Sept., \$13,000.....	1900 to 1902	
(\$450 due yearly.)		
SEWER BONDS—		
6s, Oct., \$7,000.....	\$1,000 due yearly	
6s, \$7,500.....	Jan. 1900-1908	
(\$375 each J & J.)		

STREET IMPROVEMENT—		When Due.
6s, \$3,800.....	1899-1916	
WATER BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$24,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	
Subject to call.		
6s, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1901	
Interest is payable at City Treas'y.		
Total debt Aug. 10, 1899.....	\$68,490	
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,462,415	
Assessment is abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$28.50	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000	

MUSKINGUM CO.—J. L. STARKEY, Auditor.

LOANS—		When Due.
BONDED DEBT AUG. 11, '99.		
(\$438,000)		
(Interest at 5 per cent.)		
Floating debt.....	25,000	
Total debt Aug. 11, 1899.....	463,000	
Sinking fund.....	17,000	
Net debt Aug. 11, 1899.....	446,000	

ASSESS'D VALUATION '98.		When Due.
Real valuation (est.).....	35,000,000	
State & Co. tax (per M) '99.....	\$10.00	
Population in 1890 was.....	51,210	
Population in 1899 (est.).....	60,000	

NELSONVILLE.—JAMES SHARP, Clerk.

This village is in Athens County.

LOANS—		When Due.
F&A, \$3,650.....		
(\$350 each F&A.)		
WATER WORKS & SEWERAGE—		
6s, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$69,000	

TAX VALUATION 1899.....		When Due.
Real valuation (est.).....	4,000,000	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$43.30	
Population in 1890 was.....	4,558	
Population in 1899 (estimated).....	5,500	

NEWARK.—County seat of Licking County.

LOANS—		When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		
ENCAMPMENT BONDS—		
6s, \$3,000.....	1900-1902	
REFUNDING LIGHT BONDS—		
5s, \$33,000.....	1900-1932	
PAVING BONDS—		
6s, \$2,000.....	1900	
5s, \$5,000.....	1898-1901	
5s, \$3,000.....	1900-1902	
5s, \$4,500.....	1899-1904	
5s, \$3,299.....	1898-1905	
SEWER BONDS—		
5s, \$5,000.....	1898-1900	

REFUNDING BONDS—		When Due.
5s, \$29,000.....	1900-1905	
5s, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1901	
5s, \$16,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	
REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—		
5s, \$5,000.....	1900-1904	
5s, Jan., 20,000.....	Jan. 16, 1900	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$224,500	
Sinking funds, &c.....	5,974	
Net debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	218,526	
Total valuation 1898.....	6,027,903	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$28.20	
Population in 1890 was.....	14,270	

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the City Treasury, Newark, O

NEW PHILADELPHIA.—D. KORN, Mayor.

This city is in Tuscarawas County.

LOANS—		When Due.
PAVING BONDS—		
6s, \$6,858.....	1904	
CEMETERY BONDS—		
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905-'07	
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—		
6s, J&J, \$4,800.....	Jan., 1900-1903	
6s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1905-'13	
5s, M&N, 15,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899-'04	

SEWER BONDS—		When Due.
6s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900-'14	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		
Tax valuation, real.....		
Tax valuation, personal.....		
Total valuation 1898.....		
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....		
Population in 1890 was.....		
Population 1899 (est.).....		

INTEREST on cemetery and sewer bonds is payable at New Philadelphia, Ohio; on improvement bonds of 1900-1903, at Cleveland, Ohio; on remaining bonds at New York.

NILES.—LEONARD HOLLOWAY, Mayor.

This city is in Trumbull County.

SEWER BONDS—		When Due.
6s, \$12,000.....		
Miscellaneous bonds.....		
Imp't bonds (about).....		
Water debt (additional).....		
Tot. debt Mar. 6, '99 (abt.).....		

TAX VALUATION 1898.....		When Due.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$31.80	
Population in 1890 was.....	4,289	
Population 1899 (local est.).....	8,000	

NORWALK.—T. P. KELLOGG, Clerk.

This city is in Huron County.

PAULDING CO.—FLOYD ATWILL, Auditor.

County seat is Paulding.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE AND JAIL BONDS—	
5a, Feb., \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1907
5a, J&D, 40,000.....	June 1, 1907
(\$6,000 due yearly) to June 1, 1906	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5a, Feb., \$20,000.....	Feb. 1, 1904
DITCH AND ROAD BONDS—	
5a & 6a, \$76,000.....	1903
5a,	74,200..... 899-1905
5a,	39,00..... 1900-1906

5a, J&D, \$3,175.....	1900 to 1904
5a, F&A, 26,600.....	Aug. 1900 to '06
EXPENSE AND POOR—	
5a, Feb., \$19,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
5a, J&D, 21,000.....	June, '00 to '06
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$330,218
Total valuation 1899.....	4,905,868
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$16.46
Population in 1890 was.....	25,932
Population in 1899 was.....	30,000

PERRYSBURG.—T. M. FRANEY, Corporation

Clerk.—This village is in Wood County.

LOANS—	When Due.
NATURAL GAS BONDS—	
6a,	\$19,000..... 1900-1911
(\$2,000 yearly).	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, F&A, \$5,500.....	Aug. 15, 1913
Interest payable in New York.	
LIBRARY ENDOWMENT—	
4a, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917

Interest payable at Perrysburg.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$41,500
Assessed valuation 1898.....	32,000
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$38.80
Population 1890.....	1,747
Population 1897 (est.).....	2,000

PICKAWAY CO.—B. F. YATES, Auditor.

County seat is Circleville.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$9,710.....	Sept. 1, 1900
COUNTY BONDS—	
6a,	\$10,350..... 1900-1904
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$116,390.....	Sept. 1, 1907
JAIL BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$19,460.....	Sept. 1, 1907
PIKE BONDS—	
8, M&S, 7,690.....	Sept. 1, 1900

Total debt Sept. 1, '93.....	\$165,670
Sinking funds.....	12,011
Tax valuation, real.....	11,929,230
Tax valuation, personal.....	4,274,493
Total valuation, 1894.....	16,203,723
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$8.64
Population in 1890 was.....	26,959
Population in 1897 (est.).....	27,000

INTEREST is payable at Treasurer's Office.

PIKE CO.—PHILIP P. HAMMON, Auditor.

County seat is Waverly.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. '05 & '06
Turnpike 6a, \$36,000.....	1900-1903
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$66,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,694,820

Tax valuation, personal.....	\$1,168,335
Total valuation 1898.....	3,863,155
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$24.00
Population in 1890 was.....	17,482
Population in 1896 about.....	18,000

OPTIONAL.—Several of the turnpike bonds are optional.

INTEREST on bonds due 1902 is payable at Co. Treasurer's office.

PIQUA.—SETH MCCOLLOCH, Clerk.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.
4a,	\$40,000.....
IMP. & REFUNDING BONDS—	
6a,	\$132,400..... 1909
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6a & 5a,	\$84,000..... 1910-1913
5a, F&A, 15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1913
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5a,	\$120,000..... 1905
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
5a, J&J, 65,000.....	July 1, 1905

WATER-WORKS BONDS—(Con.)	
5a, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909
5a, F&A, 11,500.....	Aug. 1, 1911
Interest payable in New York.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$568,900
School bonds (addition).....	99,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	4,613,000
Assessm't is about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.60
Population in 1890 was.....	9,090
Population in 1898 (est.).....	15,000

POMEROY.—ABE A. MASSAR, Clerk.

Pomeroy is in Meigs County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET PAVING BONDS—	
5a,	\$5,472..... Mar., 1900-1907
(\$342 due each M&S.)	
5a,	\$10,500..... Mar., 1900-1909
(\$500 every M&S.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4a, M&S, \$7,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
6a, M&S, 8,000.....	Sept. 1, 1904
6a, M&S, 8,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
6a, M&S, 93,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914
6a, M&S, 6,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
6a, M&S, \$6,000.....	Sept. 1, 1916
5a, M&S, 4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
5a, M&S, 24,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
4a, M&S, 7,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.....	\$169,156
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,128,545
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$3.60
Population in 1890 was.....	4,726
Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000
INTEREST on the 5% refunding bonds due 1907 and on the street paving bonds is payable at Pomeroy; on all others in New York.	

PORT CLINTON.—GEO. F. MEYER, JR., Clerk.

This village is in Ottawa County.

LOANS—	When Due.
EMERGENCY BONDS—	
5a, M&S, \$1,400.....	March 1, 1900, to (\$200 each M&S) March 1, 1903
WATER-WORKS AND STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5a & 6a, \$77,770.....	To 1929

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
5a, M&S, \$3,000.....	1900-1909
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$77,770
Tax valuation 1898.....	473,478
Real valuation (est.).....	1,400,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$33.40
Population in 1890 was.....	2,049
Population in 1894 (est.).....	3,000

PORTSMOUTH.—Portsmouth is the county seat of Scioto County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
5a,	\$40,000..... Aug. 1, 1900
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907	
5a,	\$20,000..... June 1, 1916
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$20,000.....	June 27, 1918
REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—	
4a,	\$15,000..... Aug. 1, 1917
5a,	35,000..... July 1, 1923
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a,	\$14,000..... May 1, 1900
(\$7,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1901	
5a,	\$9,300..... Sept. 1, 1900
(\$3,100 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1902	

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS—	
5a,	\$33,000..... May 1, 1906
4a, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1901
4a, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1906
4a, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1916
Interest payable in New York.	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$351,400
Water debt (included).....	183,000
Tax valuation, 1898.....	5,156,590
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$30.40
Population in 1890 was.....	12,394
Population in 1898 (est.).....	17,000

PREBLE COUNTY.—W. A. EIDSON, Auditor.

Eaton is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE AND BUILDING BONDS—	
6a, semi-ann., \$42,000.....	
DITCH AND ROAD BONDS—	
6a, semi-ann., \$16,000.....	
6a, semi ann., 2,300.....	
4a, \$1,000.....	1899-1902
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '9.....	\$60,000

Assessed valuat'n real.....	\$9,934,200
Assessed valuat'n, per.....	5,251,733
Total valuation 1-94.....	15,185,933
Assessm't about 75% actual value.	
State & Co. tax rate (p.M.) '94.....	\$7.80
Population in 1890 was.....	23,421
Population in 1898 (est.).....	23,000

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

PUTNAM COUNTY.—J. C. JONES, Auditor.

County seat is Ottawa.

LOANS—	When Due.
JAIL BONDS—	
5a, semi-ann., \$16,000, July 18, 1900	
(\$4,000 due yearly) to July 18, 1903	
DITCH IMPROVEMENT—	
5a & 6a, \$33,950.....	1897-1911
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1904
ROAD IMPROVEMENT—	
5a & 6a, \$54,296.....	1898-1911

Total debt Sept. 1, '98.....	\$118,285
Tax valuation, real.....	7,357,075
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,700,116
Total valuation, 1899.....	10,057,191
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$10.04
Population in 1890 was.....	30,188
Population in 1890 was.....	32,713
Population in 1896 (est.).....	31,190

RAVENNA.—Ravenna is situated in Portage County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
6a, F&A, \$13,376.....	Aug., 1900
(\$704 due each F&A) to Feb., 1909	
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6a, J&D, \$100,000.....	1902
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1921	
WATER WORKS EXTENS. BONDS—	
6a, J&D, \$1,000.....	1900
WATER WORKS CONSTRUC. B'D'S—	
5a, M&S, \$60,000.....	Mar. 15, 1900
(\$4,000 yearly) to Mar. 15, 1914	

Bonded debt Aug. 15, '99.....	\$162,000
Water debt (included).....	62,000
Sinking fund.....	2,100
Net debt Aug. 15, 1899.....	159,900
Tax valuation, real.....	1,072,470
Tax valuation, personal.....	799,948
Total valuation 1898.....	1,872,418
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$25.80
Population in 1890 was.....	3,417

INTEREST on the park improvement and water-works construction bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the water-works extension and street improvement bonds in Ravenna.

RIDGE TOWNSHIP.—J. R. MORRIS, Clerk.

This township is in Van Wert County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ROAD BONDS—	
5a, A&O, \$100,000.....	1903-1918
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$100,000

Tax valuation 1897.....	\$464,110
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$26.70
Population in 1890 was.....	1,627
Population in 1880 was.....	1,587

RIVERSIDE.—See the City of Cincinnati.**ROSS COUNTY.—HARRY S. ADAMS, Auditor.**

County seat is Chillicothe.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
6a,	\$7,500..... 1900
6a,	28,000..... Jan. 15, 1901
(\$5,000 each J&J) to July 15, 1903	
Bonded debt March 1, '99.....	\$43,000

Floating debt.....	\$42,000
Total debt March 1, 1899.....	85,000
Tax valuation 1894.....	18,140,633
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$8.84
Population in 1890 was.....	39,454
Population 1894 (estim't'd).....	40,000

SALEM.—{ J. D. FOUNTAIN, Mayor.

{ GEO. HOLMES, Clerk.

This city is in Columbiana County. The railroad aid bonds have been declared unconstitutional but are included in the total debt.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET BONDS—	
6a,	\$4,400..... 1900 to 1907
(\$550 due yearly).	
6a,	\$2,500..... 1899-1903
(\$500 annually).	
5a, \$44,000.....	1898-1918
6a, 2,000.....	1898-1908
5a, \$5,047.....	Sept. 1899-1908
5a, Apr., \$14,113.....	20 part yearly.
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
6a,	\$15,000..... Due yearly
SCHOOL BONDS—	
6a, M&S, \$2,000.....	1900
5a, J&D, \$5,700.....	June 15, '01 to '20
SEWER BONDS—	
6a,	\$1,288.10..... 1900-1902
(\$428.70 annually).	

LOANS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—(Con.)	
6a,	\$12,160..... 1900-1907
(\$1,520 yearly).	
6a,	\$1,558.50..... 1900-1902
(\$519.50 yearly).	
6a,	\$2,610..... 1900-1908
(\$290 yearly on Apr. 1)	
RAILROAD AID—	
6a, M&S, \$125,000.....	1918
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1896.	
Total debt Mar. 15, '99.....	\$213,564
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$254,500
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$29.60
Population in 1890 was.....	5,780
Population in 1880 was.....	4,041
Population 1899 (estimated).....	8,000

INTEREST on the railroad first mortgage bonds is payable in New York City; on others at Salem, Ohio.

SANDUSKY.—{ CHRISTIAN ZIMMERMAN, Mayor.

{ A. W. MILLER, Clerk.

This city is situated in Erie County on Sandusky Bay.

LOANS—	When Due.
DOCK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5a, F&A, \$24,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911	
5a, F&A, \$45,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1926	
GENERAL REFUNDING BONDS—	
5a,	\$55,000..... June 1900-1910
5a,	7,500..... Sept. 1, 1911
5a,	6,500..... Sept. 1, 1912
5a,	1,500..... Oct. 15, 1912
SEWER BONDS—	
5a,	\$89,500..... Various
5a,	15,000..... May 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1904	
4a,	\$14,000..... Various
STREET PAVING BONDS—	
5a,	\$54,000..... Feb. '00-'08
5a,	18,000..... Dec. '00-'05
5a,	45,500..... Sept. '00-'06
5a,	3,500..... July '00-'08
5a,	20,000..... July '

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 18,471; in 1880 it was 15,838; in 1870 it was 13,000. The population (est.) in 1899 was 25,000.

SANDUSKY COUNTY.—County seat is Fremont.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest paid by County Treasurer
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		Total debt Sept. 1, 1898. \$52,825
5s, \$20,000.....Jan. 1, 1902		Tax valuation, real.... 9,601.20
(Semi-annually until 1901.)		Tax valuation, personal 5,287.60
DITCH IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total value on 1898.....14,888.80
6s, J&J, \$2,380.....1900		Assess. about 35% of actual value.
(Semi-annually until 1902.)		Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$9.29
6s, \$8,905.....1904		Population in 1890 was.....30,617
6s, \$8,500.....1900		Population in 1897 (est.).....35,000
JAIL BONDS—		
5s, \$11,000.....Jan. 1, 1901		
5s, J&J, 7,200.....1900		
(Semi-annually until 1903.)		

SCIOTO COUNTY.—Jos. T. Tracy, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898. \$56,600
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.... 6,938.06
5s, J&D, \$18,000.....Jan. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, personal 3,364.28
(\$6,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1902		Total valuation 1898.....10,302.32
5s, J&J, \$19,500.....July 1, 1900		Assessment about 2% actual value.
(\$6,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1902		Av. tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$7.25
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.....\$50,000		Population 1897 (est.).....40,000
Floating debt.....6,600		Population in 1890 was.....35,377

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank of New York.

SHELBY.—W. F. SONNASTINE, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$19,800.....Oct. '99-'03
5s, J&D, \$33,000.....June 1900-14		REFUNDING BONDS—
(\$3,500 to '13 \$4,000 in '14.)		.....\$19,000.....
5s, J&D, \$9,000.....June 1900-14		SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$8,000.....June 1900-14		.....\$14,000.....
(\$500 yearly to '13, \$1,000 in '14.)		Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....\$4,800
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1898.....1,432,000
6s, \$11,000.....1900-1910		Tax rate (per M) 1898.....30.00
SEWER BONDS—		Population 1890.....1,977
4s, A&O, \$20,000.....1912-1931		Population 1899 (est.).....5,000
(\$1,000 yearly on April 1.)		

SIDNEY.—This city is in Shelby County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept 1, 1898. \$196,000
Improvement 6s, \$100,000.....1920		Tax valuation 1898.....2,287,620
Water 6s, 20,000.....1909		Tax rate per \$1,000 1898.....\$34.60
do 5s, 76,000.....1917		Population in 1890 was.....4,850

SPRINGFIELD.—JOHN. M. GOOD, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		IMP. STREETS, GRADING, ETC.—	
5s, M&S, \$18,000.....1900 to 1902		5s, \$30,000.....To 1919	
5s, M&S, 5,000.....1903		5s, M&S, 7,000.....Mar. 1, 1920	
(\$2,000 Mar.-h, \$3,000 Sept.)		(Payable by special assessment nt.)	
5s, M&S, \$5,000.....Mar. 1, 1904		6s, \$65,631.....1899 to 1908	
CEMETERY AND PARK BONDS—		6s, M&S, 6,526.35.....June 1900-'04	
5s, \$5,000.....1904 & 1905		Street Imp't (City's share)	
MARKET HOUSE & CITY BLD'G—		5s, M&S, \$35,000.....Sep. 1900 to '06	
4s, M&S, \$225,000.....Sept. 1, 1921		SEWER BONDS—	
(\$15,000 yearly) to Sept. 1, 1921		6s, M&S, \$13,000.....Sept. '00 to 1901	
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 2, '09.....\$769,721	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....Sept. 1918-1919		Tot. water debt (incl'd.).....362,000	
5s, \$17,000.....1915 to 1917		Tax valuation 1898.....17,216.051	
5s, M&S, 10,000.....Sept. 1920 & '21		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$22.80	
5s, M&S, \$120,000.....Mar. 1900-1905		Population in 1898 (est.).....35,000	
(\$10,000 M&S of each year.)		Population in 1890 was.....31,895	
5s, M&S, \$202,000.....1906 to '17			
(Part M&S of each year.)			

INTEREST is payable at Springfield and New York.

SPRINGFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICT.—O. H. MILLER, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDINGS AND SITES—		FLOATING DEBT—	
5s, A&O, \$7,000.....Apr. 22, 1902		5s, M&S, \$12,000.....Mar. 1, 1910	
5s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 22, 1903		5s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 9, 1900	
5s, A&O, 8,000.....Apr. 22, 1904		5s, A&O, 10,000.....Apr. 9, 1901	
5s, J&D, 11,000.....June 8, 1905		Interest payable at Canton.	
5s, J&D, 11,000.....June 8, 1906		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....\$125,000	
5s, J&D, 11,000.....June 8, 1907		Floating debt about.....45,000	
5s, M&S, 11,000.....Mar. 1, 1903		Total debt Sept. 1, '99.....170,000	
5s, M&S, 11,000.....Mar. 1, 1909		Tax valuation 1898.....17,216.051	
5s, \$15,000.....June '02 to '04		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$28.00	
		Population 1899 (est.).....35,000	

STARK COUNTY.—W. M. REED, Auditor.

County seat is Canton.		
LOANS—		When Due.
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—		
5s, \$100,000.....	1904-1913	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, \$95,000.....	1903-1912	
GENERAL FUND BONDS—		
5s, \$25,000.....	1902-1913	
POOR RELIEF BONDS—		
5s, \$16,000.....	Mar., 1900-02	
INFIRMARY BONDS—		
5s, \$12,000.....	1901	
WORK HOUSE BONDS—		
5s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900	
5s, F&A, 20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1901	
Interest is payable at Canton.		
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$310,250		
Tax valuation 1899.....41,150,000		
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.		
Population in 1890 was.....44,170		
Population in 1880 was.....64,031		
Population in 1899 (est.)...105,500		

STEBENVILLE.—GEO. P. McCracken, Clk

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....\$5,500,000
Various 5s.....\$36,932		Real val'n (abt.) '94.....15,000,000
Water 5s.....160,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$26.60
Total debt March 20, 1899.....196,932		Population in 1890 was.....13,394
Sinking fund.....2,479		Population in 1890 was.....12,093
Net debt March 20, 1899.....194,453		Population in 1899 (est.).....14,000

TIFFIN.—J. B. EHRENFRIED, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
EXTENDING INDEBTEDNESS—		STREET IMP'T BONDS—	
6s, \$150,500.....1897 to 1907		6s, \$240,400.....1897-1907	
6s, M&S, 9,500.....Mar. 1, 1903		6s, \$11,500.....1899-1905	
6s, M&S, 25,000.....Sept. 1, 1908		4s, M&S, 2,400.....Sept. 1900-'01	

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
NATURAL GAS—		SEWER BONDS—	
6s, \$111,400.....1900-1906		6s, \$30,155.....1897-1907	
PARK BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 24, '99.....\$725,300	
6s, \$50,000.....1897-1900		Sinking fund assets.....3,000	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Mar. 24, 1899.....717,300	
6s, \$53,200.....1900-1906		Tax valuation 1898.....4,007,960	
4s, M&S, 40,000.....Mar. 1, 1909		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$40.90	
4s, M&S, 80,000.....Sept. 1, 1919		Population in 1890 was.....10,801	

The street improvement bonds (marked thus *) and sewer bonds are payable by special assessment.

TOLEDO.—GEO. V. ROULET, Auditor.

Toledo is situated in Lucas County.

LOANS—		When Due.	STREET AND SEWER IMPROV'T—	
BRIDGE BONDS—			4s, \$5,446	May 29, 1907
5s, J&J,	\$19,000	Jan. 2, 1911	4s, \$9,600	Mar. 1, 1908
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1901			4s, \$19,500	Oct. 10, 1908
4s, M&N,	\$21,000	May 1, 1908	4s, \$55,642	88. part yearly
4s, J&D,	10,000	June 30, 1908	TOLEDO & WOODVILLE RY.—	
4s, M&S,	15,000	Sept. 10, 1911	7s, M&N,	\$432,000 May 4, 1900
4s, A&O,	32,000	Oct. 1, 1913	FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
4s, J&D,	43,000	Dec. 1, 1914	4s, J&J,	\$50,000 July 1, 1908
4s, F&A,	200,000	Feb. 1, 1925	WATER WORKS EXTENSION—	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—			5s, \$60,000	Jan. 1, 1900
4s, J&J,	\$30,000	July 1, 1912	(\$30,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901	
4s, M&S,	30,000	Sept. 1, 1912	WATER WORKS REFUNDING—	
GENERAL FUND DEFICIENCY			5s, J&D,	\$497,000 June 1, 1903
4s, A&O,	\$40,000	Oct. 10, 1903	4s, M&S,	500,000 Sept. 20, '14
GENERAL FUND REFUNDING—			PARK BONDS—	
5s, A&O,	\$92,000	Oct. 1, 1901	4s, J&J,	\$200,000 July 1, '22-'44
5s, A&O,	100,000	Apr. 1, 1905	4s, J&J,	400,000 July 1, 1942
4s, J&D,	30,000	Dec. 1, 1899	4s, A&O,	150,000 Apr. 1, 1919
4s, J&D,	100,000	Dec. 1, 1900	SANITARY BONDS—	
4s, M&N,	70,000	May 1, 1908	4s, A&O,	\$10,000 Apr. 8, 1900
4s, M&N,	90,000	Nov. 1, 1911	4s, M&S,	10,000 Sept. 1, 1901
4s, M&N,	60,000	May 26, 1911	NATURAL GAS—	
4s, J&J,	110,000	July 1, 1912	4s, A&O,	\$100,000 Oct. 1, 1904
4s, M&N,	69,000	May 15, 1914	4s, A&O,	150,000 Oct. 1, 1905
4s, M&S,	30,422	Sept. 4, 1910	4s, A&O,	150,000 Oct. 1, 1914
4s, J&D,	57,000	Dec. 1, 1906	4s, J&J,	100,000 July 1, 1917
4s, J&J,	70,000	July 1, 1917	4s, M&N,	75,000 May 10, 1919
4s, J&J,	190,000	July 1, 1919	4s, A&O,	175,000 Oct. 1, 1919
STREET INTERSECTION—			NATURAL GAS JUDGMENTS—	
5s, M&N,	\$100,000	May 1, 1911	4s, A&O,	\$300,000 Oct. 2, 1903
5s, M&N,	91,850	Nov. 2, 1911	SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, J&J,	93,000	Jan. 20, 1912	4s, \$90,000	May 20, 1923 & '28
5s, M&N,	75,000	Nov. 1, 1913	4s, \$20,000	Aug. 31, 1908
4s, M&S,	30,422	Sept. 4, 1910	IMPROVEMENT DEFICIENCY—	
4s, M&S,	25,000	Sept. 1, 1912	4s, A&O,	\$70,000 Apr. 20, 1914
4s, J&J,	20,000	Jan. 15, 1913	MEMORIAL HALL—	
4s, M&S,	50,000	Mar. 1, 1914	5s, A&O,	\$40,000 Apr. 1, 1905
4s, M&N,	10,000	May 1, 1915	REFUNDING UNIVERSITY BONDS—	
4s, \$6,000	Dec. 1, 1906	5s, M&N,	\$20,000 Nov. 16, 1905	
4s, J&J,	10,500	Jan. 1, 1907	MARKET, PATROL AND DREDGING	
4s, J&D,	2,900	June 1, 1907	5s, M&S,	\$7,000 Mar. 1, 1906
4s, M&S,	5,000	Sept. 1, 1907	4s, M&N,	10,000 Mar. 15, 1911
			4s, J&J,	8,000 July 15, 1912

INTEREST.—All bonds and semi-annual interest coupons are payable at the Importers & Traders' National Bank, New York City—excepting the general fund refunding issue dated May 15 and Dec. 1, 1884, and due Dec. 1, 1899, and the Memorial Hall and University bonds, which are payable at the office of the Trustees of the Sinking Fund, Toledo, O.

BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The city debt has been as follows:

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$6,387,446	\$6,496,827	\$5,469,154
Sinking funds.....	607,814	517,000	337,000
Net debt.....	\$5,780,132	\$5,979,827	\$5,132,154
Water debt (included above).....	\$1,090,000		\$1,120,000
Spec. assess't debt (included).....	\$375,827		

The sinking fund is invested in city bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, the original cost of which was \$1,000,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1899.....	\$38,409,750	\$12,488,920	\$50,898,670	\$33.00
1898.....	37,530,070	12,116,210	49,646,280	29.80
1896.....		47,583,050	31.20	
1895.....	35,396,600	10,767,430	46,164,030	29.00
1894.....	34,764,240	10,691,000	45,455,240	28.60

The actual valuation in 1898 was estimated at \$175,000,000.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 81,434; in 1880 it was 50,137; in 1870 it was 31,584. In 1898 the population, according to local figures, was 141,000.

TORONTO.—{ E. E. FRANCY, Mayor.

This village is in Jefferson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$84,813
WATER WORKS—		Tax valuation, real.....650,000
5s, J&D, \$75,000.....1900 to 1930		Tax valuation, personal.....125,000
(Part due every 10 yrs.)		Total valuation 1898.....775,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$86,813		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Sinking funds.....2,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$29.00
		Population in 1890 was.....2,536
		Population in 1896 (est.).....3,500

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

TROY.—{ A. L. MCKINNEY, Mayor.

Troy is the county seat of Miami County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
5s, M&S, \$6,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908	REAL ESTATE—	
4s, \$15,000.....	1908	5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	1901-1910
CITY HALL REFUNDING—		REAL ESTATE REFUNDING—	
5s, M&S, \$6,000.....	1906-1911	5s, M&S, \$6,000.....	1900-1905
5s, M&S, 3,000.....	1912-1914	WATER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, 3,000.....	1915-1916	5s, M&S, \$76,000.....	Mar. 1900
(\$1,000 each March 1 and Sept. 1.)		(\$4,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1918	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$4,000.....	1911-1914
6s, M&S, \$6,000.....	Mar. 1922	Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$227,500
5s, M&S, 20,000.....	1917-1920	Floating debt.....	7,000
5s, M&S, 11,000.....	1920-1921	Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	234,500
5s, M&S, 10,000.....	1923-1924	Interest payable at Troy.....	
5s, M&S, 15,000.....	Mar. 1, 1905	Water debt (included).....	84,000
5s, M&S, 2,000.....	1899-1900	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,639,400
4s, A&O, 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.00
4s, J&J, \$18,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was.....	4,494
5s, M&S, 2,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903	Population 1899 (est.).....	6,000

TRUMBULL CO.—L. W. SANFORD, Treasurer.

Warren is the County seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
4s. A&O, \$180,000.....	1901-1920
(\$5,000 in April and \$4,000 in October of each year.)	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$164,000

Assessed val'tion, real.....	\$11,025,648
Assessed valuation, per.....	8,020,494
Total valuation 1898.....	19,046,142
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$8.00
Population in 1890 was.....	42,373
Population 1899 (est.).....	45,000

UHRICHVILLE.—R. W. WALTON, Clerk.

This village is in Tuscarawas County.

LOANS—	When Due.
Fire and imp'm't bds., 6s., \$20,000	
C. L. & W. RR bonds, 6s., 13.5 0	
Paving and sewer bds., 6s., 30,500	
Refunding bonds, 5s., 35,000	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	99,000
Sinking fund assets.....	9,000

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$90,000
Total valuation 1898.....	900,000
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$37.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,842
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

UPPER SANDUSKY.—{ T. P. SYLVAN, Mayor.

Upper Sandusky is in Wyandot County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s. A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901
6s. A&O, 8,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
6s. A&O, 6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
6s. A&O, 8,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
6s. A&O, 7,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905
6s. A&O, 6,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906
6s. A&O, 8,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907

Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000
Sinking fund assets.....	7,000
Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	53,000
Total valuation 1899.....	1,306,350
Assessment about 2-5 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$3.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,572
Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,000

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth National Bank, New York.

VAN WERT.—{ M. H. OSBORN, Mayor.

County seat of Van Wert County.

LOANS—	When Due.
5s. J&D, \$2,200.....	Jan., '01-'02
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5s. J&D, \$9,000.....	June, 1900
(\$2,000 due yearly) to June, 1904	
CURBING BONDS, SPCL IMP—	
5s. J&D, \$1,550.....	July, 1900-'04
STREET-IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4 1/2s. M&S, \$52,000.....	May, '01-'10
(\$5,200 due yearly.)	
MACADAMIZING BONDS, SPCL IMP—	
6s. Dec., \$400.....	Dec. 1, 1899
6s. June, 405.....	June, 1900
6s. M&S, 1,800.....	Sept. 25, '99-'05
5s. J&D, 2,825.....	June 20, '99-'03
5s. A&O, 5,900.....	Oct. 10, '99-'03
5s. J&D, 840.....	July 1, '99-'04
PAVING BONDS, SPCL IMP—	
6s. M&S, \$5,375.....	Sept. 25, 1899-'02
5s. J&D, 10,000.....	June 20, '00-'03
6s. M&S, 3,750.....	Sept., '99-'02

5s. J&D, \$160.....	June 4, 1900
5s. F&A, 13,320.....	1900-1905
(\$2,220 annually on Aug. 14.)	
5s. F&A, \$2,240.....	1900-1913
(\$160 annually on Aug. 14.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s. J&D, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907
WATER BONDS—	
5s. A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 1, 1921
5s. A&O, \$70,000.....	Apr. 1, 1941
5s. J&D, \$5,000.....	June, 1905
4 1/2s. M&S, 5,000.....	March, 1910
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.....	\$406,070
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,853,270
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	36.50
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	5,512

INTEREST on \$5,000 of water bonds due 1910 is payable at the First National Bank, New York; all other interest by Village Treasurer.

WAPAKONETA.—V. B. ARNOLD, Clerk.

This village is in Angazle County

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	
6s., \$2,000.....	1899-1901
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
6s., \$14,000.....	1900-1906
5s., 1,000.....	1900
5s. J&D, 5,000.....	June 1, 1901
(\$500 each J&D) to Dec. 1, 1905	
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s. M&S, \$35,000.....	1907-1920
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s. semi-an., \$4,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
5s. semi-an. (due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1903	

5s. semi-an., \$4,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904
5s. semi-an. (due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1905	
5s. semi-an., \$12,000.....	Mar. 1, 1906
5s. semi-an. (due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1909	
5s. semi-an., \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910
5s. semi-an. (due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1914	
5s. semi-an., \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915
5s. semi-an. (due semi-an.) to Sept. 1, 1918	
Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....	\$120,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,149,246
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	33.50
Population in 1890 was.....	3,616
Population 1899 (est.).....	4,900

WARREN CO.—{ GEO. W. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4 1/2s. A&O, \$45,000.....	1900-1908
(\$2,500 each April and October.)	
Interest is payable at Lebanon.	
Total debt Aug. 15, 1899.....	\$47,500
Sinking fund.....	6,777
Net debt Aug. 15, 1899.....	40,623

Tax valuation, real.....	\$9,590,500
Tax valuation, personal.....	5,592,828
Tot. valuation in 1899.....	15,183,328
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$7.80
Population in 1890 was.....	25,468
Population in 1899 was.....	28,392
Population in 1899 (est.).....	25,500

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation if owned by parties not residing in the State.

WASHINGTON C. H.—{ V. J. DAHL, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Fayette County.

LOANS—	When Due.
EXTENDING CITY DEBT—	
6s. M&S, \$3,500.....	Sept. 15, Mar. 15, '00
(\$500 due semi-an. to Mar. 15, 1903	
5s. M&S, \$5,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
(\$500 due semi-an. to Sept. 1, 1904	
STREET IMP. SPEC. ACT—	
5s. M&S, \$40,000.....	March 1, 1910
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1919	
IMPROVING STREETS—assessed on property benefited.	
6s. M&S, \$17,430.....	1899-1910
5s. M&S, 3,100.....	1900

REFUNDING STREET IMP.—	
5s. M&S, \$12,500.....	Sept. 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1904	
Interest payable at City Treasury.	
Bonded debt Mar. 20, '99.....	\$91,150
Total valuation 1898.....	2,608,574
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.20
Population in 1890 was.....	5,742
Population in 1897 (est.).....	6,500

The sinking fund receives over \$3,500 yearly from the tax levy.

WELLSTON.—{ JOHN F. DAY, Mayor.

This city is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER-WORKS IMPROV'T BDS.—	
5s. A&O, \$15,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899
(\$1,000 every 6 mos.) to Mar. 1, '93	
Water 5s., \$42,000.....	1900-1920
Water 5s., 10,000.....	1921-1925
Elec. Light 5s., 17,000.....	1900-1916

Improve'm't 6s, \$7,000.....	1900-1906
do 5s, 7,400.....	60, 1899-'08
Total debt 'Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$102,490
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,226,768
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$3.50
Population in 1890 was.....	4,377
Population in 1899.....	9,000

WELLSVILLE.—{ T. R. ANDREWS, Treasurer.

This city is in Columbiana County.

LOANS—

Cemetery Bonds—	When Due.
6s. Jan., \$7,000.....	1900 to 1906
FLOATING DEBT REDEMPTION—	
5s. J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920
SCHOOL BUILDING—	
5s. J&J, \$11,000.....	1900 to 1911
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s. M&S, \$30,000.....	Mar. 15, 1902
4s. M&S, 30,000.....	May, 1900-'09
SEWER BONDS—	
4s. Oct., \$25,000.....	Oct., 1912 to '20
(\$3,000 due yearly.)	

LOANS—

STREET IMPROVEMENT—	When Due.
6s. var., \$4,500.....	1899 to 1906
WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
4s. Mar., \$12,000.....	Mar., 1900-1914
WATER-WORKS EXTENSION—	
5s. J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$125,500
Water debt (included).....	7,400
Tax valuation 1899.....	1,744,780
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$27.40
Population in 1890 was.....	5,247

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the office of the City Treas.

WILLIAMS CO.—JNO. F. VON BEHREN, Aud'r.

County seat is Bryan.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, \$65,000.....	1899-1909

Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....	\$65,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	8,941,890
Population in 1890 was.....	24,897

WOOD COUNTY.—G. W. GAGHAN, Auditor.

County seat is Bowling Green.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE—	
5s, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902
JAIL BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$3,000.....	To 1902
(\$500 every 6 mos.)	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1903
5s, M&S, \$20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907
(\$3,000 each 6 mos.) to Sept. 1, 1907	
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$97,000

Sinking fund.....	\$14,241
Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	72,759
Tax valuation, real.....	12,634,940
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	7,946,180
Total valuation 1898.....	20,581,120
Co. tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$9.70
Real valuation '99 abt.....	\$90,000
Population in 1890 was.....	44,392
Population in 1894 (est.).....	50,000

WOOSTER.—{ R. J. SMITH, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Wayne County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5 1/2s, Mar., \$20,000.....	Feb. 16, 1913
Subject to call after Mar. 16, 1903	
5s, Feb., 40,000.....	Feb. 14, 1912
Subject to call after Feb. 14, 1902	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$19,000.....	Oct., 1903
5s, \$10,000.....	July, 1909
5s, \$4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911
5s, \$5,000.....	Oct., 1912
4 1/2s, \$5,200.....	Oct., 1913
REDEMPTION & REFUNDING—	
5s, \$3,000.....	Oct., 1909
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$2,000.....	April, 1900-1901
6s, \$11,000.....	Sept., 1900-1903
6s, \$1,575.....	June, 1900-1904
5s, \$22,500.....	Oct., 1905
5s, \$1,870.....	Sept., 1899-1901
4s, J&J, 1,900.....	1900-1900

LOANS—	When Due.
SPEC. ASSESSMENT BDS.—(Con.)	
5s, \$4,500.....	Sept., 1900-1902
5s, \$900.....	Oct., 1900-1902
5s, \$7,150.....	June, 1899-1904
5s, \$800.....	Oct., 1899-1904
5s, \$25,500.....	April, 1899-1905
5s, \$453.....	July, 1900
5s, \$6,000.....	1900-1906
5s, \$795.....	June, 1903
Interest payable at City Treasury.	
Bonded debt Mar. 1899.....	\$218,621
Assessment bonds (incl.).....	98,121
Tax valuation '99 abt.....	\$144,800
Tax valuation, personal.....	968,298
Total valuation 1895.....	2,132,098
Total valuation 1898.....	2,436,770
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$24.00
Population in 1890 was.....	5,901
Population in 1896 (est.).....	7,000

XENIA.—{ C. W. LINKHART, Mayor.

This city is in Greene County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FRESHET BONDS—1887-1892.	
4 1/2s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1907
REFUNDING BONDS—1892-94.	
4 1/2s, J&J \$89,200.....	1902-1912
Subject to call 1902	
5s, \$6,000.....	
FUNDING & REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$26,500.....	July 1, 1917
(Subject to call after July 1, 1907)	

STREET IMPROVEMENT—	When Due.
5s, \$5,750.....	
Past due bonds.....	\$8,026
Bonded debt Mar. 20, '99.....	138,450
Total valuation 1898.....	3,597,096
Interest payable in Xenia.	
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.50
Population in 1890 was.....	7,301
Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000

YOUNGSTOWN.—{ E. H. MOORE, Mayor.

Youngstown is in Mahoning County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
5s, A & O, \$38,000..	Oct. 1, '99 to '17
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, A & O, \$15,000..	Oct. 1, '00 to '02
5s,	1,100.. 1900 to 1903
(\$300 yearly.)	
5s,	\$3,700.. 1900 to 1901
(\$1,700 on Oct. 1 to 1900.)	
5s,	\$1,350.. 1900 to 1902
(\$450 yearly on Oct. 1.)	
5s,	\$8,800.. 1900 to 1903
(\$2,200 yearly on Oct. 1.)	
5s, J & D, \$2,000..	Oct., 1900-1903
5s, J & J, \$2,750..	Oct., 1899-1903
5s, A & O, \$2,000..	Oct., 1900-1903
5s,	1,000.. 1900-1903
5s, M & N, 7,900..	Oct., 1900-1903
SCHOOLS—	
5s,	\$94,000.. Sept. 1, '99 to '02
5s, M & S, 28,000..	Sept. '05 to '06
STREET IMPROVEMENT—	
5s,	\$217,677. Oct. 1, '98 to '06
5s,	2,400.. 1900-1900
5s,	1,000.. 1900-1900
5s,	1,400.. 1900-1901
(\$800 yearly.	

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS (refundg.)		SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS (1890).	
5s, semi-ann. \$25,000....	July 1, 1913	6s, M&S, \$70,000....	Sept. 1, 1897
4s, A&O, 30,000....	Apr. 1, 1906	(Part due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, 60,000....	July 1, 1907	STREET PAVING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, 20,000....	Oct. 1, 1909	6s, semi-ann. \$25,010....	1898 to '02
4s, A&O, 70,000....	Apr. 1, 1913	5s, M&S, 17,400....	Mar. 1, '01-'04
4s, J&J, 50,000....	May 1, 1916	5s, M&S, 13,200....	Sept. 1, 1900-'09
REFUNDING		5s, Oct., 17,558....	1900-1904
4s, A&O, \$125,000....	Oct. 1, 1915	Bonded Oct. Mar. 24, '99, \$558,000	
ZANESVILLE RAILWAY (refundg.)		Tax valuation 1898....	9,073,811
4s, J&J, \$25,000....	July 1, 1905	Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
4s, J&J, 14,000....	Jan. 1, 1910	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....	\$27.30
NATURAL GAS, ETC. (refundg.)—		Population in 1890 was....	21,009
4s, M&N, \$40,000....	May 1, 1905	Population 1899 (est.) abt.	25,000

INTEREST is paid at Nassau Bank, N. Y. C., or at Treasurer's office.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Ohio which have reported an indebtedness of over \$25,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We have added in each case the population from the Census of 1890.

Place—	Total Debt.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Population in 1890.
Ada S. D., Hardin Co.....	34,000	5 & 6	'99-'12		
Ada, Hardin Co.....	40,000	6	'99-'01	438,070	2,078
Bellevue, Huron & Sandusky Counties.....	63,400	5 & 6	'98-'12	695,954	3,052
Blanchard (Tp.) Putn. Co.	35,000	3 1/2	'00-'11	700,000	1,688
Blanchester, Clinton Co.	34,000	6	'06-'25	375,842	1,196
Bluffton, Allen Co.....	25,000	5 & 6	'00-'15	133,262	1,290
Bryan, Williams Co.....	63,800	5 & 6	'99-'20	930,700	3,068
Cambridge S. D., Guern. Co.	35,000	5	'99-'08		
Canal Dover S. D., Tuscarawas Co.....	47,000	5 & 6	'99-'17		
Canal Dover, Tuscar. Co.	64,000	5	'99-'02	1,398,640	3,470
Carey, Wyandot Co.....	35,000	6	'99-'13	507,540	1,605
Carrollton, Carroll Co.	28,000	5 & 6	'03-'23	426,070	1,228
Chagrin Falls, Cuyahoga Co.	35,000	6	'01-'22	150,100	1,243
Chin'ati S. D., Ham. Co.	618,600	3 1/2 to 6	'98-'36		
Columbiana, Colum. Co.	35,000	5	'99-'14	440,310	1,112
Conneaut, Ashtabula Co.	49,000	5	'06-'18	1,195,740	1,163
Craneberry Tp., Crawford Co.	25,000	6	'98-'08	537,380	1,602
Crane, Wyandot Co.....	45,000	6	'99-'07	884,000	4,903
Delaware, Delaware Co.	27,510	6	1906	3,473,620	8,274
Defiance County.....	43,500	6	'99-'05	7,763,123	25,769
Delphos, Allen & Van Wert Counties.....	103,000	5 & 6	'00-'26	1,151,077	4,516
Dennison (V.), Tuscarawas Co.....	40,000	6	'99-'22	770,000	3,780
East Cleve., Cuyahoga Co.	60,000	4	1915	683,570	
E. Cleve. S. D., Cuyahoga Co.	33,000	5	'99-'16		
East Palestine, Columb. Co.	32,600	5 & 6	'99-'18	447,000	
Easton, Preble Co.....	55,000	6	'99-'14	1,785,963	2,934
Eric County.....	42,000	5	'99-'04	14,823,850	35,482
Fern Bank, Hamilton Co.	26,521	6	'99-'17		367
Findlay, U. S. D., Hancock County.....	122,000	5 & 6	'01-'25		
Geneva S. D., Ashtabula Co.	30,000	4	'00-'19	840,970	3,000
Germantown, Montgomery Co.	29,000	9	1899	552,570	1,437
Gibsonburg, Sandusky Co.	32,750	6	'01-'11	261,110	585
Guernsey Co., Guern. Co.	30,000	5	'99-'04	8,609,331	28,645
Hartwell, Hamilton Co.	72,125	5 & 6	'99-'27	1,030,080	1,507
Hartsville S. D., Hamilton Co.	30,400	6	'98-'21		
Hillsboro S. D., Highland Co.	35,000	5	1939		
Hillsboro, Highland Co.	88,500	5 & 6	'05-'33	1,700,951	3,620
Ironton S. D., Lawrence Co.	36,500	5	'99-'12		
Jackson Tp., Crawford Co.	30,500	6	'11-'20	234,200	3,248
Kenton, U. S. D., Hardin Co.	42,500	6	'99-'15		
Lakewood, Cuyahoga Co.	44,225	5 & 6	'98-'18	1,266,845	
Lebanon, Warren Co.....	71,765	5	'00-'22	1,481,353	3,050
Lebanon S. D., Warren Co.	25,000	5	'98-'08		
Lectonia, Columbiana Co.	36,500	5 & 6	yearly.	646,890	2,826
Lima U. S. D., Allen Co.	25,000	5	'99-'07		
Lisbon, Columbiana Co.	68,300	6	'99-'21	796,160	
Lorain S. D., Lorain Co.	67,500	5 & 6	1916		
Loudon Twp., Seneca Co.	20,000	4	'00-'20	903,000	1,321
Marletta S. S. D., Wash. Co.	32,000	5	1914		
Marion U. S. D., Marion Co.	70,000	5 1/2	1916		
Martin's Ferry, Belmont Co.	304,000	5, 5 1/2, 6	'99-'25	2,030,253	6,250
Martin's Ferry S. D., Belmont Co.	73,300	5 & 6	'00-'44		
Maumee, Lucas Co.	77,000	5	'16-'29		1,645
Mechanicsv. S. D., Champ. Co.	26,000	5	'00-'22		
McConnellsv., Morgan Co.	25,700	5 & 6	'99-'12	835,521	1,771
Medina, Medina Co.	30,500	5 & 6	'99-'17	896,729	2,073
Middletown S. S. D., Butler Co.	68,000	5 yearly to '16			
Monroeville, Huron Co.	34,500	5 & 6	'00-'30	425,400	
Montpelier, Williams Co.	33,000	6	'00-'33	281,150	1,293
Mt. Vernon S. D., Knox Co.	25,000	6 yearly.			
Napoleon, Henry Co.	95,000	5 & 6	yearly.	729,860	2,764
Nelson S. D., Athens Co.	50,500	5	'06-'13	796,040	
Newark City S. D., Lack- ing Co.	33,500	5	'99-'05		
Newark Tp., Licking Co.	50,000	6	'99-'12	917,259	15,286
Newcomerstown, T'scar Co.	39,000	6	'99-'14	527,510	1,241
Oxford, Butler Co.	56,000	4 1/2-5-6	yearly to '34	728,965	1,922
Painesv. S. D., Lake Co.	52,500	4 1/2-5	'03-'21		
Painesv. Village, Lake Co.	171,500	5 & 6	'99-'26	2,511,140	4,755
Paulding, Paulding Co.	53,000	6	1909	372,631	1,879
Piqua S. S. D., Miami Co.	97,000	5 & 6	'99-'13		
Pleasant, Putnam Co.	35,000	6	'03-'23	658,301	3,295
Pleasant Ridge, Ham. Co.	112,731	5 & 6	'99-'19	427,410	1,027
Polk, Crawford Co.	45,000	6	1907	495,990	7,200
Pulmety Twp., Belmont Co.	120,000	5	'06-'17	938,652	12,857
Reading, Hamilton Co.	49,000	5	'98-'37	682,200	
Riley (Twp.), Putnam Co.	33,000	5 1/2 & 6	'05-'10	634,803	1,566
Ripley, Brown Co.	36,500	6	1905	802,142	2,493
St. Mary's S. D., Aug. Co.	53,850	6	'99-'13		
St. Mary's Village, Aug. Co.	122,500	5 & 6	'99-'30	996,770	3,000
Salem S. D., Columb. Co.	67,000	5 & 6	'99-'21		
Salineville, Columbiana Co.	40,800	6	1922	374,950	2,369
Sharon Tp., Richland Co.	25,000	6	'03-'23	655,770	2,963
Shelby County.....	74,650	6	'99-'06	11,513,400	24,707
Smithfield & Portland, Pike Dist., Jeff. Co.	61,000	5	1900		
Tiffin Sch. Dis., Seneca Co.	41,000	6	'99-'03		
Tippacanoe, Miami Co.	27,656	6	1912	650,970	1,465
Tippacanoe S. D., Mia. Co.	27,000	5 & 6	'06-'13		
Toledo Board of Educat'n., Lucas Co.	570,000	4-4 1/2-4 3/4	'04-'29		
Troy S. D., Miami Co.	26,794	5	1902		
Urban S. D., Champ'n Co.	42,000	5 & 6	'99-'15		
Urban City, Champ'n Co.	293,000	4 1/2-5-6	'99-'11	3,465,732	6,510
Van Buren, Putnam Co.	40,000	6	1902	610,282	3,444
Van Wert County.....	67,000	5	'01-'18	9,317,320	29,169
Vinton County.....	29,000	6	'99-'02	3,215,098	16,045
Warren City, Trumbull Co.	103,000	4 1/2-5	1905	3,179,015	5,973

Place—	Total Debt.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Assessed Valuation.	Population in 1890.
Warren City S. D., Trum. Co.	\$37,000	4-4 1/2-5	1920		
Wauseon, Fulton Co.....	25,600	6	'99-'24	\$492,510	2,060
Wayne County.....	27,950	6	'99-'03	20,950,222	39,005
Willoughby, Lake Co.....	33,300	4	'99-'15	609,770	1,219
Wilmington, Clinton Co.	47,000	5	'00-'18	1,787,198	3,079
Winton Place, Hamilton Co.	54,132	5 & 6	'98-'15	555,840	
Wyandot County.....	118,750	6	'98-'17	11,259,020	21,722
Wyoming, Hamilton Co.	61,940	5 & 6	'98-'02	1,172,790	1,454
Zanesv. S. D., Muskin. Co.	80,000	4	'14-'15		

* Estimated.

State of Indiana.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 7, 1800) - July 4, 1800
Admitted as a State (Act Apr. 19, 1816) - Dec. 11, 1816
Total Area of State (square miles) - 36,350
State Capital - Indianapolis
Governor (term exp. 2d Monday, Jan., 1901) - James A. Mount
Secretary of State (term expires Jan., 1901) - Unio B. Hunt
Auditor (term expires Jan., 1901) - W. H. Hart
Treasurer (term expires Feb., 1901) - Leopold Levy
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Thursday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty-one days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Indiana's State debt from 1832 up to 1894 will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, pages 55 and 86.

Indiana's credit stands high now, about all of its debt being in 3 and 3 1/2 percent bonds; the details of the State's outstanding obligations are as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	FOREIGN DEBT.		When Due.	Outstanding.
	Interest.	Principal.		
School fund refunding.....	3 J & D	June 18, 1909	\$3,825,000	
Stock certificates.....	int. ceased	past due	4,470	
Do do.....	int. ceased	past due	2,145	
Temporary loan (refundg.).....	3 1/2 A & O	Apr. 1, 1915	585,000	
Do do (refundg.).....	3 1/2 M & N	May 1, 1915	500,000	
Optional after Apr. 1, 1910				
Optional after May 1, 1910				

DOMESTIC DEBT—NON-NEGOTIABLE.

Held by Purdue University..	5	Q.-J.	\$340,000
Held by Indiana University..	5	M & N	144,000

OPTIONAL.—The foreign debt bonds are all subject to call.

INTEREST and principal of foreign debt bonds are payable at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York. Interest on the \$144,000 at Bloomington, Ind.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following statement shows Indiana's total debt, the foreign and domestic debt, and the annual interest, etc.

	Mar. 1, '99.	Mar. 1, '98.	Nov. 1, '97.	Nov. 1, '96.
Foreign debt.....	\$1,916,615	\$5,510,000	\$5,716,615	\$6,436,615
Domestic debt.....	484,000	484,000	484,000	484,000
Total debt.....	\$5,400,615	\$5,994,000	\$6,200,615	\$7,920,615
Int. on foreign debt.....	152,725	\$170,725	\$176,725	\$200,025
Int. on domestic debt.....	24,200	24,200	24,200	24,200
Total annual int.....	\$176,925	\$194,925	200,925	\$224,225

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table shows the total valuation of real and personal property and the State tax rate (per \$1,000) for the general fund for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	State tax.	Years.	Valuation.	State tax.
1899.....	\$1,343,099,379	80-90	1885.....	793,526,079	\$1-20
1908.....	1,285,965,056	0-90	1880.....	\$728,944,231	1-20
1897.....	1,292,641,237	0-90	1875.....	897,739,783	1-50
1895.....	1,286,070,531	0-90	1870.....	862,283,178	1-50
1894.....	1,295,106,415	1-00	1865.....	567,381,553	2-00
1893.....	1,302,310,250	1-00	1860.....	455,011,378	1-50
1891.....	1,255,256,038	1-20	1855.....	301,858,474	2-00
1889.....	843,483,466	1-20	1850.....	138,362,085	2-50

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1899 was \$2.96 2/3, including Benevolent Institution tax \$0.50, school tax \$1.10, State debt sinking fund tax \$0.30, and Educational Institution tax \$0.16 2/3, in addition to the general fund tax of \$0.99 as given above.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In the present Constitution of Indiana, which went into effect November 1, 1851, superseding the Constitution adopted in 1816, there are explicit provisions limiting the power of both the State and its municipalities to contract debt.

FIRST, as to the State. Section 5 of article 10 provides that no debt except to meet casual deficits in revenue, to pay interest, to repel invasion &c. can be contracted. The section in full is subjoined.

CREATION OF DEBT FORBIDDEN.—No law shall authorize any debt to be contracted on behalf of the State except in the following cases: To meet casual deficits in the revenue; to pay interest on the State debt; to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or, if hostilities be threatened, to provide for the public defense.

In the sixth section of the same article the last clause prohibits the assumption by the State of the debts of any municipality or corporation. The clause referred to reads as follows.

Nor shall the General Assembly ever on behalf of the State assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, nor of any corporation whatever.

SECOND, as to municipalities. The provision contained in the Constitution seems to be equally clear and emphatic, and, as will be found, fixes the limit at 2 per cent of the valuation. It is article 13 of that instrument which relates to this subject, and we give the article in full below.

LIMITED—EXCESS VOID.—No political or municipal corporation in this State shall ever become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount in the aggregate exceeding two per centum on the valuation of the taxable property within such corporation, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and County taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness; and all bonds or obligations in excess of such amount given by such corporation shall be void; *Provided*, That in time of war, foreign invasion, or other great public calamity, on petition of a majority of the property owners in number and value, within the limits of such corporation, the public authorities in their discretion may incur obligations necessary for the public protection and defense to such an amount as may be requested in such petition.

It should be said in connection with the above that several laws have been enacted since the foregoing constitutional limit was adopted (March 14 1881), and bonds have been issued by counties thereunder beyond the 2 per cent limit, for the construction of "free gravel, stone or other macadamized roads." Several such laws were passed at the 1899 session of the Legislature, all of which we now have in our possession. We wrote the Attorney General of Indiana in March, 1899, for his opinion as to the constitutionality of these road laws. Under date of April 22, 1899, he replied, stating that in the case of *Strieb vs Cox, Treas.*, 111 Ind., the Supreme Court of Indiana held that gravel road bonds are not properly indebtedness of the county—hence do not come within the inhibition of Section 13 of the Constitution.

THIRD, counties (but no other kind of municipality) are prohibited from subscribing for any stock in a corporation unless paid for at time of such subscription. The section which covers this subject is section 6 of article 10, and is as follows.

Counties cannot take stock. No county shall subscribe for stock in any incorporated company unless the same be paid for at the time of such subscription; nor shall any county loan its credit to any incorporated company, nor borrow money for the purpose of taking stock in any such company; nor shall the General Assembly ever on behalf of the State assume the debts of any county, city, town or township, nor of any corporation whatever.

The prohibition which this section contains applies, as already stated, only to counties. Consequently the Legislature was at liberty to authorize cities to subscribe to the stock of railroads, as it did by a general law passed in 1867 granting the power to subscribe to the stock of any railroad running into or through any city or near its corporate limits. Other laws of a somewhat similar character have been passed at other dates. We notice one law too which authorizes counties bordering on the State line to subscribe for railroad stock and to issue bonds for the purpose of paying the subscription. In view of the above section this grant of power extended to counties would seem to be at least questionable.

COUNTIES are apparently restricted by statute to a lower than the Constitutional limit of 2 per cent in the matter of creating certain kinds of debt. For instance, Section 5749 of the Revised Statutes authorizes any county to issue bonds when necessary to construct, complete or repair court house, jail or other county buildings, or to fund existing debt; in those cases county commissioners may borrow for that purpose not exceeding 1 per cent on assessed valuation and issue bonds therefor.

Limit of one per cent may be exceeded in counties for funding purposes in certain cases where the aggregate indebtedness in 1879 exceeded one per cent (see Revised Statutes, Section 816); also for temporary loans (see Revised Statutes, Section 5818).

Also (if the laws that have been passed are constitutional), the limit of 2 per cent may be exceeded for the purpose of making gravel roads (see above), the Supreme Court having decided that gravel road bonds are not properly an indebtedness of the county.

In addition to the foregoing, general statutes have been passed by the Legislature granting general powers to cities and towns of fifteen thousand inhabitants or over to issue bonds for legitimate corporate purposes, subject, however, to the Constitutional limit of 2 per cent on valuation. But we have not the space to set out here the details, or the details of the other legislation applicable to cities of larger and smaller population, and covering specific purposes, such as water works, &c.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Indiana has been as follows in the years named.

1897.....	2,867,036	1860.....	1,350,428	1830.....	343,031
1890.....	2,192,404	1850.....	988,416	1820.....	147,178
1880.....	1,978,301	1840.....	685,866	1810.....	245,520
1870.....	1,680,637				

Between 1860 and 1870 the increase was 330,209, or 24.45 per cent, between 1870 and 1880 297,664, or 17.71 per cent, and between 1880, and 1890 214,103, or 10.82 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF INDIANA.

NOTE.—For reports not found in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ADAMS CO.—JONAS NEUENSCHWANDER, Treas.

County seat is Decatur.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1899.	\$10,516,810
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1899.	\$45,000	Total tax rate (per M.) '99.	\$9.70
Floating debt.....	18,000	Population in 1890 was.....	20,181
Sinking fund.....	800		

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable at New York.

ALEXANDRIA.—This city is in Madison County.

Total debt Mar. 25, 1898.	\$59,500	Population in 1890 was.....	715
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,600,000	Population in 1880 was.....	488
Real valuation.....	4,000,000	Population in 1896 (est.).....	7,000

ALLEN COUNTY.—WM. MEYER, Jr., Audit'r.

County seat is Fort Wayne. [\$200,000 bonds are advertised for sale Oct. 26.]

COURT HOUSE BONDS.	When Due.
4s., \$525,000.....	1906-'35
Bonded debt Sept. 15, '99	\$525,000
Tax valuation, real.....	34,838,240
Tax valuation, person'l.	7,431,125

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York City.

ANDERSON.—M. M. DUNLAP, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Madison County.

LOADS—	When Due.	REFUND. WATER B'D'S.—(Con.)—
FUNDING BONDS—1879-1893—		5s. J&J, \$5,000..... July 1, 1917
6s, semi-an., \$26,000.	Feb. 14, 1913	..s., ..s., 60,000..... Aug. 1, 1918
6s, semi-an., 27,000.	Nv. 15, 1900-'08	Total debt Mar. 1, '99.. \$151,500
(\$3,000 due yearly.)		Tax valuation 1897..... 7,070,340
5s. M&N \$4,000.....	May 1, 1917	Actual valuation..... 24,000,000
SCHOOL BONDS—1890—		City tax rate (per M.), '98.. \$13.00
6s, semi-an., \$20,500.	Aug. 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was..... 10,741
4s., ..s., \$7,000.....	July 1, 1919	Population in 1899 (est.)..... 27,000
REFUNDING BONDS,		
5s. J&J, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1917	

OPTIONAL.—The school bonds, and the funding bonds due in 1913, are subject to call ten years from date of issue.

INTEREST is payable at Fourth National Bank of New York City

BARTHOLOMEW CO.—SAMUEL W. FITCH,

Auditor. County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—	When Due.	Gravel road bonds (addi-
COUNTY FUNDING BONDS—		tional).....
5s., J&D, \$8,000.....	1900	\$44,979
BRIDGE FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....
5s. M&N, \$25,000....	1901 to 1905	15,117,000
\$5,000 due yearly.		Assessment about actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, '99 ..	\$41,000	County tax rate (p. \$1,000)
		\$10.36
		Population in 1890 was.....
		23,867

INTEREST on 5½ per cent bonds is payable at Nat. Branch Bank of Madison and on 5s at First Nat. Bank of Columbus, Ind.

BLACKFORD CO.—J. P. RAWLINGS, Treas.

County seat is Hartford City.

LOANS.	When Due.	Assessed val'n, real.	\$5,412,665
COURT HOUSE BONDS.		Assessed val'n, pers'l.	1,656,115
5s. J&J, \$60,000.....	1903 to 1907	Total valuation 1898.....	7,068,780
(Part due yearly.)		Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
5s. A&O, \$59,000.....	1907 to 1913	State & Co. tax (per M) 1899.	\$5.50
(Part due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	10,461
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$119,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	19,000

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

BRAZIL.—HOMER M. BAILY, Mayor.

This city is in Clay County.

LOANS—		When Due.	REFUND'G WATER W'KS.—(Con.)—
SCHOOL HOUSE—			..s. M&S, 6,000.....
6s. M&N, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901		Sept. 1, 1906
6s. M&N, 15,000.....	1910-1915	Bonded debt Aug. 11, '99	\$86,500
6s. M&N, 8,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917	Net floating debt.....	7,790
6s. M&N, 4,500.....	Nov. 1, 1918	Total debt Aug. 11, '99..	94,290
6s., ..s., 4,000.....	1910	Water debt (included).....	42,000
REFUNDING SCHOOL.		Tax valuation, real.....	1,886,210
4s. J&J, \$3,000.....	1906	Tax valuation, personal.	722,615
WATER WORKS—		Total valuation 1898 ..	2,608,825
4s. J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1904	Assess'm't about ¾ actual value.	
6s. M&N, 25,000.....	1905-1910	Tax rate (per \$1,000), '99..	\$10.00
4s. J&J, 3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	5,905
REFUNDING WATER WORKS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....	9,500
6s. J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1905		

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation since 1893.

CLARK CO.—HERMAN H. HEATON, Auditor.

County seat is Jeffersonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation personal.	\$4,728,842
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1899 ..	12,059,999
5s. J & D, \$90,000.....	1900 to 1908	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
(\$10,000 due yearly on June 1)		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$7.40
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	30,259
Total debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$100,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	35,000
Tax valuation, real.....	8,076,257		

CLAY CO.—County seat is Brazil.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.	\$2,691,791
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1-98.....	10,872,748
5s ann., \$68,000.....	Nov., '99-'08	Total valuation 1899 ..	12,059,914
6s., ..s., \$16,200.	June 1, 1901-'10	Assessment about ½ of actual value	
J&J bonds.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$7.166
Funding bonds.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	14.50
Total debt June 15, '99..	35,000	Population in 1890 was.....	30,536
Gravel road bonds(add'l)	229,500	Population in 1899 (est.)....	40,000
Assessed valuat'n, real ..	8,180,937		

INTEREST is payable at the Third Nat. Bank, New York.

COLUMBUS.—This city is in Bartholomew County.

LOANS.	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$2,000
CONSOL. FUNDING, SERIES A & B.		Total debt June 1, 1899.	72,000
5s. J&J, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Sinking fund.....	4,833
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt June 1, 1899..	67,167
5s. J&J, \$8,000.....	Sept. 3, 1915	Tax valuation, real.....	2,703,390
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l.	1,722,715
4s., ..s., \$44,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898 ..	4,426,045
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
5s. J&J, \$15,000.....	Sept. 3, 1915	Total tax rate (per M.) '98.	\$22.61
Interest payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	6,719
Bonded debt June 1, '99.	\$70,000	Population 1899 (estim't'd.)	11,000
All bonds are subject to call after 10 years from date of issue.			

INTEREST on the consol. funding bonds is payable at Winslow Lanier & Co., New York.

CRAWFORDSVILLE.—

This city is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,531,055
REFUNDING BONDS 1898—		Tax valuation, person'l.	1,432,860
4s., ..s., \$20,000.....		Total valuation 1897 ..	3,963,915
Bonded debt Feb. 15, 1898	\$35,000	Assessment about ¾ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	15,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98 ..	\$13.40
Total debt.....	50,000	Population in 1890 was.....	6,089
Sinking fund.....	5,000	Population 1897 (est.) was.	8,000
Net debt Feb. 15, 1898 ..	45,000		

TAX FREE.—The bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

DAVIESS COUNTY.—County seat is Washington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n 1898.	\$11,207,255
COUNTY BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.), '99	700
	\$25,000....Apr. 15, 1900	Population in 1890 was....	26,227
Total debt Feb. 4 1899....	\$35,000		

DEARBORN CO.—County seat is Lawrenceburgh.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person's	\$3,773,070
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1897..	8,990,240
Bonds of '95, \$30,000, Nov. 1, 1915		Actual valuation (est.)	14,000,000
Total bonded debt June 1, '98	\$30,000	Population in 1890 was....	23,364
Tax valuation, real....	\$5,217,170	Population in 1880 was....	26,671

DECATUR.—J. W. TEEPLE, Chairman Fin. Com.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.	\$844,670
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessed val'n, pers'l..	684,410
STREET IMP'T. BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..	1,529,086
64, Dec., \$10,400....	1 00-1907	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99..	\$19-60
	(\$1,300 on May 1.)	Real valuation.....	\$5,000,000
Tot. gen. debt Jan. 1, '98..	\$20,000	Population in 1890 was....	3,142
Water debt (additional)....	46,000	Population in 1880 was....	1,905
Elec.-Light Plant (add'l)....	13,000	Population 1898 (estimated)...	5,500
School debt (additional)....	21,000		

DECATUR CO.—D. U. ELDER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1899..	\$10,516,810
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment is 3/4 actual value	
STREET IMP'T. BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.), '99	\$8-86-66
58, Jan., \$35,500....	1910	Population in 1890 was....	19-2 7
Total debt June 1, 1899..	\$38,500	Population in 1880 was....	19-7 7
Assessed val'n, real....	7,513,040	Population in 1899 (est)....	20,000
Assessed val'n, pers'l..	3,003,770		

DELAWARE CO.—D. A. LAMBERT, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$75,000
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—		Net debt June 1, '99....	\$1,526
STREET IMP'T. BONDS—		Tax valuation, real....	14,462,809
58, M&N, \$145,000....	1910	Tax valuation, person's	7,730,125
	(\$10,000 due yearly.)	Total valuation 1899..	22,212,924
Interest is payable in New York.		Assess. about 3/4 of actual value.	
Bonded debt June 1, '99..	\$146,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$6-96-23
Floating debt.....	\$10,527	Population in 1890 was....	30,131
Total debt June 1, 1899....	\$156,527		

DELPHI.—{FRANK ROBISON, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$32,000
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—		Water debt (additional)....	15,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real....	769,529
78, g. A. & O. \$22,000 g. April 1, 1908		Tax valuation, person's	415,268
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..	1,184,797
58, M&N, \$10,000 g....Nov. 1, 1907		Assessment is about 3/4 actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Total tax per \$1,000 1899..	\$27-40
78, g. J. & J., \$15,000 g....July 1, 1911		Population in 1890 was....	1,923
		Population in 1880 was....	1,923

TAX FREE—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the railroad and school bonds is payable at Delphi; on the water bonds at Chicago.

DUNKIRK.—B. P. HUNT, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—	1915
PURCHASING AND STREET BDS.—		68, M&S, \$12,000....	\$12,000
68, J. & J., \$2,121....1899-1903-4		Bonded debt Aug. 15, '99..	\$28,479
68, A. & O., 1,900....1903		Floating debt about....	\$800
(Part due yearly.)		Total debt Aug. 15, 1899..	29,279
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899.....	711,320
68, M&S, \$1,500....\$500 biennially		Assessment is 2-5 actual value.	
68, J. & J., 8,000....500 annually		Total tax rate (per M.) '98..	\$34-80
68, M&S, 4,500....1915		Population in 1890 was....	1,024
(\$500 due yearly.)		Population in 1899 (est.)....	5,000

INTEREST on \$13,000 school bonds is payable at Dunkirk; on all others at New York.

ELKHART.—{PETER TURNER, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 15, '99..	\$74,000
COUNTY BONDS—		City has no floating debt.	
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real....	\$4,020,945
58, M&N, \$12,000....1900-1903		Tax valuation, person's	1,134,890
(\$3,000 due yearly on May 1)		Total valuation, 1898..	5,155,835
58, M&S, \$20,000....1903-1907		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
(\$4,000 due yearly on Sept. 1)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..	\$25-20
4198, J. & D., \$25,000....Dec. 1, 1915		Population in 1890 was....	11,360
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1880 was....	6,353
58, J. & J., \$12,000....1900-1905		Population 1899 (estimated)...	17,000
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1)			

INTEREST on the funding bonds of 1915 is payable in New York City; on all other bonds at the Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE All city bonds are exempt from taxation

ELKHART CO.—E. L. D. FOSTER, Auditor.

County seat is Goshen.		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899		\$90,000
LOANS—		<i>When Due.</i>		
COUNTY BONDS—				
4198, \$40,000....	Feb. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1898....	21,235,650	
(\$10,000 due y'rly) to	Feb. 1, 1903	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '00....	\$8-80	
FUNDING BONDS—				
4198, M&S, \$50,000....	Mar. 1, 1904	Real valuation (est'd)....	50,000,000	
(\$5,000 due y'rly) to	Mar. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was....	39,201	
		Population 1899 (estimated)...	52,000	

INTEREST on funding bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office.

ELWOOD.—WILLIAM A. HUPP, Treasurer.

This city is in Madison County.			
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$102,500	Total valuation 1898.	\$3,654,885
Sinking fund assets.....	13,737	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..	88,768	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$23-80
Assessed valuation, real.	2,458,305	Population in 1898 (est.)	15,000
Assessed valuat'n, per'l.	1,199,580		

EVANSVILLE.—{WM. M. AKIN, JR., Mayor.

Evansville is the County seat of Vanderburgh County. This city has entered into a contract to refund the bonds maturing in 1911, provided that all of these issues may be secured by the contracting firm.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.		
Series A.....	5	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	\$648,000
Do. B.....	4 1/2	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	326,000
Do. C.....	4	J & J	July 1, 1912	684,000
Water bonds.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1912	400,000
Refunding school bonds.....	5	J & D	1907	50,000
Old bonded debt.....	7	.....	.....	1,000
do do.....	6	.....	.....	38,000

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt January 1, 1899, was \$2,118,000, including water debt of \$400,000. In addition to this there is outstanding an old bonded debt of \$37,000. The city has no floating debt. The city has started a sinking fund for the payment of the school bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION (total) in 1898 was \$27,294,475, including \$20,760,580 for real estate and \$6,533,845 for personal property; the city tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$10-70.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—All issues of Evansville city bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 50,756; in 1880 was 29,280; in 1895 (estimated) 65,000.

FLOYD CO.—County seat is New Albany.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897..	\$13,219,397
RAILROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was....	29,458
Total debt June 1, 1898..	\$83,743		
Assessed valuat'n, real.	9,750,385		
Ass'd valuat'n, pers'al..	2,834,035		

FORT WAYNE.—{HENRY P. SCHERER, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Allen County. The \$15,800 of water-works bonds due in 1914 were issued by the town of South Wayne and assumed by the city upon annexation of the town. The water bonds have all been refunded into 3 1/2 per cent bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS—	1900
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		68, J. & J., \$146,000....	Jan. 15, 1900
4198, A. & O., \$299,000, Oct. 10, 1913		68, J. & J., 15,800....	July 10, 1914
		58, J. & D., 20,000....	Dec. 31, 1899

INTEREST on 5% funding bonds is payable at the Hamilton Bank, New York; on all other bonds in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows municipal debt on date named.

	Jan. 1, '99.	July 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '93.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$665,800	\$673,800	\$673,800	\$677,800
Sinking funds.....	29,763	32,700	21,966	14,254

Net debt.....\$636,037 \$641,100 \$651,834 \$663,546

Water debt (included above).....\$286,000 \$281,900 \$285,800 \$285,800

The sinking fund receives yearly about 5 per cent of the taxes collected. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about two-thirds of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$17,830,775	\$5,004,585	\$22,835,360	\$18-60
1897.....	17,709,520	4,873,605	22,583,125	.....
1895.....	17,459,060	5,316,880	22,775,940	18-70
1890.....	.....	.....	19,629,540	.....
1880.....	.....	.....	13,450,075	.....

The tax rate for 1898 includes county tax, 5-30; city tax, \$9-50; special school fund tax, \$1-80. The city tax in 1897 was \$9-25.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 35,393; in 1880 it was 26,880; in 1870 it was 17,718. In 1899 it was estimated at 52,000.

FRANKFORT.—This city is in Clinton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person's	\$1,601,740
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1899....	3,919,675
4198, A. & O., \$36,000....	Oct. 1, 1909	City tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$9-00
SEWERAGE BONDS—		Average school tax '96.	2-10
4198, A. & O., \$22,000....	Oct. 1, 1909	Population in 1890 was....	5,913
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899..	\$58,000	Population in 1880 was....	2,900
Tax valuation, real....	2,317,935	Population 1899 (est.)....	10,000

INTEREST is payable at the First Nat. Bank, New York City.

INTEREST is payable at the First Nat. Bank, New York City.

FULTON COUNTY.—Rochester is the county seat.

Court-house bonds, 5s....	\$121,500	Assessed val'u'n, pers'l	\$3,279,095
Refunding bonds, 5s.....	35,000	Total valuation 1899...	9,524,560
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899	156,500	State & co. tax (per M.) '99..	\$7-96-6
Assessed valuation, real.	6,547,465	Population 1890.....	16,746

GOSHEN.—I. D. WOLFE, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
CITY BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000) '98....	\$10-00
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.	\$8,974	Population in 1890 was....	6,033
Floating debt....	31,647	Population in 1899 (est.)....	10,500
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.	90,621		
Assessed valuation '98..	3,500,000		

GRANT COUNTY.—County seat is Marion.

Tot. gen. debt June 1, '98	\$90,000	Population 1890 was.....	31,493
Gravel r'd bonds (add'l'l)	121,000	Population 1897 (estim'd) ..	60,000
Tax valuation 1899....	20,787,745		

GREENE COUNTY.—C. C. BALLARD, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—	1919
ASSESSED BONDS—		4-5-68, \$254,460.....	.....
68, J. & J., \$19,000....Jan. 1, '00-04		4-58, 32,000....	.....
68, J. & D., 5,000....Dec. 15, '99-03		Gross debt Sept. 20, 1899.	\$74,000
68, J. & J., 7,750....Jan. 21, '00-04		(Gravel road bonds not included.)	
68, J. & J., 3,000....July 1, 1900		Assessed valuat'n, real.	\$6,295,465
68, Nov., 4,900....Nov. 15, 1900		Ass'd valuation, per'l.	2,281,525
68, Nov., 1,875....Nov. 15, 1899		Railroads.....	\$82,793
68, J. & D., 12,500....Dec. 13, '98-03		Total valuation 1897....	9,40,083
COUNTY BONDS—		Total valuation 1899....	10,000,000
68, M&S, \$20,000....Sept. 15, 1905		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$7-30
(Subject to call after ten years.)		Population 1890 was....	24,379
		Population 1897.....	30,735

INTEREST is payable at the Continental Nat. Bank, New York City

GREENFIELD.—S. A. CURRY, City Treasurer.

Greenfield is in Hancock County.		
Net debt Aug. 4, 1899....	\$66,000	Tax rate (per M.) '99.....\$21.60
Water debt (included).....	33,000	Population in 1890 was.....3,100
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,000,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....6,500

HAMILTON COUNTY.—A. J. GIBBS,

Treasurer.—County seat is Nobleaville.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, Aug., \$20,000.....	Aug. 26, 1903
5s, Jan., 30,000.....	Jan. 2, 1906
5s, 35,000.....	Aug. 6, 1912
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1901.....	\$75,000

INTEREST on \$40,000 funding bonds is payable at Indianapolis; on \$35,000 at Noblesville.

HAMMOND.—This city is in Lake County.

Total debt 1896.....	\$148,768	Real valuation.....	\$15,000,000
Water debt (included)....	25,000	Population in 1890 was....	5,428
Tax valuation 1896.....	5,000,000	Population in 1896 about..	12,000

HARRISON CO.—County seat is Corydon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt May 1, 1899.....	\$30,153
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt (add'l).....	4,500
6s, Sept., \$10,000.....	Sept. 24, 1900	Total valuation 1899.....	5,266,427
Subject to call.		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
Interest payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899..	\$9.40
Bonded debt May 1, 1899..	\$31,000	Population 1890 was.....	20,786
Sinking fund.....	847	Population 1898 (estim'd)...	22,000

HOWARD COUNTY.—JOHN A. MORRISON, Treasurer.—County seat is Kokomo.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$30,000	Total valuation 1898..	\$12,770,580
Gravel r'd bonds (add'l) ..	28,640	Assessment is 4-5 actual value.	
Assessed valuation, real..	\$9,310,135	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99..	\$6.33
Ass'd valuation, pers'l..	3,460,450	Population in 1890 was....	26,186

HUNTINGTON.—Huntington is in Huntington County.

Net debt Aug. 5, 1899.....	\$35,900	Population in 1890 was....	7,328
Tax valuation, 1899.....	3,995,055	Population in 1893 was....	11,550
Real valuation.....	15,000,000		

HUNTINGTON CO.—{ W. F. SWAIM, Auditor. County seat is Huntington.

Bonded debt Aug. 25, '99..	\$37,000	Assess'm't 1/2 to 3/4 of actual value.	
Sinking fund Aug. 25, '99..	6,290	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99..	\$6.50
Total valuation 1899.....	\$15,000,000	Population 1890 was.....	27,644

INDIANAPOLIS.—{ THOMAS TAGGART, Mayor. Indianapolis is the county seat of Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$300,000.....	June 30, 1924
3s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan., '05-'14	3s, J&J, 110,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909
FUNDING BONDS—		ANNEXED DIST. BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	BRIGHTWOOD WATER B'Ds—	
IMPROVEMENTS—		6s, F&A, \$18,000.....	1900-1915
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	HOUGHVILLE SCHOOL B'Ds—	
(\$10,000 due y'rly) to Jan. 1, 1903		6s&5s, \$17,300.....	1899-1915
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		M. JACKSON SCHOOL B'Ds—	
4s, J&J, \$350,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927	6s, M&S, \$500.....	(\$100 y'rly)
STATION HOUSE BONDS—		WEST INDIANAPOLIS SCHOOL	
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927	BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$32,000.....	1900-1912
4s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1915	FUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, 109,500.....	Jan. 26, 1924	6s, \$43,000.....	1908-1917
4s, J&J, 600,000.....	Mar. 1, 1924		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$500 and \$1,000

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

	Aug. 5, 1899.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,904,500	\$1,904,500	\$1,914,500	\$1,424,500
Debt ass'd by annex'n ..	110,900	112,900	116,000	
Total liabilities.....	2,015,400	2,017,400	2,030,500	
The city has no sinking fund.				

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1893.....	\$6,783,715	\$33,072,965	\$119,856,680	\$18.50
1897.....	85,160,245	32,586,425	117,746,670	17.30
1896.....	77,922,520	30,363,395	108,285,915	18.50
1895.....	74,454,630	31,183,230	105,637,860	16.50
1890.....	69,694,230	24,006,960	93,701,190	15.55
1887.....	35,765,855	14,719,765	50,485,620	18.20
1886.....	39,069,305	19,136,585	58,205,890	13.50
1890.....			48,099,940	16.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 105,436; in 1880 it was 75,056; in 1870 it was 48,244; in 1899 was estimated at 195,000.

INDIANAPOLIS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—{ RANK L. REISSNER, Asst. Sec. Bd. of Sch. Com.

This district includes the whole of the city of Indianapolis and reports the same assessed valuation.

LOANS—	When Due.	COUPON NOTES—(Continued)—	
BUILDING, REFUNDING, &C.—		6s, J&J, \$79,467 July, 1900-02	
5s, J&J, \$100,000 July 1, 1902-11		4s, J&J, 40,000 Jan. 1, 1903-13	
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1900	4s, M&N, 60,000 Nov. 1, 1910-24	
4s, M&S, 80,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	4s, F&A, 40,000.....	Feb. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, 500,000.....	1902 to 1926	4s, M&S, 5,000.....	Mar. 3, 1918
(Various am'ts to y'rly except in '11)		Total debt Sept. 20, 1899..	\$929,159
BUILDING NOTES—		Library, school & compulsory	
6s, \$92,86.....	Dec. 1, 1899	education tax rate (per	
COUPON NOTES—		\$1,000) 1899.....	\$5.00
5s, \$1,670.....	Sept., 1900	Population 1899 (est.).....	195,000

JACKSON CO.—J. D. DURMENT, Auditor.

County seat is Brownstown.

LOANS—	When Due.	GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—(Con.)	
BRIDGE FUNDING BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$115,000.....	1900-1919
5s, A&O, \$30,000 Oct. 15, 1900-05		Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..	\$129,960
\$5,000 due yearly.		Total valuation 1899..	\$10,710,360
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—		Assessment is about actual value.	
6s, M&N, \$6,450.....	Nov. 15, 1899	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) 20-00	
6s, M&N, 6,300.....	Nov. 15, 1900	Population in 1890 was....	24,139
(\$1,050 due y'rly) to Nov. 15, 1905		Population in 1899 (estim.)...	35,000

The gravel road bonds are not properly a county debt, the townships being responsible for these loans.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer, Brownstown, Ind.

JAY COUNTY.—A. C. MANOR, Auditor.

County seat is Portland.

LOANS—	When Due.	JAIL BONDS—	
COUNTY BONDS—		3s, \$24,000.....	April, '08, to '10
5s, y'rly, \$75,000.....	Dec. 1, '99, to '07	Bonded debt June 1, '99..	\$124,000
(5 M y'rly to '02; 10 M '03 to '06.)		Assessed valuation '99..	11,363,425
5s, \$15,000.....	1900 to '02	State and Co. tax (per M.) '99..	\$7.46
INFIRMARY BLDG. BOND—		Population in 1890 was....	23,478
5s, y'rly, \$5,000.....	Dec. 4, 1899	Population 1899 (est.).....	33,000
ROAD BONDS—			
6s, y'rly, \$4,500.....			

JEFFERSONVILLE.—{ THOS. B. RADER, Mayor. A. H. BAMBER, Clerk.

This city is in Clarke County. The \$87,000 of bonds due Aug. 1, 1896 (since refunded), were declared illegal by the Supreme Court. The city obtained permission from the Legislature to refund them, and the legality of this Act has been affirmed by the Supreme Court.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$50,193
REFUNDING CITY BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	403,593
3s, \$87,000.....	1900-1924	Tax valuation, real.....	2,565,355
(See note at head of statement.)		Tax valuation, personal.....	730,535
6s, J&D, \$50,000.....	Dec. 15, 1900	Total valuation 1897.....	3,295,890
6s, F&A, 50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
5s, J&J, 34,900.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..	\$31.30
5s, A&O, 54,000.....	Apr. 1, 1922	Population in 1890 was....	10,666
5s, J&J, 73,500.....	July 1, 1922	Population in 1890 was....	9,357
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$353,400	Population in 1897 (estim.)...	12,000

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office, and at the Fourth National Bank and U. S. National Bank, New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from city tax.

KNOX COUNTY.—{ SAMUEL A. JORDAN, Auditor. W. H. VOLLMER, Treasurer.

County seat is Vincennes.

DRAINAGE BONDS—		Floating debt.....	\$1,140
6s,	\$20,446.....	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	51,140
6s,	80,000.....	Sinking fund.....	12,625
6s,	41,578.....	Net debt.....	39,515
6s,	6,926.....	Drainage bonds (add'l) ..	157,155
6s,	7,711.....	Tax valuation 1898.....	16,500,000
6s, & P&A, 27,718.....	Aug. '01 to '10	Assessment about 65% act. value.	
GENERAL PURPOSES—		State & Co. tax (p \$1,000) '99..	\$6.50
6s, M&S, \$45,000.....	Mar. 15, '00-'08	Population in 1890 was....	36,000
		Population in 1890 was....	29,044

INTEREST on \$50,000 bonds is payable at the Hanover National Bank, New York; on ditch bonds at the National Park Bank, New York.

KOKOMO.—{ W. S. ARMSTRONG, Mayor. J. A. BURKHALTER, Treasurer.

This city is in Howard County.

LOANS—		When Due.	6s, J&J, \$17,000.....	July 1, 1912
BUILDING BONDS—			Subject to call after 1907.	
6s, M&N, \$25,000.....		May 1, 1908	Interest payable at New York.	
FUNDING BONDS—			Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..	
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....		Jan. 1, 1902	\$116,000	
6s, M&S, 10,000.....		Sept. 1, 1902	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..	
6s, A&O, 14,000.....		Apr. 1, 1905	108,913	
			Tax valuation, real.....	
			3,160,470	
			Tax valuation, personal..	
			1,435,465	
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1898.....	
4s, J&J, \$10,000.....		July 15, 1904	4,595,935	
SCHOOL BONDS—			Assessment is about 3/4 actual val.	
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....		July 1, 1900	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	
6s, M&S, 3,000.....		Sept. 1, 1909	\$24.80	
			Population in 1890 was....	
			8,261	
			Population in 1899 (est.)...	
			13,000	

LAFAYETTE.—{ NOAH JUSTICE, Mayor. FRANK DU TEIL, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Tippecanoe County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$7,701,065
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—			Tax valuation, person'l	3,893,465
4s, J.&D.	\$225,000.....	June 1, 1920	Total valuation 1898.....	11,594,530
Subject to call after June 1, 1915.			Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4s, J.&D.	\$75,000.....	June 1, 1921	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899..	\$23.90
Subject to call after June 1, 1916.)			Population in 1890 was....	16,243
Interest payable at New York.			Population 1898 (estim.)....	25,000
Tot. dbt. (wat.) Aug. 10, '99..			\$300,000	

LA PORTE.—W. W. HANS, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of La Porte County.

The water bonds are free from city tax when held in the city.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 5, 1899.....\$37,009
SCHOOL BONDS—		Water debt (included).....15,000
5s, M&N, \$22,000.....	May 1, '00-1910	Tax valuation, real.....2,560,833
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Tax valuation, personal..1,503,236
WATER BONDS (REFUNDING)—		Total valuation 1898.....4,064,069
5s, M&N, \$15,000.....	May 1, 1900	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(\$5,000 yearly) to May 1, 1902		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898..\$23.90
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....7,196
3s, \$30,000.....	1919	Population in 1899 (est.).....9,500
Int. payable at city treas. or in N. Y.		

LA PORTE CO.—County seat is La Porte.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation '99 (est.)	\$17,003,728
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
5s, Apr. 15, \$85,000.....	Apr. 15, 1900	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.97
(\$22,000 due y'rly) to Apr. 15, 1903		County tax (per \$1,000) 1899..	\$3.33
5s, Feb. 1, \$50,000.....	1904	Population in 1890 was....	34,445
(\$20,000 due yearly) to 1907		Population in 1880 was....	30,985
Total debt June 1, 1899..	\$168,000	Population in 1895 about..	35,000
INTEREST on \$110,000 court house bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank of Chicago, Ill.; on others at the Chemical Nat. Bank, N.Y.			

INTEREST on \$110,000 court house bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank of Chicago, Ill.; on others at the Chemical Nat. Bank, N. Y.

LAWRENCEBURG.—Jos. F. FRAZER, Clerk.

This city is in Dearborn County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at City Treasury.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$53,000
4s, \$10,000.....	1913	Tax valuation, real..... 828,790
AGRICULTURAL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.. 526,105
5s, Nov., \$2,000.....	Nov., 1901	Total valuation 1898..... 1,354,895
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.. 25.90
4s, \$40,000.....	1914	Population in 1890 was.... 4,284

LOGANSPOUT.—A. D. FANSLER, Clerk.

This city is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt May, 1, 1899.	\$352,327
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.	\$417,420
4s, M&N, \$235,000.....	Nov. 1, 1915	Assessed valuation, pers'l.	1,944,619
Optional after Nov. 1, 1905		Total valuation 1898.....	7,362,039
Int.-N. W. Harris & Co., N. Y.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..	\$11.70
Water-works certifica.....	\$15,250,000	Population in 1890 was....	13,295
School bonds.....	\$0.00 0 00	Population in 1890 was....	11,198
Pratt charitable fund.....	\$,000 00	Population 1897 (est.).....	17,500
City orders outstanding...	\$7,077 00		

MADISON.—{ELLISON D. MCGUIRE, Mayor.

Madison is the county seat of Jefferson County.

When Due	Refunding Bonds
4s, M&N, \$8,000.....Nov. 1, 1907	4s, M&N, \$80,000.....Nov. 1, 1899, to (\$8,000 due yearly) Nov. 1, 1913
4s, M&N, 8,000.....Nov. 1, 1908	WATERWORKS FUNDING BONDS—
4s, M&N, 8,000.....Nov. 1, 1909	4½s, F&A, \$58,200.....Aug. 1, 1900
4s, M&N, 8,000.....Nov. 1, 1910	(\$7,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1909

TAX FREE.—Bonds are all exempt from city tax.

PAR VALUE.—These bonds are in pieces of \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST on the water-works funding bonds is payable at the National Branch Bank of Madison; all other bonds by City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.—

Aug. 1, '99.	Aug. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96
Total bonded debt.....\$183,200	\$190,200	\$195,000	\$200,000
Sinking funds.....12,500	11,500	15,000	15,000
Net debt.....\$170,700	\$178,700	\$180,000	\$185,000
Water debt (included above).....58,200	65,200	81,000	86,000
Floating debt.....5,000	3,000	19,347	27,000

The sinking fund receives yearly about \$15,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (supposed to be actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate
1899.....	\$2,542,195	\$1,559,135	\$4,101,330	\$24.80
1897.....	2,532,345	1,645,525	4,177,870	24.80
1896.....	2,516,135	1,777,020	4,293,155	20.60
1890.....	2,477,340	1,434,905	3,912,245	24.80
1888.....	1,865,940	1,337,300	3,203,240	....

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 8,936; in 1880 it was 8,945; in 1870 it was 10,709. According to local figures the population in 1899 was about 10,000.

MADISON CO.—County seat is Anderson.

When Due	Total debt July 1, 1899.
LOANS—	
COUNTY BONDS—	
6s, .....\$6,250.....Dec. 1, 1899	Gravel Road Bonds (add) 5,525
6s, Sept., 10,000.....Sept. 17, 1900	Tax valuation, real.....19,000,000
6s, June, 15,000.....June 29, 1901	Tax valuation, personal.....10,000,000
6s, Sept., 16,000.....Sept. 1, 1902	Total valuation 1899.....27,000,000
6s, Sept., 17,000.....Sept. 1, 1907	Assessment abt. ½ actual value.
GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—	State & Co. tax (per M.) 1899, \$6.50
6s, Sept., \$4,950.....Aug. 1900-'01	Population in 1890 was.....36,487
6s, Sept., \$825.....Sept., '00, to '02	Population in 1899 (est.).....70,000

INTEREST on \$10,000 county bonds of 1900 is payable at the Fourth Nat. Bank of New York City; on all other bonds in Anderson.

TAX FREE.—Bonds are all exempt from taxation.

MARION.—This city is in Grant County.

Amount.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.
LOANS—	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, .....\$20,000.....1908	Sinking fund.....3,392
Electric-light 6s.....\$33,000	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....119,108
Funding 5s and 6s.....61,000	Tax valuation 1897.....6,494,005
Funding 4½s.....18,000	Water debt (included).....16,500
School 6s.....3,000	Assessment is ½ actual value.
Water-works 5s and 6s.....16,500	Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '99, \$26.80
Interest payable in New York.	Population in 1890 was.....8,769
	Population in 1897 (est'd).....20,000

MARION COUNTY.—HARRY B. SMITH, Aud'r.

When Due	Bonded debt Aug. 20, '99
LOANS—	
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1901	Total debt Oct. 1, '98.....1,203,000
5s, J&D, 200,000.....June 1, 1908	Tax valuation 1899.....141,355,225
4½s, J&D, 200,000.....June 1, 1900	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
4½s, J&D, 200,000.....June 1, 1905	State and Co. tax (per M.) '99, \$6.70
4s, J&D, 300,000.....July, '00, to '29	Population in 1890 was.....141,156
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, .....\$200,000.....1927	Population 1899.....16,000

MICHIGAN CITY.—{G. S. VAN DEUSEN, Mayor.

Michigan City is in La Porte County.

When Due	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.
LOANS—	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, July, \$20,000.....1904-1919	Sinking fund.....1,312
6s, Dec., \$2,000.....Dec. 31, 1899	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....47,688
SCHOOL BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....2,483,317
5s, Nov., \$5,000.....Nov. 1, 1903	Tax valuation, personal.....857,672
5s, May, 35,000.....May 1, 1916	Total valuation 1899.....\$3,340,989
5s, June, 7,000.....1900 to 1904	Assessment is 50 p.c. actual value.
(\$1,400 annually on June 1.)	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$26.00
Interest payable at Treas'r's office.	Population 1890 was.....10,778
	Population 1899.....16,000

MONROE CO.—J. S. WOODWARD, Treasurer.

County seat is Bloomington.

When Due	Bonded debt July 1, 1899.
LOANS—	
BUILDING AND REFUNDING—	
6s, 4½s, J&J, \$36,000.....July, '00-'08	Floating debt.....1,500
(\$4,000 due yearly.)	Total debt July 1, 1899.....7,000
Subject to call.	Road bonds (add).....144,760
ROAD BONDS—	Total valuation 1899.....6,988,932
5s, Nov., \$20,000.....Nov. 15, 1899	Assessment nearly actual value.
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Nov. 15, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$7.50
5s, .....\$51,872.....1898-1907	Population in 1890 was.....17,673
5s, .....69,854.....1898-1907	Population in 1899 (est.).....24,000
4s, .....3,000.....1900-1919	

INTEREST is payable at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co., N. Y.

MORGAN COUNTY.—County seat is Martinsville.

When Due	Bonded debt June 1, '98
LOANS—	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, .....\$30,000.....1899 to 1902	Total valuation 1899.....9,669,630
(\$5,000 payable yearly Dec. 1.)	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
COUNTY BONDS—	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$30.16
5s, .....\$5,000.....Dec. 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was.....18,643
Interest payable at the Merchants' Nat. Bank, Indianapolis.	Population in 1896 (est.).....21,000

MT. VERNON.—This city is the county seat of Posey County.

When Due	Net debt Jan. 15, 1898.
LOANS—	
FUNDING—	
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....June 1, 1904	Total valuation 1897.....1,488,735
5s, J&D, 10,000.....June 1, 1909	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1898, \$30,000	City tax (per \$1,000).....\$12.00
Sinking fund.....5,018	Population in 1890 was.....4,705

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

MUNCIE.—This city is the county seat of Delaware County.

When Due	Total general city debt
LOANS—	
GENERAL CITY DEBT—	
5s, M&N, \$15,000.....May 15, 1901	Sept. 1, 1897.....\$118,000
5s, J&D, 10,000.....Dec. 15, 1906	Tax valuation, real.....4,815,340
5s, Var., 23,000.....Feb. & Dec. '09	Tax valuation, personal, 1,999,795
5s, J&D, 15,000.....Dec. 15, 1911	Total valuation 1897.....6,815,135
5s, A&O, 25,000.....Apr. 15, 1912	Assessment about ½ actual value.
5s, F&A, 10,000.....Feb. 15, 1913	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$12.60
5s, F&A, 20,000.....Feb. 1, 1914	Population 1890 was.....11,345
	Population 1897 (est.).....25,527

INTEREST is payable in New York.

NEW ALBANY.—{EDWARD CRUMBO, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Floyd County.

When Due	Interest.	Principal.
LOANS—		
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Funding Bonds.....1893 5 A & O		Oct. 15, 1908 \$40,000
Improvement Bonds.....1890 6 M & N		May 21, 1900 50,000
Refund. Air Line RR. Bonds.....5 J & J		July 1, 1915 291,000
Kent'y & Ind. Bridge Bonds.....5 M & S		.....1902 250,000

* The Kentucky and Indiana bridge bonds were issued by the bridge company and are endorsed by the city of New Albany.

INTEREST on the railroad bonds and on the funding bonds of 1893 is payable in New York; on all others by the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt.....\$381,000	\$383,000	\$383,000	\$395,000
Sinking funds, etc.....24,000	20,571	20,478	19,000
Net debt.....\$357,000	\$362,429	\$363,522	\$368,000

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—All issues of New Albany bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (from ½ to ¾ of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows. Tax rate for 1899 is \$13.00.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000
1899.....	\$7,394,665	\$1,977,745	\$9,372,410	\$13.00
1897.....	7,413,575	2,301,775	9,715,350	11.00
1896.....	7,359,810	2,328,020	9,687,830	12.50
1895.....	7,382,650	2,812,385	10,195,035	13.00
1891.....	7,669,950	3,613,915	11,283,865	11.50
1890.....	5,325,010	3,112,190	8,437,200	14.40
1880.....	.....	.....	3,725,390	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 21,059; in 1880 it was 16,423; in 1870 it was 15,396.

PERRY COUNTY.—{JOHN CONWAY, Treasurer.

County seat is Cannelton.

When Due	Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.
LOANS—	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, .....\$99,922.....1900-1910	Assessment is 3-5 actual value.
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99, \$11.516
Tax valuation, real.....2,131,685	Population in 1890 was.....18,240
Tax valuation, personal.....1,009,875	Population in 1896 (est.).....22,000
Total valuation 1899.....3,141,560	

PERU.—This city is in Miami County.

When Due	Total debt July 1, 1898.
LOANS—	
REFUNDED DEBT BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$11,000.....1900-1910	Sinking fund.....3,000
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)	Net debt July 1, 1898.....105,000
6s, M&N, \$5,000.....1900-1904	Total water debt (incl.).....60,000
(\$1,000 due yearly on May 1.)	Tax valuation, real.....1,735,845
SCHOOL CITY BONDS—	Tax valuation, personal.....863,895
6s, M&N, \$15,000.....Nov. 1, 1910	Total valuation 1899.....2,599,740
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1900	Assessment about ½ actual value.
4½s, J&J, \$15,000.....Jan. 1, 1913	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$21.70
REF'Dg WATER WORKS BONDS—	Population in 1890 was.....7,028
4s, J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1900	Population in 1898 about.....11,000
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1911	

INTEREST is payable in New York on all bonds except gravel road bonds, which is payable in Peru.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

PORTER CO.—County seat is Valparaiso.

When Due	Bonded debt June 1, '99.
LOANS—	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, Aug., \$39,000.....Aug. 1, 1900	Sinking fund.....21,388
GRAVEL ROAD & CO. BONDS—	Net debt June 1, 1899.....17,612
1897, \$23,000.....	Total valuation 1899.....15,531,885
4s, .....90,000.....May, 1900, to (\$22,500 each M&N) Nov. 1919	Assessment is ¾ actual value.
Interest payable at Valparaiso.	State & co. tax (per M.) '99.....\$46.60
	Population in 1890 was.....18,052
	Population in 1899 (est.).....24,000

PORTLAND.—E. R. STANTON, —.

This city is the county seat of Jay County.

When Due	Assessed valuation, real.
LOANS—	
Bonded debt June 1, '99.....\$82,500	Assessed valuation, per l. 394,180
Floating debt.....13,589	Total valuation 1898.....1,294,555
Total debt June 1, 1899.....96,089	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$20.00
Sinking fund.....19,050	Population in 1890 was.....3,725
Net debt June 1, 1899.....77,039	Population in 1899 (est.).....6,000

PULASKI COUNTY.—County seat is Winamac.

When Due	Railroad.....
LOANS—	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
4½s, Aug., \$68,000.....1900-'07	\$1,341,535
Interest payable at Chicago.	Total valuation 1899.....4,185,700
Bonded debt June 1, 1899, \$68,000	Assessment about ½ actual value.
Ass'd valuation, real.....3,154,185	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$10.63
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....1,034,515	Population in 1890 was.....11,233
	Population in 1899 (est.).....19,000

RICHMOND.—{WM. W. ZIMMERMAN, Mayor.

County seat of Wayne County.

When Due	PARK BONDS—(Con.)—
LOANS—	
CITY BONDS—	
4s, .....\$15,000.....July 1, 1915	Assessed valuation, real.....\$900,375
5s, .....\$6,000.....Feb., '00-'09	Assessed valuation, per l. 394,180
5s, .....\$6,000.....Feb., '00-'09	Total valuation 1898.....1,294,555
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$20.00
6s, .....\$72,400.....Var. to 1908	Population in 1890 was.....3,725
PARK BONDS—	Population in 1899 (est.).....6,000
6s, .....\$4,500.....July 1, 1900	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
(\$500 due yearly) to July 1, 1908	Population 1890 was.....16,608
4s, .....\$10,000.....Apr. 1, 1915	Population 1895 was.....20,334
(Subject to call after 1908)	INTEREST is payable in New York City.

SOUTH BEND.—W. A. RUTHERFORD, Treas.

This city is the county seat of St. Joseph County.

LOANS—When Due.**GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS—**

4½, M&S, \$5,000.....Sept. 15, 1909

REFUNDING BONDS—

4½, M&S, \$8,500.....Sept., 1903

4½, M&S, 5,000.....Sept. 20, 1909

STREET AND SEWER BONDS—

6½, F&A, \$10,000.....Aug., '00 to '09

6½, F&A, 10,000.....Aug., '00 to '09

WATER BONDS—

4½, J&J, \$5,000.....July 1, 1918

4½, J&J, 5,000.....Jan. 2, 1919

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$263,500

Water debt (included).....226,000

Sinking fund.....22,500

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....241,000

City's proportion of

county debt.....90,000

Assessed valuat'n 1898, 13,758,540

True valuation (est.).....25,000,000

City tax rate (per M) 1898, \$12.30

Population 1899 (est.).....21,819

Population 1890.....21,819

SPENCER COUNTY.—J. G. RIMSTDT, Aud'r.

County seat is Rockport.

Floating debt Feb. 15, '99 \$100,000

Tax valuation, real.....5,035,405

Tax valuation, personal, 1,772,263

Total valuation 1898.....\$6,807,670

State and Co. tax (per M) '99, \$8.00

Population in 1890 was.....22,060

SULLIVAN COUNTY.—J. R. RIGGS, Aud'r.

County seat is Sullivan.

Gravel road bonds.....\$226,989

Ditch and levee.....77,866

Infirmary bonds.....15,000

Bonded debt Sep. 15, '98 319,955

Tax valuation 1898.....11,850,000

Actual valuation abt. \$25,000,000

State and Co. tax (per M) '99, \$8.00

Population in 1890 was.....21,877

Population in 1898 (est.).....33,000

TERRE HAUTE.—

This city is the county seat of Vigo County.

LOANS—When Due.**FUNDING BONDS (1890-1895)—**

4½, J&J, \$140,000.....1900-1909

(\$14,000 due yearly.)

4½, M&N, \$123,000.....May 1, 1915

REFUNDING BONDS—

4½, M&N, \$40,000.....1916

(Subject to call after 1906.)

SEWER BONDS—

4½, A&O, \$70,000.....1917

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

6½, J&J, \$140,130.....1 to yearly

6½, J&J, \$7,000.....1900-1909

STREET RY. BONDS—

6½, J&J, \$26,320.....1 to yearly

Interest payable in New York

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98, \$401,000

Street impt. bonds (add'l) 136,400

Tax valuation, real.....15,025,000

Tax valuation, personal 5,700,000

Total valuation 1898.....20,725,000

Assessment is ½ actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$14.20

City tax (per \$1,000) '99.....12.20

Population in 1890 was.....30,217

Population in 1898 (est.).....40,000

TIPPECANOE CO.—G. A. JAMISON, Auditor.

County seat is Lafayette.

LOANS—When Due.**COURT HOUSE REFUND. BONDS—**

5½, M&N, \$175,000.....May 20, 1903

GRAVEL ROAD BONDS—

5½ & 6½, \$23,000.....1899-1901

Total debt June 1, 1899.....\$198,000

Sinking fund assets.....71,984

Tax valuation, real.....\$19,178,715

Tax valuation, personal 6,179,530

Total valuation 1899.....25,358,265

Assessment is ½ actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) '99.....\$7.10

Population 1890 was.....35,075

Population 1899 (est.).....45,000

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable in New York; on the gravel road bonds at the County Treasury.

TIPTON COUNTY.—E. PERRY, Auditor.

County seat is Tipton.

LOANS—When Due.**COURT HOUSE BONDS—**

5½, J&J, \$170,000.....1904

Part due every 5 years

Floating debt.....\$25,000

Total debt Oct. 5, 1899.....\$195,000

Gravel road bonds (add'l) 13,800

Assessed valuation 1899, 9,815,105

Real valuation (est.).....12,000,000

Population in 1890 was.....20,000

INTEREST is payable at the Third National Bank, New York.

UNION CO.—County seat is Liberty.**LOANS—When Due.****COURT HOUSE BONDS—**

5½, M&N, \$5,000.....May 1, 1900

5½, Feb., 50,000.....Feb. 1, 1910

Subject to call Feb. 1, 1900

Total debt June 1, 1899.....\$55,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$3,658,475

Tax valuation, personal 1,390,005

Total valuation 1899.....5,048,480

Assessment is 60 p. c. actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....\$7.70

Population in 1890 was.....7,073

Population in 1899 (est.).....7,006

INTEREST is payable at Liberty.

VALPARAISO.—This city is the county seat of Porter County.**REFUNDING BONDS—**

4½, \$51,000.....1918

(Part subject to call after 10

and 15 years.)

Bonded debt Apr. 22, '98 \$71,400

Floating debt.....11,944

Total debt Apr. 22, '98 83,349

Sinking Fund.....\$30,000

Net debt Apr. 22, '98 53,449

Tax valuation 1897.....2,337,645

Real valuation.....10,000,000

Population in 1890 was.....5,090

Population in 1897 (est.).....7,000

VANDERBURGH CO.—L. H. LEGLER, Aud.

County seat is Evansville.

LOANS—When Due.**COURT HOUSE BONDS—**

5½, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1910

5½, J&J, 220,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

FUNDING BONDS—

5½, J&J, \$175,000.....1907

REFUNDING BONDS—

3½, M&N, \$80,000.....May 1, 1914

Bonded debt Aug. 10, '99, \$375,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$27,800,000

Tax valuation, personal 7,500,000

Total valuation 1898.....35,300,000

Assessment about ¾ actual value.

State tax (per \$1,000).....\$2.96

County tax (per \$1,000).....4.80

Ave school tax (per \$1,000) 4.00

Population 1890 was.....59,803

Population 1899 (est.).....75,000

INTEREST is payable in New York.

VIGO COUNTY.—County seat is Terre Haute.**LOANS—When Due.****COURT HOUSE (Per A. B. & C.)**

5½, M & N, \$80,000.....1894 to 1911

5½, M & S, 70,000.....1900 to 1906

Tot. bond. debt Feb. 1, '99, \$280,000

Floating debt.....\$75,000

Total valuation 1899.....30,100,130

Tax rate (per M) 1899.....\$13.80

Population in 1890 was.....50,185

Population in 1899 (est.).....65,000

INTEREST is payable by the Central Trust Company, New York.

VINCENNES.—CHAS. LAUGEL, Clerk.

This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—When Due.**COUNTY BONDS—**

3½, \$75,000.....

REFUNDING BONDS—

5½, \$12,000.....

4½, semi-an., \$16,000, Aug. 1, '13

4½, J&J, \$16,000.....July 1, 1913

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$88,000

Floating debt.....9,090

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....97,090

Sinking fund assets.....2,890

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....108,285

Assessed valuation, real 2,963,020

Assessed val'ation, per \$1, 1,825,155

Total valuation 1897.....4,788,175

Assessment about ¾ actual value.

City tax rate (per M.) 1899, \$12.60

INTEREST on 5s payable in New York; on 4s in Vincennes.

WARRICK CO.—C. P. McCLARY, Treasurer.

County seat is Booneville.

ROCK ROAD BONDS—

4½, \$31,746 60, May 1900-39

Floating debt Sept. 20, '99 \$22,000

Total valuation 1899.....8,391,250

Assessment is at cash value.

State tax (per \$1,000) 1899, \$2.96

County tax (per \$1,000) 1899, \$3.00

Population 1890 was.....21,161

Population 1899.....24,000

WASHINGTON.—T. G. UNDERDOWN, Treas'r.

This city is in Daviess County.

LOANS—When Due.**STREET, SHOP, ETC.—**

6½, M&N, \$8,000.....1901-1905

6½, J&J, 8,500.....July 1, 1908

6½, J&J, 10,000.....1900-1901

6½, 9,000.....1900-1908

REFUNDING BONDS—

.....\$4,000.....Jan. 2, 1900

SCHOOL BONDS—

.....\$10,000.....1903-1904

SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)—

Total debt Oct. 1, 1899.....\$60,500

Tax valuation, real.....2,292,760

Tax valuation, pers'l.....8,073,370

Total valuation 1898.....3,205,105

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13.00

Population 1899.....12,500

Population in 1890 was.....4,323

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

TAX FREE—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

WAYNE COUNTY.—ALONZO MARSHALL, Aud.

County seat is Richmond.

LOANS—When Due.**COURT HOUSE BONDS—**

5½, semi-an., \$125,000.....1905-1909

(\$25,000 due yearly on July 1.)

5½, semi-an., \$100,000.....1910-1913

(\$25,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)

4½, semi-an., 75,000.....1902-1904

(\$25,000 due yearly on Aug. 1.)

REFUNDING BONDS—

4½, semi-an., \$80,000, May '03-'16

(\$10,000 in '10 & '1904; \$20,000

in 1914, '15 & '16.)

Bonded debt June 1, 1899, \$380,000

Sinking fund.....39,030

Net debt June 1, 1899.....340,970

Tax valuation, real.....16,711,370

Tax valuation, pers'l.....8,073,370

Total valuation 1899.....24,784,340

Assessment about actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) 1899, \$8.10

Population in 1890 was.....37,628

Population in 1899 (est.).....40,000

WELLS CO.—County seat is Bluffton.

Bonded debt June 1, '98 \$113,000

Gravel road bds. (add'l) 96,000

Assessed valuat'n '98, \$11,238,570

Population 1894 (estim'd).....25,000

WEST INDIANAPOLIS.—Marion County.

This city has been annexed to Indianapolis and debt assumed by it.

WHITLEY COUNTY.—W. E. MEYERS, Treas.

County seat is Columbia City.

LOANS—When Due.**FUNDING BONDS—**

5½, \$6,000.....Jan. 1902-'03

5½, 16,000.....Jan. 1904-'07

Bonded debt Aug. 10, 1899, \$22,000

Tax valuation, real.....6,668,630

Tax valuation, pers'l.....\$4,136,505

Total valuation 1898.....10,855,135

State & Co. tax (per M.) 1899, \$7.10

Population in 1890 was.....17,768

Population in 1899 (est.).....20,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Indiana which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports.

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Sinking Fund Cash.	Free Rd. F'ds.	Population (1890)
Bluffton (City), Wells County.	\$22,500	\$16,090	674	.....	3,599
Boone County.....	35,000	.....	\$39,900	.....	26,872
Brookville (Town) Fran'n Co.	15,800	.....	.....	.....	2,028</

State of Illinois.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act Feb. 3, 1809) - March 1, 1809
Admitted as a State (Act April 18, 1818) - Dec. 3, 1818
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 56,650
State Capital - - - - - Springfield
Governor (term ends 2d Monday Jan. 1901) - John R. Tanner
Sec. of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - James A. Rose
Treasurer (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) Floyd W. Whittemore
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday
after the first Monday in January, and there is no limit to
length of sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of the State debt of Illinois from 1829 to 1870, when the debt was all paid off, will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 91.

BONDED DEBT.—This State had on January 1, 1899, no bonded debt, except \$18,500 bonds which have ceased to draw interest, but have not yet been surrendered for payment.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation has been as follows in the years named. The tax rate for 1898 was \$5-60.

Years.	Assessed Val.	Years.	Assessed Val.	Years.	Assessed Val.
1898....	\$772,431,976	1891....	\$822,109,429	1882....	\$809,995,895
1897....	796,370,618	1888....	784,911,874	1881....	799,813,566
1896....	814,242,196	1887....	796,752,893	1880....	786,616,394
1895....	827,942,047	1886....	793,593,499	1879....	784,632,550
1894....	822,660,617	1885....	798,482,823	1878....	857,235,762
1893....	845,733,572	1884....	809,169,803	1873....	1,355,401,317
1892....	831,310,306	1883....	817,904,721		

Under a law passed Feb. 25, 1898, there will be a general assessment of real estate but once in every four years instead of annually; personal property will be listed every year. The law also provides that property shall be appraised at full value but assessed at only one-fifth of such value.

DEBT LIMITATION.—No State has developed a greater repugnance to the creating of debt than Illinois, if we may judge from the provisions of its present Constitution. We say developed, because this antagonism has apparently been progressive. Nothing of it is to be found in the Constitution of 1818. The Constitution of 1848 contains no reference to municipalities, but has in it stringent restrictions limiting to \$50,000 the power of the Legislature to create State debt, except in case of war, invasion, etc., unless the law proposing the issue of bonds is submitted to a vote of the people. But turning to the Constitution of 1870 we find the whole subject of debt-making most thoroughly considered and its basis settled.

FIRST, as to the State, the provisions are not very unlike the provisions of the Constitution of 1848, except that as to the limit for casual deficits and failures of revenue, the aggregate which can be created is very properly raised to \$250,000. But with that exception and with the further exception for the purpose of repelling invasion etc. no debt can be contracted unless the law is submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, which law must contain a provision for the payment of interest as it accrues, and previous notice of the election be given by publication for three months prior to such election. These last two restrictions as to interest and notice of election are only found in the 1870 Constitution. The sections which cover these matters are as follows; we omit the first portion of Section 18, which relates only to appropriations and payment of appropriations out of funds belonging to the State:

SECTION 18. * * * * * Provided, the State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, contract debts never to exceed in the aggregate \$250,000, and moneys thus borrowed shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained, or to pay the debt thus created, and to no other purpose; and no other debt except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection or defending the State in war (for payment of which the faith of the State shall be pledged), shall be contracted, unless the law authorizing the same shall at a general election have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of the votes cast for members of the General Assembly at such election. The General Assembly shall provide for the publication of said law for three months at least before the vote of the people shall be taken upon the same; and provision shall be made at the time for the payment of the interest annually as it shall accrue, by a tax levied for the purpose or from other sources of revenue; which law providing for the payment of such interest by such tax, shall be irrevocable until such debt be paid; and provided further, that the law levying the tax shall be submitted to the people with the law authorizing the debt to be contracted.

SECTION 20. The State shall never pay assume or become responsible for the debts or liabilities of, or in any manner give, loan, or extend its credit to or in aid of any public or other corporation, association or individual.

Nothing needs to be added in explanation of the foregoing. The provisions seem to be explicit and to guard most wisely the creation of State debt.

SECOND, municipal indebtedness is regulated only in the Constitution of 1870. In that instrument the subject is dealt with in all its phases. First is a provision in Article 8, Section 3, forbidding the General Assembly and every municipality from making any appropriation in aid of any sectarian purpose. Second is a "separate section" forbidding any such municipality from becoming a subscriber to the stock of any railroad, &c., or to loan its credit. Third is the board and general provision, Section 12, Article 9, which limits the indebtedness of all municipalities to 5 per cent "on the value of the taxable property therein," &c. We give these sections below:

ARTICLE 8, Section 3. Neither the General Assembly nor any county, city, town, township, school district, or other public corporation, shall ever make any appropriation, or pay from any public fund whatever, anything in aid of any church or sectarian purpose, or to help support

or sustain any school, academy, seminary, college, university, or other literary or scientific institution controlled by any church or sectarian denomination whatever; nor shall any grant or donation of land, money or other personal property ever be made by the State, or any such public corporation, to any church or for any sectarian purpose.

ARTICLE 9, Section 12. No county, city, township, school district or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose, to an amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and county taxes, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, school district or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall before, or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same. This section shall not be construed to prevent any county, city, township, school district, or other municipal corporation, from issuing their bonds in compliance with any vote of the people which may have been had prior to the adoption of this Constitution in pursuance of any law providing therefor.

SEPARATE SECTIONS. [Municipal subscriptions to railroads etc.] No county, city, town, township or other municipality shall ever become subscriber to the capital stock of any railroad or private corporation, or make donation to or loan its credit in aid of such corporation, provided, however, that the adoption of this article shall not be construed as affecting the right of any such municipality to make such subscriptions where the same have been authorized, under existing laws, by a vote of the people of such municipalities prior to such adoption.

The foregoing limitation to 5 per cent is general, as will be seen—that is, it applies to all municipalities. With this limitation preserved the Legislature has passed general laws authorizing the city council in cities and the board of trustees in villages to issue bonds for corporate purposes, for refunding and consolidating debt, for water works, etc.; and the county board of any county has been authorized by general statute to issue, when it deems it necessary, county bonds, after submitting the matter to the legal voters of the county at a general election, at which a majority vote is required as a prerequisite of the issue. In all these general laws, however, it is provided, according to Section 12, Article 9, of the Constitution, that in no case must the aggregate indebtedness exceed five per cent of the taxable property therein.

IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—There is a kind of improvement bond authorized in some cases which is made a special lien on the land benefitted and to which the 5 per cent limit has no reference. We refer to cases which come under the law entitled "To divide cities and villages subject to overflow into improvement districts." This statute provides that any such city or village or part thereof may be laid off into an improvement district for the purpose of draining, raising the grade of the streets and improving the district; that after the cost for the work has been ascertained and been assessed, the assessment may be paid in instalments or otherwise and such city or village may issue bonds sufficient to pay the assessment. In that case the bonds are a lien on the lots, blocks or parts thereof which shall be designated therein; but before the issue the owner of the lots, etc., to be charged must endorse upon the back of such bond his consent, under seal, in substance as follows: "I hereby indorse the within bond and consent that the lot or lots or parts thereof therein designated shall become liable for the interest and principal therein named and that the same shall be a lien upon said property from this date until paid 'off and discharged.'" The bond when executed by the city or village and so endorsed by the owner shall be recorded in the recorder's office in the county, and such record shall be a notice of the lien created to the same extent as the record of mortgages is a notice.

We have room to give only this very brief and imperfect outline of this statute. The whole law will be found in the Revised Statutes of Illinois, the 1889 edition, page 303. To understand the real cause and occasion for all this machinery, one should study also the previous statute (page 99, &c.) which authorizes cities, &c., to protect themselves from overflow and inundation and control private levees, &c. After having read the two laws it will be found that the district improvement bond has been devised as a relief measure, and that it affords a wise and ingenious method for helping those in more moderate circumstances who have been taxed for a very necessary improvement to pay the tax by instalments.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Illinois has been reported as follows in the years named.

1890.....	3,826,351	1860.....	1,711,951	1830.....	157,445
1880.....	3,077,871	1850.....	851,470	1820.....	55,162
1870.....	2,539,891	1840.....	476,183	1810.....	12,282

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF ILLINOIS.

NOTE.—For reports not found in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ALEXANDER CO.—County seat is Cairo.
The bonds below described are registered with the Auditor. The \$31,000 railroad bonds are in litigation.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding
Cairo & Vincennes RR.....	8	J & J	July 1, 1892	\$31,000
Funding.....	6	J & J	July 1, 1913	55,000

Debt October 1, 1898, \$55,000, plus \$31,000 in litigation.
INTEREST on bonds due in 1915 is payable in New York; on others by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1899 was \$1,332,514; personal property, \$486,870; total, \$1,819,384. The State tax (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$6.60. Property is assessed at about one-fifth of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 16,563; in 1880 it was 14,908.

ALTON.—{ ANTHONY W. YOUNG, Mayor.
L. D. YAGER, Comptroller.
This city is in Madison County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	4s. \$4,500....Aug. 1, 1918
REFUNDING BONDS—			Interest payable at Alton.
4s, J&J, \$14,000....	July 1, 1909		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899... \$60,500
4s, F&A, 6,000....	Aug. 1, 1910		Impt. bonds (additional) 7,200
4s,	July 1, 1911		Total valuation.....1,707,475
4s,	June 1, 1916		Total tax per \$1,000....\$40.40
4s,	July 1, 1916		Population in 1890 was.....10,294
4s,	Aug. 1, 1917		Population in 1898 was.....13,647

AMBOY.—A. J. TOMPKINS, Supervisor.

This township is in Lee County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS.—		When Due.	Tax valuation, personal..\$155,951
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1899..... 413,954
4s,	1900-1911		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98...\$73.50
Net debt Feb. 15, 1899....			Population in 1890 was.....3,139
Tax valuation, real.....			
258,003			

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

AURORA.—Aurora is in Kane County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	5s, F&A, \$46,000....Feb. 1, 1905
WATER BONDS—			5s, F&A, 30,000....Aug. 1, 1914
5s, F&A, \$46,000....	Feb. 1, 1900		

\$1,000 coupon bonds.

INTEREST on water bonds is payable at First Nat. Bank, New York TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are free from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The total city debt in January, 1897, was \$168,000; sinking fund assets, \$5,755; net debt, \$162,245. Total township debt (last returns) \$48,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1896 the city's total assessed valuation was \$3,732,288; total tax (per \$1,000), '99, \$61.11; in '91 it was \$3,608,463. The township's assessed valuation of real estate in 1891 was \$3,093,375; of personal property, \$1,143,061; total, \$4,236,436.

BONDS ILLEGALLY ISSUED.—"Many years ago bonds were issued by the town to the Ott. Os. & Fox Valley R. R. Co. which were declared illegal by the Supreme Court of the United States in a suit instituted by the town of Ottawa, which issued similar bonds under the same act of the Legislature of the State of Illinois, and of course town could not legally levy a tax to pay them."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 19,688; in 1880 was 11,873; in 1870 was 11,162. Population 1897 (estimated), 27,000.

AURORA SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 4.—

LOANS.—		When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1899... \$23,000
SCHOOL BONDS—1895.			Tax valuation 1898.....1,287,270
5s, J&J, \$10,000....	1903-1907		School tax (per \$1,000), '99...\$20.00
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 1)			Population in 1899 (est.).....8,500

Interest payable in New York.

BEARDSTOWN.—W. G. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is situated in Cass County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	Sinking fund, cash, etc.... \$6,379
REFUNDING BONDS—			Net debt Aug. 1, 1899..... \$6,171
5s, J&J, \$77,500....	Jan. 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1899..... 500,000
WATER BONDS—			Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
6s, A&O, \$15,500....	Apr. 1, 1908		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$92.10
Subject to call.			Population in 1890 was.....4,226
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899..			Population in 1899 (est.).....6,000
\$92,500			

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable by the State Treasurer; on the water bonds at the First National Bank of Beardstown.

BELLEVILLE.—This city is in St. Clair County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899... \$124,000
REFUNDING BONDS—			Ass'd valuation, real.....1,564,625
4s, M&S, \$84,000....	Sept. 2, 1909		Ass'd valuation, pers'l... 650,922
Subject to call after Sept. 2, 1899			Total valuation 1899..... 2,215,547
4s, J&J, 40,000....	Jan. 1, 1910		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$61.20
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900			Population in 1890 was.....15,361
Interest payable at Belleville.			Population in 1880 was.....10,683
			Population in 1899 (est.).....21,000

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds issued by this city are tax exempt.

BELLEVILLE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 4.—H. D. UPRIDGE, Secretary Board of Education.

LOANS.—		When Due.	4s, M&S, \$12,000....Sept. 1, 1918
FUNDING BONDS—			4s, F&A, 5,500....Feb. 1, 1919
6s, Nov., \$4,500....	Nov. 1, 1899		6s, Jan., 5,500....Jan., 1900
6s, Jan., 5,500....	Jan., 1900		Bonded debt Sept. 9, 1899...\$65,500
6s, July, 1,000....	July, 1901		Assessed valuation 1899.2,128,971
6s, Sept., 13,000....	Sept., 1901		Total tax rate (per M.) '97...\$67.16
6s, Oct., 2,000....	Oct., 1901		Population 1899 (est.).....19,000
5s, F&A, 20,000....	Aug. 31, 1903		

BEMENT.—This township is in Platt County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS.—		When Due.	SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 2 BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—			4s,
6s, July 1, \$27,000....	Past due.		4s,
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1898..			(Subject to call after May 1, 1906)
\$27,000			
Population in 1890 was....			
2,487			
Population in 1880 was....			
2,030			

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

BIG LAKE SPECIAL DRAINAGE DISTRICT.—This district is in Jackson County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	6s, J, \$31,250....July 1, 1906
RAILROAD BONDS issued to St. L. & Chic. R. R.—			6s, F, 8,250....Feb. 1, 1907
5s, J&J, \$20,000....	1907		Total debt Feb. 15, 1898...\$68,500
but subject to call after 1897			Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$42.30
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			Population 1897 (est.).....600
4s,			
\$20,000			
FUNDING BONDS—			
4s, A&O, \$25,000....	Oct. 1, 1907		
4s, J&J, 20,000....	July 1, 1908		

INTEREST on railroad bonds is payable in New York by the Am. Ex. National Bank; on water works bonds by City Treasurer.

BLOOMINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—E. R. MORGAN, Treasurer Board of Education.

LOANS.—		When Due.	4s,
BUILDING AND IMPROV. BONDS—			\$35,000....1909-1912
6s, J&J, \$15,000....	Dec. 2, 1899		(\$10,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)
6s, Sept., 10,000....	Sept. 2, 1905		5s, J&J, \$10,000....June 1, 1908
5s, Sept., 5,000....	Sept. 2, 1906		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99... \$90,000
5s, J&J, 5,000....	June 1, 1906		Tax valuation 1898.....3,251,505
5s, J&J, 10,000....	June 1, 1907		Population '99 (sch. census) 25,000

BRIMFIELD.—W. L. WILEY.

This township is in Peoria County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS.—		When Due.	5s, J&J, \$25,000....July 1, 1905
FUNDING BONDS—			(\$5,000 yearly) to July 1, 1909
5s, J&J, \$23,000....	1900-1904		Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899...\$57,000
(\$5,000 due in even years and \$4,000 in odd years on July 1.)			Total valuation 1898..... 507,598
			Population in 1890 was.... 1,589

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

CAIRO.—This city is in Alexandria County.

The railroad bonds due in 1892 and street bonds due in 1894 are subject to compromise at the rate of fifty cents on the dollar after adding due coupons and interest on them to date of compromise. In making up debt statement they are given that valuation.

LOANS.—		When Due.	Floating debt..... \$35,641
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—			Total debt Jan. 1, 1899... 97,367
6s, J&J, \$55,700....	Jan. 1, 1914		Tax valuation, real.....1,069,942
RAILROAD BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal. 289,897
8s, J&J, \$38,000....	1892		Total valuation 1899.....1,359,839
STREET BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$55.70
8s, F&A, \$2,000....	Aug. 2, 1894		Population in 1890 was.....10,324
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..			Population 1899 (est.).....15,000
\$61,726			

INTEREST on reg. bonds is paid by State Treasurer, Springfield.

CHAMPAIGN.—{CALVIN J. BABIN, Mayor.

{CHAS. A. DRYER, Clerk.

This city is in Champaign County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 5, '99. \$43,000
SEWER BONDS—			Floating debt..... 500
5s,	1901-1906		Total debt Aug. 5, 1899... 43,500
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			Tax valuation 1899.....1,080,000
5s,	1902		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
5s,	1900		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$73.33
5s, F&A, 3,000....	Aug. 1, 1900		Population in 1890 was.....5,339
5s, F&A, 5,000....	Aug. 1, 1908		Population in 1880 was.....5,909
5s,	Aug. 1, 1908		Population '99 (estimated) 10,500

CHARLESTON.—{C. O. SKIDMORE, Mayor of City.

{J. K. RARDIN, Supervisor of Town.

This city is in Coles County and is part of the town of Charleston. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS.—		When Due.	5s,
WATER WORKS (CITY) BONDS—			\$17,000....1900-1916
City 5s,			Town debt Feb. 4, 1899...\$74,000
Town REFUNDING BONDS—			Population in 1890 was.....4,135
Township 4s, ...	1917		Population (town) in '99 was 9,000

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the total assessed valuation for the township was \$716,214 and for the city in 1894 it was \$520,215. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) for the city was \$8.49, and the average rate for the town was \$4.27.

CHICAGO.—{CARTER H. HARRISON, Mayor.

{WILLIAM D. KERFOOT, Comptroller.

This city is in Cook County.

LOANS.—		When Due.	LOANS.—	When Due.
CITY BONDS, E. & K.—			REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
4s, J&J, \$843,450 Apr. 1, 1901			3 1/2s, g. J&J, 618,000 July 1, 1919	
4s,	60,000 Jan. 1, 1914		3 1/2s, g. M&S, 228,000 Sept. 1, 1919	
RIVER IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			WATER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$250,000 Jan. 1, 1911			4s, J&J, \$150,000 July 1, 1908	
4s, J&J, \$249,000 July 1, 1912			4s, J&J, 159,500 July 1, 1911	
4s,	500,000 July 1, 1913		4s, J&J, 821,000 July 1, 1912	
4s, g. J&J, 343,500 July 1, 1914			4s, J&J, 130,000 Jan. 1, 1914	
4s, J&J, 1,263,000 July 1, 1915			4s, g. J&J, 446,000 July 1, 1914	
SCHOOL BONDS (B)—			4s, g. J&J, 1,435,000 July 1, 1915	
4s, J&J, \$65,000 Apr. 1, 1907			3 1/2s, J&J, 332,000 July 1, 1902	
4s, J&J, \$1,000 Jan. 1, 1908			3 1/2s, J&J, 225,000 July 1, 1909	
4s, J&J, 138,000 July 1, 1908			3 1/2s, J&J, 108,500 July 1, 1910	
4s, J&J, 476,000 Jan. 1, 1911			HYDE PARK—WATER BONDS—	
3 1/2s, J&J, 135,000 July 1, 1910			5s, J&J, \$50,000 Jan. 1, 1904	
SEWERAGE BONDS—			WORLD'S FAIR BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$489,500 July 1, 1900			4s, J&J, \$4,517,000 Jan. 1, 1921	
4s, J&J, 458,000 July 1, 1904			WATER CERTIFICATES—	
4s, J&J, 25,000 July 1, 1909			4s,	\$200,000 Dec. 1, 1899
4s,	368,000 Jan. 1, 1911		4s,	\$500,000 Dec. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, 490,000 July 1, 1912			4s,	\$500,000 Dec. 1, 1901
4s, g. J&J, 782,500 July 1, 1914			3 1/2s,	\$500,000.....1902
TUNNEL BONDS (F)—			4s,	\$500,000 June 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$100,000 July 1, 1916			LAKE VIEW WATER BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—			5s, J&J, \$23,000 July 1, 1904	
3 1/2s, J&J, \$100,000 Jan. 1, 1918			4s, J&J, 50,000 July 1, 1907	
3 1/2s, g. J&J, 98,000 July 1, 1918			TOWN OF LAKE WATER BONDS—	
3 1/2s, g. A&O, 100,000 Oct. 1, 1918			5s, A&O, \$45,000 Apr. 1, 1909	
3 1/2s, g. J&J, 98,000 Jan. 1, 1919			(\$15,000 due yearly to Apr. 1, 1902)	

* Not included in city's debt.

Bonds of 1893 and all subsequent issues are payable in gold.

INTEREST.—Interest on the Chicago city bonds is paid in New York by the American Exchange National Bank.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

Sept. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1897.
Tot. bonded debt..\$16,901,950	\$16,922,450	\$17,018,450
Sinking funds ... 2,085,629	1,817,814	1,569,035
		1,205,933

Net debt...\$14,816,321 \$15,104,636 \$15,449,415 \$15,872,998

The floating debt of the city on January 1, 1899, was \$2,535,454, and judgments amounting to \$1,404,812 62 standing against the city.

The city's water debt (excluding the water certificates) on Sept. 1, 1899, was \$4,025,000, and is included in above total.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns buildings and real estate of the value of \$63,947,452, including water works which cost \$26,345,652, and an electric-light system.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The city's equalized valuation (which is about one-tenth its cash value) and tax rate for city purposes are:

Years.	Real Estate.	*Per. Property.	*Total Val.	City Tax Rate.
1898.....	\$178,801,172	\$42,185,275	\$220,986,447	\$55.24
1897.....	184,632,905	47,393,755	232,026,660	55.90
1896.....	195,684,875	48,672,411	244,357,286	.....
1895.....	192,498,842	50,977,893	243,476,735	.....
1894.....	190,163,364	54,402,978	244,566,342	47.60
1893.....	189,299,120	56,491,231	245,790,351	47.60
1890.....	170,553,854	48,800,514	219,354,368	43.62
1888.....	129,292,358	37,349,369	166,641,727	35.63

* Includes valuation of railroad property, which for 1898 was \$12,563,882. † Assessed valuation.

The tax rate above given is that for city purposes only. In addition to this the three districts of which the city is composed are assessed for their proportion of State and county taxes, and for certain improvements, the city in its corporate capacity not being assessable for these purposes.

CITY'S GROWTH.—The city's growth in population, wealth and indebtedness appears from the following:

Year.	Population.	Valuation.	City tax raised.	Bonded debt.
1898.....	1,950,000	\$220,986,447	\$12,207,906	\$16,922,450
1897.....	1,928,000	232,026,660	12,939,333	17,018,450
1896.....	1,778,960	244,357,286	12,290,145	17,078,950
1895.....	1,616,635	243,476,735	14,239,685	17,188,950
1894 (est.).....	2,000,000	246,825,442	12,267,643	17,722,950
1893 (est.).....	1,700,000	245,790,351	11,910,969	18,431,450
1890.....	1,099,850	219,354,368	9,558,334	13,545,400
1880.....	503,135	117,133,643	3,899,128	12,752,000
1870.....	306,605	275,986,550	4,139,799	11,041,000
1860.....	109,206	37,053,512	573,315	2,336,000
1850.....	28,269	7,220,249	25,270	93,395

CHICAGO SANITARY DISTRICT.—F. M. BLOUNT, Treas.

This district was organized in 1889 and it includes practically the city of Chicago and the greater part of the towns of Lyons and Cicero.

LOANS—	When Due.	4½% J&J, \$680,000 Jan. 1, '00-'16
5s, M&N, \$1,400,000 Nov. '99 to '12		(\$40,000 due yearly.)
5s, J&J, \$2,250,000 Jan. '00 to '14		(\$40,000 yearly on Jan. 1.)
5s, J&J, \$2,250,000 July '00 to '14		3½% J&J, \$190,000 Jan. 1, 1919
5s, J&J, \$2,250,000 Jan. '00 to '15		3½% J&J, 200,000 June 30, 1918
4½% J&J, \$3,200,000 Jan. '00 to '15		Total debt Jan. 1, '99, \$11,040,000
		Tax valuation 1898, \$220,986,447
		Tax levy over \$3,500,000 for 1899
		Population 1899 about, 1,750,000

LINCOLN PARK BONDS.—Located in towns, North Chicago and Lake View.

5s, A&O, \$300,000 Oct. 1, 1907	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899, \$500,000
5s, F&A, 160,000 Oct. 1, 1911	Interest payable at State Bank, Chicago.
5s, J&J, 40,000 Oct. 1, 1918	

SOUTH PARK BONDS.—Located in towns, So. Chicago, Hyde Park and Lake.

5s, \$325,000.....1911	Total debt.....\$378,000
	Interest payable at N.Y. & Chicago.

WEST CHICAGO PARK BONDS—

5s, \$1,000,000.....July 1, 1911	Special ass't warrants, \$244,800
5s, \$600,000.....July 1, 1915	Warrants agst. '98 tax levy, 38,586
5s, \$300,000.....July 1, 1917	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899, \$2,210,886
(Subject to call after July 1, 1902.)	Interest payable at Chicago National Bank.

WEST CHICAGO TOWN BONDS.—

Refunding 4s, \$438,000, July, '10	Town debt April 1, '99, \$438,000
(Subject to call.)	

CLARK COUNTY.—HENRY H. KNIPE, Treas.

County seat is Marshall.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 4, '99.
COURT HOUSE WARRANTS—		Floating debt.....16,000
6s, Jan., \$30,000.....part yearly		Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....76,000
(Subject to call at any time.)		Sinking fund assets.....30,000
FUNDED BONDS—		Township bonds (ad.).....41,000
6s, May, \$30,000.....May 1, 1900		Tax valuation 1898.....2,170,508
TOWNSHIP REGIA. BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....14.10
7s, var., \$41,000.....Various		Population in 1890 was.....21,899

INTEREST on funded and township bonds is payable at the State Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at the County Treasurer's office.

COOK CO.—J. C. IRWIN, President Board of Commis'sers.

(SAMUEL B. RAYMOND, Treasurer.)

Cook County contains the City of Chicago.

LOANS—	When Due.	4s, M&N, \$500,000 .. May 1, 1905
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$77,500 .. May 1, 1900
4s, M&S, \$450,000 .. Mar. 1, 1900		(\$67,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1912
(\$50,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1908		4s, g. J&J, \$750,000 Jan. 1900 to
REFUNDING BONDS—		(\$37,500 due yearly) Jan., 1919
4½% M&N, \$1,158,500 May 1, 1900		

INTEREST—Interest on all bonds is payable in Chicago.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total debt on May 1, 1899, was \$3,736,000

The debt per capita in 1890 was \$3.93, against \$7.70 in 1880.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$201,153,937

personal property, \$29,905,822; railroads, \$17,325,816; capital stock \$1,389,777; total, \$249,775,551. The total in 1897 was \$260,341,822; tax rate in 1898 (per \$1,000) was \$9.415.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 1,919,922; in 1880 607,524. In 1899 estimated at about 2,000,000.

CRAWFORD CO.—CHAS. O. HARPER, Clerk.

County seat is Robinson. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Refunding.....	6 Jan. 1 Jan. 1, 1902	\$100,000

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury, Springfield.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Oct. 1, 1898, was \$100,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 was \$2,028,523. In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$1,364,322; personal property, \$321,228; total, \$1,685,550. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1891, \$5.80, including State tax, \$3.30 and county tax, \$5.50. In 1897 the tax rate was \$2.27. Property is assessed at 1½ of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,283 in 1880 was 16,197.

DANVILLE.—E. E. KIMBROUGH, Mayor.

(R. E. LLOYD, Clerk.)

This town is in Vermillion County. The refunding bonds below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.
Refunding.....	6 Jan. 1 Jan. 1, 1902

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury, Springfield.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Oct. 1, 1898, was \$100,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 was \$2,028,523. In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$1,364,322; personal property, \$321,228; total, \$1,685,550. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1891, \$5.80, including State tax, \$3.30 and county tax, \$5.50. In 1897 the tax rate was \$2.27. Property is assessed at 1½ of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,283 in 1880 was 16,197.

DECATUR.—B. F. TAYLOR, Mayor.

(H. F. ROBBINS, Comptroller.)

Decatur is the county seat of Macon County.

LOANS— Floating debt.....\$17,000

REFUNDING BONDS— Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....97,000

5s, A&O, \$20,000.....Oct. 1, 1904 Sinking fund.....41,000

WATER WORKS BONDS— Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....56,000

5s, J&J, 40,000.....Jan. 1, 1913 Total valuation 1898.....3,547,987

(Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1903) Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$71.60

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$80,000 Population 1890 was.....16,841

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is paid by J. Millikin & Co., Decatur; and on refunding bonds of 1904 by N. W. Harris & Co., Chicago.

DIXON.—Dixon is in Lee County.

LOANS— Tax valuation 1899.....\$1,748,967

REFUNDING BRIDGE BONDS— Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$68.07

4s, \$48,000.....July 1, 1903 Population in 1890 was.....5,161

Bonded debt July 1, 1899, \$48,000

DOUGLAS.—This township is in Effingham County.

TOWNSHIP RR. BONDS— Tax valuation, personal.....90,718

6s, \$22,000.....\$8,000 yearly Total valuation 1897.....518,994

Interest paid by State Treasurer. Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$54.10

Township debt Sept. 15, '99, \$22,000 Population in 1890 was.....4,211

Tax valuation, real.....428,276

DRUMMER.—AMOS BALL, Assessor.

This township is in Ford County.

5s, \$52,500.....1900-1912 Total valuation 1898.....\$550,005

Bonded debt, Feb. 15, '99 \$52,500 Assessment 1½ actual value.

Assessed valuation, real. 461,895 Population 1890.....2,997

Assess. valua., personal. 88,320 Population 1898 (est.).....4,000

EAST LINCOLN.—This township is in Logan County.

The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS— \$4,000 due yearly to July 1, 1911

REFUNDING BONDS— \$5,000 due yearly to July 1, 1917.

4s, \$69,000, July 1, 1900 to 1917 Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$72,000

(\$3,000 due yearly to July 1, 1908; Population in 1890 was.....4,480

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

EAST OAKLAND.—C. C. ASHMORE, Sup'r.

This township is in Coles County. The bonds below have been declared illegal by the courts.

LOANS— No legal bonded debt.

RAILROAD AID BONDS— Population in 1890 was.....2,243

10s, Mar. 1, \$75,000.... past due Population in 1898 was.....3,500

EAST ST. LOUIS.—M. M. STEPHENS, Mayor.

(G. H. KEMPER, Treasurer.)

This city is in St. Clair County.

LOANS— Interest.

NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Principal.

Refunding bonds, 1898..... 5 Sept. 1 Sept. 1, 1908 \$850,000

Street-improv't bonds, 1898..... 6 June 1 1899-1902 220,300

do do 1899.. 6 1900-1903 116,800

INTEREST on refunding bonds is payable by the State Treasurer at Springfield, Ill., and by the American Exchange National Bank of New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of East St. Louis on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$650,000. The street improvement bonds are an obligation against the property fronting on the streets improved, and not on the city as a whole.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$4,253,442; personal property, \$731,278; total, \$4,984,720; total tax (per \$1,000) \$56.00.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 15,169; in 1880, 9,185; in 1899 (local estimate) 40,000.

EAST ST. LOUIS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

St. Clair County.

Total debt (last returns) \$107,000 Real valuation.....\$15,000,000

Tax valuation 1893.....2,524,721 Population 1894 (estim'd).....25,000

ELGIN.—WM. F. SYLLA, Clerk.

This city is in Kane County.

LOANS— Assessed valua'n pers'l. \$663,741

WATER WORKS BONDS— Total valuation 1898.....3,050,964

5s, J&J, \$111,000..... Assessment about 1½ actual value.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$111,000 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$72.00

Sinking fund assets..... 5,455 Population in 1890 was.....17,823

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 109,545 Population in 1899 (est.).....22,000

Assessed val'n, real.....2,387,123

ELGIN SCHOOL DISTRICT.—H. L. Given, Treas.

This district is in Kane County.

LOANS— Tax valuation, real.....\$2,998,316

SCHOOL BONDS— Tax valuation, person'l 63,168

5s, \$5,000.....1900 Total valuation 1898.....3,061,484

5s, \$135,000.....1891-1911 Assessment about 1½ actual value.

5s, J&J, 16,000.....1903-1905 Population in 1890 was.....17,823

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99, \$181,000 Population in 1899 (est.).....22,000

INTEREST on the bonds above described is payable at Elgin.

ELMWOOD.—This township is in Peoria County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS— Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1898, \$95,000

FUNDING BONDS— Equalized valua'n 1898.....\$37,733

5s, \$15,000 July 1, part yearly Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$29.83

5s, J&J, \$80,000.....July 1, 1909 Population in 1890 was.....2,451

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

EVANSTON.—{THOMAS BATES, Mayor. GEORGE RHODES, Comptroller.

Evanston is in Cook County.

LOANS—	When Due.
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
5s, \$40,000.....	1900-1918
4s, A&O, 30,000.....	1900-1918
(\$3,000 in even years on April 1.)	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$70,000.....	1900-1913
(\$5,000 yearly on July 1.)	
JUDGMENT BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$6,000. Feb. 1, 1901 to '06	

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$144,000
Floating debt.....	10,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	154,000
Sinking fund assets.....	14,058
Tax valuation, real.....	5,913,328
Tax valuation, personal.....	927,150
Total valuation 1899.....	6,840,478
Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98.	\$64.10
Population in 1890 was.....	13,059
Population in 1899 (est.).....	25,000

EVANSTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—Homer H. Kingsley, Superintendent.

LOANS—	When Due.
4s, semi an., \$4,000.....	Apr. 1, 1911
4s, semi-an., 31,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
(\$4,500 due y'rly to Apr. 1, 1918	
3 1/2s, \$72,000.....	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A&O, \$25,500.....	Apr. 1, 1900
(\$4,500 due y'rly to Apr. 1, 1903	
(\$2,000 Apr. 1, 1909, and \$4,500	

on Apr. 1, 1910 and \$1,000 in '11.)	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$90,000
Assessed valuation, real.	2,000,000
Assessed valuation, pers'l.	300,000
Total valuation 1898.....	2,300,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898	
(average).....	\$10.00
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,500

FORD COUNTY.—W. B. FLORA, Clerk.

County seat is Paxton. Bonds are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$90,000.....	July 1, 1900
(\$7,000 yearly to 1901; \$15,000	
1902 to 1905; \$16,000 1906.)	

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$97,000
Total valuation 1899.....	5,285,271
State & Co. tax (per M.), '98.	10.63
Population in 1890 was.....	17,035

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

FRANKLIN CO.—County seat is Benton.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. The U. S. Supreme Court has declared \$100,000 of Belleville & E. do rado RR. bonds null and void, and they are not included below.

LOANS—	When Due.
BELLEVILLE & ELDO RADO RR.—	
5s, J&J, \$149,000.....	Nov. 13, 1897
FUNDING BONDS—	
4 1/2s, \$40,000.....	1918
(Subject to call after 1903.)	

Interest payable by State Treas'r.	
Total debt 1898.....	\$40,000
Assessed valuation '98.	1,020,528
Population in 1896 was.....	17,138
Population in 1890 was.....	16,129

FREEPORT.—{ALBERT BAUMGARTEN, Mayor. GEO. H. TANDY, Clerk.

Freeport is in Stephenson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$34,000.....	1918
REFUNDING BONDS 1890—	
4 1/2s, F&A, \$62,000.....	Aug. 2, 1910
4 1/2s, \$4,500.....	Oct. 1, 1907
Int. payable at City Clerk's office.	

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$100,500
Tax valuation, real.....	1,464,821
Tax valuation, personal.....	567,738
Total valuation 1898.....	2,032,559
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000), '98.	\$64.70
Population in 1890 was.....	10,189
Population 1899 (estimated) 16,000	

TAX FREE—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GALENA.—JOHN G. SCHMOHL, Mayor. JOHN B. FRENCH, Clerk.

This city is in Jo Daviess County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, July 1, \$42,690.....	Part yearly

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$42,690
Assessed valuation 1897.....	378,100
Population in 1890 was.....	5,635
Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,600

INTEREST and principal are payable by the State Treasurer.

GALESBURG.—This city is in Knox County.

LOANS—	When Due.
STREET IMPROV'T BONDS—	
6s, \$16,000.....	Apr., 1900-1903
WATER BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$43,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
5s, A&O, 43,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903
5s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98.	\$136,000

Floating debt.....	\$7,000
Total debt.....	143,000
Sinking fund.....	35,800
Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	107,200
Tax valuation 1897.....	3,058,866
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$64.40
Population in 1890 was.....	15,264
Population 1897 (est.).....	20,000

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

GALLATIN CO.—MARSH WISEHURT, Treas.

County seat is Shawneetown. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$190,000.....	July 1, 1905
(Subject to call at any time.)	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
7s & 8s, \$48,000.....	Past due.

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$190,000
Assessed valuation '98.	\$1,400,000
State & Co. tax (per M.), '98.	11.60
Population in 1890 was.....	14,935
Population in 1899 (est.).....	20,000

GREEN RIVER SPECIAL DRAINAGE DISTRICT.—JOHN F. WALTER, County Treasurer.—Bureau County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GREEN RIVER BONDS—	
6s, Jan., \$57,000.....	1904

UNION BONDS—	
6s, Sept., \$19,000.....	1901
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$76,000
Tax valuation 1894.....	\$8,889,011
Population in 1897 was.....	46,519

GROSSDALE.—F. T. BEHRENS, Clerk.

Grossdale is in Cook County.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$112,000
Sinking fund assets.....	7,000

Assessed valuation 1898	\$281,465
Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,600

The town's bonds were mostly issued for sewer and street purposes. They bear 6% interest, payable annually at the First Nat. B'k of Chicago.

HANCOCK COUNTY.—County seat is Carthage.

LOANS—	When Due.
ROCKFORD & R. I. RR. (renewal)	
5s, \$10,000.....	July, 1900
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	\$40,000
Assessed valuation, real.	5,787,758
Assessed valuation, pers'l.	1,361,949

Total valuation 1898.....	\$7,149,707
Assessment is about 1/2 actual value	
Tax rate (p. M.) '97, from \$35 to \$65	
Population in 1890 was.....	31,007
Population in 1880 was.....	35,337

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

JACKSONVILLE.—SAM'L B. STEWART, Clerk.

This city is in Morgan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$99,000.....	Apr. 27, 1905
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$137,500.....	July 1, 1919
(Part subject to call yearly.)	

The bonds are registered with the State Treasurer. INTEREST is payable at State Treasury and in New York City

JASPER COUNTY.—County seat is Newton. The

bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, Oct. 1, \$35,000.....	Oct. 1, 1899
(Part due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1907	

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$35,000
Ass'd valuation 1899.....	1,625,328
Population in 1890 was.....	18,188

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.—

County seat is Mount Vernon. The \$62,000 funding bonds are registered with the State Auditor, the \$25,000 bonds with the County Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$57,000.....	July 1, 1898
(Part payments) to July 1, 1907	
....., \$25,000.....	1908-1913
(Part yearly.)	

Bonded debt Jan. 24, '98.	\$87,000
Assessed valuation 1899.	2,173,253
Population in 1890 was.....	22,500
Population in 1880 was.....	20,680

INTEREST on \$67,000 bonds is payable by State Treasurer, and on \$25,000 bonds by First National Bank, Chicago.

JOLIET.—{W. H. CLARE, Treasurer. W. F. McMASTERS, Clerk.

This city is in Will County.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4 1/2s, \$58,800.....	Oct. 10, 1904
POLICE-STATION BONDS—	
4s, \$3,600.....	Jan. 1, 1900
REFUNDING BONDS—1895.	
4 1/2s, June, \$14,000.....	June 1900
4 1/2s, June, 15,000.....	June 1905
4 1/2s, June, 20,000.....	June 1910

WATER BONDS—	
5s, \$50,000.....	July 30, 1904
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1898.	\$161,400
Tax valuation, real.....	2,406,604
Tax valuation, personal.....	634,098
Total valuation 1898.	\$3,040,699
Assessment 1/2 of actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$70.70
Population in 1890 was.....	23,264
Population in 1897 (est.).....	36,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is paid by the City Treasurer.

KANKAKEE CO.—J. S. GARRETT, Treasurer.

County seat is Kankakee.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, July 1, \$53,000.....	July 1, 1904
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.	\$53,000

Tax valuation 1898.....	\$4,603,052
Assessment about 1 1/2% actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$9.40
Population in 1890 was.....	28,732

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

KANKAKEE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—JOHN F. LUETH, Treasurer.

County seat is Kankakee.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, 12,500.....	Part yearly.
(\$2,500 due yearly) to July 1, 1904	

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$30,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,020,000
Real valuation (est.).....	10,000,000
Population 1898 (est.).....	12,000

LINCOLN.—{WM. O. JONES, Mayor. DONALD DANKIN, Clerk.

This city is in Logan County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$42,000.....	1900-1914
(\$3,000 yearly on July 1.)	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$45,000
Sinking fund.....	3,000
Net debt.....	42,000

Floating debt.....	\$7.50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	49.50
Tax valuation, real.....	480.13
Tax valuation, personal.....	228.94
Total valuation 1898.....	709.07
Population in 1890 was.....	6,72
Population 1897 (estimated) 10,54	

INTEREST is payable by the City Treasurer.

MACOMB.—{I. ODENWELLER, Mayor. J. O. PEASLEY, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of McDonough County.

LOAN—	When Due.
6s, Jan., \$4,000.....	1900
6s, A&O, 20,000.....	1903
5s, F&A, 3,000.....	1904
4 1/2s, 10,000.....	1912

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$37,000
Total valuation 1898.....	923,322
Taxation (per 1,000) '98.	\$56.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,132
Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

MACON CO.—J. M. DODD, County Clerk.

County seat is Decatur. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—1893.	
5s, \$14,000.....	1900-1901
5s, 66,000.....	1902-1912
(\$6,000 due yearly.)	

Total debt Feb. 10, 1899.	\$80,000
Assessed valuation, real.	8,348,389
Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	1,715,520
Total valuation 1898.....	10,063,909
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$14.40
Population in 1890 was.....	38,038

Interest is payable at New York.

MACOUPIN CO.—O. C. HARTLEY, Clerk.

County seat is Carlinville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
4 1/2s, J&J, \$660,000.....	July 1, '00 to
(\$60,000 due yearly.)	July 1, 1910
Bonded debt July 1, '99.	\$670,000
Assessed val'tion, real.	4,586,573
Assessed val'tion, pers'l.	1,266,074

Total valuation 1899.....	\$5,852,647
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$13.10
Population in 1890 was.....	40,380
Population in 1899 (est.).....	48,000

MASON AND TAZEWELL (Special Drainage Districts).—J. S. McCULLOUGH, Auditor (P. O. Springfield.)

The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.		
Drain. district bonds, 1886	7	July 1	July 1, 1900
Do. do. 1886.....	7	July 1	Apr. 1, 1901
			\$27,000
			18,000

TOTAL BONDED DEBT registered and unpaid on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$72,000.

MATTOON CITY.—W. T. AREY, Comptroller.

This city is in Coles County.

LOANS—	When Due	Assessed valuation 1897.	\$871,136
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$78.00
6s, Mar., \$21,000.....	Mar. 22, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....	6,337
6s, Mar., 15,000.....	Mar. 22, 1900	Population in 1880 was.....	5,733
6s, Mar., 25,000.....	May 1, 1910	Population in 1897 (est.).....	11,000
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....		SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1 BONDS—	
Special imp. bonds (ad'l.).....		4s, J&J, \$28,000.....	July 1, 1919
Assessed valuation, real.....		(Subject to call after July 1, 1919.)	
Ass'd valuat'n, personal.....			

MATTOON TOWNSHIP.—This township is in Coles County. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor.

Auditor.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 19, 1898 \$96,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation '98. \$1,163,963
6s, May 1, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was..... 7,790
5s, July 1, 46,000.....	July 1, 1911	Population in 1897 was..... 11,106
INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

MELROSE PARK.—G. F. GEHOKE, President.

Melrose Park is in Cook County.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$1,500	Assessed valuation 1898.	\$100,000
Water debt (additional).....	46.50	Assessment abt. 10% actual value.	
(Water debt payable by special assessment.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.	\$100.00
		Population in 1899 (est.)....	2,500

MOLINE.—This city is in Rock Island County.

LOANS—	When Due	WATER WORKS—	
BRIDGE BONDS—		4 1/2s, M&S, \$40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900
5s, J&J, \$1,000.....	July 15, 1900	(\$10,000 due yearly) to Sept. 1, 1903	
5s, M&S, 3,000.....	Nov. 1, 1906	Subject to call at any time.	
STREET IMPROVEMENT—		Total debt Feb. 17, 1898.	\$91,000
4 1/2s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914	Tax valuation, real.....	1,381,460
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1909		Tax valuation, personal.....	599,325
4 1/2s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 2, 1917	Total valuation 1899.....	1,980,785
4 1/2s, P&A, \$10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$83.60
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1904		Population in 1890 was.....	12,000
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	18,000
		SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 3 BONDS—	
		4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, '14 to '19

INTEREST on \$3,000 bridge bonds is payable in New York City. on all other bonds in Moline.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

MORGAN CO.—{ HENRY J. RODGERS, Treasurer.
FRANK J. HEINL, Clerk.

County seat is Jacksonville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due	Asses'd valuation 1898.	\$8,531,140
REFUNDING COURT HOUSE—1887.		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.50
4s, June 15, \$100,000.....	June 15, 1907	County tax (per \$1,000).....	7.50
Subject to call after June 15, 1897		Population in 1890 was.....	32,636
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....			

INTEREST on bonds is payable at New York City.

MOULTRIE CO.—LOUIS K. SCOTT, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Sullivan.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due	Assessed val., railroads.	\$427,020
FUNDING BONDS 1892—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,954,931
5s, July 1, \$77,000.....	July 1, 1902	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$5.60
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....		County tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	7.50
Assessed valuation, real.....		Population in 1890 was.....	14,481
Assessed val'tion, pers'l.....		Population in 1897 (est.).....	18,000

INTEREST is payable at State Treasury, Springfield.

OREGON.—FRANK E. THAYER, Clerk.

This township is in Ogle County.

LOANS—	When Due	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$75,834
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	326,435
4 1/2s, July, \$40,000.....	1908-1917	Population in 1890 was.....	1,951
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,500
Tax valuation, real.....			

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Chicago.

PANA.—(City.)—T. J. SMITH, City Clerk.

This city is in Christian County.

LOANS—	When Due	Total valuation, 1899.....	\$387,688
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$57.83
6s, Mar., \$37,500.....	Mar. 1, 1914	Population in 1890.....	5,077
(Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1899)		Population 1899 (estimated).....	5,000
Total debt Oct. 4, 1899.....			

PANA.—(Township.)—This township is in Christian Co.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$139,000
REFUNDING BONDS—1898—		Tax valuation, real.....	827,333
4s, July 1, \$102,000.....	July 1, 1918	Tax valuation, personal.....	182,497
Subject to call after July 1, 1908.		Total valuation 1897.....	1,009,832
6s, July 1, \$36,000.....	July 1, 1907	Population in 1890 was.....	6,143
Subject to call after July 1, 1897		Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,120

INTEREST on bonds is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

PARIS.—Z. T. BAUM, Mayor.

This city is in Edgar County. The bonds are registered with the State Auditor. The railroad aid bonds issued by the township have been declared illegal by the United States Court.

LOANS—	When Due	Sinking fund.....	\$1,300
R.R. Aid (Township) BONDS—		Net debt Oct. 1, 1899.....	15,700
7s, Mar. 1, \$50,000.....	Invalid	Total valuation 1899.....	2,392,060
6s, F&A, 5,000.....	1905	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$75.20
6s, F&A, 10,000.....	1910	Population in 1890 was.....	6,260
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1899 was.....	7,500

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

PEKIN.—This city is in Tazewell County. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due	4 1/2s,	\$53,000.....	Dec. 1, 1907
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Mar. 25, 1897.....	\$128,500	
6s,	\$75,500.....	INTEREST on registered bonds		
Subject to call after July 1, 1905		is payable at State Treasury.		

ASSESSSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation in 1898 was \$956,425. Tax rate (per \$1,000) \$45.70.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 6,347; in 1880 was 5,993. In 1895 it was 9,651.

PEORIA.—{ HENRY W. LYNCH, Mayor.
J. R. CONWAY, Comptroller.

This city is in Peoria County.

LOANS—	When Due	REFUNDING SCHOOL BONDS—	
BOUNTY BONDS—		4s, June 1, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1918
4 1/2s, M&S, \$21,000.....	Mo. 1, 1902	STREET AND SEWER BONDS—	
4 1/2s, M&S, 21,000.....	Mo. 1, 1903	6s,	\$316,300..... 1897 to 1902
PEORIA & ROCK IS. R.V. BONDS—		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1908	6s,	\$14,700..... 1900-1903
SCHOOL BONDS—		6s,	12,400..... 1901-1904
4 1/2s, M&N, \$8,000.....	May 1, 1908	WATERWORKS BONDS—	
4 1/2s, J&D, 10,500.....	June 1, 1910	5s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 15, 1901
4s, M&S, 39,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907	4 1/2s, J&D, 195,000.....	June 1, 1908

INTEREST—Interest on refunding school bonds is payable in Peoria; on all other bonds at the Chase National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The city's bonded debt on July 1, 1899' was \$464,500, of which \$245,000 was water debt; floating debt, \$200,000; total debt, \$664,500. \$150,000 of the floating debt is for new city hall and will be paid \$50,000 yearly. The special assessment and street and sewer bonds in the table are not included in the total bonded debt.

WATER WORKS.—In 1899 the city's water works were sold to the Peoria Water Company on the agreement that they should be enlarged and improved. The city retains the right to re-purchase the property after a certain time, and on January 1, 1894, held \$450,000 securities against the outstanding water debt.

ASSESSSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$7,159,615; of personal property, \$2,041,137; total \$9,199,752. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$85.50.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 41,024; in 1890 was 29,259; in 1898 (estimated) 70,259.

PEORIA CO.—J. F. KNUPP, Treasurer.

This county, by paying off its bonds as they matured, has reduced its debt to small proportions. The county seat is Peoria.

LOANS—	When Due	Ass'd valuation, real	\$12,765,931
ALMS HOUSE BONDS—		Ass'd valuation, pers'l.	3,460,924
4 1/2s, July, \$40,000.....	July 2, 1903	Ass'd valuation, rail'ds.	1,637,689
Bonded debt Sept. 20, '99.....		Total valuation 1898.....	17,864,603
Floating debt.....		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total debt Sept. 20, 1899.....		State and co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$15.60
County has no sinking fund.		Population in 1890 was.....	70,378
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	100,000

INTEREST is payable at Am. Ex. Nat. Bank, New York City.

PERRY COUNTY.—JAS. ARCHIBALD, Treas.

County seat is Pinckneyville.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor. The United States Supreme Court has established the validity of Chertok & Tamara railroad aid bonds of this county to the amount of \$97,000 (payment of which—principal and over-due interest—has been provided for by the issuance of \$200,000 bonds), and has declared the \$100,000 B. & S. railroad aid bonds invalid.

LOANS—	When Due	Equalized val'tion, '99	\$1,781,737
RAILROAD AID BONDS (LEGAL)—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
7s, J&J, \$100,000.....		Population, 1890.....	17,529
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Population, 1894 (est.).....	25,000
4 1/2s,	\$200,000..... 1919		
(Subject to call after 1909.)			

PIKE COUNTY.—County seat is Pittsfield. Bonds are registered with State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due	Interest—	Principal—
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Railroad aid bonds.....	7	July 1, 1899	\$52,000
School bonds.....	5	F & A Aug. 1, '00-'06	21,000
		(\$3,000 due yearly.)	

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$102,000, of which \$52,000 was bonded and \$50,000 was floating debt.

ASSESSSED VALUATION of real estate (about 1/2 actual value) in 1898 was \$3,584,769; personal property, \$1,044,348; total, \$4,629,117. State tax (per M.) '97 was \$6.60; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 31,000; in 1880 was 33,751.

PONTIAC.—

This township is in Livingston County. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due	Assessed valuation, real.	\$717,021
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessed valuation, pers'l.	1,196,056
6s, Aug., \$27,000.....		Total valuation 1897.....	903,077
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$78.40
5s, July, 12,000.....	July 1, '00-1903	Population in 1890 was.....	4,066
Bond. debt Aug., '98, abt.....			

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

PRAIRIE TOWNSHIP.—WM. FREDE, Clerk.

This township is in Shelby Co. and includes the town of Stewards.

LOANS—	When Due	Assessed valuation, real.	\$336,521
5s,	\$50,000.....	Assessed valuation, pers'l.	43,032
(Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1907.)		Total valuation 1897.....	379,553
6s,	\$9,000.....	Population in 1890 was.....	2,267
(Now subject to call.)		Population in 1897 was.....	3,000
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....			

INTEREST is payable at the State Treasurer's office.

PULASKI CO.—E. W. MCCLELLAND, Clerk.

County seat is Mound City. The bonds described are registered with the State Auditor. The \$29,000 C. & V. R.R. bonds have been in litigation for some years. The bonds were first declared void by the United States District Court, but the decision was reversed on a rehearing of the case.

LOANS—	When Due	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$47,935
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation '99.....	1,049,015
6s, Jan. 1, \$5,910.....	May 1, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....	11,355
CAIRO & VINCENTES RR.—		Population in 1897 was.....	14,343
8s,	\$42,000 (p. & int.) past due		

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

QUINCY.—{ JOHN A. STEINBACH, Mayor.
J. J. HARRIS, Comptroller.

Quincy is in Adams County.

The sinking fund is now so arranged that it will be ample to meet the indebtedness as it matures and do away with any future refunding.

LOANS—

When Due.	
Miss. & Mo. Riv. A. L. R. R.—	
6s, J&J, \$62,500.....Jan. 1, 1900	
6s, J&J, 37,500.....July 1, 1900	

LOANS—

When Due.	
REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
4½s,.....\$314,000 1911 to 1911	
(\$50,000 yearly to 1916, inclusive,	
\$14,000 in 1917.)	
4s,.....\$300,000, July 1, 1909	
(Due yearly on July 1—\$40,000 in	
1909, \$20,000 from 1911 to 1916,	
\$60,000 in 1917 and \$80,000 in	
1918.)	

a \$1,000 each; b \$100, \$500 and \$1,000 each; c \$500 each.
INTEREST on all bonds registered with the State Treasurer (i. e. on all issues excepting the Miss. & Mo. River Air Line bonds) is paid either at the State Treasury in Springfield or at the American Exchange National Bank of New York. Interest on the Miss. & Mo. River Air Line bonds is payable at the Ricker National Bank, Quincy, Ill.

Total Debt.	Aug. 11, '99.	Feb. 6, '99.	Feb. 23, '98.	Feb. 13, '97.
Total funded debt.....	\$1,199,400	\$1,234,400	\$1,295,400	\$1,344,200
Sinking funds.....	62,500	50,000	50,000	50,000

Net debt.....\$1,136,900 \$1,184,400 \$1,235,400 \$1,294,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation ("about 25 per cent of actual value") and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Per. Property.	Total Ass. Val.	Tax Rate.
1898.....	\$2,988,512	\$1,266,639	\$4,255,151	82-70
1897.....	3,580,132	1,166,320	4,696,452	72-80
1896.....	3,820,932	1,212,386	5,033,318	70-08
1894.....	3,497,664	1,287,935	4,785,599	68-75
1893.....	4,427,565	1,410,774	5,838,339	68-75
1890.....	3,476,451	1,403,505	4,879,956	64-80

*Equalized valuation.
THE POPULATION in 1890 was 31,494; in 1880 it was 27,268. The population in 1898 was estimated at 45,000.

RICHLAND CO.—WM. PARKER, Treasurer.

County seat is Olney. The bonds described below are registered with the State Auditor.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—	
6s, July 1, \$21,000.....Jan. 1, 1904	
Subject to call at any time.	

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

ROCKFORD.—E. W. BROWN, Mayor.

This city is in Winnebago County.

When Due.	
CITY BONDS—	
5s,.....\$14,000.....July 1, 1900	
5s,.....13,000.....Nov. 1, 1901	
5s,.....12,000.....Nov. 1, 1902	
5s,.....10,000.....Nov. 1, 1903	
5s,.....20,600.....June 1, 1903-4	
4½s,.....27,700.....July 1, 1905	
4½s,.....36,200.....June 1, 1906	
4½s, M&S, 43,900.....Mar. 1, 1907	
4½s,.....17,000.....Aug. 20, 1907	
4½s,.....28,500.....Dec. 15, 1908	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$5,000.....Aug. 1, 1907	
4s, s. an., 12,000.....Sept. 15, 1910	

ROCK ISLAND.—T. J. MEDILL, Jr., Mayor.

In Rock Island County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.
Refunding bonds.....	4s, M & S Sept. 1, 1917	\$170,000
((\$120,000 subject to call 1907 and \$50,000 after 1912.)		
Waterworks bonds.....	5 F & A Feb. 1, 1902	25,000
do do.....	5 F & A Feb. 1, 1902	30,000
Municipal bonds.....	6 Aug. Aug. 1900-'01	10,000

INTEREST on bonds is payable in Chicago at the First National Bank and on water 5s at the office of Winslow, Lanier & Co.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on Oct. 1, 1899, was \$205,000; water debt, included, \$25,000. The city's debt is limited by the general corporation law of the State to 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$1,759,740; personal property, \$774,825; total, \$2,534,565; total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$94.00. Assessed valuation is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,634. In 1880 was 11,659. School census 1891, 15,211. In 1898 the population, according to local figures, was 23,000.

ROCK ISLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT.—C. B. Marshall, Clerk.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898, \$68,500		
Floating debt.....	5,887	\$47,728
Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	74,387	\$1,539,000
Cash assets.....	26,459	Population (estimated) '98, 25,000

ROCK ISLAND COUNTY.—PLEASANT F. COX, Treasurer.

County seat is Rock Island.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$100,000.....Mar. 1, '00-'07	
Interest payable in Chicago.	
Bonded debt Aug. 23, '99, \$100,000	
Floating debt.....	60,000
Total debt Aug. 23, '99.....	160,000

*Twelve thousand dollars of the county's bonds are payable in 1900, \$13,000 in 1901 and so on alternately until paid.

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST are payable at the First National Bank of Chicago, Ill.

SALINE COUNTY.—County seat is Harrisburg.

The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.
LOANS—		
Cairo & Vincennes RR.....	6 July Mar. 20, 1914	\$31,000
do do.....	8 Jan. Jan. 1, 1917	64,000
Louisville & Nashville R. R. '85	6 July 1 July 1, 1905*	75,000
Belleville & Eldorado R. R. 6		25,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT Jan. 1, 1899, was \$195,000; floating debt, \$25,000; a total debt of \$220,000. Sinking fund assets, \$19,000; net debt, \$201,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$1,437,525, consisting of real estate \$869,064; personal property, \$357,240, and railroad, \$211,211; total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$29.40.

POPULATION in 1890 was 19,342; in 1880 was 15,940.

SANGAMON CO.—CHARLES E. OPEL, Clerk.

County seat is Springfield.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
\$5, an., \$75,000.....July 1, 1902	
(\$15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1900	
4s, J&J, 27,000.....July 1, 1901	

INTEREST is payable in Springfield.

Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$147,000

Total valuation 1899.....\$1,436,763

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$137.8

Population in 1890 was.....61,185

Population in 1898 (est.).....75,000

SANTA ANNA.—J. F. CASE, Clerk.

This township (P. O. Farmer City) is in Dewitt County.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
6s, July 1, \$12,000.....July 1, 1904	
6s, July 1, 7,000.....July 1, 1906	
Total debt Sept. 15, 1898.....\$43,000	
Assessed valuation 1897.....\$68,628	
Population in 1890 was.....2,181	

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

SCHUYLER CO.—ISAAC LEWIS, Clerk.

County seat is Rushville. Bonds are registered with State Auditor.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$40,000.....July 1, '99, '03 & '08	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$40,000	
Assessed valuation, real.....\$79,041	

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank Chicago, Ill.

SEVEN HICKORY.—This township is in Coles Co.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, July 10, \$55,000.....July 10, 1904	
Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.....\$55,000	
Assessed valuation, real.....\$79,041	

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank Chicago, Ill.

SHAWNEETOWN.—This city is in Gallatin County.

The bonds are registered with the State Auditor.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$37,000.....July 1, 1918	
(Subject to call after July 1, 1903.)	
Bonded debt Feb. 20, 1899.....\$37,000	

INTEREST is payable at the Amer. Exch. Nat. Bank, New York.

SNY ISLAND LEVEE DRAINAGE DISTRICT.

Situated in Pike and Calhoun Counties.

This district has no bonds outstanding. A levee district was organized in 1870 and \$650,000 of bonds were issued, which the Supreme Court of Illinois has declared illegal, and this decision has been affirmed by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals. See CHRONICLE, V. 64, p. 343, and V. 69, p. 1192.

SPRINGFIELD.—LOREN E. WHEELER, Mayor.

This city is in Sangamon County. All the 5s are Registered with the State Auditor. No further indebtedness of any description will be incurred by this city until the valuation exceeds \$18,000,000, or the present debt is largely reduced by payment.

When Due.	
LOANS—	
REFUNDING—	
5s, Sept. 1, \$206,900.....Sept. 1, 1900	
5s, Sept. 1, 294,600.....Sept. 1, 1901	
5s, Sept. 1, 17,700.....Sept. 1, 1902	
5s, Sept. 1, 155,800.....Sept. 1, 1903	

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is paid at the State Treasury in Springfield; on the school bonds at the City Treasury.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total bonded debt on the first of March of the years named:

Mar. 1899.	Mar. 1898.	Mar. 1894.	Mar. 1893.
Total bonded debt.....	\$902,350	\$902,350	\$916,850

On March 1, 1899, the city had a floating debt, consisting of certificates of indebtedness, warrants, etc., amounting to \$161,810 71.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of city property on March 1, 1899, was \$1,820,050.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's equalized valuation (about one-fifth cash value) and the tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Per. Property.	Total Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1897.....	\$3,671,224	\$1,087,727	\$4,758,951	\$34.60
1897.....	3,525,390	1,080,784	4,606,174	
1896.....	3,783,064	1,203,017	4,986,081	
1895.....	3,628,288	1,040,110	4,668,398	
1893.....	3,590,572	1,239,131	4,829,703	
1890.....	3,269,984	1,354,469	4,624,453	
1888.....			4,334,781	

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 24,963; in 1899, 33,000.

TAZEWELL CO.—County seat is Pekin.

The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.
LOANS—		
Refunding RR. bonds.....	4 July 1 July 1, 1910*	\$194,000

*But subject to call on and after July 1, 1901, to the amount of \$20,000 annually until paid.

INTEREST is payable at the Am. Ex. Nat. Bank of New York City.

TOTAL DEBT on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$194,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1898 was \$5,463,124; personal property, \$1,124,254; total, \$6,587,378. State tax (per \$1,000), \$5.50; county tax (per \$1,000), \$7.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 29,556; in 1880 was 29,666. In 1897, according to local figures, the population was 35,000.

URBANA.—F. E. ENBELING, Supervisor.

This town is situated in Champaign County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Principal.
LOANS—		
Refunding RR. bonds.....	4 July 1 July 1, 1910*	\$194,000

*But subject to call on and after July 1, 1901, to the amount of \$20,000 annually until paid.

INTEREST is payable at the Am. Ex. Nat. Bank of New York City.

TOTAL DEBT April 1, 1899.....\$55,000

Tax valuation 1898.....\$72,210

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

Population in 1890 was.....\$68.00

Population in 1899 (est.).....4,488

Population in 1899 (est.).....7,500

WADE TOWNSHIP.—J. C. VANDERHOOF,
Town Clerk.

This township is in Jasper County and includes Newton City.

When Due.	Tax valuation, real.
Refunding Bonds—	\$339,826
4½% July 1, 1920.....	80,806
\$1,500 due yearly on July 1.	420,632
Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99.....	\$38,760
Interest on the bonds is payable	22 50
at the Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y. C.	Population in 1890 was.....
	3,915

WASHINGTON CO.—H. F. REUTER, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Nashville. The bonds below described are registered with the State Auditor.

When Due.	Assess. valuation, pers'l
Railroad Bonds—	\$543,124
6½% Mar. 1, 1900.....	2,280,047
\$10,000 due yearly to Mar. 1, 1909	State & Co. tax (per M) '98 \$16.80
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	Population in 1890 was.....
Assessed valuation, real, 2,417,885	Population in 1899 (est.).....
	20,000

WEST LINCOLN.—OSCAR M. KEST, Clerk.

This township is in Logan County.

When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
Funding Bonds—	\$30,000
5½% July 1, 1900.....	Assessed valuation 1897.....
Subject to call at any time.	505,715
	Population in 1890 was.....
	Population in 1880 was.....
	3,488

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

WHITE CO.—W. A. BAYLIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Carmi. The bonds are all registered with the State Auditor.

The Cairo & Vincennes Railroad bonds have been declared illegal by the Illinois Supreme Court and the United States District Court, but an effort is being made to have the case re-opened.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
Cairo & Vincennes RR.....	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
	8 J & J	Sept.-Dec. 1892
Funding.....	4½ J & J	1900-1918
		\$14,000 yearly
		on July 1.
		266,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer.

BONDED DEBT on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$266,000; floating debt, \$4,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899, \$2,250,000. Property is assessed at "about 20 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 25,005; in 1880, 23,087

WHITESIDE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 21.—H. S. MILLER, Secretary.

When Due.	Assessed valuation '97.....
Loan—	\$1,704,773
4½% \$40,000.....	School tax.....
(\$5,000 annually.)	\$350
Bonded debt April 1, 1899, \$40,000	Population 1897 (est.).....
	10,000

WILLIAMSON CO.—County seat is Marion.

The bonds below are registered with the State Auditor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
Refunding bonds 1895.....	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
	4½ Jan. 1	\$5,000 yrly
		\$80,000

INTEREST is payable by State Treasurer, Springfield.

TOTAL DEBT on September, 25, 1898, was \$85,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$1,731,527; State tax (per \$1,000) 1898, \$6.00, and the county tax, \$7.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,226; in 1880 was 19,324; in 1898 (estimated) 32,000.

WINDSOR.—A. A. RICKETS, Mayor.

This township is in Shelby County.

When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.....
Refunding Bonds—	\$214,196
5½% \$52,000.....	Assessed val., personal.....
Bonded debt Aug. 15, '98.....	53,011
Sinking fund.....	267,207
11,000	Population in 1890 was.....
	1,926

INTEREST is payable by the State Treasurer, Springfield.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding all civil divisions in the State of Illinois which have registered according to the acts of Feb. 13, 1865, and amendments, and April 16, 1869, and June 27, 1895, an indebtedness of over \$25,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Place.	Bonds Registered.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Population.
Arcola Twp., Douglas Co.....	\$100,000	10	Past due.	3,198
Aurora Twp., Kane Co.....	48,000	10	Various.	22,258
Blue Ridge Twp., Piatt Co.....	28,100	7	Var. to 1905	1,925
Bourbon Twp., Douglas Co.....	35,000	10	.....	1,665
Bowdre Twp., Douglas Co.....	30,000	10	.....	1,896
Bruce Twp., La Salle Co.....	28,000	10	Past due.	12,261
Bushnell Twp., McDonough Co.	30,000	5	1918	2,712
Capital Twp., Sangamon Co.....	66,000	4	1900 & 1911	24,963
Champaign Twp., Champaign Co.	79,500	5	Various.	6,619
Concord Twp., Iroquois Co.....	25,000	10	Past due.	1,066
Delavan Twp., Tazewell Co.....	38,000	5 & 5½	1900-1910	2,140
Elwood Twp., Vermilion Co.....	30,000	5½	July 1, 1902	2,748
Embarass Twp., Edgar Co.....	25,000	10	.....	1,729
Essex Twp., Stark Co.....	27,500	6	Var. to 1909	1,210
Estabrook Special Drainage District, McLean Co.....	72,000	7	Past due.	.....
Evans Twp., Marshall Co.....	40,000	10	Various.	1,898
Ganoe Twp., Kankakee Co.....	27,500	5 & 6	Var. to 1916	1,471
Goose Creek Twp., Piatt Co.....	33,000	5	Var. to 1909	1,610
Johnson County.....	33,500	8	Past due.	15,013
Kane County.....	48,000	10	Various.	65,061
Kansas Twp., Edgar Co.....	30,000	7	Jan. 1, 1900	1,983
Leland County.....	45,000	10	Various.	12,106
Lacey Levee and Drainage District, Fulton Co.....	46,000	6	1903-1913	.....
Lee Co., Inlet S.w.p. Dr'n. Dis.	49,500	6	1906-1912	.....
Michfield City, Montgomery Co.	31,000	5	1900-1910	5,811
Little Beaver Special Drainage Dis., Iroquois & Kankakee Co.	30,000	6½	1899-1911	.....
Love Twp., Moultrie Co.....	30,000	10	Past due.	1,470

Place.	Bonds Registered.	Interest Rate.	Maturity.	Population.
Marshall Twp., Clark Co.....	\$26,000	6	Optional.	2,931
Meredosia Levee District, Rock Island and Whiteside Cos.....	27,500	6	1899-1906	.....
Momence Twp., Kankakee Co.....	36,000	5	Dec. 1, 1917	1,545
Monroe County.....	100,000	4½	1897-1913	12,948
Mt. Morris Twp., Ogle Co.....	96,900	5 & 10	Var. to 1910	1,875
Mt. Vernon Twp., Jefferson Co.	25,000	6	July 1, 1907	4,896
Ohio Twp., Bureau Co.....	59,400	6	Aug. 21, 1901	1,197
Onarga, Douglas & Danforth Twp., S. D. No. 1, Iroq. Co.	50,000	6	July 1, 1901	.....
Oquawka City, Henderson Co.....	32,356	6	Past due.	.....
Osceola Twp., Stark Co.....	40,000	6	Var. to 1909	1,494
Oswego Twp., Kendall Co.....	50,000	10	Various.	1,538
Ottawa Twp., La Salle Co.....	150,000	10	Various.	9,464
Peoria Twp., Peoria Co.....	98,000	5	1900-1910	43,254
R. & W. Twp. 4, S. Randolph Co.	50,000	8	Past due.	.....
Richland Twp., Shelby Co.....	95,000	6 & 10	.....	1,241
Robinson Twp., Crawford Co.....	30,000	6	Sept. 1, 1904	2,990
Shelbyville Twp., Shelby Co.....	25,000	6	Apr. 1, 1900	1,058
South Ottawa Twp., La Salle Co.	30,000	10	Various.	1,729
Toulon Twp., Stark Co.....	28,500	6	Var. to 1908	2,579
Union Co.....	50,000	8	Past due.	21,549
Urbana Twp., Champaign Co.....	39,700	6	Various.	4,488
Wabash Co.....	35,000	6	Var. to 1901	11,866
Waverly, Morgan Co.....	27,000	5	1903-1915	2,819
Wild Cat Spec. Drain. Dist., Champaign Co.....	25,000	6	May 16, 1902	.....

INDEBTEDNESS OF OTHER PLACES.

Place.	Bonded Debt.	Float'g Debt.	Assessed Tax Rate.	Population.
Aroma Twp., Kankakee Co.....	\$18,000	\$.....	\$199,002 \$40.40	1,093
Blue Island, Cook Co.....	25,000	.....	507,000	2,521
Canton Sch. D., Fulton Co.....	38,000	.....	941,761	10,000
Clinton County.....	17,000	.....	1,479,975	17,411
De Kalb, De Kalb County.....	30,800	.....	648,473 66.70	5,161
Effingham City, Effingham Co.	24,000	.....	.....	3,260
Freeport Sch. Dist.....	46,500	2,279,000	.....	15,000
Gibson City, Ford Co.....	23,700	1,000	198,000 55.00	1,803
Hamilton County.....	255,000	.....	1,203,000	17,800
Lawrence County.....	11,000	.....	1,290,968	16,000
Rushville, Schuyler Co.....	14,000	.....	329,431	2,031
Warsaw (City), Hancock Co.....	23,000	.....	271,461	2,721
Whitehall (City), Greene Co.....	13,200	.....	264,699	2,500

† Subject to call at earlier date.

* Later estimate.

State of Michigan.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Jan. 11, 1805) - June 30, 1805

Admitted as a State (Act June 15, 1836) - Jan. 26, 1837

Total Area of State (square miles) - 58,915

State Capital - Lansing

Governor (term expires Jan., 1901) - Hazen S. Pingree

Secretary of State (term ex's Jan., 1901) Justice S. Stearns

Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1901) - Geo. A. Steel

Legislature meets biennially in odd years the first Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to the length of sessions, excepting special sessions, in which the pay of members is limited to 20 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The historical details of Michigan's State debt will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 98. In 1864 the State Treasurer reported the funded debt at \$3,890,399, and \$1,450,472 additional "Trust fund debt." The bonded debt July 1, 1899, consisted of \$500,000 war loan bonds (1898) and \$19,000 of "past-due part paid \$5,000,000 loan bonds" adjustable at \$578.57 per \$1,000, amounting to \$10,992.83, which have never been presented for payment and bear no interest. The "Trust fund debt" on the same date amounted to \$6,120,003.56.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
War loan.....	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
	3½ M & N	May 1, 1903
do do.....	3 M & N	May 1, 1903
	Subject to call after May 1, 1903	291,300

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—Since 1856 the equalized valuation has been determined only once in five years. The following shows the equalized valuation and tax rate for State purposes for every fifth year since 1846.

Year.	Equalized Val.	Tax Rate.	Year.	Equalized Val.	Tax Rate.
1896.....	\$1,105,100,000	\$1.41	1866.....	\$307,965,843	\$1.889
1891.....	1,130,000,000	1.277	1861.....	172,055,809	2.697
1886.....	945,450,000	1.272	1856.....	137,663,009	0.472
1881.....	810,000,000	1.411	1851.....	30,976,270	3.421
1876.....	630,000,000	1.144	1846.....	29,369,065	2.50
1871.....	630,000,000	1.201			

In 1896 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$805,553,976; personal property, \$140,455,965; total valuation, \$946,009,941.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Michigan, as noted in our history of the State's debt, started its career as a State in January 1837, when the whole land was buoyant over its inflated enterprises carried on at public expense. So to be abreast with the times, instead of putting any limit on the power of the State to create debt, it put into its Constitution a notice to the Legislature to go to work at once and make provision for "ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, "canals and navigable waters," that the money might be raised and these improvements might be prosecuted with as little delay as possible.

That was the spirit which ruled and the condition which prevailed in 1837. In 1850 Michigan made and adopted another Constitution. During the years which intervened the people had gained a wide experience and had evidently profited by it. Hence we find them at the latter date

showing a purpose to make an instrument in its financial features about as dissimilar from the one it was to supplant as it could well be. Nothing will illustrate this change in spirit and purpose more clearly than the following limitations respecting the creation of State indebtedness which were inserted. These sections are all found in article 14 of the 1850 Constitution, which Constitution is still in force.

SECTION 3. The State may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue. Such debts shall not in the aggregate at any one time exceed fifty thousand dollars. The moneys so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which they were obtained or to the payment of the debts so contracted.

SECTION 4. The State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war. The money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised or to pay such debts.

SECTION 6. The credit of the State shall not be granted to or in aid of any person, association or corporation.

SECTION 7. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence of State indebtedness shall be issued except for the redemption of stock previously issued or for such debts as are expressly authorized in this Constitution.

SECTION 8. The State shall not subscribe to, or be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

SECTION 9. The State shall not be a party to, or interested in, any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work except in the expenditure of grants to the State of land or other property.

The foregoing sections appear to cover every branch and phase of the subject; and compared with the Constitution of 1837 what a contrast they afford!

Cities and villages, however, were left by the 1850 instrument to the discretion of the Legislature in the matter of restrictions upon their borrowing power. The provision which relates to this subject is found in Article 15, Section 13, and is as follows:

SECTION 13.—The Legislature shall provide for the incorporation and organization of cities and villages, and shall restrict their powers of taxation, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit.

In the exercise of the power granted by this section the Legislature has passed general laws governing the incorporation, taxation and bonding of cities and villages. With regard to cities the chief provisions with respect to taxation and bond issues will be found in the second volume of the 1890 revision of Howell's Annotated Statutes of Michigan, Chapter 22, on "Finance and Taxation," pages 629 to 702, Sections 2693 to 2730. The sections which mainly cover these points are the following—we give the substance not the words of the section:—

Taxes. And in what amount they can be laid, are defined in Section 2697 to Section 2701.

Section 2697 provides that the maximum amount which the council may raise by general tax for all general purposes (except schools and school house purposes and except as otherwise provided below) shall not exceed in any one year—

In cities having a population not over 6,000 1 1/2 per cent
In cities larger than 6,000 but not over 9,000 1 3/4 per cent
In cities larger than 9,000 but not over 14,000 1 1/2 per cent
In cities having more population than 14,000 2 per cent

SECTION 2698 provides that the council may also raise in each street district not exceeding one fourth of one per cent.

SECTION 2699 provides that in addition to above the council may raise by special assessment in sewer and in special assessment districts for improving streets and constructing sewers (chargeable on lands in district according to frontage or benefits) not exceeding in one year 5 per cent.

SECTION 2700 provides that a tax of not more than two dollars per year may be levied upon each lot or premises drained by a private sewer or drain leading into a public sewer or drain.

SECTION 2701 provides that the council may also raise such further sum, not exceeding three mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, as may be necessary to provide an interest and sinking fund to pay funded debt.

Loans. When allowed and amount indicated.

SECTION 2709. Provides that no public work shall be contracted or commenced until a tax shall have been levied to pay cost.

SECTION 2710. Instead of levying a tax for whole amount authorized by this act in any year for the general and street district funds, the council may raise part by tax and part by loan—the aggregate of both not exceeding amount for which tax might have been levied in the year.

SECTION 2711. Council also authorized to raise moneys by loan in anticipation of receipts from special assessments.

SECTION 2712. If any greater amount is required for erecting public buildings, or for purchase of ground for same, or for other public improvements or purposes than can be raised by the council under the foregoing provisions, such amount may be raised by tax or loan or partly by tax and partly by loan if authorized by a majority vote of the electors voting upon the question at an annual city election. The amount that may be so raised in any year shall not exceed two per cent of assessed valuation.

SECTION 2713. The proposition to raise such additional amount must be submitted by an ordinance distinctly stating the purpose of proposed expenditure, the amount proposed, and whether to be raised by tax or loan. Such ordinance shall be passed, published in one newspaper of city, and copies posted in five most public places in each ward of city, at least two weeks before the election—vote shall be by ballot.

SECTION 2717. No loans made exceeding amounts prescribed in this act. For loans lawfully made bonds of the city may be issued bearing a legal rate of interest. Record to be kept by city clerk. When deemed necessary by council new bonds may be issued in place of former bonds falling due. Each bond shall show upon its face the class of indebtedness to which it belongs and from what fund payable.

The foregoing provisions apply to cities. The law relating to villages with reference to the same subject is so nearly of a like character as not to need reciting.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Michigan has been as follows in the years named:

1894	2,241,000	1869	749,113	1830	31,639
1890	2,068,889	1865	397,654	1820	8,765
1886	1,636,937	1840	212,267	1810	4,672
1870	1,184,059				

From 1860 to 1870 increase was 434,946, or 58.06 per cent; from 1870 to 1880, 452,878, or 38.25 per cent; from 1880 to 1890, 456,952, or 27.92 per cent.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—For places not given in alphabetical order among the following statements, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

ALBION.—Albion is in Calhoun County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898..	\$73,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Water debt included.....	55,000
.....\$14,000.....	1900 to 1906	Assessed valuation 1897, 1,832,505	
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$28.10
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1919	Population in 1894 was.....	4,844
5s, Oct., 5,000.....	Oct. 25, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	3,763
(Part due yearly) to 1905			

INTEREST on land bonds payable in Chicago; water bonds of 1919 in New York; water bonds of 1903, etc., in Albion.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.

ANN ARBOR.—J. E. HARKINS, Clerk.

The city is in Washtenaw County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PAVEMENT BONDS—	
SEWER BONDS—		5s, \$30,239.....	March, 1899-1902
5s, .....\$20,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..	\$73,064
(\$2,000 yearly.) to Dec. 1, 1908		Assessed valuation '98..	\$136,820
5s, 2,500.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, 10,324.....	Mar. 1, '99-'01	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$14.42	
		Population in 1890 was.....	9,431
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	15,000

INTEREST is payable in Ann Arbor.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call.

BATTLE CREEK.—GEO. W. HAMM, Recorder.

This city is in Calhoun County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS.—(Con.)	
FEWER BONDS—		4s, F&A, \$60,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1907	(\$10,000 due 'y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1905	
5s, 10,000.....	Oct. 16, 1908	Total debt Sept. 1, 1899..	\$180,000
5s, M&S, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909	Water debt (included).....	110,000
5s, 10,000.....	Oct. 10, 1910	Tax valuation, real.....	3,953,942
5s, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,016,058
3s, 10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913	Total valuation 1896.....	5,000,000
PAVING BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	1918 to 1920	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$29.60
(\$10,000 annually on Sept. 1.)		Population in 1894 was.....	15,522
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	13,197
5s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915		
(\$10,000 due 'y'ly) to Sept. 1, 1917			

INTEREST on the 4 1/2 per cent water bonds is payable in Detroit and on the 5 per cent water bonds at the National Park Bank, New York; on sewer bonds in New York.

BAY CITY.—GEO. F. AMBROSE, Comptroller.

Bay City is in Bay County. The debt was principally incurred for water, but the water revenue does not fully meet the interest on the water bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		WATER-WORKS BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1909	8s, M&S, \$80,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1907	(\$20,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1903	
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1912	8s, F&A, \$19,000.....	Feb. 16, 1904
4s, J&D, 25,000.....	June 1, 1922	8s, F&A, 80,000.....	Feb. 16, 1905 to
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1925	(\$10,000 due yearly) Feb. 16, 1912	
4s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1930	8s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 15, 1913
4s, 25,000.....	July 1, 1938	8s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1904
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1911
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1920	5s, M&N, 12,500.....	May 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 48,000.....	July 1, 1904 to	5s, M&N, 12,500.....	May 1, 1918
(\$12,000 every five years) 1919		4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925
LOCAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, A&O, 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921
5s, \$30,000.....	1900 to 1902	4s, 20,000.....	Oct. 15, 1927
(\$10,000 annually on July 1.)		REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
5s, June, \$49,500.....	June 1, 1901	4s, Oct., \$18,000.....	Oct. 1, 1928
(\$16,500 due 'y'ly) to June 1, 1903			
4s, \$49,500.....	July 1, 1902-'04		

INTEREST on the 8 per cent water bonds is payable at the City Treasury; on all other bonds at New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—Total bonded debt June 1, 1899, was \$696,500; water debt, included in total debt, \$352,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation (which is 70 per cent of actual value) of real estate was \$8,337,075; personal property, \$2,003,925; total, \$10,341,000; total tax rate (per \$1,000), '98, \$25.47.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 27,839; in 1880 it was 20,693. Population in 1894, 30,043.

BAY CO.—{ W. D. RICHARDSON, Deputy Clerk. CHAS. J. SMITH, Treasurer.

County seat is Bay City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 15, '99..	\$410,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	17,145,000
.....\$75,000.....	1903	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,574,980
..... 60,000.....	1906	Total valuation 1898.....	19,719,980
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s, J&D, \$38,000.....	Dec. 15, 1907	State & Co. tax (per M) '98..	6.02
5s, J&D, 38,000.....	Dec. 15, 1908	Population in 1894 was.....	61,304
5s, J&D, 39,000.....	Dec. 15, 1909	Population in 1899 (est.).....	64,000
STONE ROAD BONDS—			
.....\$60,000.....	1903		
4s, Refund'g, \$60,000.....	Aug. 1, 1922		
4s, do 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1927		

BIG RAPIDS.—The city of Big Rapids is in Mecosta Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	GENERAL EXPENSE BONDS—	
NEW WATER BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$84,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Water debt included.....	30,000
5s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 15, 1904	Tax valuation, real.....	994,502
5s, M&S, 15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907	do personal.....	171,125
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,165,627
5s, Feb. 1, \$15,000.....	Feb., 1908	Assessment about 3/4 & 1/3 value.	
EXP. & IMP. BONDS—		Total tax per \$1,000.....	32.90
5s, \$9,000.....		Population in 1897.....	5,529
		Population in 1890 was.....	5,303

INTEREST on water-works bonds is payable in Detroit, on bridge bonds in Chicago and Boston, on railroad bonds in New York, on improvement bonds in Toledo, and on general expense bonds in Cleveland.

CHEBOYGAN.—{JAMES F. MALONEY, Mayor.
GEORGE N. CASE, Clerk.

This city is in Cheboygan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING WATER B'D'S—
SCHOOL BONDS—		5s, \$5,000.....1911
\$30,000.....		Total debt Feb. 17, 1899 \$91,000
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Water debt included.....61,000
5s, A&O, \$4,500.....Oct. 1, 1900		Tax valuation, real.....1,097,115
5s, A&O, 6,000.....Oct. 1, 1902		Tax valuation, personal.....378,975
5s, A&O, 6,500.....Oct. 1, 1906		Total valuation 1898.....1,476,099
5s, J&D, 7,000.....1908		Actual valuation (est.).....2,800,000
5s, Aug. 1, 33,000.....July 2, 1914		Population in 1890 was.....6,235
		Population in 1894 was.....6,956

INTEREST on the water works bonds is payable in New York, Detroit and Sheboygan.

CHIPPEWA CO.—Wm. M. SNELL, Clerk.

County seat is Sault de Ste. Marie.

ROAD BONDS—	Bonded debt, Mar. 1, '99.	\$175,000
.....\$100,000.....June 15, 1910	Assessed valuation '98.	\$5,867,032
REFUNDING BONDS—	State & C. tax (per M) '98.	\$6.40
.....\$35,000.....Apr. 15, 1904	Population in 1890 was.....	12,019
5s, J&D, \$40,000.....June 1, 1912	Population in 1898 (est.).....	20,000

COLDWATER.—P. H. SWEENEY, Clerk.

This city is in Branch County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 15, '99.	\$91,500
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Valuation, real.....	70,000
5s, F&A, \$8,000.....Aug. 1, 1900		Valuation, personal.....	2,065,329
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1901		Total valuation 1898.....	915,545
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$1.965
5s, May 1, \$9,500.....Mar. 1, 1900		City tax proper.....	9.00
(\$3,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902		School tax.....	6.28
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	5,247
5s, A&O, \$70,000.....Oct. 1, 1901		Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000
(\$7,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1910			

DETROIT.—{WILLIAM C. MAYBURY, Mayor.
FRANCIS A. BLADES, Comptroller.

Detroit is situated in Wayne County.

LOANS—		When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	
BOULEVARD IMP. BONDS—			4s, A&O, \$450,000....	Apr. 2, 1924
4s, J&J, \$200,000....	July 1, 1921		4s, F&A, 150,000....	Feb. 1, 1925
4s, M&S, 200,000....	Sept. 1, 1922		3s, J&J, 150,000....	July 1, 1929
4s, M&N, 100,000....	Nov. 1, 1923		PUBLIC SEWERS—	
PARK AND BOULEVARD BONDS—			4s, J&D, \$200,000....	June 1, 1918
4s, M&S, \$100,000....	Sept. 1, 1921		4s, A&O, 280,000....	Oct. 1, 1919
4s, J&J, 105,000....	July 15, 1922		4s, J&J, 240,000....	July 1, 1920
4s, F&A, 25,000....	Aug. 1, 1924		4s, A&O, 500,000....	Apr. 1, 1922
PARK IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			4s, M&S, 150,000....	Mar. 3, 1924
4s, M&S, \$100,000....	Mar. 1, 1920		4s, J&J, 100,000....	July 2, 1924
4s, A&O, 100,000....	Apr. 1, 1921		4s, F&A, 160,000....	Feb. 1, 1925
4s, F&A, 100,000....	Aug. 1, 1922		4s, M&S, 80,000....	Mar. 2, 1926
4s, J&J, 100,000....	Jan. 9, 1924		3s, A&O, 100,000....	Oct. 1, 1906
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			WATER BONDS issued by Commissioners on city's credit—	
3-6s, J&J, \$100,000 Jan. 1, 1918			7s, F&A, \$100,000....	Feb. 1, 1900
3-4s, F&A, 30,000 Feb. 1, 1911			7s, F&A, 50,000....	Oct. 1, 1902
3-4s, J&D, 100,000 Dec. 1, 1916			7s, F&A, 50,000....	Aug. 1, 1903
3-4s, J&D, 270,000 Dec. 31, 1916			7s, F&A, 41,000....	Feb. 1, 1904
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1926		7s, F&A, 244,000....	Aug. 1, 1904
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—			7s, J&D, 149,000....	June 1, 1905
4s, A&O, \$38,000....	Apr. 1, 1929		6s, J&D, 199,000....	June 1, 1906
PUBLIC LIGHTING BONDS—			4s, M&S, 100,000....	Sept. 1, 1899
4s, J&J, \$600,000....	Jan. 2, 1924			
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1926			

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the current official bank or at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—	July 1, '99.	July 1, '98.	July 1, '97.	July 1, '96.
General bonded debt.....	\$4,893,000	\$4,830,000	\$4,837,000	\$4,915,000
Sinking funds.....	1,571,598	1,483,144	1,347,277	1,376,517
Net general debt.....	\$3,296,402	\$3,346,856	\$3,489,723	\$3,538,483
Net sinking fund.....	320,763	298,042	304,812	289,847
Total net debt.....	\$3,617,165	\$3,644,898	\$3,794,535	\$3,828,330
Water debt (add'n'l).....	\$1,033,000	\$1,033,000	\$1,033,000	\$1,133,000

The outstanding bonds of the Water Commission, amounting to \$1,033,000, issued on the faith and credit of the city, are not included by the city in its statement of bonded debt, as the receipts from water assessments and the annual appropriation of \$75,000 for sinking and interest funds, as required by law, will be sufficient to redeem all outstanding bonds at maturity. The sinking fund consists of cash and city bonds.

Month and Year.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Net Debt.
1899, July 1.....	\$4,893,000	\$1,571,598	\$3,296,402
1898, July 1.....	4,830,000	1,483,144	3,346,856
1897, July 1.....	4,837,000	1,347,277	3,489,723
1896, July 1.....	4,915,000	1,376,516	3,538,483
1895, July 1.....	4,925,000	1,223,203	3,601,796
1894, July 1.....	1,634,500	745,274	889,225
1890, July 1.....	1,360,400	528,627	831,772
1875, Feb. 1.....	1,081,900	121,285	960,614
1870, April 1.....	704,283	37,252	667,030

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns property free from all encumbrance which was valued on July 1, 1899, at \$21,084,539.43.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$171,343,730	\$45,827,270	\$216,971,000	\$16.83
1898.....	169,087,280	38,549,600	207,636,880	15.99
1897.....	165,836,780	40,989,090	206,825,870	17.68
1896.....	162,554,510	47,031,820	209,586,330	15.70
1895.....	123,391,610	38,436,960	161,828,570	15.73
1894.....	87,536,645	28,713,300	116,249,945	10.77
1890.....	84,556,095	19,807,705	84,363,790	11.83

* Average.
The tax rate includes that for city, school, police and highway.

DEBT LIMIT.—The charter limit of bonded debt is 2% of assess. val.

POPULATION.—In 1894 the population was 237,778; in 1890 it was 205,376; in 1880 it was 116,340; in 1870 it was 79,577. Population in 1899 (estimated) was 350,000.

ESCANABA.—The city of Escanaba is in Delta County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1894.....	\$1,111,280
SCHOOL BONDS—		Real valuation.....	3,500,000
5s, ann., \$21,000.....July 1, 1920		Population in 1894 was.....	6,124
5s, J&J, 15,000.....1909, '14 & '19		Population in 1890 was.....	6,808
Interest payable at Escanaba.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,335

GRAND HAVEN.—THOS. E. KIRBY, Clerk.

This city is in Ottawa County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 10, 1899.	\$58,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	6,000
5s, \$10,000.....		Assessed valuation, real.	843,280
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Assessed valuation, p'n'l.	227,050
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....June 1, 1900		Total valuation 1897.....	1,070,330
5s, A&O, 17,000.....June 1, 1905		Assessment abt. 1/2 actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$37.86
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....1900-1903		Population in 1894 was.....	5,270
(\$3,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at New York; on the court-house bonds at Grand Haven; on \$3,000 of the water bonds at Grand Haven and on the remaining \$13,000 at New York.

GRAND RAPIDS.—{LEO A. CARO, Comptroller.
ISAAC F. LAMOREAUX, Clerk.

The city of Grand Rapids is in Kent County.

LOANS—	When Due.	ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—
CITY HALL BONDS—		4s, \$125,000.....May, 1917
5s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1904		SCHOOL BONDS—Assumed by annexation.
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, semi-ann. \$17,500.....1899-1900
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....May 1, 1905		STREET IMPROVEMENT—
MARKET SITE BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$100,000.....1900 to 1901
4s, \$75,000.....May 2, 1916		(\$50,000 annually on May 1.)
SCHOOL BONDS—		5s, M&N, \$150,000.....May 1, 1900
5s, Vn, \$37,000.....1900 to 1904		(\$50,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1902
4s, J&D, 25,000.....June 1, 1906		4s, M&N, \$200,000.....May, '00 to '04
4s, J&D, 25,000.....June 1, 1908		WATER BONDS—
4s, J&D, 23,000.....June 1, 1909		5s, M&S, \$150,000.....Sept. 1, 1908
4s, J&D, 12,000.....June 1, 1910		5s, M&N, 80,000.....May 1, 1909
4s, A&O, 55,000.....Oct. 1, 1911		4s, J&J, 300,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&D, 28,000.....June 1, 1912		4s, A&O, 225,000.....Oct. 1, 1913
4s, \$60,000.....1906-1910		4s, J&D, 100,000.....June 1, 1915

INTEREST on the water bonds, city hall bonds, electric-light bonds and funding bonds is payable at New York; on other bonds at Grand Rapids.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$2,097,500, of which \$855,000 was water debt. The city has no floating debt. Sinking fund, \$151,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1899 was \$22,079,095; personal property, \$5,692,092; total, \$27,771,186; total tax rate (per \$1,000) '99, \$31.70. In 1898 the total assessed valuation was \$27,735,535 and in 1895 it was \$24,000,000. Property is assessed at about 1/4 of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1894 was 79,438; in 1890, 60,278; in 1880, 32,016; in 1870, 16,507; in 1899 (estimated), 100,000.

HIGHLAND PARK.—J. WILLIAM BRENNERT, Clerk.

This village is in Wayne County.

Water bonds.....	\$22,500	Sewer bonds (additional).....	\$60,000
Electric-light bonds.....	2,500	Assessed valuation '98.....	1,404,865
Sewer bonds.....	60,000	Village tax (per \$1,000) '93.....	\$5.50
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	25,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	550

HOLLAND.—{GERM. U. MOKMA, Mayor.
WM. O. VAN EYCK, City Clerk.

This city is in Ottawa County.

FIRE DEPT. BONDS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,425,175
5s, Ann., \$2,500.....Feb. 1, 1909		Assessed abt. 45 p.c. actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$35.00
5s, \$18,000.....Feb. 1, 1908		Population in 1898 (est.).....	9,000
Additional water bonds.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,945
Electric-light bonds.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,945
Tot. bond. debt Feb. 1, '99.....			24,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

IRON MOUNTAIN.—This city is in Dickinson County.

LOANS.	When due.	CITY BONDS—
SCHOOL BONDS—		6s, July, \$10,000.....1901
6s, M&S, \$3,000.....May 1, 1900		.....8,000.....1906
6s, M&N, 16,000.....May 1, 1912		Total debt 1897.....\$71,000
6s, J&D, 15,000.....June 1, 1916		Population in 1890 was.....8,599
6s, 13,500.....		Population in 1894 was.....7,640

INTEREST is payable at the city treasury and in New York City.

GOLD.—School bonds payable in gold.

IRONWOOD.—This city is in Gogebic County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation on real.	\$3,517,085
CITY BONDS—		Assessed valuation per.....	153,750
6s, J&J, \$5,220,000.....Jan., 1900-'01		Total valuation 1898.....	3,670,815
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1899.....		Tax rate (per M) '98.....	\$34.40
Floating debt.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	7,745
Total debt Oct. 1, 1899.....		Population 1899 (est.).....	9,900

ISHPEMING.—This city is in Marquette County.

Bonded debt, Mar. 23, '99, \$128,500; population in 1899 was.....13,000; assessed valuation 1899.....\$3,570,230; population in 1890 was.....11,197.

JACKSON.—{M. G. LOENNECKER, Mayor.
J. GEO. KEEBLER, Treasurer.

This city is the capital of Jackson County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Paving bonds.....	5 M & S	Nov. 15, 1907	\$85,000
Public building bonds.....	4 1/2	July 15, 1900-'03	10,400
do do.....	4 1/2	\$2,600 yearly.	8,500
do do.....	4 1/2	July 15, 1913	10,000
Waterworks bonds.....	5 M & S	Sept. 1, 1900	75,000
Water works bonds, &c.....	5 M & S	Sept. 1, 1904	70,000
Water extension, 1892.....	5 J & J	1908-1911	10,000
do do 1898.....	4 1/2 J & J	July 15, 1914	20,000
Water ext'n and connect'n.....	5 M & S	Sept. 1, 1912	40,000
Refunding water bonds.....	5 M & S	1901 to 1904	15,000
Intersection bonds.....	5	\$10,000 on Sept. 1, 1901-2-3	

INTEREST on the water bonds due in 1904 is payable in N. Y. and Detroit; on all other issues in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$324,040, of which water debt was \$235,500. Special assessment debt (additional), \$20,740.

TAX VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$5,934,885; of personal property, \$1,054,660; total, \$6,989,545. Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value. The total city tax per \$1,000 for 1899 is \$19.00.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 20,798; in 1880 was 16,105; in 1870 was 11,447; in 1899 estimated at 28,000.

LANSING.—{CHAS. J. DAVIS, Mayor.
HIRAM C. HEDGES, Treasurer.

Lansing, the capital of Michigan, is in Ingham County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		PAVING BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1903	4½s, July, \$32,000.....	Oct. 1, '00-'01
5s, J&D, 15,000.....	July 1, 1908	(10,000 due yearly)	
5s, M&S, 25,000.....	1906-1914	SCHOOL BONDS—	
Optional after 1906.		5s, A&O, \$30,000.....	1900-1905
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	1911-1915	WATER WORKS BONDS—	
CITY HALL—		4½s, J&J, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1905
5s, M&S, \$75,000.....	1909-1914	4½s, J&J, 25,000.....	May 1, 1910
Optional after 1908.		4½s, J&J, 25,000.....	May 1, 1915
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1910-1916	4s, J&J, 25,000.....	May 1, 1920
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS			
5s, J&D, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1913		
(\$20,000 ev' 5 yrs.) to July 1, 1923			

INTEREST on the public improvement bonds is payable at Lansing; on all other bonds at New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on April 1, 1899, was \$457,000, of which water debt was \$125,000. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$6,386,849; personal property, \$1,083,565; total, \$7,470,414; total city tax rate (per \$1,000), \$23.76. Property is assessed at about ¾ of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,102; in 1880 was 8,319; in 1870 was 8,319; in 1895 (State census) was 15,847.

MARQUETTE.—{JOS. F. NEIDHART, Mayor.
FRANKLIN E. BAY, Comptroller.

This city is in Marquette County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 15, 1903	4s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1903
ELECTRIC LIGHTING—		REFUNDING SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	4s, M&S, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909
5s, F&A, 10,000.....	Feb. 5, 1900	WATER WORKS—	
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1900	5s, \$7,500.....	Past due.
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1901	5s, J&J, 14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
ELECTRIC LIGHTING—(Con.)		5s, J&J, 35,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	5s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1901
5s, F&A, 10,000.....	Aug. 1, 1913		

INTEREST is payable at Marquette.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on September 1, 1899, was \$256,500, of which water debt was \$81,500; sinking fund, \$10,000; net debt, \$246,500. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$2,102,275; personal property, \$335,805; total, \$2,438,080; total city tax rate (per \$1,000), \$22.10. Property is assessed at two-fifths of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1894 (State Census) was 9,724; in 1890 (U. S. Census), 9,093; in 1880 was 4,690. According to local figures the population in 1899 was about 13,000.

MENOMINEE.—{WM. HOLMS, Mayor.
J. H. WALTON, City Clerk

This city is in Menominee County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
SEWER BONDS—		5s, A&O, \$47,500.....	Apr. 1, 1914
6s, M&N, \$51,000.....	May 1, 1899	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$132,500
(Part due yearly) to May 1, 1911		Spec. assess. bonds (add'l) 10,000	
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,419,629
6s, M&N, \$13,000.....	May 1, 1900	Assessment is ¾ actual value.	
(\$1,000 due yearly) to May 1, 1912		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$47.50
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, '12 & '13	Population in 1890 was.....	10,630
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	14,000

INTEREST on the special assessment bonds is payable in Menominee and on all others at the office of N. W. Harris & Co., New York.

MENOMINEE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—This school district is co-extensive with the city, and has a separate debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		6s, Mar. 1, \$15,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900
6s, Mar. 1, \$15,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1902		6s, Apr. 1, \$45,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
6s, Apr. 1, \$45,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903	(\$5,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1911	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Apr. 1, 1911			

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable in Menominee.

MENOMINEE CO.—{H. J. WOESSNER, Clerk.
FRED S. NORCROSS, Treasurer.

County seat is Menominee.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$50,000
COUNTY BONDS, 1894-5		Tax valuation, real.....	3,822,166
5s, ann., \$50,000.....	1900-1909	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	1,274,722
(\$5,000 due yearly on April 1.)		Total valuation 1896.....	5,096,888
5s, Apr., \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905	Real valuation about 10,000,000	
Interest payable by County Treas.		State & co. tax (per \$1,000) \$15.00	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000	Population in 1890 was.....	33,639
Sinking fund.....	10,000	Population in 1894 was.....	23,740

* Decrease in population owing to division of county in 1891.

MUNISING.—This village is in Alger County.

WATER WORKS BONDS—	When Due.	ASSESSED VALUATION, PER.	\$184,000
5s, M&N, \$30,000.....	1907 to 1917	Total valuation in 1897.....	499,600
(\$10,000 every 5th year.)		Assessment, ¾ actual value.	
Assessed valuation real.....	\$315,600	Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,000

MUSKEGON.—P. P. MISNER, Recorder.

This city is in a county of the same name.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	When Due.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.		
Bridge.....	5 J & J	1910	\$8,500
Contingent fund bonds.....	5 J & J	1907	10,000
do.....	5 J & J	1908	4,000
Interest and sink. fund bds.....	5 J & J	1909	10,000
do.....	5 J & J	1910	6,000
Loan extension bonds.....	5 J & J	1901	10,000
Public parks.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1926	100,000
do.....	5 J & J	1905	5,000
Sewer Extension.....	5 J & J	1905 to 1910	30,000
Water works.....	5 J & J	1903	20,000
do.....	5 J & J	1901 to 1925	250,000
do 1890.....	5 J & J	\$10,000 yearly.	10,000

INTEREST on 8% water bonds is payable at Fourth Nat. Bank, N. Y. City, on the 1893 issue of park bonds at Western Nat. Bank, N. Y. City, and on all other bonds at Bank of the Republic, N. Y. City.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$473,500, including the water debt of \$310,000; floating debt \$38,484; making a total debt of \$511,984.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate, \$3,210,385; personal property, \$934,700; total, \$4,145,085. Total tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$44.53. Assessment is about 40 p. c. of the actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1894 was (State census) 20,224; in 1890 it was 22,702; in 1880 it was 11,262. Population in 1896 (estimated) 25,000.

OWOSSO.—{THOMAS KERWIN, Mayor.
JOHN L. ASH, Clerk.

This city is in Shiawassee County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		4s, semi-an., \$1,000.....	1904
5s, semi-an., \$10,000.....	1900-1901	GENERAL FUND BONDS—	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$15,500.....	1905
..... \$40,000.....	1914	Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$184,500
(Subject to call after 1899.)		Floating debt.....	10,500
..... \$15,000.....	1920	Total debt July 1, 1899.....	195,000
..... \$20,000.....	1910	Assessed valuation, real.....	1,293,460
..... \$20,000.....	1924	Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	318,290
PAVING BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....	\$1,617,750
4s, semi-an., \$25,000.....	1900-1903	Assessment abt. 30% actual value.	
4s, May, \$15,000.....	1900 to 1894	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$40.49
BRIDGE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	6,564
4s, semi-an., \$15,000.....	1909-1913	Population in 1899 (est.).....	11,000

PETOSKEY.—JAMES E. NILES, Clerk.

This city is in Emmet County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—		ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—	
5s, Oct., \$15,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912	4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	1918
(Optional after Oct. 1, 1902.)		4s, M&N, 12,000.....	May 1, 1919
5s, June, \$12,000.....	June 1, 1914	(Subject to call after 1909.)	
(Optional after June 1, 1909.)		JUDGMENT BONDS—	
4s, Mar., \$16,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918	6s, Apr., \$2,000.....	Apr. 9, 1902
(Optional after Mar. 1, 1918.)		Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$78,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	3,556
5s, June, \$8,000.....	June 1, 1914	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	81,556
(Optional after June 1, 1904.)		Water debt (included).....	43,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1898.....	789,280
5s, June, \$9,000.....	June 1, 1916	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
(Optional after June 1, 1911.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$35.20
		Population in 1890 was.....	2,872
		Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

PONTIAC.—W. A. BREWSTER, Mayor.

This city is in Oakland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Int. pay'le in N. Y. City and Pontiac.	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 15, '99.....	\$133,000
5s, \$12,000.....	1900 to 1911	Tax valuation, real.....	2,155,295
(\$1,000 due yearly)		Tax valuation, personal.....	645,252
SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,800,547
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 2, 1915	Assessment about 3-5 actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$27.13
4½s, var. \$90,000.....	Yearly	Population in 1890 was.....	6,200
\$5,000 each year until paid.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	9,500

PORT HURON.—{HERMAN W. STEVENS, Mayor.
E. A. CADY, Comptroller.

City of Port Huron is in St. Clair County.

LOANS—	Am't Outstanding	SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1900
..... \$45,550		Sidewalk assessment.....	12,395
Contingent bonds.....	6,150	Water bonds.....	45,000
General road bonds.....	21,925	Total debt June 1, 1899.....	534,494
Park bonds.....	4,500	Assessed valuation, real.....	5,372,510
Public building bonds.....	19,000	Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	794,300
Public improv'm't bonds.....	11,771	Total valuation 1898.....	6,156,810
Street bonds.....	5,400	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Refunding bonds.....	243,000	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$27.75
do do 3s.....	44,000	Population in 1894 was.....	18,147
Repaying bonds.....	24,125	Population in 1890 was.....	13,543
School bonds.....	53,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	20,000

MATURITY.—Bonds mature from 1899 to 1927 inclusive. INTEREST on certain of the bonds is payable in New York by the Hanover National Bank.

SAGINAW.—ARTHUR F. LEWIS, Comptroller.

The cities of Saginaw and East Saginaw, in the county of the same name, were consolidated in 1890, forming the present city.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—	When Due.
CITY HALL—		5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1900
4½s, F&A, \$110,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	5s, M&N, 25,000.....	May 1, 1901
(\$10,000 yearly) to Feb. 1, 1911		5s, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1902
4½s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912	5s, M&N, 70,000.....	May 1, 1903
..... 40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908	4½s, M&N, 31,500.....	May 1, 1903
(\$10,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1911		4½s, M&N, 50,000.....	May 1, 1906
4s, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912	4½s, 14,000.....	May 1, 1906
GENESEE STREET IMPROV.—		4½s, J&D, 12,000.....	July 18, 1914
4½s, \$20,000.....	1915	4s, 12,000.....	1915
BRIDGE BONDS—		4s, 25,000.....	1915
4s, A&O, \$60,000.....	1918-1923	4s, 10,000.....	1915
(\$10,000 yearly on April 1.)		5½s, M&N, 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
3½s, F&A, 8,000.....	Aug. 15, 1909	5s, M&N, 10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		5s, M&N, 10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903
4s, \$5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1906	5s, M&N, 20,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901
4s, 30,000.....	Apr. 15, 1907	(\$10,000 yearly) to Nov. 1, 1901	
4s, M&N, 15,000.....	May 1, 1913	4½s, 10,000.....	Mar. 10, 1904
4s, M&S, 10,000.....	Nov. 10, 1917	4½s, 7,000.....	Nov. 10, 1905
COURT HOUSE—		4½s, 20,000.....	1914
5s, J&D, \$90,000.....	Dec. 1, 1893	4½s, 10,000.....	1916
(\$10,000 yearly) to Dec. 1, 1907		6s, June, 5,000.....	June 1, 1919
SEWERS—		4s, J&D, 15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1919
4-5s, var., \$66,990.....	1899-1918	REFUNDING SEWER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, 50,000.....	June 1, 1904	4s, \$21,000.....	1909 to 1912
(\$10,000 yearly) to June 1, 1908		3½s, F&A, 15,500.....	May 1, 1920
4s, \$23,090.....	1899-1908	3½s, M&N, 10,000.....	Nov. 10, 1904
3½s, F&A, 4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900-'09	3½s, J&D, 8,000.....	July 1, 1919
3½s, M&S, 2,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900-'09		
3½s, M&S, 5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900-'09		

STREET IMPROVEMENTS—5s, \$181,100..... 1899 to 1908

4s, 86,750..... 1899 to 1908

4s, M&S, 9,000..... Sept., '00-'08

3½s, F&A, 70,000..... Aug. 1, '00-'09

3½s, M&S, 7,000..... Sept. 1, '00-'09

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurers' office or at the official bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The following statement shows Saginaw's total bonded debt, the sinking funds, &c.:

Jan. 1, '99. Mch. 1, '98. Mch. 1, '97. July 1, '96.

Bonded debt.....\$1,330,830 \$1,223,650 \$1,230,000 \$1,231,500

Sinking funds.....55,000 61,500 49,117 42,000

Net debt.....\$1,275,830 \$1,172,150 \$1,180,883 \$1,189,500

Water debt (incl. above).....\$552,000 \$539,000 \$539,000 \$539,000

Assessment bonds, issued for sewers and street improvements, are included in the above-mentioned figures of bonded debt. On Jan. 1, 1899, they amounted to \$307,940.

CITY PROPERTY.—The total value of corporate property is \$2,753,407, including the city water works, which have cost \$864,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1898 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$12,632,625; of personal property \$2,304,050; total, \$14,936,675; total tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897 was \$27 01.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 46,322; in 1880 was 29,541; in 1894 (State census) was 44,641; in 1898 (estimated) 50,000.

SAGINAW CO.—{ B. J. DOWNING, Clerk.
County seat is Saginaw.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, person'l \$2,964,984
RIVER IMPROVEMENT— Total valuation 1897...22,704,681
5s, A & O, \$60,000...Apr. 1, 1900 Prop'y ass'd at about 3/4 actual val.
(\$10,000 yearly) to Apr. 1, 1905 State and co. tax (per \$1,000) \$5.09
Int. paid by Central Trust Co., N. Y. Population in 1890 was...82,273
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898. \$70,000 Population in 1880 was...59,095
Tax valuation, real...19,739,697 Population in 1896 (est.)...90,000

ST. JOHNS.—{ M. M. LEE LAND, Mayor.
This village is in Clinton County.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt Mar. 1, 1899...\$121,000
ELECTRIC-LIGHT PLANT— Water debt (included)...60,000
5s, J & J, \$8,000...1911-1914 Tax valuation, real...928,060
(\$2,000 due yearly on July 15.) Tax valuation, personal. 498,930
5s, J & J, \$27,000...1915-1923 Total valuation 1899...1,424,930
(\$3,000 due yearly on July 15.) Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
SEWER BONDS— Total tax (per \$1,000)...\$22.80
5s, A & O, \$22,000...1900-1910 Population in 1894 was...3,440
(\$2,000 due yearly on Oct. 1.) Population in 1890 was...3,127
WATER-WORKS BONDS— Population in 1880 was...2,370
5s, A & O, \$15,000...Oct. 1, 1900
5s, A & O, \$5,000...Oct. 1, 1914

INTEREST on the electric-light bonds and on the sewer bonds, due from 1906 to 1910, is payable at the Third National Bank, New York; on the water-works bonds, due in 1914, at the Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit; on the water-works bonds, due in 1900, at the Mechanics' Bank, Detroit; on the sewer bonds due from 1897 to 1900, at the St. John's National Bank; on the sewer bonds due from 1901 to 1905, at the Liberty National Bank, New York.

SAULT STE. MARIE.—G. G. SCRANTON,
City Comptroller. This city is in Chippewa County.

LOANS— When Due. WATER BONDS—(Con.)—
GENERAL STREET IMPROVEMENT— 6s, J & J, \$20,000...July 1, 1911
6s, M & S, \$29,000...Sept. 15, 1908 6s, M & N, 30,000...Nov. 1, 1913
5s, F & A, 30,000...Aug. 1, 1917 Interest payable in New York.
PAVING BONDS— Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98. \$201,217
6s, F & A, \$3,483. Aug. 1, 1898-'04 Floating debt...8,000
5s, F & A, \$2,500...1900-1905 Total debt Dec. 1, 1898...209,217
(\$2,500 yearly on Feb. 1.) Tax valuation, real...4,555,587
5s, J & J, \$15,094 42 Jan. 1, 1900 Tax valuation, personal. 711,899
(\$1,500 due yearly.) to Jan. 1, 1909 Total valuation, 1897...5,267,266
REFUNDING BONDS— Assessment about actual value.
6s, M & S, \$11,000...Sept. 15, 1908 Total tax per \$1,000 '98...\$19.60
5s, A & O, 30,000...Apr. 1, 1917 Population in 1890 was...5,760
5s, M & S, 18,000...Sept. 1, 1917 Population in 1894 was...7,246
WATER BONDS— Population in 1899 (est.)...10,000
6s, F & A, \$20,000...Aug. 1, 1900 SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—
(\$4,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1904 4s, J & J, \$22,000...July 1, 1909

TAX FREE.—All the bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

WAYNE CO.—{ WM. H. MCGREGOR, Clerk.
County seat is Detroit.

LOANS— When Due. Sinking fund...\$25,701
COUNTY BONDS— Net debt Aug. 15, 1899. 2,224,299
4s, M & N, \$1,500,000...May, 1910 Total valuation 1898...241,385,637
Int. payable in New York City. Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
4s, Dec., \$50,000...Dec., 1902 State & Co. tax (per M) '99. \$2.75
3s, 700,000...May 1, 1914 Population in 1897 (est.)...330,000
Total debt Aug. 15, '99. \$2,250,000 Population in 1890 was...257,114

WEST BAY CITY.—{ PETER LIND, Mayor.
This city is in Bay County.

LOANS— When Due. REFUNDING BONDS—
SEWER BONDS— 5s, J & J, \$58,000...1925
4s, June, \$60,000...1918 5s, J & J, 16,000...1927
STREET BONDS— WATER BONDS—
6s, J & J, \$14,000...1900-1901 4s, J & J, \$140,000...July 1, 1929
BRIDGE BONDS— Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99...\$291,000
5s, M & S, \$12,000...1904 Floating debt (addit'l)...5,000
5s, J & J, 5,000...1911 Tax valuation, real...2,608,220
5s, A & O, \$12,000...1901 Tax valuation, personal. 325,040
5s, J & J, 15,000...1908 Total valuation 1898...2,933,260
5s, J & J, 50,000...1920 Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS— Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$29.48
5s, F & A, \$20,000...1917 Population in 1899 (est.)...15,000
Population in 1890 was...12,981

YPSILANTI.—{ ALLEN, Mayor.
A city in Washtenaw County.

LOANS— When Due. Water debt (included)...\$125,000
WATER-WORKS BONDS—1899 Tax valuation, real...2,334,450
4s, J & J, \$75,000...July 1, 1919 Tax valuation, personal. 675,498
4s, M & N, 50,000...Oct. 7, 1919 Total valuation 1897...2,959,948
PUBLIC IMP. ORDERS— Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
5s, Aug., \$1,889...Aug. 31, 1900 A. v. city tax (per \$1,000)...\$8.25
Total debt May 1, 1899...\$136,000 Population in 1897 (est.)...6,150
Population in 1890 was...6,129

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at Detroit, Mich.; on all others at Ypsilanti.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statements regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Michigan which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed returns. We add in each case the population from the census of 1890.

	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Bessemer (C.), Gogebic Co.	\$44,200				2,566
Delray, Wayne Co.	50,000	\$2,000	\$2,500,000	\$4.00	3,000
Dickinson Co.	25,600		3,860,845		6,908
Eaton Rpsds. (C.), Eaton Co.	25,000	5,000			1,970
Gogebic Co.	24,000		6,748,000	12.99	13,166
Grand Traverse Co.	35,000		4,777,000	5.33	13,335
Hillsdale (C.), Hillsdale Co.	45,000		1,950,900	17.50	3,915
Hudson (C.), Lenawee Co.	34,000		1,092,344	16.04	2,178
Ionia (City), Ionia Co.	42,000		2,000,000		5,100
Ironwood Sch. Dist.	38,000		4,282,617		10,000
Kalamazoo (C.), Kal'zoo Co.	25,000	27,000	8,000,000	25.40	17,353
Marquette Sch. Dist., No. 1	30,000		2,438,080		13,000
Mason Co.	27,000		2,875,999	10.10	16,385
Midland Co.	32,000	16,077	2,416,450		10,617
Muskegon Co.	135,000		6,434,679		40,013
Muskegon Sch. Dist.	37,500	15,000	4,205,000	45.69	25,000
Ontonagon, Ontonagon Co.	68,000		201,000		1,200

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

WESTERN STATES.

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State of Wisconsin.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act. Apr. 20, 1836) - July 3d, 1836
 Admitted as a State (Act. Aug. 6, 1846) - May 29th, 1848
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - 56,040
 State Capital - - - - - Madison
 Governor (term expires 1st Monday in Jan. 1901), Edw. Scofield
 Secretary of State (1st Mon. Jan. 1901), - W. H. Froelich
 Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - - - J. O. Davidson
 Legislature meets bi-ennially in odd years on the second
 Wednesday in January, and there is no limit to length of
 sessions.

HISTORY OF DEBT. For a brief history of the Wisconsin debt
 see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

At present the State has no indebtedness except the trust funds, as
 follows:

Certificates of indebtedness, School Fund.....	\$1,563,700
Do do Normal School Fund.....	515,700
Do do University Fund.....	111,000
Do do Agricultural College Fund.....	60,600
Total.....	\$2,251,000

DEBT LIMITATION.—The constitutional provisions of Wisconsin
 restricting debt-making are very rigorous, plain and comprehensive.
 Since the amendment adopted in 1874, cities &c., as well as the State,
 are definitely limited by that instrument. We will give the provisions
 first which relate to the State and after that those which have reference
 to cities, &c.

(1) **STATE indebtedness is confined within very close bounds.** It
 seems as if the framers of the Constitution must have taxed to the
 extreme their ingenuity for forms in which to express their determina-
 tion to inhibit debt-making. The sections which cover the subject are
 sections 3, 4, 6, 7, 9 and 10 of Article 8. We give them in full below.

SECTION 3. Credit of State, for what not given. The credit of the
 State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, associa-
 tion or corporation.

SECTION 4. Contracting debts. The State shall never contract any
 public debt, except in the cases and manner herein provided.

SECTION 6. Limitation on public debt. For the purpose of defraying
 extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts (but
 such debts shall never in the aggregate exceed one hundred thousand
 dollars). Every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some purpose
 or purposes to be distinctly specified therein; and the vote of a majority
 of all the members elected to each House, to be taken by yeas and nays,
 shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall
 provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest
 of such debt, and the principal within five years from the passage of
 such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to
 the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation
 shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed, or diminished, until
 the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

SECTION 7. State may borrow money, when. The Legislature may also
 borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the
 State in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclu-
 sively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repay-
 ment of the debt thereby created.

SECTION 9. Evidence of debt. No scrip, certificate, or other evidence
 of State debt, whatsoever, shall be issued, except for such debts as are
 authorized by the sixth and seventh sections of this article.

SECTION 10. Internal improvements—avails of grants. The State
 shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be
 a party in carrying on such works, but whenever grants of land or other
 property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the
 grant to particular works of internal improvement, the State may carry
 on such particular works, and shall devote thereto the avails of such
 grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such
 works in aid of their completion.

(2) **CITIES, counties, towns, villages, &c.,** were unrestricted except by
 legislative enactment until 1874. Since that amendment was adopted
 five per cent on the value of the taxable property has been the extreme
 amount of debt permissible for any municipality. Not only is that the
 case, but, as will be seen, the municipality is required before or at the
 time when it incurs any indebtedness, to make provision for an annual
 tax sufficient to pay the interest and also sufficient to pay the principal
 within twenty years from the time of contracting the debt. We give
 below the amendment referred to in full.

Limitation of Municipal Indebtedness—Adding to Section 3, Article
 11, the words:

No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal cor-
 poration, shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any
 purpose, to any amount, including existing indebtedness in the aggregate
 exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein,
 to be ascertained by the last assessment for State and county taxes pre-
 vious to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town,
 village, school district, or other municipal corporation incurring any
 indebtedness, as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so pro-
 vide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest
 on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal
 thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

On April 20, 1893, a new law passed by the Legislature of Wisconsin
 was approved by the Governor which gives general authority for the
 issuance of bonds to cities operating under special charters granted by
 the State, and containing a population of three thousand or more in-
 habitants, as follows. *This authority is of course subject to the fore-
 going provisions of the Constitution.*

For the erection and construction of a city hall and the purchase of a
 site for the same.

For the construction and extension of water works or the purchase
 of the same, and for constructing sewers, and for the improvement and
 maintenance of the same.

For the erection, construction and completion of school buildings and
 the purchase of school sites.

For the purchase of sites for engine houses, for fire engines and other
 equipments of the fire department, and for the construction of engine
 houses.

For the purchase of sites for police stations and for the construction
 of buildings thereon for the use of the police department.

For the construction of viaducts, bridges, and for repairs of the same.

For the erection and construction of library and museum buildings
 and the purchase of sites for the same.

For the establishment of public baths and hospitals and the purchase
 of sites for the same.

For the purchase of lands for public parks and improvements thereof
 and for the payment of purchase money and interest thereon which
 may be or become due for park lands already acquired or contracted
 for.

For permanently improving streets in such city, and for creating a fund out of which to advance the cost of repairs to sidewalks in anticipation of the collection of special assessments for such cost of repairs by the Treasurer of such city.

For the construction or purchase of electric or gas light plants for lighting streets and public buildings.

For refunding existing indebtedness.

The law further provides that bonds issued under this act shall bear interest, payable annually or semi-annually, at a rate not exceeding 6 per cent per annum; that the Common Council shall annually levy a tax upon all the taxable property sufficient to pay the annual interest thereon, and to provide a sinking fund each year equal to 5 per cent on the principal of said bonds; that no bonds shall be issued so that the amount thereof, together with all the other indebtedness of the city, shall exceed 5 per cent of the assessed valuation of the city and also that the bonds shall show on their face the amount of indebtedness of the city issuing the same, the annual amount of the assessment of the taxable property therefor for the five years next preceding the issue, and the average amount thereof, and they shall not be sold for less than their par value and accrued interest.

No system could be devised better adapted for keeping municipal debt at a minimum than the foregoing amendment establishes.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation of the State, as determined by the State Board of Assessors, and the tax rate for State purposes, have been as follows for the years named below:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	State Tax Rate.	Taxes Raised.
1898.	482,283,031	117,716,769	600,000,000	2.487616666	1,918,779
1897.	519,990,522	108,513,489	628,504,011		1,993,070
1896.	519,669,155	110,066,353	629,735,508		
1895.	462,799,128	120,674,398	603,473,526	2.276472636	1,372,713
1894.	466,455,903	133,544,117	600,000,000		
1890.	464,782,237	128,108,482	592,890,719	1.50392035	891,660
1880.	344,788,231	94,183,030	438,971,751		

POPULATION of Wisconsin has been as follows:

1896.	1,937,915	1870.	1,054,870	1840.	30,945
1890.	1,686,880	1860.	775,381		
1880.	1,315,497	1850.	305,391		

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF WISCONSIN.

For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

APPLETON.—M. K. GOCHNAUER, City Clerk.

The city is the county seat of Outagamie County.

BRIDGE BONDS—	When Due.	ASSESSED VALUATION.
4s, \$30,000.	1900-1914	Assessed valuation, real. \$3,566,500
		Assessed valuation, per l. 763,710
		Total valuation 1898.. 4,270,210
		State, county, city tax rate. \$22.40
		School tax (per M.) \$11.70 to \$13.40
		Population in 1890 was.....11,869
		Population in 1899 (est.).....16,500

ASHLAND.—THOMAS BARDON, Mayor. FINLEY WHARTON, Clerk.

County seat of Ashland County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—		JUDGMENT BONDS.	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.	Nov. 1, 1909	5s, J&J, \$66,050.	Jan. 1, 1918
5s, J&J, 5,000.	July 1, 1910	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$426,869
5s, J&J, 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1912	Floating debt.	60,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Total debt.	486,869
5s, J&J, \$32,000.	July 1, 1912	Sinking fund.	40,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.	446,869
5s, J&J, \$98,000.	1904 to 1909	Total assessment 1899.	3,913,238
\$7,000 1904, \$7,000 1906, and		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
\$6,000 yearly thereafter.		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$20.83
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....14,000	
5s, J&J, \$25,000.	Oct. 1, 1911		
5s, J&J, 75,000.	July 1, 1912		

\$120,000 of these bonds were authorized, of which \$66,050 have so far been exchanged for judgments.

INTEREST on the judgment bonds is payable at the Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y.; on all other bonds at Nat. Bank of Repub., New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

OPTIONAL.—All 6% bonds are subject to call 2 years before maturity.

ASHLAND CO.—THEO. R. YANKEE, Clerk.

County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	Amount.	Sinking fund.....	\$15,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	181,562
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1901	Tax valuation, real.....	3,983,245
JAIL AND POOR-HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	916,800
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	Oct. 1, 1913	Tax valuation 1898.....	4,900,045
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$135,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$20.83
Floating debt.....	61,562	Population in 1890 was.....	20,063
Total debt.....	196,562	Population in 1895 was.....	17,242

BARABOO.—FRANK AVERY, Mayor.

This city is in Sauk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	
5s, Feb. 1, \$2,000.	Feb. 1, 1900	5s, Feb. 1, \$3,000.	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1901		(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1901	
5s, Feb. 1, 5,000.	Feb. 1, 1901	5s, Sept. 1, \$4,800.	1900 to 1907
5s, Feb. 1, 7,500.	Feb. 1, 1902	\$600 due yearly on Sept. 1.	
(\$1,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1906		Tax valuation, real.	559,000
CITY HALL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.	622,323
5s, Feb. 1, \$12,000.	Feb. 1, 1902	Total valuation 1899.	2,356,313
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1907		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$19.58
5s, Feb. 1, \$1,600.	Feb. 1, 1900	Population 1890 was.....4,605	
5s, Feb. 1, 12,000.	Feb. 1, 1901	Population in 1899 (est.).....6,000	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1906			
5s, Feb. 1, \$15,000.	Feb. 1, 1906		
(part due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1912			

BAYFIELD CO.—L. U. CLAUSEN, Co. Treas'r.

Washburn is the County seat.

Washburn is the County seat.		Assessed valuation '98.	\$4,695,261
LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—		Population in 1890 was....	7,390
5s, A&O, \$185,000.....		Population in 1895 was....	12,595
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899...	185,000	Population in 1899 (est.)....	14,000

INTEREST payable at Ill. Trust & Savings Bank, Chicago.

BROWN CO.—N. MYER, Treasurer.

County seat is Green Bay.

LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation, pers'l	\$1,561,080
Alma House Bonds.....	\$1,575	Total valuation 1898...	8,583,586
Railroad bonds.....	86,600	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98...	\$4.25
Total debt Jan. 1, '99....	88,175	Population in 1895 was....	45,623
Tax valuation, real.....	7,022,526		

BURLINGTON UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT.—W. G. PRASCH, Treasurer. C. A. JONES, Clerk.

This district is in Racine County.

This district is in Racine County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1899... \$27,500
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.... 1,038,686
5s, annual, \$15,000..1900-1905		Real valuation..... 2,500,000
(\$2,500 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		Total tax rate (per M.) '98..\$22.20
5s, annual, \$12,500..Feb. 1, 1906		Population 1899 (estimated) 3,400

INTEREST is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York.

CHIPPEWA CO.—County seat is Chippewa Falls.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1899	\$27,700
COUNTY BONDS—		Floating debt	17,000
5s, \$12,700.....	1902	Total debt Oct. 1, 1899.....	44,700
REFUNDING—		Tax valuation, real.....	5,995,708
5s, June, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1900	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,451,313
CERTIFICATES OF INDENTEDNESS—		Total equalized val. '98.....	7,447,019
5s, Jan. 1, \$17,000.....	Jan. 1, 1896	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Part due yearly to Jan. 1, 1914		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$20.00
		Population 1890 was.....	25,140
		Population 1895 was.....	28,727

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City.

Bridge bonds are subject to call, 20 per cent each year.

CHIPPEWA FALLS.—W. J. McDONALD, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Chippewa County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,295,950
4s, J & J, \$74,000.....	July 15, 1919	Assessed valuat'n, per l. 788,032
(Subject to call July 15, 1909.)		Total valuation 1898.....3,084,032
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....	\$137,169	Assessment abt. 75% actual value.
Floating debt.....	9,200	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$30.00
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	146,369	Population in 1890 was.....8,670
		Population in 1899 (est.).....9,500

DOOR COUNTY.—JAS. S. HALSTEAD, Clerk. J. G. DALEMONT, Treasurer.

County seat is Sturgeon Bay.

County seat is Sturgeon Bay.		
LOANS—	Amount.	Tax valuation, personal. \$563,201
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1898. . . 2,596,429
3's, . . . , \$60,000.	1919	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(\$3,000 payable yearly.)		Population in 1890 was. . . 15,882
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899. . .	\$60,000	Population in 1899 about . . 18,000
Tax valuation, real.	2,033,228	

EAU CLAIRE.—DAVID DOUGLAS, Mayor. T. P. COCHRANE, City Clerk.

Eau Claire is in Eau Claire County.

LOANS—	When Due.	4's, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1912
BRIDGES—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$250,000
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1903		Tax valuation, real.....4,550,920
6s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1905		Tax valuation, personal.....1,923,479
5s, J&J, 25,000.....Jan. 1, 1907		Total valuation 1898.....6,474,399
4s, J&J, 10,000.....Jan. 1, 1919		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
REFUNDING—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$31.79
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was.....17,415
5s, J&J, 35,000.....Jan. 1, 1917		Population in 1899 (est.).....22,000
4's, J&J, 50,000.....Jan. 1, 1912		

INTEREST is payable in New York by the Central National Bank.

FOND DU LAC.—FRANK B. HOSKINS, Mayor.

Fond du Lac is situated in Fond du Lac County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.	\$100,000
REFUNDING R.R. AID—		Floating debt.....	23,000
4s, Mar., \$60,000.....	Mar. 1, 1917	Total debt.....	123,000
Subject to call after 1906.		Sinking fund.....	5,000
Interest payable at Milwaukee		Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	118,000
Nat. Exchange Bank.		Tax valuation, real.....	3,018,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	860,984
5s, July 1, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1904	Total valuation 1899.....	3,878,984
5s, July 1, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1914	Tax rate (per M.) '98.....	35.00
STARKE LOAN—		Population in 1895 was.....	13,056
4s, Jan., \$17,000.....	1900-1916	Population in 1890 was.....	12,024
(\$1,000 yearly on Jan. 1).		Population in 1899 (est.).....	15,000
Int. payable at City Treas. office.			

GREEN BAY.—SIMON J. MURPHY, Mayor. W. L. KERR, City Clerk.

Green Bay is in Brown County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—(Cont.)—	
5s, J&J, \$2,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	5s, \$9,900.	1900 to 1917
5s, \$7,000.	1901-02-03	(\$550 due yearly Jan. 1.)	
(\$2,000 yearly 1901-02, \$3,000 '03.)		SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, \$25,000.	1900-1901	5s, \$7,500.	1900 to 1904
PAVING BONDS—		(\$1,500 due yearly Aug. 1.)	
5s, \$3,000.	Nov. 25, 1899	4s, J&J, \$15,000.	Jan. 1, 1900-14
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		DEBT CERTIFICATES, HIGH SCHOOL	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.	Jan. 1, 1900	4's, Jan. 1, \$35,000.	Jan. 1, 1902
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1901		Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.	\$156,850
7s, \$2,000.	1900 to 1901	Tax valuation, real.	3,492,061
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.	987,825
5s, \$25,500.	1900 to 1916	Total valuation 1897.	4,479,886
(\$1,500 due yearly Jan. 1.)		Total valuation 1898.	4,769,894
4's, \$10,450.	1900 to 1918	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
(\$550 yearly on Jan. 1.)		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$32.50
4s, J&J, \$6,500.	Jan. 1, 1900-12	Population 1890 was.....9,069	
		Population in 1898 (est.).....22,000	

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on bridge and refunding bonds is payable in Green Bay; on railroad bonds in New York City; on certificates at Madison.

HUDSON CITY.—GEO. P. DeLONG, Mayor.

Hudson is the county seat of St. Croix County.

Hudson is the county seat of St. Croix County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.. \$34,000
High School—		Tax valuation 1898..... 987,191
4's, Feb., \$10,000..Feb. 1900-1902		Assessment is 3/4 of actual value.
WATER WORKS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000)'98. \$23.00
4's, Feb., \$24,000. Feb. 1, 1907-'08		Population 1890 was.....2,885
Interest payable in Hudson.		Population '95 (State census). 3,340

IRON COUNTY.—County seat is Hurley.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$43,329.....	
JAIL BONDS—	
5s, Jan., \$34,000.....	19 years.
(Part due yearly on Jan. 20.)	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898 \$81,536	

INTEREST on the county bonds is payable at Ashland; on the jail bonds at New York.

Floating debt.....	\$12,634
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	94,170
Tax valuation, real.....	1,007,407
Tax valuation, personal.....	420,505
Total equalized val., '98.....	1,427,912
Population in 1890 was.....	7,391
Population in 1897 was.....	5,338

Population in 1897 was.....5,338

JANESVILLE.—{VICTOR RICHARDSON, Mayor.
ARTHUR BADGER, Clerk.

Janesville is situated in Rock County.

LOANS—	When Due.
HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING—	
5s, Nov. 1, \$41,500.....	1899-1912
(Part due yearly on Nov. 1.)	
5s, Nov. 1, \$6,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$47,500
Tax valuation, real.....	3,359,275

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,177,701
Total valuation 1899.....	4,536,976
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$20.42
Population in 1890 was.....	10,836
Population in 1895 was.....	12,971
Population in 1899 (est.).....	13,000

KENOSHA.—{JAMES GORMAN, Mayor.
GUS JACOB, Clerk.

Kenosha is situated in Kenosha County.

LOANS—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$12,532.....	1900 to 1902
(Part due yearly.)	
REFUNDING RAILROAD AID—	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$170,000.....	July 1, 1919
(Subject to call after 1909.)	
Total debt Sept. 18, 1899 \$170,000	

INTEREST is payable at the First National Bank, Milwaukee, and in Kenosha.

Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,388,116
Tax valuation, personal.....	348,430
Total equalized val. 1899.....	1,736,546
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$50.00
Population in 1890 was.....	6,532
Population in 1899 was.....	11,049

KENOSHA COUNTY.—W. C. CROSBY,
County Clerk.—County seat is Kenosha.

LOANS—	Amount.
Railroad bonds.....	\$170,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	170,000
Tax valuation, real.....	5,482,791

Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,030,101
Total valuation 1898.....	6,512,892
Population in 1890 was.....	15,581
Population in 1895 was.....	17,548

LA CROSSE.—{W. A. ANDERSON, Mayor.
L. W. GOSNELL, Clerk.

La Crosse is in La Crosse County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BOROUGH BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$18,000.....	June 15, 1911
Optional after June 15, 1901	
5s, \$10,000.....	June 1, 1912
Optional after June 1, 1902	
5s, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1913
Optional after June 1, 1903	
5s, \$12,500.....	May 1, 1914
Optional after May 1, 1904	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1915
Optional after May 1, 1905	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1919
Optional after July 1, 1909	
3s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 15, 1900
Optional at any time.	
WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1911
Optional after Dec. 1, 1901	
5s, \$25,000.....	Dec. 30, 1912
Optional after Dec. 30, 1902	
5s, J&D, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1915
Optional after June 1, 1905	
3s, J&J, \$22,000.....	July 15, 1916
Optional after July 15, 1899	
STREET BONDS—	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, M&S, \$25,000.....	1919
Subject to call after 1909.	

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1908.	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, A&O, \$52,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
SEWER, WATER & SCHOOL B'DS—	
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1915
Optional after July 1, 1905	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$85,000.....	Jan. 15, 1910
Optional after Jan. 15, 1900	
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$40,000.....	Mar. 16, 1911
Optional after Mar. 16, 1901	
SEWER AND WATER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916
Optional after Oct. 1, 1906	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 15, 1919
Optional after July 15, 1909	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....	\$584,500
Sinking fund.....	164,762
Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	419,737
Assessed valuation, real.....	9,769,374
Assessed val., personal.....	2,381,952
Total valuation 1898.....	12,151,326
Tax rate per \$1,000, '98.....	22.50
Population 1890.....	25,090
Population 1899 (est.).....	32,000

INTEREST on all recent issues is paid in La Crosse; on the water 5s (due 1915) in New York at State Trust Company.

LIMIT OF INDEBTEDNESS.—The limit of indebtedness prescribed by the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin is 5 per cent of the total valuation, or \$607,566, leaving a margin Jan. 1, 1899, of \$206,538.

LA CROSSE CO.—County seat is La Crosse.

LOANS—	Amount.
Bonded debt Feb., 1899.....	\$50,000
County has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation, real.....	\$12,233,749

Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$2,952,479
Total valuation 1898.....	15,187,228
Population in 1890 was.....	38,801
Population in 1896 was.....	43,610

MADISON.—{MATTHEW J. HOVEN, Mayor.
O. S. NORSMAN, Clerk.

Madison is situated in Dane County.

LOANS—	When Due.
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, Apr. 1, \$76,000.....	Apr., 1900
(\$8,400 due yearly) to Apr., 1907	
STREET REPAIR BONDS—	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, Jan. 1, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, Jan. 1, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Subject to call after 1907.	
SEWER BONDS—	
4s, July 1, \$37,000.....	July 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1908.	
4s, Apr. 1, \$40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1919
Subject to call after 1901.	
WATER BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$8,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
Subject to call at any time.	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, Jan. 1, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903	

The city's debt must not exceed 5 per cent of the assessed valuation.

TAX-RECEIVABLE COUPONS.—The water bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS OF 1894—	
5s, A&O, \$120,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
Subject to call at any time.	
Interest is payable at City Treas'r	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$304,900
Floating debt.....	40,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	344,900
Sinking fund.....	29,182
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	315,718
Water debt (included).....	19,000
Tax valuation, real.....	6,472,850
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,519,029
Total valuation 1898.....	7,991,879
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....	13,426
Population in 1899 (est.).....	18,000

MANITOWOC.—{WILLIAM RAHR, Mayor.
ARTHUR REICHERT, Clerk.

Manitowoc is in Manitowoc County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, Nov., \$30,000.....	Nov. 1, 1899
(\$5,000 due yearly) to 1904	
HARBOR BONDS—	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$15,000.....	Jan. 15, 1906

SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
5s, Oct., \$2,000.....	Oct. 20, 1899
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J & J, \$2,000.....	Jan. 2, 1901
5s, Nov., \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$54,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,494,540
Tax valuation, personal.....	684,320
Total valuation 1899.....	3,178,860
Assess'm't from 40 to 50% act. value	

Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$35.00
Population in 1890 was.....	7,710
Population in 1895 was.....	9,400

MANITOWOC CO.—County seat is Manitowoc.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$111,000.....	July 1, '95-'05
Bond. debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$111,000
Tax valuation, real.....	10,436,340
Tax valuat'n personal.....	1,641,418

INTEREST is payable at State Treasurer's Office, Madison.

Total valuation 1898.....	\$12,077,758
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.00
Population in 1890 was.....	37,331
Population in 1895 was.....	40,302

MARATHON CO.—ANTON MEHL, Treasurer.

County seat is Wausau. As the \$4,000 due yearly on bonds mentioned below will be paid by the asylum, the county is practically without debt.

LOANS—	When Due.
ASYLUM BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$76,000.....	June '00 to '18
(Part due yearly)	
Interest payable in Wausau.	
Total debt Sept. 27, 1899.....	\$79,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$4,950,067
Total valuation pers'l.....	1,450,090
Total valuation 1898.....	6,409,157
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	30,389
Population in 1899 (est.).....	40,000

MARINETTE.—{F. H. BROWN, Mayor.
D. W. JOHN, Treasurer.

This city is in Marinette County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, Oct. \$11,000.....	Oct. 1, 1904
5s, March, \$8,000.....	Mch. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due y'rly) to Mch. 1, 1903	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, Feb., \$6,000.....	Feb. 1, 1900
(\$2,000 due y'rly) to Feb. 1, 1902	
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, Aug., \$38,500.....	Aug. 1, 1900
(\$2,500 due y'rly) to Aug. 1, 1916	

INTEREST on the bridge and sewer bonds is payable in New York; on the school bonds in Milwaukee.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MILWAUKEE.—{DAVID S. ROSE, Mayor.
JOHN E. WOLF, Comptroller.

This city is situated in Milwaukee County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BATH BONDS—'88-'93—	
5s, J&J, \$14,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$1,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1913	
4s, J&J, \$11,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$1,250 called y'rly) July 1, 1908	
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly) July 1, 1902	
4s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$3,750 called y'rly) July 1, 1903	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly) Jan. 1, 1910	
5s, J&J, \$55,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1911	
5s, J&J, \$130,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$10,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1912	
5s, J&J, \$42,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$3,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1913	
5s, \$83,750.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$3,750 called y'rly) Jan. 1, 1916	
CITY HALL BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900 to
(\$3,000 called y'rly) Mar. 1, 1910	
5s, J&J, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$10,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1911	
5s, J&J, \$130,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$10,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1912	
5s, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$10,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1914	
5s, \$240,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$15,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1915	
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly) July 1, 1913	
FINANCE TRUSTS—	
5s, J&J, \$105,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$6,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1917	
GENERAL CITY BONDS, 1871-'86—	
7s, J&J, \$36,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$12,100 called y'rly) Jan. 1, 1901	
4s, J&J, \$44,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,500 called y'rly) July 1, 1905	
4s, J&J, \$51,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1905	
HOSPITAL BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly) July 1, 1913	
LIBRARY BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$3,000 called y'rly) Jan. 1, 1910	
LIBRARY & MUSEUM BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1911	
5s, J&J, \$97,500.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,500 called y'rly) July 1, 1912	
5s, \$112,500.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,500 called y'rly) July 1, 1914	
5s, M&N, \$180,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$10,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1917	
5s, J&J, \$103,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$8,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1917	
MIN. RIVER DAM BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly) July 1, 1909	
PARK BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$55,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1910	
5s, J&J, \$91,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$8,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1911	
5s, J&J, \$45,500.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1912	
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1913	
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1914	
5s, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1915	
5s, \$102,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$6,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1916	
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly) July 1, 1917	

REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$85,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1916
SCHOOL BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$85,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1912
5s, J&J, \$175,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$12,500 due y'rly)	July 1, 1913
5s, J&J, \$26,250.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$1,750 called y'rly)	July 1, 1914
5s, \$80,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	Jan. 1, 1915
5s, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1915
5s, \$187,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$11,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1916
5s, J&J, \$126,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1917
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$10,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1907
4s, J&J, \$125,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$12,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1909
4s, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$10,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1911
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$21,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$1,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1912
5s, J&J, \$37,500.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1914
5s, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$1,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1915
5s, \$34,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1916
5s, J. V. J., \$90,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1917
5s, J&J, \$78,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$4,000 called y'rly)	Jan. 1, 1915
SEWER BONDS (INTEREST)	
5s, \$1,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$3,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1907
STREET BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$77,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1913
5s, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1915
5s, \$136,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$8,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1916
5s, J&J, \$72,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$4,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1917
3s & 4s, J&J, \$160,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$8,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1919
VIADUCT BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1911
5s, J&J, \$97,500.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1912
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1914
SINKING FUND BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$254,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$80,000 called y'rly)	Jan. 1, 1902
5s, J&J, \$87,500.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$6,250 due yearly)	July 1, 1913
5s, J&J, \$32,500.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$2,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1912
5s, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1899 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1914
5s, \$85,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	July 1, 1916
5s, J&J, \$32,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$88,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$12,500 called y'rly)	Jan. 1, 1906
4s, J&J, \$101,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$12,500 called y'rly)	Jan. 1, 1907
4s, J&J, \$280,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$25,000 called y'rly)	Jan. 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900 to
(\$5,000 called y'rly)	Jan. 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1900 to
(\$7,500 called y'rly)	July 1, 1903
4s, J&J, \$38,000.....	July 1, 1900 to

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each INTEREST is payable in New York and Milwaukee.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Milwaukee's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '95.
Total bonded debt...	\$6,268,000	\$6,728,000	\$6,352,250	\$5,153,750
Sinking funds.....	565,550	520,250	454,250	387,750

Net debt.....\$5,700,150 6,207,750 \$5,868,000 \$4,786,000
Water debt (included) \$1,298,750 \$1,474,500 \$1,654,250 \$1,643,000
The total bonded debt on July 1, 1899, was \$5,923,500, including water debt, \$1,233,000. The sinking fund receives yearly a sum equal to 5 per cent of the original issue of bonds, and it is required law that this amount of the debt shall be annually retired.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, and receives from water rates a larger sum yearly than the total interest charges on its debt. The total valuation of corporate property on January 1, 1899, was \$20,319,101.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-half cash value) and tax rate have been:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Tax Rate
1899.....	\$124,703,830	\$27,268,073	\$151,971,903
1898.....	122,258,668	24,970,760	147,229,428
1897.....	121,156,090	23,527,326	144,683,416
1896.....	119,441,715	24,329,904	143,771,619
1895.....	118,184,040	24,365,973	142,550,013
1890.....	41,646,373	14,229,596	55,875,969

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 204,468; in 1880 it was 115,702; in 1870 it was 71,440; in 1895 it was 249,270; in 1898 (estimated), 280,000.

MILWAUKEE CO.—H. F. SCHULTZ, Treas.
County seat is Milwaukee.

LOANS.—When Due. County has no floating debt.
5s, M&N, \$100,000.....Sept. 1, 1903 Tax valuation 1899.....\$171,267,067
5s, J&J, 75,000.....July 1, 1907 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.89
5s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1909 Population in 1890 was.....236,101
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....\$225,000 Population in 1895 was.....287,932

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

NEENAH.—{THOMAS HIGGINS, Mayor.
S. M. SYKES, Clerk.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$1,442,201
WATER WORKS BONDS— Tax valuation, personal.....383,554
5s, J&J, \$60,000.....1903-'08-'13 Tot. equal'd val'n '99.....1,825,755
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899.....\$60,000 Assessment is about 1/2 actual value.
Floating debt.....5,500 Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$30.00
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....65,500 Population in 1890 was.....5,083
Water debt included.....60,000 Population in 1899 (est.).....6,500

INTEREST on cemetery bonds is payable in Neenah; on school bonds at Madison; on water bonds at New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation

OCONTO.—D. G. CLASSON, Mayor.
This city is in Oconto County.

	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total debt Feb. 13, 1898.....	\$45,500		
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,190,930		
Real valuation.....	2,500,000		

OSHKOSH.—DAN WITZEL, Clerk.
Oshkosh is situated in Winnebago County.

LOANS.—When Due. **LIBRARY BONDS.**—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS— 4s, June, \$50,000.....1902-11 \$50,000.....1918
(\$5,000 due yearly.)
CITY HALL BONDS— 4s and 4s, \$97,000.....1900-1914
5s, Feb. 15, \$16,000.....1900 to 1907 \$8,000 due yearly in Feb.
FUNDING BONDS— 4s, A&O, \$1,000.....Aug. 1, 1918
IMPROVEMENT BONDS— 4s, \$4,268.....1900-1911

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce; on the city hall bonds at Madison, Wis., by State Treasurer; on all other bonds at Oshkosh.

OPTIONAL.—The bridge, park and sewer bonds are all subject to call after five years from date of issue.

BONDED DEBT February 1, 1898, was \$230,800; floating debt, \$91,500; total debt, \$322,300.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 was \$9,279,993; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$28.50. Assessed valuation in 1898 was \$9,279,993.

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,836; in 1897 was 30,545.

OUTAGAMIE CO.—J. WUNDERLICH, Treas.
County seat is Appleton.

LOANS.—Amount. Tax valuation, person'l.....\$1,650,075
COUNTY BONDS— Total valuation 1899.....11,338,822
5s, A&O, \$55,000.....1900-1910 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
(\$5,000 due yearly on April 1). Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$13.329
Interest is payable by Co. Treas'r. Population in 1890 was.....38,690
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$60,000 Population in 1895 was.....44,404
Tax valuation, real.....9,686,747

PORTAGE CO.—C. E. WEBSTER, Treasurer.
County seat is Stevens Point.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$5,849,907
BUILDING RAILROAD— Tax valuation, person'l.....904,712
5s, Jan., \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1912 Total valuation 1898.....6,844,619
4s, J&J, \$95,000.....Jan. 1, 1901 Real valuation about.....10,000,000
Interest on the 4s payable at the State & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$11.00
Nat. Exchange Bank, Milwaukee; Population in 1890 was.....24,798
on the 5s by the County Treasurer. Population in 1880 was.....17,731
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$195,000 Population in 1895 was.....28,531

RACINE.—{MICHAEL HIGGINS, Mayor.
HENRY J. SCHROFF, City Clerk.

Racine is situated in Racine County.

LOANS.—When Due.
SCHOOL HOUSE—(Con.)
4s, July 1, \$33,000.....Mch. 1, 1900 to Mch. 1, 1919
\$1,000 yearly, 1900 to 1909; \$2,000 yearly, 1910 to 1918; \$5,000 Mch. 1, 1919.
3s, July 1, \$17,000.....July 1, 1919
5s,\$17,000.....1916
Optional after 10 years from date.
FAYING BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....May 1, 1914
Optional after 10 years from date.
5s,\$20,000.....1916

RACINE COUNTY.—County seat is Racine.

LOANS.—When Due.
ASTLEIGH AND JAIL BONDS—
5s, F&A, \$52,000.....\$5,000 yearly.
Int. is payable at County Treasury
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....\$52,000

REEDSBURG.—{JOHN CROOK, Mayor.
PATRICK DALY, Clerk.

This city is in Sauk County.
LOANS.—When Due.
WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
Total debt Sept. 27, 1899.....\$30,000
Valuation 1899.....782,388

RHINELANDER.—E. P. BRENNAN, Mayor.
Rhinelander is the county seat of Oneida County.

LOANS.—When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$27,000.....Feb. 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly to Feb. 1, 1908)
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.....\$27,000
Tax valuation real.....920,165

INTEREST is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York City.

RIVER FALLS.—{C. C. GLASS, Treasurer.
ALLEN P. WELD, Clerk.

This city is in Pierce County.
LOANS.—When Due.
WATER BONDS—
5s, semi-an., \$25,000.....May 1, 1914
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$25,000
Sinking fund.....3,550
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....21,450

INTEREST payable at Minnesota Loan & Trust Co., Minneapolis.

SHEBOYGAN.—O. F. HUNN, Clerk.
This city is in Sheboygan County.

LOANS.—When Due.
BRIDGE & VIADUCT BONDS—
4s, A&O, \$6,000.....Apr. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, \$1,000.....Apr. 1, 1901
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
6s, A&O, \$533.....Nov. 15, 1899
6s,3,000.....Jan. 2, 1904
Subject to call after 1902.
6s,\$1,700.....July 2, 1904
Subject to call after 1902.
6s, J&D, \$20,800.....Dec. 2, 1902
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1902

REFUNDING BONDS.—
4s, M&N, \$120,000.....May 1, 1909

INTEREST on the railroad aid bonds is payable by the Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee; on the refunding bonds at the Fourth National Bank, New York City; on the improvement bonds due in 1899 at the Bank of Sheboygan; on the improvement bonds due in 1902 at the German Bank, Sheboygan, Wis.

SOUTH MILWAUKEE.—This place is in Milwaukee County.

LOANS.—Amt. Outstand'g.
School bonds.....\$15,000
Sewer bonds.....15,000
Water bonds.....40,000

SUPERIOR.—

This city was formed by the consolidation of the village of Superior and West Superior. It is situated in Douglas County. Most of the special street and sewer bonds, issued at 6%, have been extended or exchanged for 5s due in 1908, and the balance will probably be extended or exchanged on the same basis within a short time.

LOANS.—When Due. **Special Assessment Loans.**
BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$50,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
VILLAGE HALL BONDS—
6s, A&O, \$10,000.....Apr. 21, 1908
Subject to call since Apr. 21, 1898
FIRE PROTECTION BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$166,000.....Jan. 2, 1912
5s, J&J, 45,000.....July 2, 1912
SEWER BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$200,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
6s, F&A, 150,000.....Aug. 1, 1911
6s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1911

INTEREST on Village Hall bonds is payable in New York at the National Park Bank; on harbor improvement bonds at the National Bank of North America in New York City; on school bonds, partly in New York at the National Park Bank and partly in Superior. All other interest in New York at Nat. Bank of Republic.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total debt on August 24, 1899, was \$1,605,519; sinking funds, \$167,788; net debt, \$1,437,731.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 1/2 of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows in the years named:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate.
1899.....	\$8,896,527	\$1,066,888	\$9,963,415	\$25.80
1898.....	11,763,503	781,626	12,545,129	32.70
1897.....	18,384,044	1,295,058	19,679,102	20.70
1890.....	22,794,915	687,560	23,482,475	20.00

LOANS.—When Due.
SEWER BONDS—
5s,\$12,000.....1901
5s, Apr., 12,000.....Apr. 1, 1903
Optional after 5 years from date.
Interest is payable at Racine.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$395,000
Sinking fund.....20,350
Net debt Aug. 1, '99.....\$374,650
Tax valuation, real.....\$369,460
Tax valuation, personal.....2,092,045
Total valuation 1899.....10,461,505
Assessment abt. 65 p.c. actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000), '99.....\$17.00
Population in 1890 was.....21,014
Population in 1899 (est.).....30,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$14,955,529
Tax valuation, person'l.....3,087,954
Total valuation 1899.....17,943,483
Population in 1890 was.....36,268
Population in 1895 was.....41,110

REEDSBURG.—{JOHN CROOK, Mayor.
PATRICK DALY, Clerk.

This city is in Sauk County.
LOANS.—When Due.
WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
Total debt Sept. 27, 1899.....\$30,000
Valuation 1899.....782,388

RHINELANDER.—E. P. BRENNAN, Mayor.
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FUNDING BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$27,000.....Feb. 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly to Feb. 1, 1908)
Bonded debt Feb. 7, '99.....\$27,000
Tax valuation real.....920,165

INTEREST is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York City.

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WATER BONDS—
5s, semi-an., \$25,000.....May 1, 1914
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$25,000
Sinking fund.....3,550
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....21,450

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4s, A&O, \$6,000.....Apr. 1, 1900
4s, A&O, \$1,000.....Apr. 1, 1901
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Subject to call after 1902.
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RAILROAD AID BONDS—
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1902

REFUNDING BONDS.—
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Subject to call since Apr. 21, 1898
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SCHOOL BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$166,000.....Jan. 2, 1912
5s, J&J, 45,000.....July 2, 1912
SEWER BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$200,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
6s, F&A, 150,000.....Aug. 1, 1911
6s, M&N, 50,000.....Nov. 1, 1911

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1897.....	18,384,044	1,295,058	19,679,102	20.70
1890.....	22,794,915	687,560	23,482,475	20.00

POPULATION in 1895 according to State census was 26,176; in 1890 according to U. S. Census it was 11,983; in 1899, estimated, \$35,000.

WAUKESHA.—{A. F. WARDEN, Mayor.
JOHN ROSS, Comptroller.
This city is the county seat of Waukesha County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMP. BONDS—
SEWER BONDS—		6a, M&S, \$8,613 96. March '99-'08
5a, J&J, \$2,000.....1900 to 1901		Bond. debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$97,750
5a, Feb., 30,000.....1910		Sinking fund.....5,050
PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....92,700
5a, J&J, 10,000.....1902 to 1911		Assessed valuation, real, 2,503,740
SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per'l 710,053
5a, Feb., \$3,000.....1900		Total valuation 1898.....3,213,740
5a, Feb., 3,500.....1899 to 1901		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
5a, Feb., 10,250.....1899 to 1904		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898, \$25.54
4a, J&J, 35,000.....1899 to 1918		Population in 1899 (est).....8,000
		Population in 1890 was.....6,321

INTEREST payable at office City Treasurer.

WAUSAU.—{J. H. RESER, Mayor.
CHARLES BECK, Clerk.
Wausau is situated in Marathon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1899, \$160,000
REFUND'G MUNICIPAL BONDS—		Water debt (included).....90,000
5a, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 18, 1906		Tax valuation, real.....2,354,067
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Sept. 18, 1910		Tax valuation, personal.....936,501
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—		Total equal. val. 1898.....3,290,568
5a, M&S, \$30,000.....Sept. 18, 1900		Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Sept. 18, 1905		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$31.76
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1895 was.....11,013
5a, A&O, \$10,000.....1899 to 1902		Population in 1890 was.....9,253
(\$2,500 payable yearly on Oct. 15.)		Population in 1899 was.....13,500
WATER WORKS BONDS—		
5a, A&O, \$90,000.....Apr. 1, 1905		

WINNEBAGO CO.—M. J. ROUNDS, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
ASYLUM BONDS—		Total debt July 1, '99.....\$22,000
4a, \$70,000.....		Tax valuation, real.....15,202,769
JAIL NOTES		Tax valuation, pers'l.....3,858,985
3a, Apr. 1, \$22,000. Apr. 1, '00-'04		Total valuation 1899.....19,061,754
(\$2,000 due 1900—\$5,000 yearly		Assessment abt. 3/5 actual value.
1901 to 1904.)		Population in 1890 was.....50,097
Bond'd debt July 1, '99. \$72,000		Population in 1895 was.....57,644

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all counties in Wisconsin which have reported an indebtedness of over \$20,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890. Valuation figures are for 1898.

Counties—	Bonded debt.	Total debt.	Assessed valuation.	Population.
Dunn.....	\$45,000	\$46,800	\$4,149,028	22,664
Eau Claire.....	20,000	20,000	9,300,205	20,673
Iowa.....	30,000	30,000	7,059,585	22,117
Monroe.....	50,000	50,000	3,516,889	23,211
Oneida.....	26,000	26,000	3,470,484	5,010
Pierce.....	62,280	69,240	1,459,530	5,258
Richland.....	42,000	42,000	3,536,144	19,121
Rock.....	110,000	110,000	20,196,941	43,220
St. Croix.....	75,000	75,000	6,019,834	23,139
Taylor.....	21,000	21,000	1,558,014	6,731
Vernon.....	39,000	39,000	3,850,136	25,111
Washburn.....	14,250	46,500	851,988	2,926
Waupaca.....	28,000	28,000	4,706,446	26,794
Officer, Towns, etc.—				
De Pere, Brown County..	27,500	27,500	842,498	4,293

*Population in 1895.

State of Minnesota.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1849) - March 3, 1849
Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 26, 1857) - May 11, 1858
Total Area of State (square miles) - 83,365
State Capital - St. Paul
Governor (term expires 1st Monday 1901) - John Lind
Secretary of State (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - Albert Berg
Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1901) - August T. Kierner
Auditor, - R. C. Dunn

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to ninety days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For the history of Minnesota's debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT, April, 1893, page 103. The details of Minnesota's debt are given in the following statement:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.
Rate. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
State funding bonds.....	3 1/2 J & J July 1, 1921	\$1,349,000
Subject to call at any time (limit, \$150,000 yearly.)		
Certificates of indebtedness...	4 J & J July 1, 1900	50,000
do do	4 J & J July 1, 1902	50,000
do do	4 J & J July 1, 1903	250,000
do do	3 J & J July 1, 1913	50,000
do do	3 J & J July 1, 1908	100,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in New York; on the certificates of indebtedness at the office of the State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—On February 1, 1899, the total bonded debt of the State was \$1,349,000, of which \$418,000 was held in various Minnesota State funds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation, total tax levied and the rate of State tax have been as follows for the years named.

	Assessed Valuation.		Total Taxes State Tax Levied.	
	Real.	Personal.	Total.	p. \$1,000.
1898.....	\$489,565,789	\$109,792,757	\$599,358,246	\$13,847,896
1897.....	484,974,679	85,624,134	570,598,813	14,084,405
1896.....	478,451,788	85,493,875	563,945,663	13,595,948
1895.....	576,135,887	85,114,394	661,250,281	14,770,864
1894.....	543,956,153	98,947,498	642,903,651	14,645,741
1892.....	546,496,309	91,043,649	642,539,958	14,214,958
1889.....	463,943,397	95,418,115	559,361,512	12,243,956
1887.....	391,823,360	94,846,604	486,669,964	10,796,483
1886.....	319,008,864	82,720,902	401,729,766	8,383,696
1880.....	203,473,637	54,581,906	258,055,543	4,191,811
1875.....	173,693,276	45,162,467	218,855,743	3,892,482
1870.....	67,221,148	19,912,525	87,133,673	2,783,756
1861.....	33,350,057	5,914,683	39,264,740	658,358

Besides the State tax of \$1.80 for 1899 there is a tax of \$1.23 for school and university purposes.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Minnesota has protected the State from extravagant expenditures through restrictions which its Constitution puts on every kind of debt making. That instrument fixes the limit at \$250,000 "for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures;" and an amendment, ratified in 1879, extended this power to \$250,000 additional "for erecting and completing buildings for the insane, a deaf-dumb and blind asylum, and State prison." Besides the foregoing, it is also provided that the State credit shall not be loaned, &c. With regard to the debt of municipalities there is but one section in the Constitution which relates to that subject, and that has reference to making railroad debt.

FIRST, as to State indebtedness, the sections which treat of the subject are in article 9, sections 5, 6, 7, 8 and 14.

SECTION 5. (Public debt may be contracted.) For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; every such debt shall be authorized by law for some single object, to be distinctly specified therein; and no such law shall take effect until it shall have been passed by the vote of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the Legislature, to be recorded by the yeas and nays on the journals of each House, respectively; and every such law shall levy a tax, annually, sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and also a tax sufficient to pay the principal of such debt within ten years from the final passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation and taxes shall not be repealed, postponed, or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid. The State shall never contract any debts for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works, except in cases where grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to specific purposes; and in such cases the State shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

SECTION 6. (Public debt how contracted.) All debts authorized by the preceding section shall be contracted by loan on State bonds of amounts not less than five hundred dollars each, on interest, payable within ten years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt; and such bonds shall not be sold by the State under par. A correct registry of all such bonds shall be kept by the Treasurer in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid and to whom severally made payable.

SECTION 7.—The State shall never contract any public debt, unless in time of war, to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, except in the cases and in the manner provided in the fifth and sixth sections of this article.

SECTION 8. (Appropriation of money received from loan or State bonds.) The money arising from any loan made, or debt or liability contracted, shall be applied to the object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or to the repayment of such debt or liability, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 14. (State debt for public buildings.) For the purpose of erecting and completing buildings for a hospital for the insane, a deaf-dumb and blind asylum, and State prison, the Legislature may by law increase the public debt of the State to an amount not exceeding two hundred and fifty thousand dollars, in addition to the public debt already heretofore authorized by the Constitution, and for that purpose may provide by law for issuing and negotiating the bonds of the State and appropriate the money only for the purpose aforesaid; which bonds shall be payable in not less than ten nor more than thirty years from the date of the same, at the option of the State.

SECOND, as to city, county or other municipality the only restriction on the debt-making power in the Constitution is the following, found in article 9, section 15.

SECTION 15. (Municipal debts in aid of railroads.) The Legislature shall not authorize any county, township, city or other municipal corporation to issue bonds or to become indebted in any manner to aid in the construction or equipment of any or all railroads to an amount that shall exceed five per centum of the value of the taxable property within such county, township, city, or other municipal corporation; the amount of such taxable property to be ascertained and determined by the last assessment of said property made for the purpose of State and county taxation previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

The foregoing was adopted as an amendment in 1879. Before its adoption the section read so as to authorize municipal corporations to issue bonds in aid of railroads to ten per cent of valuation. Hence the amendment consisted in simply changing the word *ten* and making it *five*.

This is all the Constitution contains with reference to the debts of municipalities. The Legislature, however, has made some general provisions governing bond issues.

FIRST, respecting cities, there is the general power granted the common council of any city to borrow money to pay any city indebtedness, and to issue therefor city bonds bearing interest not to exceed 10 per cent and redeemable within ten years. The restrictions are: (1) That ordinances must be passed by the affirmative vote of a majority of the common council, signed by the Mayor, and published in the official city newspapers and recorded after proof of publication. (2) At no time can such indebtedness, bonded or otherwise, exceed \$15,000, unless the same be authorized by a two-thirds vote at the election held for such purposes. (3) The council shall each and every year levy a tax of one mill on the dollar for each one thousand dollars of bonds issued by the said city to pay the interest and to create a sinking fund to pay the bonds at maturity. The foregoing is found in chapter 10, section 168, of the General Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I., page 196, edition of 1898.

Second, and further as to cities, the common council is authorized to issue bonds and levy taxes exceeding the amount authorized by other sections of this act; provided the same be authorized by the majority of voters present and voting at an election to be held for that purpose.

The time, place and manner of holding such election to be prescribed by the common council, the same notice to be given as at other elections. And no bonds for any purpose shall be issued unless so authorized. The foregoing is the latter half of section 171, chapter 10, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. 1, page 197. The last sentence which we have italicized would, on its face, appear to take away the right of the common council to issue even \$15,000 of bonds (without an election) as authorized by previous section 168 cited above. This idea also seems to find confirmation in section 170, last clause, which reads that "no debt shall be incurred or created by the city, the common council or any officer of the city except pursuant to the authority herein expressly given for that purpose."

Third, through the board of supervisors, towns can issue bonds as directed by two-thirds of all legal voters voting at a legally called town meeting held for that purpose, payable in such amounts and at such times, not exceeding six years from date as two-thirds of voters determine. For further particulars respecting these issues, see section 114, chapter 10, Statutes of Minnesota, volume 1, page 182. A following section (section 116) makes it the duty of the supervisors on or before the first of September next after the date of said bonds, and each and every year thereafter until the payment of said bonds, to levy a tax "equal to the amount of principal and interest maturing the year next after such levy," and in the discretion of said supervisors such further sum as they deem expedient, not exceeding twenty per cent of such maturing bonds, which taxes shall constitute a fund for the payment of said bonds.

Fourth, The trustees or board of education of any school district may issue school bonds of their respective districts in such amount and of such length as to payment, not exceeding ten years, as two-thirds of the voters voting at any legally-called meeting shall direct. For further particulars respecting these bonds see section 26, chapter 36, of the Statutes of Minnesota, volume 1, page 472. In section 28, same page, are provisions for levying a tax for the payment of bonds quite similar to the provisions with reference to the payment of town bonds cited above.

Fifth, with respect to all school bonds, see section 5, article VIII, of the Constitution of Minnesota, which authorizes the loaning of the Permanent School Funds upon interest at the rate of 5 per cent to the several counties and school districts, to be used in the erection of county or school buildings.

Sixth, as to the creating of county debt, there is no general authorization, the issues when made being under special acts. Of course "railroad aid bonds" are provided for by statute for county, cities, and all other municipalities. See, for the law on that subject, section 92, &c., chapter 34, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 388, &c. So, also, the borrowing from the Permanent School Funds under the above cited section of the Constitution (section 5, article VIII.) is provided for by section 84, chapter 36, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. II, page 448. There is likewise a general statute for the issue of "motor road bonds" by the county, the particulars respecting which will be found in section 132, chapter 13, of Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 277.

General statutory limitation, applying to all municipalities. Debts of cities, counties, towns, &c., are void if entailing taxation beyond the rate fixed by law. See section 114, chapter 11, Statutes of Minnesota, vol. I, page 243. Of course this section does not apply where the law authorizes increased taxation, as, for instance, when a majority of the legal voters so direct; such authorization and action bring the case under the exception contained in the section, which is that the act is unlawful "unless specially and expressly authorized by law."

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Minnesota has been as follows in the years named:

1895.....1,573,350	1890.....790,773	1860.....172,023
1890.....1,301,826	1870.....439,706	1850.....6,077

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE
STATE OF MINNESOTA.

NOTE.—For reports not found in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ALBERT LEA.—T. W. WILSON, Mayor.

Albert Lea is situated in Freeborn County. The debt as below given includes the debt of the township and the school districts.

Bonded debt (last returns).....\$90,000	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt about.....95,000	Total tax (per M.) '97.....\$37.85
Tax valuation, real.....686,298	Population in 1895 was.....4,158
Tax valuation, personal.....2,8,958	Population in 1890 was.....3,305
Total valuation 1897.....985,256	

AUSTIN.—ALEXANDER S. CAMPBELL, Mayor.
T. M. FOSTER, City Recorder.

County seat of Mower County

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..
CITY BONDS		\$69,000
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real.....800,352
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....235,540
6s, M&N, \$16,000.....	Nov. 1, 1904	Total valuation 1898.....1,035,892
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....	July 1, 1903	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$48.70
5s, M&S, 4,000.....	Sept. 1, 1905	Population in 1895 was.....5,032
WATER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....3,901
6s, M&N, \$25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902	Population in 1899 (est.).....7,500

INTEREST on city 6s due 1909 and water 6s due 1902 is payable in New York by the American Exchange National Bank; on railroad 6s due 1904 in New York by Farmers' Loan & Trust Company; on the refunding 6s due 1903 in New York by the Chemical National Bank, on other loans in Austin.

BECKER CO.—L. M. STEVENS, County Auditor.

County seat is Detroit City.

LOANS—	When Due.	COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		7s, July 1, \$18,000.....
6s, Mar. 15, \$25,000.....	Mar. 15, 1907	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$76,500
6s, June 15, 16,000.....	Mar. 28, 1909	Floating debt.....1,006
6s, May 15, 16,000.....	May 15, 1911	Total debt.....77,506

Sinking fund.....	\$14,006	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$3.03
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	63,500	County tax (per \$1,000).....	10.97
Tax valuation, real.....	2,090,489	Average school tax.....	14.90
Tax valuation, personal.....	366,482	Population in 1890 was.....	9,401
Total valuation 1898.....	2,456,971	Population in 1895 was.....	11,054
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	18,000

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable by the Corbin Banking Co., New York City; on all other loans at the County Treasury.

BLUE EARTH.—J. N. BROWN, Clerk.

This township is in Faribault County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899..
5s, \$34,000.....	1900	Assessed valuation 1897.....769,085
(\$2,000 yearly to 1907) \$18,000 in 1909.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4s, \$6,500.....	Part yearly	Population in 1890 was.....1,682
All subject to call after 1900.		Population in 1898 (est.).....4,000

BRAINERD.—J. H. KOOP, Mayor.

F. A. FARRAR, Treasurer.

Brainerd is in Crow Wing County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899 ..
5s, \$25,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	Sinking fund.....874
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....121,125
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, real.....1,297,042
6s, M&S, 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, personal.....276,134
REFUNDING JAIL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....1,573,134
5s, \$4,000.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Apr. 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$47.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$104,000	Population in 1890 was.....5,703
		Population in 1899 (est.).....8,500

INTEREST on the bridge and sewer bonds is payable in Brainerd, on the electric light and jail bonds in New York City.

BRAINERD SCHOOL DISTRICT.—JOHN F. HURLEY, Treasurer.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$100,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax valuation 1897.....	1,601,835	School tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$16.51
		Population 1897 (est.).....8,000

CLAY COUNTY.—O. J. KITTELSRUD, Auditor.

County seat is Moorhead.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Aug. 15, 1899..
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....3,385,481
6s, Apr. 16, \$62,000.....	Apr. 16, 1903	Tax valuation, personal.....896,568
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....4,282,049
6s, A&O, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905	Ass't about $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
FUNDING BONDS—		Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....\$30.30
5s, June 1, \$40,000.....	June 1, 1915	Population in 1895 was.....15,154
Bonded debt Aug. 15, '99.....	\$132,000	Population in 1890 was.....11,517
Sinking fund.....	20,917	

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable in New York City and on the 5s at the County Treasurer's Office.

CROOKSTON.—WILLIAM A. LANCTOT, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Polk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund assets.....
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899 ..
7s, \$33,000.....	June 1, 1912	Assessed valuation, real.....670,560
7s, \$6,000.....	May 1, 1908	Assessed valuation, per'l.....437,963
BRIDGE AND FUNDING BOND—		Total valuation 1898.....1,108,423
7s, \$30,000.....	June 1, 1915	Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ of actual value.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$54.00
5s, \$24,000.....	Dec. 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was.....3,457
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$103,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....5,000

INTEREST is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

CROW WING CO.—County seat is Brainerd.

FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuat'n, pers'l.....\$463,041
4s, June 28, \$55,000.....	June 30, '19	Total valuation 1898.....2,584,280
Bonded debt (last returns).....	\$99,000	Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....\$42.90
Floating debt.....	9,827	Population in 1895 was.....11,561
Assessed val'n, real.....	2,121,239	Population in 1890 was.....8,852

DULUTH.—HENRY TRUELSEN, Mayor.

H. W. CHEADLE, Clerk.

This city is in St. Louis County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
GENERAL FUND BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$250,000.....	July 1, 1926
6s, J&J, \$85,000.....	July 1, 1901	4s, A&J, 45,000.....	1928
5s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1907	VILLAGE SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912	5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1902
5s, M&S, 185,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918	(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1906	
5s, M&N, 200,000.....	Nov. 1, 1923	Fond du Lac Bonds.	
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920	7s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1903
4s, M&S, 100,000.....	Nov. 1, 1922	New Duluth Bonds.	
4s, M&N, 500,000.....	May 1, 1914	6s, \$47,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT—		West Duluth Bonds.	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1907	6s, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910
PARK BONDS—		6s, \$115,000.....	July 15, 1911
4s, J&J, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1920	6s, \$20,000.....	June 13, 1913
4s, J&J, \$42,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921	WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$1,106,000.....	July 1, 1926
6s, J&J, \$138,250.....	Jan. 1, 1908	4s, A&O, 955,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928
6s, \$32,890.....		Dul. Gas & Water Co. (assumed.)	
		6s, \$295,000.....	May 1, 1906

INTEREST is payable at American Exchange National Bank, N. Y. TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Duluth's total bonded and total floating debt on each of the dates named.

	Aug. 1, '99.	Apr. 1, '98.	Feb. 1, '97.	Feb. 10, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,053,250	\$1,942,250	\$1,917,250	\$1,917,250
Floating debt.....	589,603	668,423	763,606	1,135,552

* Includes \$138,949 of special assessment certificates.

† Not including water debt, which amounted Aug. 1, 99, to \$2,356,000.

The city had a sinking fund on Aug. 1, 1899, of \$106,337. The \$138,250 of 6 per cent refunding bonds are not strictly a liability of the city, as they were issued by the village of Duluth under a special Act of the Legislature which provides that the County Commissioners of St. Louis County shall levy a special tax to pay the interest on them and provide a sinking fund to meet them at maturity.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (estimated at 50 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$22,779,274	\$4,142,669	\$26,921,943	\$28.10
1897.....	26,112,865	4,178,734	30,291,619	31.40
1896.....	26,037,311	4,438,944	30,476,255	31.40
1895.....	36,157,713	4,855,550	41,013,263	27.90
1894.....	35,848,886	4,914,577	40,763,463	28.30
1890.....	19,385,553	4,381,100	23,766,653	....

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 59,396; in 1890 it was 37,979; in 1880 it was 839; in 1899 (estimated) 65,000.

DULUTH SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. LE RICHEUX, Secretary of Board of Education.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILD'G AND PURCHAS'G SITES—	
6s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1903
6s, M&N, 12,000.....	May 1, 1909
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1905
5s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1906
5s, J&J, 45,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
5s, M&N, 50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1913
5s, F&A, 200,000.....	Aug. 1, 1921
5s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1922
5s, M&N, 200,000.....	May 1, 1923

BUILD'G & PURCH. SITES—(Con.)	
5s, J&D, 150,000.....	June 1, 1924
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921
OTHER BONDS—	
7s, J&D, \$2,000.....	Dec. 3, 1899
\$1,000 due yearly to Dec. 3, 1900	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 15, 1904
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$979,000
Tax valuation (see city of Duluth)	
Population 1895 (est.).....	60,000

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable at the First National Bank, Duluth; on all others at Amer. Exch. Nat'l Bank, New York.

FARIBAULT.—R. A. MOTT, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1903
4s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1903
RR. Bonds, \$40,000.....	part each year
School b'ds, 20,000.....	do do
Bonded debt April 1, '99.	\$157,000

Floating debt.....	\$35,000
Total debt April 1, 1899.....	192,000
Sinking fund.....	10,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$371,710
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$28.50
Population in 1895 was.....	7,616
Population in 1890 was.....	6,524

FERGUS FALLS.—G. A. ERICSON, City Clk.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING AND IMP. BONDS—	
6s F & A, \$26,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1902	
CITY HALL, &c., BONDS—	
6s A&O, \$10,000.....	Oct. 17, 1908
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	Dec. 1, 1905

REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1905
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$71,000
Tax valuation, real.....	723,805
Tax valuation, personal.....	233,176
Total valuation 1898.....	956,981
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$50.00
Population in 1895 was.....	4,497

HASTINGS.—N. B. GEORGEN, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.
ASYLUM BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$10,200.....	May 1, 1919
Optional after May 1, 1909.	
HIGH WAGON BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1924
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1914
5s, Mar. 2,000.....	1900
St. P. & C. Ry. Co.—	
6s, Mar. 1, \$16,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902

SCHOOL BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1909-'19
\$1,000 due yearly 1909-1918.	
..... \$20,000 due 1919.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$80,000
The city has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation, real.....	645,584
Tax valuation, personal.....	190,337
Total valuation 1898.....	835,921
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$30.40
Population in 1890 was.....	3,705
Population in 1899 about.....	4,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds of 1914 is payable in Hastings; on all other bonds in New York City.

HENNEPIN CO.—A. W. HASTINGS, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.
CT. HOUSE & CITY HALL B'DS—	
4s, J&J, \$335,000.....	July 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 315,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, A&O, 600,000.....	Apr. 2, 1924
4s, A&O, 400,000.....	Apr. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$75,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
4s, M&S, 35,000.....	Sept. 1, 1919
OTHER BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1919

Bond'd debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$1,875,000
Floating debt.....	19,930
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.	1,894,930
Sinking fund.....	294,675
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.	1,600,255
Tax valuation, real.....	97,960,694
Tax valuation, persl.....	20,178,505
Total valuation 1898.	118,139,499
Assessment about 3/4 actual value	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$6.90
Population 1890 was.....	185,294
Population in 1898 (est.).....	237,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank in New York City.

LAKE CO.—JOHN OLSON, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—	
5s, July, \$3,000.....	1900-1902
(\$1,500 due yearly on July 1.)	
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, Mar., \$10,000.....	Mar. 15, 1907
6s, Apr., 10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
6s, \$20,000.....	1912 to 1916
(\$4,000 due yearly on July 12.)	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$43,000

Sinking fund.....	\$7,919
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	35,080
Tax valuation, real.....	2,309,495
Tax valuation, personal.....	80,732
Total valuation 1898.....	2,390,226
Assess't less than 1/2 actual value	
Total tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$22.00
Population in 1890 was.....	1,219
Population in 1895 was.....	2,211
Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,000

INTEREST on the 6s due in 1907 is payable in Minneapolis; on the 6s due 1912 to 1916 at the National Park Bank, New York City; on others in St. Paul.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MANKATO.—F. M. CURRIER, Mayor.
D. V. WILLIAMS, Recorder.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$7,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910
PARK BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$3,500.....	Jan. 1, 1907
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$27,000.....	Nov. 1, 1914
3s, F&A, \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1919
3s, A&O, 8,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919
SEWER BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900

WATER BONDS—(Con.)	
5s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1908
5s, M&N, 40,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$197,500
Water debt (included).....	87,000
Floating debt.....	25,000
Total debt.....	222,500
Sinking fund.....	8,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	214,500
Tax valuation, real.....	2,741,092
Tax valuation, personal.....	794,157
Total valuation 1898.....	3,535,257
Assessment 30 to 40% actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.00
Population in 1898 (est.).....	12,000
Population in 1895 was.....	10,173

INTEREST is payable in New York City and Mankato.

MILLE LACS CO.—County seat is Princeton.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
5s, July, \$47,000.....	July 1, 1906
Interest is payable in St. Paul.	
Total debt (last returns).....	\$86,280
Sinking fund.....	22,717
Net debt.....	43,563
Assessed valuation, real.....	894,334

Assessed valuation, per l.	\$234,405
Total valuation 1898.....	1,128,739
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$45.90
Average school tax.....	15.00
Population in 1895 was.....	5,129
Population in 1890 was.....	2,845
Population in 1880 was.....	1,501

MINNEAPOLIS.—JAMES GRAY, Mayor.
JOSHUA ROGERS, Comptroller.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		RESERVOIR BONDS—	
8s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1905	4s, J&J, \$200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1923
4s, A&O, 76,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912	PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS—	
Subject to call after April, 1907		4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1908
4s, J&J, \$110,000.....	July 1, 1915	4s, A&O, 165,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
4s, F&A, 380,000.....	Feb. 15, 1917	Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1902	
4s, M&S, 30,000.....	Mar. 15, 1919	4s, A&O, 134,000.....	Apr. 2, 1913
CITY HALL, etc.—		4s, J&J, 45,000.....	July 2, 1913
4s, J&J, \$250,000.....	July 1, 1917	4s, M&S, 75,000.....	Mar. 15, 1914
4s, J&J, 250,000.....	July 1, 1921	4s, M&N, 270,000.....	May 1, 1915
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1922	4s, J&J, 35,000.....	July 15, 1916
4s, J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920	4s, A&O, 320,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
COURT-HOUSE CERTIFICATES OF		4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug. 15, 1917
INDEBTEDNESS—		4s, M&S, 170,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, \$175,000.....	Jan. 1, '01-'04	4s, M&N, 125,000.....	May 15, 1919
\$50,000, 1901; \$50,000, 1902; \$5,000, 1903, and \$25,000, Jan 1, '04		4s, J&D, 100,000.....	June 20, 1919
LIBRARY FUND—		4s, J&J, 55,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&D, \$60,000.....	Dec. 1, 1915	4s, J&J, 187,000.....	July 1, 1922
4s, J&D, 40,000.....	Dec. 15, 1916	PERM. IMP. REV. FUND—	
PARKS—		4s, J&J, \$245,000.....	July 1, 1921
4s, J&J, \$200,000.....	July 1, 1913	4s, A&O, 150,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	4s, F&A, 155,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918
4s, J&J, 223,000.....	July 1, 1914	4s, J&D, 50,000.....	Dec. 15, 1918
4s, M&N, 100,000.....	May 1, 1919	4s, F&A, 100,000.....	Feb. 1, 1919
4s, M&N, 65,000.....	Nov. 1, 1919	4s, M&N, 50,000.....	May 15, 1919
4s, A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 30, 1922	4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924	4s, J&J, 200,000.....	Nov. 1, 1920
SCHOOLS—		VIADUCTS, etc.—	
4s, J&J, \$80,000.....	July 1, 1915	4s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Mar. 15, 1914
4s, A&O, 50,000.....	Oct. 15, 1917	WATERWORKS—	
4s, M&N, 125,000.....	May 15, 1919	8s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1900
4s, A&O, 75,000.....	Oct. 15, 1919	7s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1902
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920	4s, J&J, 280,000.....	July 2, 1913
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1925	4s, A&O, 125,000.....	Apr. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	July 1, 1926	Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1902	
4s, J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927	4s, M&N, 30,000.....	May 1, 1915
3s, J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1929	4s, J&J, 120,000.....	July 15, 1916
SEWERS—		4s, A&O, 330,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
8s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1900	4s, F&A, 170,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918
7s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1902	4s, J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1906	4s, J&J, 200,000.....	Jan. 1, 1925
4s, J&J, 90,000.....	Aug. 1, 1918	4s, J&J, 400,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
CITY HOSPITAL—		FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1922	4s, J&D, \$15,000.....	June 13, 1920
4s, J&J, 75,000.....	July 1, 1923	GENERAL PURPOSES—	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1902
7s, M&N, \$125,000.....	Nov. 1, 1901		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—A few of the older bonds are of denominations other than \$1,000. All late issues however (i. e. all bearing less than 5 per cent interest) are for \$1,000 each.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total municipal debt, the sinking fund, &c.

	May 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '97.
Bonded debt.....	\$8,455,000	\$8,315,000	\$8,215,000	\$7,840,000
Sinking funds.....	1,634,576	1,659,255	1,393,245	1,342,907

Net debt.....	\$6,820,424	\$6,655,745	\$6,821,755	\$6,497,093
Water debt (incl.).....	\$1,770,000	\$1,830,000	\$1,830,000	\$1,430,000

SINKING FUND.—It is provided by the city's charter that in addition to raising a tax sufficient to pay the interest on all its bonds the city shall levy a tax of one mill on each dollar of the assessed valuation to provide for the principal of the bonds when due. The maintenance of this sinking fund for the payment of the principal of the bonds is "declared to be part of the contract with the holder of any bonds of the city that may hereafter be issued and shall be kept inviolate." In accordance with this provision there was raised by taxation for the sinking fund in 1898 \$188,225. The sinking fund is invested in city of Minneapolis 4 and 4 1/2 per cent bonds.

BOND LIMIT.—The city of Minneapolis is restricted in all legislative acts authorizing the issue and sale of bonds, and is required to keep within the following limit: From the total issue of all city bonds shall be deducted the total amount of funds and securities in the sinking fund, and this balance shall not exceed 5 per cent of the aggregate value of the taxable property of the city as assessed and determined for the purpose of taxation.

WATER RECEIPTS.—The receipts from water in 1898 were \$202,080; current expenses for water works, \$104,957.

VALUATION AND INDEBTEDNESS.—The city's assessed valuation (property being assessed about 1/2 of its actual value) tax rate and bonded debt have been as follows on December 31 of the years given:

Years.	Tax Valuation.	per \$1,000.	Debt.
1898.....	\$107,227,395	\$24.00	\$8,315,000
1897.....	108,654,337	25.00	8,215,000
1896.....	109,316,245	23.25	7,840,000
1895.....	136,944,372	19.30	7,080,500
1885.....	77,468,267	19.60	2,461,000
1879.....	23,415,733	14.50	1,101,000

In 1899 the valuation of real estate was \$90,309,980, and of personal property \$18,939,628.

The tax rate in 1898 included city tax, \$12.10; State tax, \$3.03; county tax \$2.87 and school tax \$5.00. The total tax levy of 1898 was \$24,662,227, of which \$310,988 was for interest on debt and \$120,499 for sinking fund.

POPULATION.—In 1895 population was 192,833; in 1890 it was 164,738; in 1880 it was 46,887; in 1870 it was 13,066; in 1898 (estimated), 210,000.

MOORHEAD.—FRED. STALLEY, Auditor.

County seat of Clay County.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99...	\$38.50
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...	\$138,000	Population in 1890 was.....	3,290
Floating debt.....	30,331	Population in 1899 (est.)....	4,500
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899...	168,331		
Tax valuation 1899.....	800,000		

LOANS—		When Due.
DITCH BONDS—		
5 th , July \$38,000.....	July 15, 1907	
6 th , June, 15,000.....	June 15, 1904	
6 th , June, 20,000.....	June 1, 1908	
6 th , July 1, 24,000.....	July 1, 1908	
6 th , Aug. 1, 20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905	
FUNDING BONDS—		
7 th , Jan., 15,000.....	Jan. 2, 1902	
6 th , May, 20,000.....	May 14, 1913	
5 th , Mar., 20,000.....	Mar. 8, 1919	
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		
6 th , Apr., \$25,000.....	Apr. 10, 1915	
6 th , June, 8,000.....	June 1, 1915	

ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—(Con.)	
6 th , Sept., \$3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$88,500
Sinking fund.....	20,968
Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	67,532
Assessment bonds add'l.	115,000
Tax valuation, real.....	4,225,723
Tax valuation, personal.	1,336,211
Total valuation 1898.....	6,261,934
Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$9.50
Population in 1895 was.....	39,171
Population in 1890 was.....	30,192
Population in 1897 (est.).....	40,000

POPE COUNTY.—P. I. RONNING, Auditor.

County seat is Glenwood.

LOANS—		When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—		
8 th , July, \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	
Int. payable at St. Paul, Minn.		
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$85,000	
Sinking fund.....	7,237	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	57,763	

Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,141,206
Tax valuation, personal	427,109
Total valuation 1899.....	2,568,315
Assessment is 1/4 actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$13.10
Total tax (per M.) '99.....	25.00
Population in 1895 was.....	11,627

RAMSEY CO.—WM. R. JOHNSON, Co. Auditor.

Ramsey County includes the City of St. Paul (which is the county seat), its assessed valuation being but slightly in excess of that of the city. Certain of the bonds below described have the faith and credit of both St. Paul and the county pledged for their payment, principal and interest.

LOANS—		When Due.
BRIDGE—		
4 th , F&A, \$75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	
COURT HOUSE AND CITY HALL—		
5 th , J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915	
4 th , J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 4, 1916	
4 th , M&N, 200,000.....	May 2, 1917	
4 th , J&J, 150,000.....	July 2, 1918	
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—		
4 th , M&N, \$75,000.....	May 2, 1907	
4 th , M&S, 50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915	

LOANS—		When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
3 rd , M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 2, 1908	
3 rd , M&N, 18,000.....	May 1, 1909	
RENEWAL BONDS—		
5 th , A&O.....	\$7,000.....	Apr. 1, 1901
5 th , A&O.....	7,000.....	Apr. 1, 1902
5 th , A&O.....	31,000.....	Apr. 1, 1903
STREET BONDS—		
.....	\$2,460.....	Past due.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$915,460	

INTEREST is mostly payable in New York at the Nat. Park Bank

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$81,896,288; personal property, \$15,518,941; total, equalized, \$97,580,257. The tax rate per \$1,000 in 1898 was: State tax, \$3.03; county tax, \$3.07.

POPULATION in 1895 was 147,537; in 1890 it was 139,796; in 1880 it was 45,890; in 1898 (estimated), 175,000.

RED WING.—W. E. TAYLOR, Clerk.

Red Wing is situated in Goodhue County.

LOANS—		When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5 th , J&J, \$60,000.....	July 1, 1902	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1913		
MINN. CENT. RR. BONDS—		
6 th , J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1900	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901		
R. W. & IOWA RY. BONDS—		
4 th , Jan. 1, \$18,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4 th , J&J, \$5,000.....	June 2, 1919	
WATER WORKS—		
5 th , J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1902	
(\$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1917		

Interest payable at Red Wing.	
Total debt Feb. 17, 1898.....	\$178,000
Water debt (included).....	80,000
Sinking fund.....	8,000
Net debt.....	170,000
Tax valuation, real.....	1,693,383
Tax valuation, personal.	610,153
Total valuation 1897.....	2,303,536
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) 1895.....	\$15.65
Population in 1896 about.....	7,600
Population in 1890 was.....	6,294

The cost of the city's water works was \$100,000. They are now self-supporting.

REDWOOD CO.—J. R. LANKERD, Treasurer.

County seat is Redwood Falls.

LOANS—		When Due.
JAIL BONDS—		
5 th , J&J, \$11,000.....	\$1,000 yearly.	
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		
4 th , J&J, \$32,000.....	1900-1908	
(\$3,000 yearly to 1904 inc. \$4,000 to 1907 inc. and \$5,000 1908.)		
Int. is payable at St. Paul, Minn.		

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$43,070
Assessed valuation, real.	4,192,716
Assessed valuation, pers'l.	784,785
Total valuation 1899.....	4,977,501
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Aver. tax rate (per M.) '98.....	\$20.70
Population in 1895 was.....	13,632
Population in 1890 was.....	9,386

ROCK COUNTY.—C. S. BRUCE, Auditor.

County seat is Luverne.

LOANS—		When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—		
4 th , Aug., \$5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1907	
4 th , Aug., 5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1909	
4 th , Aug., 5,000.....	Aug. 5, 1911	
5 th , Apr., 15,000.....	1913-15-17	
(\$5,000 due each year on Apr. 20.)		
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5 th , Apr., \$20,000.....	July 1, 1908	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$60,000	
Sinking fund.....	1,000	

Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$59,000
Assessed valuation, real.	2,780,697
Assessed valuation, pers'l.	473,252
Total valuation 1898.....	3,254,252
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$3.03
County tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	5.57
Population in 1895 was.....	8,597
Population in 1890 was.....	6,817
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,500

INTEREST on the 4th per cent bonds is payable at St. Paul; on the refunding bonds at the office of the County Treasurer, Luverne; on all others at New York.

ST. CLOUD.—J. A. McDONALD, Mayor.

This city is located in Benton, Stearns and Sherburne counties.

LOANS—		When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5 th , J&J, \$80,000.....		
FUNDING BONDS—		
5 th , J&J, \$10,000.....		
5 th , F&A, 15,000.....		
WATER POWER BONDS—		
6 th , A&O, \$100,000.....		

RIGHT OF WAY BONDS—	
6 th , July, \$15,000.....	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$220,000
Assessed valuation '99	2,388,838
Assessment abt. 40% actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$38.00
Population in 1890 was.....	7,686
Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000

FREE OF TAX.—Bonds of this city are tax exempt.

ST. JAMES.—J. J. SCHUTZ, Mayor.

St. James is in Watonwan County.

Bonded debt Mar., 1898.....	\$30,000
The village has no floating debt.	
Total valuation 1897.....	\$412,776
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$34.60
Population in 1895 was.....	1,874
Population in 1890 was.....	939
Population in 1898 (est.).....	2,350

ST. LOUIS CO.—L. H. WHIPPLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Duluth.

LOANS—		When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		
5 th , Oct., \$250,000.....	1923	
REFUNDING—		
6 th , J&J, \$91,150.....	1907	
County bonds outstanding.....	\$1,000	
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		
5 th , J&J, \$40,000.....	1908	
4 th , J&J, 30,000.....	1909	
4 th , J&J, 50,000.....	1910	
4 th , J&J, 30,000.....	July 1, 1911	
4 th , J&J, 150,000.....	1916	

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99	\$641,150
Sinking fund.....	98,752
Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	543,398
Tax valuation, real.....	37,980,227
Tax valuation, pers'n'l.	4,738,704
Total valuation 1898.....	42,718,931
Assessment fr. 40 to 60% act. value	
State and co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.10
Population in 1890 was.....	44,362
Population in 1899 (est.).....	85,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at American Exchange National Bank and at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.

ST. PAUL.—A. R. KIEFER, Mayor.

J. J. MCCARDY, Comptroller.

St. Paul is in Ramsey County, and its valuation is only slightly less than the valuation of the entire county. Some of the Ramsey County bonds have the faith and credit of both county and city pledged for their payment, principal and interest.

LOANS—		When Due.
ABUTMENTS—R.R. CROSSINGS—		
4 th , J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	
ALMS AND WORK HOUSE—		
5 th , A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. 2, 1913	
5 th , M&S, 25,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914	
4 th , F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908	
BOARD OF EDUCATION—		
5 th , A&O, \$50,000.....	Apr. 2, 1903	
5 th , M&N, 50,000.....	May 2, 1915	
4 th , J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1902	
4 th , F&A, 50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1916	
4 th , M&N, 150,000.....	May 2, 1917	
4 th , J&J, 150,000.....	July 2, 1918	
4 th , F&A, 150,000.....	May 1, 1919	
4 th , J&J, 100,000.....	Jan. 15, 1920	
COUNCIL APPROPRIATIONS—		
4 th , M&N, \$10,000.....	May 2, 1917	
FIRE DEPARTMENT—		
4 th , J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	
4 th , M&N, 100,000.....	May 2, 1917	
HOSPITAL—		
4 th , F&A, \$50,000.....	May 2, 1917	
4 th , F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1921	
4 th , F&A, 50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1919	
LEVEE—		
5 th , A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 2, 1903	
4 th , M&S, 45,000.....	May 1, 1920	
LAKE COMO BONDS—		
4 th , M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	
PARKS—		
7 th , J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1903	
5 th , A&O, 25,000.....	Apr. 2, 1913	
4 th , J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	
4 th , M&S, 225,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917	
4 th , M&N, 45,000.....	May 1, 1920	
RAILROAD AID—		
6 th , J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 15, 1900	
5 th , A&O, 75,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904	
5 th , F&A, 45,000.....	Aug. 1, 1904	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4 th , M&N, \$50,000.....	May 15, 1920	
4 th , M&S, 100,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907	
4 th , M&S, 50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907	
3 rd , M&N, 260,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908	
STREETS—		
5 th , A&O, \$5,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	
5 th , A&O, 40,000.....	Apr. 2, 1913	
5 th , F&A, 35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1913	
4 th , J&J, 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920	

LOANS—		When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND CITY HALL—		
5s, J&J	\$50,000.	Jan. 1, 1915
4s, J&J	100,000.	Jan. 1, 1916
4s, M&N	200,000.	May 2, 1917
4s, J&J	150,000.	July 2, 1918
BRIDGE BONDS—		
5s, A&O	\$5,000.	Apr. 2, 1903
5s, M&N	200,000.	May 1, 1915
4s, J&J	100,000.	July 1, 1916
4s, M&N	214,000.	Nov. 2, 1917
4s, M&N	50,000.	Nov. 15, 1917
4s, J&J	300,000.	July 2, 1918
4s, F&A	16,000.	Aug. 1, 1918
4s, F&A	5,000.	Aug. 1, 1906
4s, J&D	26,000.	June 1, 1907
4s, J&J	34,000.	July 1, 1919
4s, J&J	250,000.	Jan. 1, 1920
4s, M&N	55,000.	May 1, 1920
SEWERAGE—		
7s, M&N	\$50,000.	Nov. 2, 1899
7s, M&N	27,000.	May 1, 1903
7s, M&S	500.	Sept. 1, 1903
7s, J&J	4,000.	Jan. 1, 1904
6s, M&N	3,000.	Nov. 1, 1904
5s, M&N	9,600.	May 1, 1905
5s, M&N	95,000.	Mar. 1, 1909
5s, A&O	100,000.	Apr. 2, 1908
5s, A&O	200,000.	Apr. 1, 1915
4s, J&J	100,000.	July 2, 1918
4s, M&N	200,000.	May 2, 1917
4s, J&D	200,000.	Dec. 1, 1918
4s, F&A	20,000.	Aug. 1, 1906
4s, F&A	250,000.	Aug. 1, 1919
4s, M&N	150,000.	May 1, 1920
WATER—		
5s, A&O	\$500,000.	Apr. 1, 1909
5s, F&A	150,000.	Aug. 1, 1913
5s, A&O	100,000.	Apr. 1, 1914
5s, A&O	400,000.	Apr. 1, 1915
4s, M&N	200,000.	May 2, 1917
4s, M&S	300,000.	Mar. 1, 1918
4s, J&J	100,000.	Jan. 1, 1919
4s, J&J	160,000.	Jan. 1, 1919
4s, M&N	100,000.	May 1, 1919
4s, J&D	350,000.	June 1, 1912
4s, M&N	100,000.	May 1, 1920
WEST ST. PAUL—		
4s, M&N	\$45,000.	May 1, 1920
REDEMPTION—		
5s, A&O	\$22,000.	Apr. 1, 1906

ST. PETER.—{JOSEPH MASON, Mayor. HENRY N. BENSON, City Clerk.

A city in Nicollet County.

When Due.	Bonded debt May 1, '99	Assessed valuation	Assessed valuation, real
LOANS—			
REFUNDING BONDS—			
5 th M&S, \$5,000.....Sept. 1, 1901	\$52,000		
5 th M&S, 5,000.....Sept. 1, 1906	City has no floating debt.		
5 th M&S, 5,000.....Sept. 1, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....443,922		
5 th M&S, 7,000.....Sept. 15, 1907	Tax valuation, personal.....281,088		
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	Total valuation 1898.....725,006		
6 th Sept., \$9,000.....Sept. 1, 1903	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....30.75		
6 th Sept., 9,000.....Sept. 1, 1908	Population in 1895 was.....4,251		
	Population in 1890 was.....3,670		

INTEREST on the improvement bonds is payable at the City Clerk's office; on other bonds at the Chase National Bank, New York City.

SOUTH ST. PAUL.—C. W. CLARK, Recorder.

South St. Paul is situated in Dakota County.

The \$75,000 of bridge bonds recently in litigation have been declared valid by the United States Court of Appeals.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—	
6 th J&D, \$75,000.....1921		6 th J&D, \$5,000.....June 1, 1914	
CITY HALL BONDS—		6 th M&S, 3,000.....Sept. 15, 1917	
6 th J&D, \$10,000.....June 1, 1914		6 th J&D, 3,000.....June 1, 1920	
6 th J&D, 5,000.....Dec. 1, 1920		6 th J&D, 3,000.....Dec. 1, 1920	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		GENERAL BONDS—	
6 th J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1919		6 th J&D, \$5,000.....Dec. 2, 1907	
6 th M&S, \$11,000.....Sept. 15, 1922		Bonded debt, Feb. 1, '99.....\$195,000	
EDUCATIONAL BONDS—		Bridge b'ds int. (add'l).....19,000	
6 th J&D, \$20,000.....June 1, 1914		Assessed valuation 1898.....1,028,479	
6 th J&D, 1,000.....Dec. 2, 1907		Tax valuation, personal.....453,879	
6 th M&S, 1,000.....Sept. 15, 1914		Tax (per M.) 1897, \$31.90 to \$33.70	
6 th J&D, 3,000.....Dec. 2, 1919		Population in 1895 was.....2,135	
		Population in 1890 was.....2,242	

INTEREST is payable by the Amer. Exchange Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

STEVENS CO.—N. R. SPURR, Auditor.

County seat is Morris.

LOANS—	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899	Assessed valuation	Assessed valuation, real
L. F. & D. Ry. bonds.....\$50,000	\$82,942		
Court-house bonds.....30,000	Tax valuation, personal.....1,743,639		
Seed-grain bonds.....2,400	Total valuation 1898.....2,227,518		
Warrant, etc.....542	Population in 1895 was.....6,543		

STILLWATER.—Stillwater is situated in Washington County.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
CURRENT FUND BONDS, 1892—		PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT—(Con.)	
5 th F&A, \$20,000.....Feb. 15, 1912		5 th J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1921	
LEVYEE BONDS, 1875—		City has no floating debt.	
10 th Feb., \$6,000.....Feb. 1, 1900		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$371,000	
REFUNDING BONDS, 1891—		Tax valuation, real.....\$2,976,712	
5 th J&J, \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1921		Tax valuation, personal.....1,656,964	
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT—		Total valuation 1898.....4,033,666	
5 th M&S, \$50,000.....Sept. 1, 1906		Assessment is 3-5 actual value	
5 th M&S, 100,000.....Sept. 1, 1911		Tot. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$34.00	
5 th M&S, 50,000.....Sept. 1, 1912		Population in 1895 was.....12,004	
5 th A&O, 60,000.....Oct. 1, 1917		Population in 1890 was.....11,260	
		Population 1896 (est.).....14,000	

INTEREST on the levee bonds is payable by the Lumberman's Nat. Bank, Stillwater; on other bonds at Fifth Avenue Bank, New York.

TODD COUNTY.—County seat is Long Prairie.

When Due.	LOANS—	Total valuation 1899	Assessed valuation
COURT HOUSE—		\$3,328,477	
7 th J&J, \$25,000.....May 13, 1913		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$25,000		State & Co. tax (per m.) '99.....\$8.43	
Tax valuation, real.....2,676,728		Population in 1895 was.....17,674	
Tax valuation, personal.....651,749		Population in 1890 was.....12,930	
		Population in 1899 (est.).....22,000	

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at National Park Bank, N. Y.

TRACY.—W. O. MUSSER, City Treasurer.

Tracy is in Lyon County.

When Due.	LOANS—	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	Population in 1895
COURT HOUSE—		\$44.33	1,687
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$45,000		Population in 1899 (est.).....2,000	
Tax valuation 1898.....469,255			
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.			

WADENA.—A. MURRAY, Treasurer.

County seat of Wadena County.

When Due.	LOANS—	Floating debt	Assessed valuation
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		\$5,000	
5 th M&S, \$12,000.....1917		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....25,000	
(Optional after 1900.)		Tax valuation, real.....204,698	
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....144,177	
4 th M&S, \$5,000.....1917		Total valuation 1898.....348,875	
(Optional after 1900.)		Assessment about 2/3 actual value	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$20,000		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$31.40	
		Population in 1890 was.....895	
		Population in 1899 (est.).....1,700	

WINNEBAGO CITY.—E. C. MOULTON, Clk.

This township is in Faribault county.

When Due.	LOANS—	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99	Assessed valuation
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—		\$48,000	
7 th M&S, \$13,000.....Dec., 1900		Assessed valuation, real.....495,619	
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per l.....87,657	
5 th M&S, \$25,000.....Jan., 1921		Total valuation 1898.....583,276	
5 th M&S, 10,000.....July, 1918		Assessment about 2/3 actual value	
		Population in 1890 was.....456	
		Population in 1899 (est.).....2,700	

WINONA.—{E. K. TARBELL, Mayor. L. D. FROST, City Recorder.

This city is the county seat of Winona County.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
FRUIT ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—		5 th J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1919	
5 th J&J, \$23,500.....Jan. 1, 1903		(Payable \$5,000 yearly.)	
HIGH WAGON BRIDGE—		4 th J&J, \$40,000.....July 1, '04 to '11	
5 th Jan. 1, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1919		(Payable \$5,000 yearly.)	
(Payable \$10,000 yearly.)		Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$367,500	
SEWER BONDS—		Water debt (included).....125,000	
5 th J&J, \$19,000.....July 1, 1917-18		School bonds (additional).....87,000	
WINONA S. W. Ry.—		Tax valuation, real.....5,205,726	
5 th J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, '08 to '17		Tax valuation, personal.....1,526,123	
(Payable \$10,000 yearly.)		Total valuation 1898.....6,734,844	
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Assessment about 40 p. c. actual.	
5 th J&J, \$60,000.....July 1, 1902		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$33.00	
		Population in 1890 was.....18,208	
		Population in 1899 (est.).....24,090	

INTEREST is payable at the Park National Bank, New York City.

WINONA COUNTY.—{GEO. F. CRISE, Treas. HERMAN WEIBEL, Aud'r.

County seat is Winona.

When Due.	LOANS—	Assessed valuation	Assessed valuation, real
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$2,307,950	
5 th J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1899		Total valuation 1898.....12,062,404	
(Payable \$5,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901		State tax (per \$1,000).....\$3.03	
4 th J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1903		County tax (p. \$1,000).....8.89	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$30,000		Population in 1895 was.....37,134	
Assessed valuation, real.....9,754,535		Population in 1898 (est.).....40,066	

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, N. Y.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor divisions in the State which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports:

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Float- ing Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population 1890.
Fairmont (c), Marin Co.....	\$8,000		\$409,144	46.78	1,205
Grand Rapids, Itasca Co.....	35,000		229,677		1,900
Le Sueur (c), Le Sueur Co.....	40,000		379,596	37.00	2,007
Little Falls, Morrison Co.....	25,000	\$12,000	1,099,540		2,351
Morrison County.....	120,000		3,953,731	34.00	13,355
New Ulm Sch. District.....	20,000		803,761	37.40	3,000
Ottumville (c), Bigstone Co.....	19,400		224,733		704
Pipestone (c), Pipestone Co.....	25,000		450,801	44.00	1,234
Pipestone School District.....	40,000				1,232
Redwood Falls.....	30,000		388,322	32.31	1,238
Rochester, Olmstead Co.....	20,000		1,789,177	37.00	5,321
Wells (v), Faribault Co.....	30,000	4,500	40,435	30.00	1,264
Willmar, Kandiyohi Co.....	50,000		610,000		3,100

* Later estimate.

State of Iowa.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act June 12, 1838) -	July 3, 1838
Admitted as a State (Act August 4, 1846) -	Dec. 28, 1846
Total Area of State (square miles) -	56,025
State Capital -	Des Moines
Governor (term expires Jan. 1900) -	Leslie M. Shaw
Secretary of State (1st Monday Jan. 1901) -	G. L. Dobson
Treasurer (1st Monday Jan. 1901) -	John Herriott
Auditor (1st Monday Jan. 1901) -	F. F. Merriam
Legislature meets biennially in even years, the 2d Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions.	

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Iowa's debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 110.

TOTAL DEBT.—Iowa has a bonded debt of only \$10,900. On July 1, 1899, there were no warrants outstanding and the State had cash on hand amounting to \$464,462 and a claim on the United States Government for war expenses amounting to \$43,435.

EQUALIZED VALUATION.—The equalized assessed valuation has been as follows in the years named:—

Land.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Telephone & Tel. Cos.	Total.
1899.....390,297,578	90,348,093	44,736,070	1,028,836	526,410,577
1898.....411,723,421	88,084,509	44,606,000		544,247,928
1897.....414,223,421	95,509,523	44,944,024		554,226,968
1896.....413,970,588	96,765,020	44,532,125	706,315	555,974,648
1895.....413,970,588	100,493,479	44,521,225	665,532	559,650,824
1894.....408,053,626	106,965,954	45,063,782	659,984	557,072,750
1893.....408,053,626	112,816,334	44,987,839	672,172	566,529,971
1892.....374,753,112	105,543,264	42,900,808	663,874	523,862,858
1891.....353,614,837	103,372,905	31,672,339	293,046	488,953,127
1890.....303,381,498	82,638,655	23,646,161	152,708	409,819,020
1875.....294,313,368	79,032,896	22,076,876		395,423,140
1870.....222,561,061	71,971,191			294,532,252

TAX RATE.—The State tax (per \$1,000) for 1899 was \$2.90.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Iowa's Constitution restricts the creating of debt, both State debt and municipal debt.

FIRST, as to State debt, the limitation made is not absolute, for it permits other debt if authorized by some law for some single specified work. But this permission is very safely guarded—(1) the law must provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest regularly and discharge the debt in twenty years; and (2) the law cannot take effect until it has been submitted to the people at a general election, and has received a majority of the votes cast. All the debt provisions relating to the State we give below.

ARTICLE 7, Section 1. [Limitation of State indebtedness.] The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association, or corporation; and the State shall never assume, or become responsible for, the debts or liabilities of any individual, association or corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

SECTION 2. [Same.] The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct and contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly or at different periods of time, shall never exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 4. [For what other purposes State may contract debt.] In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the debts so contracted shall be applied for the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

SECTION 5. [Other debts to be authorized.]—Except the debts hereinbefore specified in this article, no debt shall be hereafter contracted by or on behalf of this State, unless such debt shall be authorized by some law for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within twenty years from the time of contracting thereof; but no such law shall take effect until at a general election it shall have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it.

such election; and all money raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt created thereby; and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, if one is published therein, throughout the State, for three months preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.

ARTICLE VIII, Section 3. [State not to be a stockholder.]—The State shall not become a stockholder in any corporation, nor shall it assume or pay the debt or liability of any corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the State.

There can be but little fear that a State or city will ever create debt in any larger amount than it can easily pay where the law, as in the above case, requires a tax to be levied at the time of its creation sufficient to pay the interest annually and the principal when due.

SECOND, as to municipal indebtedness, the limit is fixed absolutely in the Constitution. The provisions covering the subject are as follows:

ARTICLE VIII, Section 4. [Corporation not to be a stockholder.] No political or municipal corporation shall become a stockholder in any banking corporation, directly or indirectly.

ARTICLE XI, Section 3. [To what amount county may become indebted.] No county or other political or municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner, or for any purpose, to an amount in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property within such county or corporation—to be ascertained by the last State and county tax list previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

The above (section 3 of article XI) covers cities, counties, towns and every other kind of political or municipal corporation. The Supreme Court of Iowa has decided that even a school district is such a corporation and subject to the 5 per cent limit.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Iowa has been as follows in the years named:

1895	2,058,069	1870	1,194,020	1850	192,214
1890	1,911,896	1860	674,913	1840	43,112
1880	1,624,615				

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE
STATE OF IOWA.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

BOONE SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

J. J. SNELL, Secretary.

This district is in Boone County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899 ..	\$43,700
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,131,587
5s, J&J, \$27,000.....	July 1, 1905	Real valuation (est.).....	3,250,000
5s, J&J, 13,000.....	Dec. 15, 1901	Population 1896.....	8,965

Bonds optional 5 years from date.

INTEREST is payable in Boone and at the First Nat. Bank of Chicago.

BURLINGTON.—P. C. NAUMANN, Mayor.

Burlington is in Des Moines County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		BURL. WATER CO. 1ST MORTGAGE	
5s, A&O, \$120,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	BONDS, INTEREST ASSUMED—	
(\$20,000 due yearly) to Oct. 1, 1905		6s, M&N, \$160,000.....	Nov. 1, 1902
5s, A&O, \$33,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907		
4s, M&N, 50,000.....	June 1, 1908		

Subject to call after 1901.

INTEREST on bonds is payable in New York at Chemical National Bank and in Burlington.

BONDED DEBT on April 1, 1899, was \$223,000; floating debt, \$79,900; total debt, \$302,900; sinking fund, \$14,200; net debt, \$288,600. The water bonds are not included in the total funded debt, as they are the obligations of a private company. The city, however, in return for use of water agrees to pay the interest on these bonds directly to the bondholder, and to pay \$2,000 yearly to a sinking fund for their redemption.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$2,913,261; personal property, \$966,838; total, \$3,880,099; total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$69.00, including State tax, \$3.30, county tax, \$6.00; city tax, \$37.00; school tax, \$22.70. In the water district, which includes about one-half the city, the water tax (per \$1,000) is \$50.00. Property is assessed at "about 25 per cent of its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 22,565; in 1880 it was 19,450; in 1899 (estimated), 30,000.

BURLINGTON INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

H. A. KELLEY, Secretary.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$59,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real	2,930,264
5s, M&N, \$8,000.....	July 1, 1906	Tax valuation, personal. 966,838	
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898.....	3,897,102
4s, M&N, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1907	School tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$22.70
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....	22,565
4s, M&N, \$35,000.....	Sept. 30, 1907	Population in 1899 (est.).....	28,000

Subject to call after 1902.

CASS COUNTY.—T. W. BROWN, Treasurer.

County seat is Atlantic.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	\$868,930
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	5,606,831
4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	State and Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$7.80
Interest payable at Atlantic.		Population in 1890 was.....	19,645
Bonded debt Jan., 1899.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	24,000
Ass'd valuation, real.....			
Real estate is assessed at one-third of its actual value and personal property at one quarter.			

Real estate is assessed at one-third of its actual value and personal property at one quarter.

CEDAR RAPIDS.—{ JOHN M. REDMOND, Mayor.

{ F. W. GIFFORD, City Auditor.

Cedar Rapids is situated in Linn County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$312,548
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund, prop'ty, etc. 195,807	
6s, A&O, \$4,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Net debt Mar. 14, 1898.	116,941
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation, State & county purposes	3,881,990
6s, M&N, \$2,000.....	May 1, 1900	Total valuation 1897.....	13,518,226
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment for Co. about 3/4 and for city about actual value.	
5s, F&A, \$14,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	City & co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$43.50
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1895 was.....	22,555
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1916	Population in 1890 was.....	19,620
Redeemable in 1915.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	28,000
Bonded debt Mar. 14, '98.			
Floating debt.....			

INTEREST on \$100,000 of bonds due in 1916 is payable at the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. of New York City; on remaining bonds at City Treasury.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.

CEDAR RAPIDS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—E. M. Scott, Treas.

LOANS—	When Due.	3 ¹ / ₂ s, M&N, \$10,000...	May 1, 1909
REFUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call after May 1, 1904	
4 ¹ / ₂ s, M&N, \$7,000....	May 2, 1901	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899 ..	\$140,000
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,978,015
4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&D, \$45,000....	June 1, 1905	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
4 ¹ / ₂ s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1905	School tax (per \$1,000).....	\$22.00
4s, J&J, 73,000.....	July 5, 1908	Population in 1899 (est.)...	26,000
Subject to call after 1903.			

Subject to call after 1903.

INTEREST is payable at the Treasurer's office.

CHARLES CITY.—{ H. C. BALDWIN, Mayor.

{ CARL MERCKEL, Treasurer.

Charles City is in Floyd County.

REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	432,215
4s, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1918	Tax valuation, personal.....	233,843
(Subject to call after 1903.)		Total valuation 1898.....	666,058
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
5s,, \$10,000.....	1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$8.00
Interest payable in Charles City.		Population in 1890 was.....	2,802
		Population 1896 (estimated).....	5,000

CLINTON.—Clinton is in Clinton County.

Net debt (last returns).....	\$73,575	Population in 1890 was.....	13,619
Tax valuation 1890.....	1,900,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	25,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	65.00		

CLINTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
BUILDING BONDS—		4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1906
5s, J&D, \$10,000.....		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98 ..	\$98,500
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1896.....	2,456,140
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment bet. 1/2 & 3/4 actual value.	
5s, J&D, \$28,500.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$68.00
5s, J&D, 10,000.....	June 1, 1905	Population 1897 (est.).....	18,000

OPTIONAL.—All refunding bonds are subject to call after five years from date of issue.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York.

COUNCIL BLUFFS.—{ VICTOR JENNINGS, M'yor

{ F. L. EVANS, Auditor.

Council Bluffs is in Pottawattamie County.

FIRE BONDS—			
7s, J&J, \$8,000.....	July 1, 1901	6s, —, \$34,000.....	1909
LOANS OF 1878 AND 1880—		6s, —, 36,500.....	1910
7s, J&J, \$4,900.....	July 1, 1900	6s, —, 11,000.....	1911
REFUNDING 1883—		6s, —, 7,500.....	1912
6s, F&A, \$18,500.....	Aug. 1, 1903	6s, —, 4,000.....	1913
Subject to call at any time.		6s, —, 10,500.....	1914
4s, A.&O. \$30,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918	6s, —, 2,500.....	1915
Subject to call after 1903.		INTERSECTION IMPROV.—(5-20s.)	
Special bonds (all 10-20s.)		4s, —, \$40,000.....	1915
INTERSECTION IMP., 10-20s.		Special assessment bonds.	
6s, —, \$3,500.....	1906	6s, —, \$7,400.....	1900
6s, —, 1,000.....	1907	6s, —, 7,700.....	1901
6s, —, 54,000.....	1908	6s, —, 3,300.....	1903
		6s, —, 200.....	1902 & 1904

INTEREST on all the bonds is payable in New York City at the National Park Bank; also at City Treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

	March 1, 1899.	March 1, 1898.	March 1, 1897.
Total bonded debt under 5 p. c. limit.	\$61,400	\$101,400	\$101,400
Special bonds	223,000	223,000	262,000
Special assessment bonds.....	44,900	74,100	101,500

Bonded debt..... \$329,300 \$399,500 \$464,900

The special assessment bonds are secured by property certificates issued and held in trust for bondholders.

In addition to the bonded debt the city had outstanding on March 1, 1899, general fund warrants to the amount of \$141,056; water fund warrants to the amount of \$76,875, and special fund warrants to the amount of \$4,768. For the purpose of funding the warrants the City Council has authorized the issuance of \$150,000 bonds. The issuance of these bonds has been prevented by litigation; and a decision recently handed down by Judge Towner declares that the general city bonds, and the intersection, sewer, grading and paving bonds constitute the indebtedness of the city; hence that the city is in excess of its debt limit. See CHRONICLE, March 25, 1899. A tax levy of \$5.00 (per \$1,000) is made each year for water purposes.

The sinking funds accumulated on the straight city bonds on March 1, 1899, amounted to \$2,843, and on the intersection improvement bonds to \$24,748, and on the warrants \$53,905, making a total of \$81,496.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation has been as given below in the years named. The noticeable decrease in 1899 is due to a change in the law. Property was formerly assessed at from 30 to 40 per cent of its value, but under the new law all real estate is assessed at 25 per cent of its actual value.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.
1899.....	\$2,457,616	\$416,910	\$438,645	\$3,313,171
1898.....	.....	.....	.....	4,455,090
1897.....	.....	.....	.....	4,580,096
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000,000
1894.....	.....	.....	.....	5,357,265
1890, (partly est.).....	4,475,159	1,007,432	433,006	5,915,597
1881.....	2,266,802	659,406	149,325	3,075,535

TAX LEVY.—The total tax for 1899 (per \$1,000) is \$30.75.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 21,474; in 1880, 18,063; in 1895, 20,189.

COUNCIL BLUFFS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—D. L. Ross, Sec.

This district is co-extensive with Kane Township and the city of Council Bluffs.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL-HOUSE BONDS—(Con.)	
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, 5,000.....	June 1, 1907
5s, \$10,000.....	Oct. 17, 1904	All bonds are subject to call.	
4s, 40,000.....	June 1, 1905	4s, J&J, \$87,000.....	July 1, 1909
4s, 25,000.....	Mar. 15, 1907	(Optional after July 1, 1904.)	
4s, 77,000.....	June 1, 1907	Total debt Aug. 11, 1899 ..	\$229,000
SCHOOL-HOUSE BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1898.	4,703,849
4s, \$5,000.....	May 1, 1906	Real valuation (est.).....	\$18,000,000
		Population 1898 (est.).....	35,000

CRESTON.—SCOTT SKINNER, Mayor.

Creston is situated in Union County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$17,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1917	
4½s, F&A, \$12,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
4s, 5,000.....	1908
Subject to call after 1908.	
4s, \$7,000.....	1908
Subject to call.	
SCHOOL BONDS—	
4½s, \$35,000.....	

INTEREST on the bonds is payable in Creston and in New York.

DAVENPORT.—GEO. T. BAKER, Mayor.

This city is in Scott County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4½s, F&A, \$275,000.....	1909-1910
IMPROV' PAVING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	1900
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	1901
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	1902
6s, A&O, 30,000.....	1903
IMPROV' SEWER BONDS—	
6s, var., \$16,000.....	1900

INTEREST is payable at the Imp. & Traders' Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

OPTIONAL—The special improvement bonds are subject to call.

TAX FREE—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

DES MOINES.—JOHN MAC VICAR, Mayor.

Des Moines is situated in Polk County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$323,000.....	July 1, 1915
4s, M&N, 300,000.....	May 1, 1916
3½s, J&J, 60,000.....	Dec. '05-'16
4s, M&N, 35,000.....	May 1, 1917

INTEREST is payable at City Treasury.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, F&A, \$63,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.	
ANNEXED TOWN BONDS—	
6s, \$1,000.....	

BONDED DEBT on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$787,000; floating debt, \$64,885; total debt, \$851,885; sinking fund, \$11,300; net debt, \$840,285.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation for 1898 was \$16,634,480 and the city tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898 was \$23.25. Real estate is assessed at 20 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 50,093; in 1890 was 22,408; in 1870 was 12,035; in 1899 (est.), 75,000.

DUBUQUE.—C. H. BERG, Mayor.

Dubuque is situated in Dubuque County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$300,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919
MISCELLANEOUS BONDS—	
6s, \$1,545.....	Feb. 3, 1904
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$96,000.....	Feb. 1, 1916
4s, 105,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
4s, 120,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
4s, 240,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917
4s, J&J, 34,132.....	Jan. 1, 1919
4s, M&S, 63,900.....	Mar. 1, 1919
STOCKING BONDS—	
5s, \$26,500.....	Dec. 1, 1911

STREET IMP. & PAV'G BONDS—

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$125,000
Ass'd valuation, real.....	9,473,557
Ass'd valuation, per cent.....	2,717,164
Ass'd valuation, railroad.....	626,534

Total valuation 1899.....\$12,817,255

Assessment about ¼ actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$25.00

Population in 1890 was.....49,848

Population in 1895 was.....60,117

Population in 1899 (est.).....65,000

EMMET COUNTY.—O. O. REFSELL, Treas.

County seat is Estherville.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 2, 1904
Subject to call at any time.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912
Subject to call on 30 days' notice.	
Interest is payable at Estherville.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$35,000

Sinking fund.....\$10,000

Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....25,000

Assessed valuation, real.....1,689,002

Assessed valuation, per cent.....242,035

Total valuation 1898.....1,916,037

Assessment is ¼ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$39.30

Population in 1890 was.....4,271

Population in 1895 was.....3,586

Population in 1899 (estimated).....12,000

FORT DODGE.—S. J. BENNETT, Mayor.

This city is in Webster County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$16,000.....	1914
Subject to call 1904.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$36,000.....	Mar. 1, 1913
Optional after 1908.	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$52,000
Floating debt.....	15,000
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	67,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,016,000

Tax valuation, personal.....380,000

Assessed valuation, real.....35,000

Total valuation 1899.....1,431,000

Assessment is ¼ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$50.00

Population in 1890 was.....4,871

Population in 1890 was.....3,586

Population '99 (estimated).....12,000

FORT MADISON.—SAMUEL ATLEE, Mayor.

County seat of Lee County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4½s, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1917
Subject to call after 1902.	
4s, \$35,000.....	

Total bonded debt 1898.....\$120,000

Assessed valuation 1897.....1,750,000

Real valuation (est.).....7,500,000

Population in 1890 was.....7,901

Population in 1897 (est.).....11,000

IOWA CITY.—G. W. KOONTZ, Treasurer.

Iowa City is in Johnson County.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—	
3½s, \$100,000.....	1904 to 1909
(40,000 due 1904, \$10,000 in 1905,	
\$10,000 in 1906, \$10,000 in 1907,	
\$15,000 in '08 & \$15,000 in '09.)	

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,892,931

Tax valuation, personal.....501,643

Total valuation, 1899.....2,394,574

Assessment about ¼ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$50.00

City tax (per \$1,000).....25.00

Population in 1890 was.....11,454

Population in 1895 was.....12,689

LOANS—	When Due.
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
Macadam Bonds.	
5s, \$6,675.....	Oct. 1, 1899
Paving Bonds.	
6s, \$8,590.....	1899 to 1904
6s, 15,774.....	1902 to 1904
..... 6,000.....	
Sewer Bonds.	
6s, \$2,303.....	1899 to 1904
5s, 2,000.....	May 1, 1901
Interest payable in Iowa City.	

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation

JEFFERSON COUNTY.—DAVID HOPKIRK, County Treasurer.

Fairfield is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, \$16,500.....	
POOR-HOUSE BONDS—	
5½s, \$13,500.....	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$30,000

Asses'd valuation, real.....\$2,811,568

Asses'd valuation, per cent.....1,328,234

Total valuation 1899.....4,139,802

Assessment about ¼ actual value.

Population in 1890 was.....15,184

JOHNSON CO.—A. R. CHENY, County Treas.

Iowa County is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT-HOUSE BONDS—	
3½s, \$100,000.....	part y'rly Apr. 1
(40,000 in 1904, \$10,000 in 1905,	
'06&'07, \$15,000 in 1908&'09.)	
Bonded debt June 1, '99.....	\$100,000
Assessed valuation, real.....	\$,586,968

Assessed valuation, RR.....\$520,132

Assessed valuation, per cent.....1,350,946

Total valuation 1899.....7,458,046

Assessment about ¼ actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) '99.....\$10.30

Population in 1890 was.....23,082

Population in 1899 (est.).....35,000

KEOKUK.—EDMUND JAEGER, Jr., Treasurer.

Keokuk is in Lee County. Its debt, which amounted to over \$600,000 some years ago (caused by the wild issue of bonds in aid of proposed railroads, few of which were built), is now \$261,500, and being reduced at the rate of \$4,500 per annum.

LOANS—	When Due.
GRADUATED BONDS—	
5s, A. & O., \$81,500.....	Part yearly
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J. & J., \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
5s, J. & J., 100,000.....	July 1, 1914
Bonded debt Feb. 17, '99.....	\$261,500
City has no floating debt.	
Assessed valuation, real.....	4,000,000

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

DEBT LIMIT.—City debts in this State are limited by provisions of the State Constitution (see State of Iowa), but the debt of Keokuk (was created before Constitutional inhibition took effect).

LEE COUNTY.—WM. F. KIEL, Treasurer.

County seat is Fort Madison.

LOANS—	When Due.
COMPROMISE BONDS—	
4½s, A&O, \$621,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1900	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$621,000
Sinking fund.....	21,600
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	599,400

Assessed valuation, real.....\$8,262,910

Asses. valuation, pers'l.....1,449,920

Total valuation 1898.....9,712,830

Assessment about ¼ actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$20.00

Population 1890 was.....37,715

Population in 1899 was.....40,000

MARSHALLTOWN.—F. G. PIERCE, Mayor.

This city is situated in Marshall County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$8,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
5s, M&N, 12,500.....	May 24, 1908
Subject to call.	
5s, M&N, 13,500.....	May 24, 1912
WATER-WORKS REF'D'G BONDS—	
4½s, J&J, \$37,000.....	July 1, 1916

Total debt Mar. 13, '99.....\$71,000

Floating debt.....3,143

Tax valuation, real.....1,295,746

Tax valuation, personal.....312,653

Total valuation 1899 (abt.).....1,608,399

Assessment is ¼ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$59.00

Population 1890.....8,914

Population 1895.....10,025

Population in 1899 (est.).....12,000

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1906 is payable at Marshalltown; on all other bonds at New York City.

MASON CITY.—GEO. W. BRETT, Mayor.

Mason City is situated in Cerro Gordo Co.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$26,000.....	June 1, 1905
Subject to call.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$34,000

Sinking fund.....\$6,500

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....27,500

Total valuation 1897.....1,080,483

Population in 1890 was.....4,007

Population in 1895 (est.).....7,500

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

MITCHELL CO.—H. S. HOU, Auditor.

Onaga is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
4s, M&N, \$26,500.....	Nov. 1, 1908
(Subject to call at any time)	
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$26,500
Floating debt.....	5,000
Interest payable at office of County Treasurer.	

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$31,500

Assessed valuation '99.....3,832,492

Assesment about 25% actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$13.00

Population in 1890 was.....13,299

Population in 1899 (est.).....15,100

MONROE CO.—A. C. PABST, Treasurer.

Albia is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
4s, M&S, \$26,000.....	Sept. 15, 1901
..... 26,000.....	Sept. 15, 1907
(\$2,000 in 1901 and \$4,000 yearly.)	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$36,000

Assessed valuation '98.....\$3,307,269

Assessment about ¼ actual value

Population in 1890 was.....13,686

Population 1898 (est.).....17,000

INTEREST is payable at office of County Treasurer.

MUSCATINE.—Muscatine is situated in Muscatine County

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4½s, A&O, \$292,500.....	1899-1919
(\$7,500 due semi-ann. Apr. 1 & Oct. 1)	
Interest is paid in New York.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$337,600
Sinking fund.....	37,600
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	300,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,892,931

Tax valuation, personal.....501,643

Total valuation, 1899.....2,394,574

Assessment about ¼ actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$50.00

City tax (per \$1,000).....25.00

Population in 1890 was.....11,454

Population in 1895 was.....12,689

O'BRIEN COUNTY.—P. A. EDINGTON, Treas.

County seat is Pringhar.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, pers'l
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$576,261
4 th , M&S, \$110,000.....	Sept. 15, 1913	Assessed valuation RR..... 419,411
Subject to call after 5 years.		Total valuation 1898..... 4,022,982
Interest payable at County Treas.		Assessm't not over $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$62.00
Assessed valuat'n, real.....		Population in 1890 was..... 13,060
		Population in 1895 was..... 15,909

TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

OTTUMWA.—{T. J. PHILLIPS, Mayor.

Ottumwa is in Wapello County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(1897)—
FUNDING BONDS—1897—		4 th , \$30,000.....
4 th , \$35,000.....	Mar. 1, 1917	Optional after 1912.
Optional after 1912.		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99..... \$155,000
\$30,000.....		Floating debt..... 8,478
PAYING BONDS—		Total debt Aug. 1, '99..... 163,478
6 th , J&D, \$14,000.....	Dec. 1, 1900	Tax valuation 1899..... 3,018,345
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
4 th , A&O, \$9,000.....	1900-1903	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$65.00
(\$3,000 due yearly on Oct. 5.)		Population 1890..... 14,001
4 th , F&A, \$34,000.....	Feb. 10, 1906	Population 1899 (est.)..... 22,000

The street paving bonds mentioned above are a special lien against abutting property.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are optional after five years from date.

INTEREST on the railway bonds and on the paving bonds of 1900 is payable at Ottumwa; on the funding and refunding bonds, at the First National Bank Chicago, Ill.; on the paving 6s of 1899 at the National Park Bank, New York City.

POTTAWATTAMIE CO.—Wm. ARND, Treas.

County seat is Council Bluffs

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n, real.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$8,132,135
4 th , M&N, \$30,000.....	1901-'02-'03	Assessed val., personal. 1,640,980
\$10,000 yearly on May 1.		Assessed val., railroads. 955,690
4 th , M&N, \$40,000.....	1904-'05	Total valuation 1899..... 10,758,805
\$20,000 yearly on May 1.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$15.75
		Population 1898 (est.)..... 45,000

RED OAK.—C. A. HUGH, Treasurer.

Red Oak is situated in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
5 th , J&J, \$14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914	4 th , \$17,000.....	1908
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1904		Subject to call 1903.	
4 th , J&D, \$16,000.....		Total debt June 15, 1898. \$30,000	
School District Debt—		Total valuation 1898..... 697,179	
HIGH SCHOOL BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4 th , \$15,000.....	1908	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$56.20	
\$5,000 optional any time.		Population in 1890 was..... 3,321	
\$10,000 optional after 1903.		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 5,000	

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1914 is payable by N. W. Harris & Co., N. Y.; on the \$16,000 refunding bonds by the First Nat. B'k, Chicago.

SHELDON SCHOOL DIST.—O'Brien County.

LOANS—	When due.	Tax valuation 1896 abt.
BUILDING BONDS—		\$400,000
5 th , A&O, \$24,000.....	10 years	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Subject to call.		Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$68.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population 1896 (estimated) 3,000

INTEREST is payable at the American Exch. National Bank, N. Y.

SIOUX CITY.—{J. H. QUICK, Mayor.

Sioux City is situated in Woodbury County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—Con.
REFUNDING BONDS—		4 th , \$159,900.....
5 th , \$95,000.....	Oct. 1, 1917	Aug., 1920
Subject to call after 1915.		IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5 th , \$125,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917	6 th , \$11,100.....
Subject to call after 1915.		1907 to 1913
4 th , \$375,000.....	May 1, 1906	5 th , \$36,500.....
(\$25,000 yearly) to 1920		Oct. 1, 1917
4 th , \$40,100.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Subject to call after 1907.
Subject to call after 1906.		FUNDING BONDS—
		4 th , J&J, \$325,000.....
		Jan. 1, 1919
		Subject to call after 1914.

ASSUMED INDEBTEDNESS (NOT CITY OBLIGATIONS.)

LIBRARY BONDS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
6 th , \$51,000.....	July 1, 1901	6 th , \$65,000.....
Subject to call \$20,000 yearly.		May 1, 1904
POLICE STATION MORTGAGE—		Subject to call in part.
7 th , \$25,000.....	May 1, 1902	

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on April 1, 1899, was \$1,167,600.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$4,755,851; personal property, \$1,065,042; total, \$5,820,893. Property is assessed at 25 per cent of its actual value. In 1899 the total tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$65.40.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 37,806; in 1899 (estimated) 42,506

SIOUX CITY INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

R. M. DOTT, Secretary.

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$344,000	School tax (per \$1,000) '99	\$16.00
Assessed valuat'n 1899	5,734,927	Population in 1899 (est.)	40,000
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.			

WAPELLO CO.—JOHN H. SPRY, Treasurer.

County seat is Ottumwa.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt.....
COVER HOUSE BONDS—		\$141,000
5 th , J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1900	Floating debt..... 5,000
(\$15,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 146,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 6,856,081
4 th , A&O, \$62,000.....	Party Oct. 1.	Tax valuation, pers'al..... 916,959
\$12,000 in 1899, \$10,000 in 1900,		Total valuation 1899..... 7,773,040
(and \$20,000 in 1901 and 1902.)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
FUNDING BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000) 1898..... \$3.20
4 th , \$20,000.....	1904 to 1907	County tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 4.00
(\$5,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)		Population in 1890 was..... 30,426
4 th , \$14,000.....	1908-1909	Population in 1899 (est.)..... 33,500
(\$7,000 yearly on Oct. 1.)		

WATERLOO.—{J. W. KRAPP, Mayor.

County seat of Black Hawk County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Aug. 20, '99.....
FUNDING & REFUNDING BONDS—		\$61,000
4 th , \$59,000.....	May 1, 1917	Tax valuation, real..... 1,525,544
Subject to call after 1902-'07 '12.		Tax valuat'n, personal..... 649,142
Interest at Nat. Park Bank, N.Y.C.		Total valuation, 1898..... 2,174,686
Bonded debt Aug. 20, '99.....		Assess't is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Floating debt.....		Tot. tax (p. \$1,000) '98..... \$45.15
		Popula'n in 1899 (est.)..... 12,000

WEBSTER CITY.—This city is the county seat of

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		\$2,000
6 th , J&D, \$10,000.....		Total debt..... 40,000
CONSOLIDATED AND FUNDING		Sinking fund assets..... 700
BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 39,300
6 th , J&D, \$13,000.....		Assessed valuation 1897..... \$42,000
5 th , M&N, \$5,000.....	Nov. 1, 1912	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Interest payable in N. Y. City.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$56.33
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		Population 1890..... 2,829
		Population 1899 (est.)..... 6,000

WEBSTER CO.—J. F. FORD, Auditor.

County seat is Fort Dodge.

Bond'd debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$42,000	Total valuation 1898.....	\$6,693,179
County has no floating debt.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Assessed valuat'n, real.....	4,964,181	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$14.90
Assessed val., person'l.....	993,041	Population in 1890 was.....	21,582
Assessed val., railroads.....	735,957	Population 1898 (est.).....	30,000

WOODBURY CO.—J. A. MAGOUN, JR., Treas.

County seat is Sioux City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
FUNDING BONDS—		\$41,540
5 th , \$39,000.....	July 1, 1901	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 600,742
4 th , J & D, \$238,000.....	June 15, '05	Assessed valuat'n, real. 8,251,764
4 th , \$65,000.....	July 1, 1906	Assessed val., personal. 1,796,063
4 th , \$125,000.....	July 1, 1908	Assessed val., railroads..... 590,677
3 th , \$100,000.....	May 1, 1914	Total valuation 1898..... 10,638,504
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
3 th , \$150,000.....	May 1, 1914	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$14.80
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		Population 1890 was..... 55,632
Floating debt.....		Population 1890 was..... 14,986
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population 1899 (est.)..... 60,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding places in Iowa which have reported a bonded indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate '90.	Population '90.
Cherokee Co.....	\$12,000		\$4,461,618	\$7.80	15,659
Hamburg, Fremont Co.....	18,966		351,348		1,634
Hampburg Sch. Dist.....	18,000		371,102	75.75	3,000
Knoxville Sch. Dist.....	27,000		710,000	38.00	3,500
Marion Sch. Dist.....	26,500		656,471		5,000

* Estimated.

State of Missouri.**DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.**

Organized as a Territory (Act June 4, 1812) - Dec. 7, 1819
 Admitted as a State (Act March 6, 1820) - Aug. 10, 1891
 Total area of State (square miles) - 69,415
 State Capital, - Jefferson City
 Governor (term expires Jan., 1901), - Lon. V. Stephens
 Sec'y of State (term expires Jan., 1901), Alex. A. Lesueur
 Treasurer (term expires Jan., 1901), - Frank L. Pitts
 Auditor (term expires Jan., 1901) - James M. Seibert
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday after the first Monday of January, and there is no limit to length of sessions; but after the first seventy days members can draw only a dollar a day for their services, except every tenth year, when the statutes are revised, at which session members are allowed \$5.00 per day for 120 days. A session of this kind was held in 1899.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The interesting details of Missouri's eventful history in debt-making and debt-paying will be found on page 111 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1893. The details of the debt on Jan. 1, 1899, were as follows:

LOANS—	When Due.	Cert's of indebt. to State fund—
STATE FUNDING 5-20s—		SCHOOL FUND:
3 th , J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1907	6 p. c., July 1, \$2,909,000.. 1911
Subject to call at any time.		5 p. c., semi-an., 249,000.....
3 th , J&J, \$700,000.....	Oct. 1, 1907	Total..... 3,138,000..
Subject to call at any time.		SEMINARY FUND:
3 th , J&J, \$2,937,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	6 p. c., Jan. 1, \$122,000.... 1911
Subject to call at any time.		5 p. c., J&J, 463,881.....
		5 p. c., J&J, 646,958..... 1941
		Total..... \$1,255,839

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$1,000 each.
 INTEREST is payable at the Amer. Exchange Nat. Bank, N. Y. City.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Missouri's total debt on dates named.

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Apr. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1897.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,642,000	\$4,200,000	\$5,000,000
School & sem'y certifi's.....	4,393,839	4,369,839	4,369,839
Total debt.....	\$8,035,839	\$8,569,839	\$9,369,839

Under a provision of the State Constitution at least \$250,000 of State indebtedness must be retired annually. The total debt, including accrued interest, &c., on Jan. 1, 1895, was \$36,094,908.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about one-fourth actual value) and tax rate have been as follows. This valuation does not include valuation of railroads, bridges and telegraphs, which amounted in 1898 to \$89,759,694, or of machinery, tools, merchandise, etc., as taxed on "merchants' and manufacturers' tax books," which amounted in 1898 to \$55,125,824.

Years.	Assessed Valuation	Tax Rate.	Years.	Assessed Valuation	Tax Rate
1898.....	\$971,935,839.....	\$2-50	1889.....	\$756,283,894.....	\$3-00
1897.....	976,754,152.....	2-50	1888.....	738,421,083.....	4-00
1896.....	952,576,856.....	2-50	1885.....	684,446,002.....	4-00
1895.....	938,202,003.....	2-50	1880.....	532,092,043.....	4-00
1894.....	931,853,800.....	2-50	1875.....	556,444,456.....	4-50
1893.....	861,426,660.....	2-50	1870.....	559,082,559.....	5-00
1892.....	855,754,205.....	2-50	1865.....	262,354,932.....	.....
1891.....	826,141,721.....	3-00	1860.....	198,602,211.....	.....
1890.....	805,668,844.....	3-00	1860.....	296,552,806.....	.....

DEBT LIMITATION.—Missouri has made provision in its Constitution restricting the creation of debt both on behalf of the State and of its municipalities.

FIRST, with respect to the State, the regulations are full and specific. They are found in article 6, sections 44, 45 and 46, which we subjoin.

ARTICLE 6, Section 44. (General Assembly not to contract debts except as herein.) The General Assembly shall have no power to contract or to authorize the contracting of any debt or liability on behalf of the State, or to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness thereof, except in the following cases:

First, in removal of existing bonds, when they cannot be paid at maturity out of the sinking fund or other resources.

Second, on the occurring of an unforeseen emergency, or casual deficiency of the revenue, when the temporary liability incurred, upon the recommendation of the Governor first had, shall not exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for any one year, to be paid in not more than two years from and after its creation.

Third, on the occurring of any unforeseen emergency, or casual deficiency of the revenue, when the temporary liability incurred or to be incurred shall exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for any one year, the General Assembly may submit an act providing for the loan, or for the contracting of the liability, and containing a provision for levying a tax sufficient to pay the interest and principal when they become due (the latter in not more than thirteen years from the date of its creation), to the qualified voters of the State, and when the act so submitted shall have been ratified by a two-thirds majority, at an election held for that purpose, due publication having been made of the provisions of the act for at least three months before such election, the act thus ratified shall be irrevocable until the debt thereby incurred shall be paid, principal and interest.

SECTION 45. (State's credit not to be loaned.) The General Assembly shall have no power to give or to lend, or to authorize the giving or lending of the credit of the State in aid of or to any person, association or corporation, whether municipal or other, or to pledge the credit of the State in any manner whatsoever, for the payment of the liabilities, present or prospective, of any individual, association of individuals, municipal or other corporation whatsoever.

SECTION 46. (Public money, grant prohibited.) The General Assembly shall have no power to make any grant, or to authorize the making of any grant of public money or thing of value to any individual, association of individuals, municipal or other corporation whatsoever. *Provided,* That this shall not be so construed as to prevent the grant of aid in a case of public calamity.

The foregoing sections cover all phases of State indebtedness and so restrict action as to put the State beyond the chance of future debt embarrassment.

SECOND, with regard to cities and other municipalities, the provisions are in like manner full and wisely constructed. There are three—section 47 in article 6, section 6 in article 9 and section 12 in article 10. We give them complete below.

ARTICLE 6, Section 47. (Municipalities, loaning credit of.) The General Assembly shall have no power to authorize any county, city, town or township, or other sub-division of the State, or any corporation now existing, or that may be hereafter established, to lend its credit, or to grant public money or thing of value in aid of or to any individual, association or corporation whatsoever, or to become a stockholder in such corporation, association or company.

ARTICLE 9, Section 6. (Municipalities not to subscribe to capital stock of corporations.) No county, township, city or other municipality shall hereafter become a subscriber to the capital stock of any railroad or other corporation or association, or make appropriation or donation, or loan its credit to or in aid of any such corporation or association, or in aid of any college or institution of learning, or other institution, whether created for or to be controlled by the State or others. All authority heretofore conferred for any of the purposes aforesaid by the General Assembly, or by the charter of any corporation, is hereby repealed: *Provided, however,* That nothing in this Constitution contained shall affect the right of any such municipality to make such subscription where the same has been authorized under existing laws by a vote of the people of such municipality prior to its adoption, or to prevent the issue of renewal bonds, or the use of such other means as are or may be prescribed by law for the liquidation or payment of such subscription, or of any existing indebtedness.

ARTICLE 10, Section 12. (Municipal indebtedness, limit of.) No county, city, town, township, school district or other political corporation or sub-division of the State shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount exceeding in any year the income and revenue provided for such year, without the assent of two-thirds of the voters thereof voting at an election to be held for that purpose; nor in cases requiring such assent shall any indebtedness be allowed to be incurred to an amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the assessment next before the last assessment for State and county purposes, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness: *Provided,* That with such assent any county may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount for the erection of a court-house or jail. *And provided further,* That any county, city, town, township, school district, or other political corporation or sub-division of the State, incurring any indebtedness, requiring the assent of the voters as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such indebtedness as it falls due, and also to constitute a sinking fund for payment of the principal thereof, within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

It is scarcely necessary to add anything to the foregoing. The section given make clear (1) that a municipality cannot loan its credit; (2) that it cannot subscribe to the capital stock of corporations; (3) that it cannot get into debt unless two-thirds of the voters voting at an election favor it, and then only to an aggregate of 5 per cent of valuation, except that with such assent any county may be allowed to become indebted in a larger amount for the erection of a court house or jail, and finally (4) that before or at the time of getting the assent of the voters an annual tax must be provided sufficient to pay interest and form a sinking fund to pay the debt within 20 years. These provisions are certainly very conservative.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Missouri has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	2,679,184	1860.....	1,182,012	1830.....	140,435
1880.....	2,168,380	1850.....	682,044	1820.....	66,537
1870.....	1,721,295	1840.....	383,702	1810.....	19,783

The proportion of the colored population was 6-70 per cent in 1890 and 5-75 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 90,040 in 1850; 118,503 in 1860; 118,071 in 1870; 145,350 in 1880, and 154,131 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MISSOURI.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State. The American Exchange National Bank has been appointed the State's fiscal agents in New York City.

ADAIR CO.—W. R. HALLOWAY, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Kirksville.		Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$60,500
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1894.....	5,338,552
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, \$50,000.....	1902	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$9-50
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	17,417
5s, A&O, \$10,500.....	Apr. 3, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	15,190
	Subject to call at any time.	Population in 1894 (est.).....	21,000
Interest payable by St. L. Nat. Bk.			

BENTON CO.—W. L. MORGAN, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Warsaw. A sinking fund for redemption of the bonds is provided by a tax of \$2-00 per \$1,000 on the assessed valuation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,082,628
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation RR. abt.....	101,665
5s, Feb., \$287,500.....	July 1, 1912	Total valuation 1899.....	3,443,963
	Subject to call after July 1, 1902	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$287,500	Total tax (per M) '99 about \$18-00	
Sinking fund.....	13,831	Population 1890 was.....	14,973
Tax valuation, real.....	2,258,775	Population 1899 (est.).....	18,500

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at National Bank of Commerce.

BLOOMINGTON.—This township is in Buchanan Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1899.....	\$35,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Taxable wealth 1898.....	300,000
As, \$35,000.....	1900-15	Population in 1890 was.....	1,357

BLUE.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, JR., County Clerk

This township is in Jackson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$100,000
RR. AID \$1,000 BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	4,917,997
7s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....	10,533

BUCHANAN CO.—R. M. NASH, Clerk.

The county seat is St. Joseph.

LOANS.	When Due.	Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	\$5,000,000
COMPROMISE R. R. BONDS—		Assessed val'n, RR., etc. 2,500,000	
5s & 6s, Aug. 1, \$354,300.....	Aug. 1, 1901	Ass'd val., mer. and man. 2,300,000	
Interest payable in New York at American Exchange Nat. Bank.		Total valuation 1899.....	29,800,000
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$354,300	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Sinking fund.....	85,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$7-00
Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	269,300	Population in 1890 was.....	70,100
Assessed val'n, real.....	20,000,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	85,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation

BUFFALO.—This is a township in Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Valuation, etc.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$19,500
5s, Jan., \$12,500.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Tax valuation 1899.....	2,186,550
5s, Jan., 7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Population 1890 was.....	7,889
All b'ds optional since Jan. 1, 1899		Population 1899 (est.).....	10,000

INTEREST payable by Merch.-Laclede Nat. Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

BUTLER COUNTY.—W. B. ADAMS, Treas.

County seat is Poplar Bluff.

LOANS—	When Due.	COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
REDEMPTION BONDS—		6s, F&A, \$7,900.....	Feb. 1, 1907
6s, Oct., \$5,200.....	1900	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$35,320
Subject to call.....		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$3,330,894
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, Mar., \$30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1920	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$12-50	
Bonds optional after 1900.		Population in 1890 was.....	10,164

CALLAWAY CO.—J. L. MAUGHS, Treas.

The county seat is Fulton.

LOANS.	When due.	Net debt Sept. 15, 1898.....	\$228,500
* REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		Assessed val'n, real.....	4,055,440
5s, Aug., \$53,500.....	Aug. 1, 1907	Assessed val'n, pers'n.....	1,852,345
Subject to call at any time.		Assessed val'n, RR., etc.....	868,323
4s, M&N, \$150,000.....	1917	Total valuation 1898.....	6,776,108
(\$100,000 subject to call after 1902; balance after 1904.)		Assessm't abt. 50 p. c. actual val.	
Total debt Sept. 15, 1898.....	\$233,500	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16-70
Sinking fund.....	5,000	Population in 1890 was.....	25,131
* 5 bonds of \$500 each; the remainder \$1,000 each.		Population in 1895 (est.).....	27,000

INTEREST on the 5s is payable at Nat. Bk. of Commerce, N. Y., and at Fulton, Mo.; on the 4s at the Union Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.

CALUMET.—This is a township in Pike County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		3s & 4s, F&A, \$40,000.....	
5s, Feb., \$14,500.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$84,500
Subject to call.		Taxable wealth '99 (abt) 2,225,000	
5s & 4s, \$30,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928	Population in 1890 was.....	4,096
(Subject to call 1908.)		Population in 1895.....	6,000

INTEREST on 5s & 4s payable at Merchants' Laclede Nat'l Bank; on 3s at the Mississippi Valley Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.

CAMP BRANCH.—GEO. A. DUNN, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$58,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	20,000
5s, \$50,000.....	Nov. 19, 1917	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	38,000
Subject to call Nov. 19, 1907		Tax valuation 1899.....	545,855
5s, \$8,000.....	Dec. 2, 1919	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$21-00
Subject to call Dec. 2, 1909		Population in 1890 was.....	1,713

CAPE GIRARDEAU—W. H. COERVER, Mayor.

This city is in Cape Girardeau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
FUNDING—		50,000
5s, M&S, \$47,000.....	Mo. 1, 1910	Subject to call in 1900 & 1905
NORMAL SCHOOL—		
8s, J&J, \$41,500.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Subject to call.
Total debt July 1, 1898..		\$89,000

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at New York; on the Normal School bonds at St. Louis, Mo.

CAPE GIRARDEAU—AUG. UDE, Co. Treas.

This township is in Cape Girardeau County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—		
4s-5s, May, \$139,000.....	May 1, 1909	Subject to call.
4 per cent before 1899—after 5.		Interest is payable at St. Louis.
Bonded debt July 1, '98..		\$144,000
Tax valuation 1898.....		1,329,700
Assessment about 2-5 actual value.		
Total tax per \$1,000 '97.....		\$12.00
Population in 1890 was.....		6,014
Population in 1880 was.....		5,791

CARROLLTON—W. A. KINSEY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Carroll County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
SEWER AND PAVING BONDS—		
4s, F&A, \$50,000.....	1900 to 1919	(\$2,500 due yearly on Feb. 1.)
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..		\$50,000
Asses'd val., 1898, over.....		\$1,000,000
Population 1890 was.....		3,878
Population 1899 (est.).....		7,000

CARTHAGE.—{ CHAS. O. HARRINGTON, Mayor.

This city is in Jasper County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
FUNDING BONDS—		
5s, M&N, \$14,000.....	May 10, 1900	Subject to call at any time.
REF'D'G COURT HOUSE BONDS—		
4s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Aug. 1, 1911	(Optional, \$3,000 yearly after 1903 and \$10,000 after 1908.)
ELECTRIC LIGHT—		
5s, M&Y, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1919	(\$10,000 optional after 1904, \$10,000 after 1909 and \$5,000 after 1914.)
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		
5s, F&A, \$11,500.....	Aug. 1, 1911	Subject to call at any time.
Interest is payable at St. Louis.		
Bonded debt Feb. 6, '99..		\$50,500
Tax valuation, real.....		1,613,160
Tax valuation, personal.....		740,234
Total valuation 1898.....		2,353,394
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....		\$27.50
Population in 1890 was.....		7,981
Population 1898 (local est.).....		12,000

CASS COUNTY.—GEO. A. DUNN, Clerk.

The county seat is Harrisonville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4s, \$150,000.....	April 1, 1919	
4s, Jan., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1908.
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1899.....		\$70,600
Assessed val'n, real.....		6,023,762
Val'n, railroads, etc.....		1,597,508
Total valuation 1898.....		9,276,251
Assessment is 3/4 actual value.		
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....		\$25.00
Population in 1890 was.....		23,301
Population in 1897.....		32,340

INTEREST on the 4 per cent bonds is payable at St. Louis, Mo. Interest is paid on the refunding bonds only.

CHARITON.—A. J. FURR, Co. Treasurer.

This township is in Howard County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REDEMPTION BONDS—		
5s, Feb. 1, \$50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909-'19	Subject to call at any time.
Bonded debt July 1, '98..		\$50,000
Tax valuation 1898.....		1,167,000
Assessment about 3/4 actual value.		
Population in 1890 was.....		3,654
Population in 1897.....		5,000

INTEREST payable at National Bank of Commerce, New York.

CHILLICOTHE.—J. E. WATKINS, City Clerk.

This city is in Livingston County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total tax rate (per M.), '99.....
BUILDING AND PAVING BONDS—		
5s, semi-ann., \$30,000.....	July 22, 1911	Subject to call at any time.
Interest payable at City Treasury.		
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....		\$30,000
Tax valuation 1899.....		1,419,105
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.		
Population in 1890 was.....		5,717
Population 1896 (city census).....		9,500
Population 1899 (est.).....		9,552
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—		
6s, \$25,000.....		Subject to call at any time.
School tax rate (per M.), '99.....		\$10.00

CLARK CO.—GEO. E. McHUGH, Treasurer.

The county seat is Kahoka.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.....
COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—		
4s-5s, Aug., \$81,000.....	Aug. 10, 1905	Subject to call after 1903.
4s, Jan., \$107,500.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Subject to call.
6s, Jan., \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915	Subject to call Jan. 1, 1905
Tax valuation, real.....		2,838,495
Tax valuation, personal.....		859,210
Tax val'n, RR., etc.....		748,710
Total valuation 1898.....		4,446,415
Population in 1890 was.....		15,126
Population in 1897.....		16,073

CLINTON COUNTY.—E. McWILLIAMS, Clerk.

County seat is Plattsburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1899.....
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL, 1896—		
5s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		
6s, July 8, \$44,000.....	July 8, 1905	Subject to call at any time.
Bonds are exempt from taxation.		
Interest payable in Plattsburg.		
Total debt July 1, 1899.....		\$59,000
Tax valuation 1898.....		6,962,249
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....		\$7.50
Population in 1890 was.....		17,138
Population in 1880 was.....		16,073
Population in 1899 (est.).....		22,000

COLE COUNTY.—L. D. GORDON, Co. Treas.

The county seat is Jefferson City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Jefferson City
FUNDING BONDS—		
5s, Jan., \$11,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Subject to call after 1903.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		
4s, J&D, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1916	Optional after 1906.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
4s, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Subject to call after 1908.
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.....		\$96,000
Sinking fund.....		2,793
Net debt July 1, 1899.....		93,207
Assessed valuation 1899.....		4,297,619
Assessment about 1/4 actual value.		
State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....		\$9.00
Population in 1890 was.....		17,281
Population in 1880 was.....		15,515
Population in 1897 (est.).....		23,000

DADE CO.—C. W. MONTGOMERY, Clerk.

The county seat is Greenfield.

LOANS.

When due.

COMPROMISE RR. BONDS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....
5s, Apr. 1, \$185,000.....	June 1, 1914	Subject to call after 1904.
4s, Feb. 1, \$90,000.....	July 1, 1919	Subject to call July 1, 1909.
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99..		\$275,000

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis, Mo. On the 5s at the Merchants' Laclede Nat. Bank; on the 4s at the Mississippi Valley Trust Co.

DALLAS CO.—B. F. JOHNSON, County Clerk.

County seat is Buffalo.

A judgment was granted in 1893 by the U. S. District Court against Dallas County for \$710,000 of unrecognized railroad bonds. Issues given below are in litigation, and no interest is paid on them. A settlement is talked about on the basis of a new issue of \$235,000 by the county and the building by the bondholders of the railroad some 50 miles from Lebanon to Bolivar.

LOANS—

When Due.

RAILROAD AID BONDS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....
10s, J&J, \$81,000.....		\$1,758,896
7s, J&J, 148,000.....		State and Co. tax (per M.) '98 \$8.00
		Population in 1890 was.....12,647

FRANKLIN CO.—JAMES A. MINTRUP, Clerk.

County seat is Union.

LOANS—

When Due.

COMPROMISE ROAD BONDS—	When Due.	Assessed valuat'n 1898.....
6s, Feb., \$199,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt July 1, '98..		\$189,000
Sinking fund.....		89,700
Net debt July 1, 1898.....		109,300

INTEREST is payable at St. Louis (Third National Bank) and at Washington, Mo.

GALLATIN.—{ I. MANN, Mayor.

City in Daviess County. Arrangements are being made to pay off the floating debt.

LOANS—

When Due.

WATER & LIGHT BONDS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
4s-5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	Dec. 27, 1917	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....
Optional after 1902		29,500
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		\$27,500
Assessed valuation 1897.....		687,783
Population in 1890 was.....		1,480
Population in 1897 (est.).....		2,300

INTEREST is payable at the Boatmen's or Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis.

GRAND RIVER.—GEO. A. DUNN, Co. Clerk.

This is a township in Cass County.

LOANS—

When Due.

COMPROMISE BONDS—	When Due.	Valuation, etc.—
5s, Feb. 1, \$150,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1907		\$162,000
5s, Feb. 1, \$12,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Tax valuation 1898.....
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1899		1,940,009
Int. at Nat. Bank of Republic, N. Y.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '93.....
		\$16.10
		Population in 1890 was.....
		3,169
		Population in 1880 was.....
		3,038

GREENE COUNTY.—H. INGRAM, Treasurer.

County seat is Springfield.

LOANS—

When Due.

FUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Net debt Aug. 1, '99.....
5s, May 1, \$304,000.....	1902-1907	Tax valuation, real.....
(Part due every 5 years on Aug. 1.)		9,576,000
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99..		\$304,000
Floating debt.....		5,600
Total debt.....		309,600
Sinking fund.....		1,000

INTEREST is payable at the Merchants' Laclede Nat. Bk. St. Louis.

GRUNDY CO.—J. W. SCHOOLER, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Trenton.

LOANS—

When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
5s, July 1, \$70,000.....	1908-10	Tax valuation, person'l.....
(Subject to call.)		1,426,081
Bonded debt July 1, '99..		\$70,000
Floating debt.....		20,000
Total debt July 1, '99..		90,000
Sink. fd. & other assets.....		69,500

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commerce, N. Y. City.

HANNIBAL.—C. F. SHEPHERD, Clerk.

Hannibal is situated in Marion County.

LOANS—

When Due.

COMPROMISE BONDS OF 1868—	When Due.	Total debt June 1, 1899.....
.....		\$50,100
.....		Sinking fund.....
.....		7,624
.....		Net debt June 1, 1899.....
.....		42,476
.....		Tax valuation 1898.....
.....		3,617,334
.....		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
.....		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....
.....		\$21.50
.....		Population in 1890 was.....
.....		12,857
.....		Population 1899 (estimat'd).....
.....		15,000

HANNIBAL SCHOOL DISTRICT—

6s, \$20,000.....

School tax (per \$1,000) '99.....

\$10.00

Subject to call at any time.

4s, A&O, \$8,000.....

Oct. 1, 1917

Subject to call after 1907.

HENRY CO.—WM. L. PINKSTON, Treasurer.

The county seat is Clinton.

LOANS—

When Due.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—	When Due.	4s, M&S, \$117,000.....
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1912	Total debt July 1, 1898.....
Subject to call at any time.		\$556,000
5s, July, \$180,000.....	July 1, 1907	Tax valuation, 1898.....
Subject to call at any time.		8,163,221
5s, May, \$29,000.....	May 1, 1908	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Subject to call at any time.		State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
4s-5s, \$180,000.....	Sept. 1, 1915	\$2.50
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1905		County tax (per \$1,000).....
		7.70
		Average school tax.....
		5.15
		Population in 1890 was.....
		28,235
		Population in 1880 was.....
		23,906

INTEREST on the Court House bonds is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on the 4 1/2 per cent refunding bonds at the Merchants' Laclede National Bank, St. Louis; on others in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

HIGGINSVILLE.—This city is in Lafayette County.

LOANS— When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—
6s, gold, \$14,000.....1913
CITY HALL BONDS—
5s, \$9,000.....Jan. 3, 1918
(Optional after Jan. 3, 1903.)
Bonded debt July 1, 1898..\$23,000

Assessed valuation, real..\$310,000
Assessed valuation, pers'l..152,115
Assessed valuation 1897..462,447
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
City & sch. tax (per M.) '97..\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....2,342
Population in 1897 (est.)....4,000

HOWARD CO.—T. G. DEATHERAGE, Treas.

The county seat is Fayette.

LOANS— When Due.
M. R. & T. RR. BONDS—
5s, Feb., \$24,000 Part yearly Feb. 1
Subject to call after five years.
Bonded debt July 1, '98.. \$24,000

Total valuation '98.....\$6,246,537
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000).....17.50
Population in 1890 was.....12,371
Population in 1898 about...23,000

INDEPENDENCE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

—R. D. WIRT, Secretary.—In Jackson County.

This district is a distinct corporation, embracing all the territory within the limits of the city of Independence and some outside. Property valued at \$75,000 is owned by the district.

LOANS— When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—
4s, A & O, \$30,000.....Apr. 1, 1918
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1903
4s, \$9,000.....

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899... \$39,000
Assessed valuation '98..2,923,784
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
School tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$7.00
Population in 1899 (est.)....10,000

INTEREST is payable at Kansas City or at Independence, Mo.

JACKSON CO.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, Jr., Clerk.

County seat is Independence.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
4s, J & J, \$250,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
(\$25,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1909
Interest payable at Independence
Total debt Apr. 1, '99.. \$250,000
Tax valuation, real.....59,335,677

Assessed valuation '98..2,923,784
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Sta. & Co. tax (per \$1,000).....\$8.86
Population in 1890 was.....165,510
Population in 1898 was.....82,325
Population 1897 (estim'd).....250,000

* Personal property includes railroads, manufacturers, merchandise and banks.

JEFFERSON CITY.—A. P. GRIMSHAW, Mayor.

Jefferson City is situated in Cole County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, J & J, \$54,000.....July 1, 1907
SEWER BONDS—
5s, J & J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1915
Subject to call after 1900.
5s, J & J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1916
Subject to call after 1901.
5s, \$10,000.....July 1, 1917
Subject to call after 1902.

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
5s, \$6,000.....July 1, 1918
Subject to call after 1903.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.. \$94,000
Tax valuation real.....488,712
Tax valuation, personal.....488,712
Total valuation 1899.....1,986,872
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ of actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898..\$10.00
Population in 1890 was.....6,742
Population 1895 (estim'd).....10,000

JEFFERSON CITY SCHOOL DIST.—A. M. Hough, Sec'y.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J & J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1908
Subject to call.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.. \$30,000
Tax valuation 1898.....1,986,735
Tax rate per \$1,000.....\$5.50

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at St. Louis Trust Company.

JOPLIN.—T. W. CUNNINGHAM, Mayor.

—E. C. H. SQUIRE, Clerk.

Joplin is in Jasper County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J & D, \$24,000.....June 28, 1908
Subject to call after 1903.
SEWER BONDS—
6s, J & J, \$8,500.....July 1, 1900
Subject to call at any time.
JOPLIN SCHOOL DIST.—
6s, \$29,000.....Feb. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
6s, A & O, \$10,000.....1913
Optional after 1903
4s, J & D, \$20,000.....1919
Optional after 1904

ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—
5s, \$30,000.....1919
Subject to call after 1904
Bond. debt Jan. 1, 1899.. \$32,500
Floating debt (water)... 18,333
Total debt..... 50,833
Sinking fund..... 2,968
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.. 47,867
Tax valuation, real.....1,610,018
Tax valuation, personal.. 641,812
Total valuation 1898.....2,251,830
City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98..15.00
Population in 1890 was.....9,943
Population in 1899 (est.)....20,000

KANSAS CITY.—JAMES M. JONES, Mayor.

—HANS LUND, Comptroller.

Kansas City is situated in Jackson County. On Feb. 1, 1898, Kansas City annexed the city of Westport and assumed the latter's debt of \$111,400. The park fund certificates are not considered a city debt, being payable by special assessment on property in the park district.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY HALL AND SEWER—
4s, A & O, \$150,000.....Apr. 1, 1910
4s, J & D, 150,000.....June 1, 1910
RENEWAL—
6s, J & J, 50,000.....Jan. 1, 1901
SEWER BONDS—
4s, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1910
4s, 100,000.....July 1, 1910
WATER WORKS—
4s, J & J, \$3,071,000g July 1, '15

SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—
Park Fund Certif., Ser. B & C—
7s, \$620,711.....1898 to 1917
7s, 247,892 Ser. D & E.....1918
7s, 150,000.....1900 to 1919
WESTPORT BONDS—
WATER WORKS BONDS—
5s, \$75,000.....July 1, 1916
BUILDING BONDS—
5s, \$20,000.....July 1, 1916
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, \$11,900.....Oct. 1, 1917

INTEREST on the Kansas City water-works bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Republic, New York City; on all other Kansas City bonds at the Ninth National Bank, New York; on the Westport water and building bonds by N. W. Harris & Co., N. Y. and on the Westport funding bonds by the New York Security & Trust Co., N. Y. C.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's total municipal debt and the sinking funds held by the city against the same at the dates indicated.

	Aug. 1, '99.	Feb. 1, '99.	Aug. 15, '98.	Aug. 15, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,727,900	\$3,727,900	\$3,727,900	\$3,690,000
Sinking funds.....	312,900	228,497	227,900	154,410
Net debt.....	\$3,415,000	\$3,499,503	\$3,540,000	\$3,535,590

The figures of total debt include the water debt, amounting in 1899 to \$3,071,000.

The city has no floating debt and the surplus income received by it from the water works, after paying all operating expenses and the annual interest on the entire city debt, is now about \$152,000.

A sinking fund is provided by the laws of Missouri calculated to extinguish the total debt of the city in about 20 years without reducing the amount appropriated for current expenses and improvements and without increasing taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Merchants, Banks, etc.	Total	* City Tax per \$1,000.
1899...	\$50,853,825	\$18,851,510	18.....	\$69,735,385	\$12.00
1898...	50,454,865	13,216,725	4,199,495	67,870,985	12.00
1897...	44,150,790	10,924,120	3,954,950	59,029,860	13.00
1896...	44,312,230	11,069,280	.....	55,381,510	12.50
1895...	61,010,327	13,155,900	8,319,330	82,485,557	12.50
1894...	24,027,440	5,040,560	2,610,520	31,678,520	15.00
1890...	9,389,560	2,354,580	1,634,810	13,378,950	22.00

* This is the city tax proper. Property is assessed at from 30 to 40 per cent of its actual value.
† Merchants, banks, etc., included in personal property.

POPULATION.—In 1890 the population was 119,668; in 1890 it was 55,785; in 1870 it was 32,260. Population in 1899 (estimated), 180,000.

KANSAS CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

R. L. YEAGER, President of Board of Education.
W. E. BENSON, Secretary.

This district is a distinct and separate corporation, having no connection whatever with the city or county governments.

LOANS— When Due.

BUILDING BONDS—
5s, \$60,000.....July 1, 1905
4s, 75,000.....July 1, 1906
4s, 100,000.....July 1, 1907
4s, 200,000.....July 1, 1909
4s, 150,000.....July 1, 1910
4s, 100,000.....June 1, 1912
4s, g..... 250,000 g. July 1, 1916
3s, g, J & J, 400,000 July 1, '19
LIBRARY BONDS—
4s, g, J & J, \$200,000g July 2, 1914

LOANS— When Due.

RENEWAL BONDS—
6s, \$35,000.....July 1, 1900
5s, 50,000.....July 1, 1901
Total debt July 1, 1899..\$1,620,000
Sinking fund..... 30,000
Net debt July 1, 1899.. 1,590,000
Tax valuation 1899.....70,000,000
Assessment abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value
School tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$8.00

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth Nat'l B'k and Kountze Bros., N.Y.
DISTRICT PROPERTY.—The value of property owned by the district (unencumbered) is \$2,100,000.

KAW TOWNSHIP.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, Jr.,

County Clerk.—Kaw is in the County of Jackson, and is nearly co-extensive with Kansas City.

LOANS— When Due.

RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7s J & J, \$150,000.....May 20, 1903
Interest is payable in New York.
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899..\$150,000
Tax valuation, real.....50,792,134

LOANS— When Due.

Tax valuation, pers'n'l..\$5,231,215
Total valuation 1898..56,023,349
Assessment 30% to 40% actual val.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..\$14.50
Population in 1890 was.....132,716
Population in 1897 (est.)...160,000

LACLEDE CO.—W. C. JOSLYN, Treasurer.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS— When Due.

REDEMPTION BONDS—
5s, Feb. 1, \$8,000.....June 30, 1908
Subject to call.
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, M & N, \$55,000.....Feb. 1, 1918
Optional after Feb. 1, 1903.
Bonded debt July 1, 1898..\$67,000

Ass'd valuation, real...\$1,760,220
Ass'd valuation, pers'l... 601,925
Ass'd valuation, RR. & c. 475,928
Total valuation 1898.....2,838,073
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '96..\$16.50
Population in 1890 was.....14,701
Population 1898 (est.).....20,000

INTEREST on the redemption bonds is payable at the Third Nat. Bank and on the refunding bonds at the Union Trust Co., St. Louis.

LAFAYETTE CO.—F. THORNTON, Clerk.

County seat is Lexington. The bonds were issued in aid of railroads, for funding county warrants, and to pay interest on debt.

LOANS— When Due.

COUNTY BONDS OF 1876:
6s, J & J, \$571,800.....Jan. 1, 1901
Total debt July 1, 1899..\$571,800

Tax valuation, 1898...\$10,543,418
Tot. tax (per \$1,000) 1897...\$8.50
Population in 1890 was.....30,184
Population in 1880 was.....25,710

INTEREST is payable in New York City at the Bank of America.

LEXINGTON.—F. THORNTON, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette County.

LOANS— When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—
3s, F & A, \$37,500.....Aug. 1, 1919
Optional \$9,000 in 1904; \$9,000 in 1909; \$9,000 in 1914, and \$10,500 in 1919.
5s, F & A, \$21,000.....Aug. 1, 1910
Optional after Aug. 1, 1900.

FUNDING BONDS—
6s, J & J, \$42,500.....July 1, 1910
Optional after July 1, 1900.
6s, J & J, \$66,200.....July 1, 1910
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99..\$167,200
Tax valuation 1899.....2,464,764
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$18.00
Population in 1890 was.....7,968

INTEREST on the 3s is payable in St. Louis, Mo.; on the other bonds at the office of the County Treasurer.

LINCOLN CO.—BRICE H. WOMMACK, Clerk.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS— When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS (1889)—
5s, Feb., \$84,000.....May 15, 1908
(Subject to call at any time.)
5s, Feb., \$100,000.....May 15, 1908
(Subject to call May 15, 1903.)
4s, \$75,000.....1919
(Subject to call after 1914.)
4s, \$25,000.....1919
(Subject to call after 1909.)

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.. \$275,000
Sinking fund..... 34,523
Tax valuation, real..... 3,464,620
Tax val'n, pers'l, RR. &c. 1,608,242
Total valuation 1898.....5,072,862
State & Co. tax (per M) '98..\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....18,346
Population in 1898 (est.)...22,425

INTEREST is payable in New York by National Bank of Commerce.

LOUISIANA.—W. H. GLENN, Treasurer.

This city is in Pike County. [Arrangements have been made to refund at 4 per cent \$75,000 5 and 6 per cent bonds subject to call.]

LOANS— When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS OF 1899—
6s, Jan., \$5,000.....May 15, 1901
5s, Jan., 20,000.....Mar. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
5s, Jan., \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1909
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1898
5s, Jan., \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1909

Bonded debt July 1, '98..\$125,000
Tax valuation, real..... 810,420
Tax valuation, personal.. 426,801
Total valuation 1897.....1,237,221
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M) '97..\$20.00
City tax (per \$1,000)..... 15.00
Population in 1890 was.....5,090

All of the bonds are exempt from city tax.

INTEREST is payable at St. Louis.

MACON.—County seat of Macon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation.	Real valuation (est.)
RENEWAL FUNDING—			
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1906	\$1,100,000	3,400,000
Total debt July 1, '98.....	\$32,500	Population in 1890 was.....	3,371
		Population in 1897 (est.)....	4,500

MACON COUNTY.—P. J. BURTON, Clerk.

County seat is Macon City. The bonds described below are all in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, Nov., \$17,000.....	Nov. 1, '72
M. & M. R. R. Aid—		Sept. 19, 35s.....	Sept. '72
10s, J&J, \$57,000.....	Jan. 1, 1892	Total bonds July 1, 1898.....	\$311,900
8s, M&N, 175,000.....	May 2, 1892	Tax valuation, 1898.....	8,171,378
7s, Feb., 14,000.....	1879-'80	Population in 1890 was.....	30,575
6s,	1873		

MARION.—S. A. STUCKEY, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Jasper County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$33,000
FUNDING BONDS 1891—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,030,316
5s, M&N, \$33,000.....	Nov. 2, 1911	Population in 1890 was.....	9,323
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1880 was.....	5,316

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Commerce, New York.

MASON.—WM. B. DRESCHER, Presiding Judge of Marion County.—This township is in Marion County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$156,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax val., real and per. \$7,585,333	
5s, April, \$21,000.....	Part yearly	Tax val., RR's & merch. 1,637,909	
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1897.....	9,223,142
REFUNDING BONDS 1898—		Population in 1890 was.....	13,720
4s, Apr., \$125,000.....	Jan., 1918	Population in 1897 (est.)....	15,000
(\$40,000 optional 1903, and \$85,000 optional 1908.)		All bonds are payable at the	Boatmen's Bank, St. Louis.

MOBERLY.—A. H. WALLER, Mayor.

Moberly is in Randolph County.

LOANS.	When due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,027,435
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l.	347,530
6s, F&A, \$500.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Total valuation 1898.....	1,374,965
(Subject to call.)		Tax value is $\frac{1}{2}$ of the actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$23.00
Floating debt.....	\$6,994	Population 1890 was.....	8,215
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$2,494	Population in 1898 (est.)....	10,000

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis at State and Third Nat. Banks.

MORGAN CO.—P. H. ANTWEILER, Treasurer.

County seat is Versailles.

LOANS.	When due.	Tax val., per. and RR's...	\$976,491
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,673,606
5s, M&N, \$124,500.....	May 1, 1924	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after May 1, 1899		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$12.50
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....	\$135,200	Population in 1880 was.....	10,132
Tax valuation, real.....	1,697,115	Population in 1890 was.....	12,311

MT. PLEASANT.—This township is in Bates County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.	\$140,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,969,000
4s,	1902-1917	Population in 1890 was.....	3,831

INTEREST is payable at State Bank, St. Louis.

PETTIS CO.—R. H. GRAY, County Clerk.

County seat is Sedalia.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$8,182,900
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 2,006,820	
4s,	May 1, 1918	Total valuation 1899.....	10,189,720
Optional 45,000 1903, \$100,000 1908 and \$125,000 1913.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$270,000	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$8.50
Sinking fund.....	50,000	Population 1890 was.....	31,151
Net debt Jan. 1899.....	220,000	Population 1899 (local est.)..	39,000

INTEREST is payable at New York City.

PIERCE CITY.—J. B. WILLIAMS, Clerk.

This city is in Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, per'l	\$202,700
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	452,700
5s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 15, 1917	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(Subject to call after 1907.)		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.50
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$15,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,511
Assessed valuation, real.....	250,000	Population in 1899 (est.)....	3,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Commerce St. Louis.

PIERCE (TWP.)—J. E. ADAMSON, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Lawrence County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$49,400
FUNDING BONDS—		Township has no floating debt.	
6s, Mar. 1, \$2,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898.....	\$607,933
Subject to call.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{10}$ actual value.	
5s, July 1, \$17,400.....	July 1, 1919	State, county and bond	
Subject to call after 1898.		tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$10.00
5s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Oct. 3, 1912	Population in 1890 was.....	3,718
\$5,000 subject to call after 1896; balance after 1901.			

Interest is payable at St. Louis.

PLATTE COUNTY.—J. C. HATTON, Treas.

County seat is Platte City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,529,080
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal 1,595,740	
5s, Jan. 1, \$51,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, RR's, etc. 1,053,787	
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898.....	6,178,587
Interest payable by County Treas.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$60,300	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.50
Floating debt Feb. 1, '98.....	25,000	Population in 1890 was.....	16,248
Total debt Feb. 15, 1898.....	85,300	Population in 1898 (est.)....	20,000

PLEASANT HILL.—GEO. A. DUNN, Co. Clk.

This township is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	\$890,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97	\$24.00
5s, Jan., \$74,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	2,780
Subject to call before maturity.		Population in 1899 (est.)....	3,200
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.	\$74,000		

POLK.—GEO. A. DUNN, County Clerk.

Polk Township is in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$26.00
5s, Jan., \$48,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	1,267
Subject to call before maturity.		Population in 1880 was.....	1,499
Total debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$48,000	Population in 1899 (est.)....	1,506
Assessed valuation 1898.....	419,006		

OPTIONAL—Thirteen thousand dollars of the township's bonds are subject to call each year on January 1, 1898, 1903 and 1908.

INTEREST is payable at the Franklin Bank, St. Louis, Mo.

POPLAR BLUFF.—A. W. DAVIDSON, Mayor.

This city is in Butler County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS	
BRIDGE AND SEWER BONDS—		6s, A&O, \$20,000.....	Apr. 2, 1913
6s, F&A, \$5,500.....	1909	Optional after Apr. 2, 1903	
Subject to call.		Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$26,900
6s, A&O, \$1,400.....	1903	Total valuation 1897.....	783,804
Subject to call 1898		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
SCHOOL BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$8.20
5s,	1918	Population in 1890 was.....	2,137
Subject to call after 1908 and 1913		Population in 1898 (est.)....	6,000

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at St. Louis; on others at the Bank of Poplar Bluff.

PUTNAM CO.—G. E. MCCUTCHEN, Treasurer.

County seat is Unionville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,386,815
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,257,831
5s, May, \$23,500.....	Oct., 1907	Tax val'n, railroads, etc. 273,289	
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898.....	4,156,226
4s,	Nov., 1917	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$73,500	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '96.....	\$6.00
Sinking fund May 15, '98	31,000	Population in 1890 was.....	15,365
Net debt May 15, 1898.....	42,500	Population in 1897 (est.)....	17,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in St. Louis on the \$33,500 at the Third National Bank and on the \$40,000 at the Continental National Bank.

RALLS COUNTY.—J. S. BRISCOE, Clerk.

County seat is New London.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,980,045
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l.....	977,490
5s, Feb., \$38,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909	Tax val'n, RR. & merch. 583,774	
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898.....	4,541,309
4s, Feb., \$300,000.....	Feb. 1, 1918	Assessment about 40% actual val.	
(\$75,000 opt. after 1903, \$125,000 opt. after 1908 and \$100,000 opt. after 1913.)		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$16.50
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$338,000	Population in 1890 was.....	12,294
INTEREST is payable at Boatman's Bank, St. Louis.		Population 1898 (est.).....	16,500

ST. CLAIR CO.—J. D. GLINN, Treasurer.

County seat is Osceola. All the bonds of this county are in litigation, and no interest is paid.

TEBO & NEOSHO R.R. AID BONDS—	Assessed valuation.	'98.	\$4,100,557
10s,	\$231,000.....	July 1, 1890	16,747
Bonds are for \$1,000 each.		Population in 1880 was.	14,125

ST. JOSEPH.—J. F. JOHNSON, Comptroller.

St. Joseph is the county seat of Buchanan County. The city has no water debt but pays an annual rental for water purposes of \$33,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$95,034
FUNDING—		Net debt Aug. 1, '99.....	1,108,715
6s, F&A, \$785,200.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Tax valuation, real.....	14,764,430
4s, F&A, 406,300.....	Feb. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, person'l	7,150,310
Past-due bonds not presented.....	\$5,600	Total valuation 1899.....	21,914,740
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....	1,197,100	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....	6,849	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$28.00
Total debt.....	1,203,749	Population in 1890 was.....	52,324
		Population in 1899 (est.)....	75,000

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Bank of Commerce.

ST. JOSEPH SCHOOL DIST.—H. H. SMITH, Secy.

The School District bonds are not a part of the municipal debt; interest is paid from county levy. The value of the school property in January, 1899, was \$625,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Aug. 1, '99.....	\$388,500
BUILDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	14,835,400
5s, F&A, \$55,000.....	Aug. 1, 1908	Tax valuation, personal 5,846,450	
(Subject to call at any time.)		Total valuation 1898.....	20,681,850
4s, A&O, \$187,000.....	Apr. 2, 1914	School tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$6.00
4s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1919	Population 1899 (est.).....	75,000
RENEWAL REFUNDING BONDS—			
4s, M&S, \$96,500.....	Mar. 1, 1918		
Subject to call, \$21,500 after Mar. 1, 1903; \$25,000, 1908, and \$25,000, 1913.			

ST. LOUIS.—HENRY ZIEGENHEIN, Mayor.

ISAAC H. STURGEON, Comptroller.

The city and county were merged in 1877, the city assuming the county's debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
GAS CO. JUDGMENT—		RENEWALS (Con.)—	
4s, G. J&D, \$950,000g. June 1, 1905		3-65s, G. J&D, \$2,844,100g. Feb. 25, '07	
PURCHASE BLOCK 121—		3-65s, G. M&N, 975,000g. May 1, 1915	
6s, A&O, \$245,000.....	Apr. 10, 1906	3-50s, G. J&D, 593,000g. June 1, 1918	
RENEWALS—		3-50s, G. F&A, 275,000g. Aug. 1, 1919	
5s, G. J&J, \$478,000g. Jan. 1, 1900		3-50s, G. J&D, 12,000g. June 2, 1920	
4s, G. A&O, 1,559,000g. Apr. 10, 1908		3-50s, J&D, 675,000.....	Dec. 1, 1909
4s, G. M&N, \$513,200g. Nov. 2, 1911			
4s, G. M&N, \$1,155,000g. Nov. 1, 1912			
4s, G. A&O, \$257,000g. Oct. 1, 1913			
4s, G. J&D, \$2,000,000g. June 1, 1914			
4s, G. J&J, 1,985,000g. July 1, 1918			

GOLD BONDS.—All the city's bonds are payable, principal and interest, in gold, except the \$245,000 6s issued for purchase of Block 121.

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City—on the Purchase of Block 121 6s, at the National Bank of the Republic; on the Park bonds at the National Bank of Commerce. Interest on the bonds payable in £ sterling, on those maturing in 1912, 1914 and 1915 and on the 3s of 1909 and 1918, is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, New York, or at the National Bank of Scotland (Limited), London, at the rate of \$4.8665 per pound sterling. Interest on all other bonds is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, N. Y., or at the office of J. S. Morgan & Co., London, at the option of the holder.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows St. Louis's total municipal debt and the water debt, &c.

	1899.	1896.	1893.
Total bonded debt.....	April 10. \$19,392,278	April 13. \$20,647,711	April 10. \$21,376,020
Water, debt included.....	5,808,000	5,808,000	5,808,000

NOTE.—Under the charter the Municipal Assembly must appropriate \$1,200,000 annually with which to pay debt and the interest thereon. That portion of each annual appropriation not required for the payment of the interest constitutes the sinking fund for redemption of the debt existing April 7, 1890, and bonds issued in renewal thereof. On the basis of renewing the city's bonded debt at 4 per cent, the debt for which this sinking fund was established will be extinguished in 1927.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, the revenue from which for water rates, permits, etc., for the fiscal year 1898-99 was \$1,379,361 and net operating expenses and cost of collecting water rates were \$521,250. In addition to the water works the city owns its hospitals, insane asylums and poor house, city hall, court house, jail, house of correction and work house, engine houses, markets, police stations, parks, etc.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 3-5 cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate and Personal Property.	New City tax per \$1,000—Limits.	Old City tax per \$1,000—Limits.	Bonded Debt in April.
1899.....	\$352,652,960	\$9 00	\$12 80	\$10,392,278
1898.....	353,988,510	10 00	13 80	19,732,278
1897.....	339,088,780	10 00	13 80	20,352,278
1896.....	341,087,650	10 00	13 80	20,647,711
1895.....	324,375,000	10 00	13 80	21,024,711
1894.....	284,260,790	10 00	13 80	21,376,021
1890.....	245,834,850	9 00	15 00	21,873,100
1886.....	214,427,690	5 00	10 00	22,942,000
1884.....	211,480,710	5 00	17 50	22,507,000
1879.....	165,263,970	5 00	17 50	22,604,000

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 451,770; in 1880 it was 350,518; in 1870 it was 310,864.

SCHUYLER CO.—J. W. PAYTON, Clerk.

County seat is Lancaster.

When Due.	LOANS—	Tax valuation, personal.
1902-1912	REFUNDING RR.—5s, M&S, \$143,000.....	\$775,060
		Total valuation 1898...\$2,371,210
		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$16.90
		Population in 1890 was...11,240
		Population in 1899 (est.)...13,000

* These figures do not include merchants' or railway valuations.

INTEREST is payable in New York at Farmers' Loan & Trust.

SCOTLAND CO.—L. W. KINNEY, Co. Treas.

County seat is Memphis.

When Due.	LOANS—	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
1902 to 1917	REFUNDING BONDS—4s, J&D, \$340,000.....	State tax (per \$1,000) 1897...\$2.50
		County tax (per \$1,000).....11.50
		Average school tax.....4.10
		Population in 1890 was...12,874

SEDALIA.—Sedalia is in Pettis County.

When Due.	LOANS—	REVENUE BONDS—
April 1, 1918	4s, A&O, \$21,500.....	6s, F&A, \$8,000.....Past due
July 1, 1927	4s, J&J, \$178,500.....	6s,.....10,000.....Past due
		SEWER BONDS—
		7s, A&O, \$9,000.....Past due

GOLD.—All the bonds are payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—City's total debt on July 1, 1898, was \$227,000; sinking fund assets on Feb. 1, 1898, amounted to \$32,392.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1897 of real estate was \$3,588,815; personal property, \$1,199,527; total, \$4,788,342; city tax (per \$1,000), 1899, \$8.50. Property is assessed at about 45 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 14,068; in 1880 was 9,561; in 1870 was 4,560; in 1897 (estimated) 22,000.

SEDALIA SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. W. McKenzie, Secretary.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
1905	6s,.....\$20,000.....	1905	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98...\$151,000
1918	4s (subject to call after July 1, 1899).....\$15,000.....		Floating debt.....10,000
			Total debt Dec. 1, 1898...161,000
			Sinking fund.....10,000
			Net debt Dec. 1, 1898...151,000
1919	4s,.....\$23,000.....		Assessed valuation '98...4,584,573
1919	4s,.....30,000.....		Assessment abt. 50% actual value.
1919	4s,.....17,000.....		School tax (per \$1,000) '98 \$10.00
			Population in 1898 (est.)...22,000

SNI-A-BAR.—F. THORNTON, County Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette Co. Five thousand dollars of bonds issued in 1870 and due in 1875 are in litigation.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
1910	5s, J&J, \$5,000.....	1910	Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899...\$34,000
			Tax valuation 1899...775,270
			Total tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$18.00
			Population in 1890 was...2,698
			Population in 1890 was...1,637

SPRINGFIELD.—G. W. HACKNEY, Clerk.

Springfield is in Greene County.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
1911	4s, M&N, \$50,000.....	1905	4s,.....\$25,000.....
			Interest is payable in New York.
			Total debt Jan. 1, 1899...\$157,800
			Tax valuation 1898...7,827,104
			Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$23.00
			Population in 1890 was...21,850

SULLIVAN CO.—C. B. PFEIFFER, Clerk.

County seat is Milan.

When Due.	LOANS—	Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.
July 1, 1908	RR. REFUNDING BONDS—5s, Feb., \$9,000.....	\$159,000
		Sinking funds.....60,000
		Net debt Feb. 15, 1899...99,000
		Tax valuation 1898...5,205,080
		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...6.50
		Population in 1890 was...19,000

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York.

TRENTON.—{ THOMAS A. MURPHY, Mayor.

This city is in Grundy County.

When Due.	LOANS.	Tax valuation real.....
Aug. 1, 1913	IMPROVEMENT BONDS—5s, F&A, \$14,000.....	\$907,895
		Tax valuation personal...321,050
		Tax valuation, merchants...80,000
		Total valuation, 1899...1,308,945
		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		City tax (per \$1,000) '99...\$9.00
		Population in 1890 was...5,039
		Population in 1899 (est.)...7,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the New York Security & Trust Co., New York City.

VAN BUREN.—T. T. CRITTENDEN, JR., Co. Clk.

This township is in Jackson County.

When Due.	LOANS.	Tax valuation, personal.....
Optional	REFUNDING BONDS 1892—4s, Jan. 4, \$5,000.....	\$203,930
		Total valuation, 1897...707,580
		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		Population in 1890 was...2,020
		Population in 1899 (est.)...2,124

INTEREST is payable at the Ninth National Bank, New York City.

VERNON CO.—{ R. J. MCGOWAN, Clerk Co. Court.

County seat is Nevada. The \$4,000 of 8 per cent railroad bonds are past due, but have never been presented for payment, and the Treasurer has been unable to trace them.

When Due.	LOANS—	Total debt.....
1908-1918	REFUNDING BONDS—4s, M&S, \$140,000.....	\$200,000
		Sinking fund.....15,000
		Net debt Feb. 4, 1899...185,000
		Assessed valuation '98, 8,779,143
		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$6.50
		Population in 1890 was...31,505
		Population in 1899 (est.)...42,000

WARRENSBURG SCHOOL DISTRICT.—WARREN STONE, Treasurer.

This district is situated in Johnson County.

When Due.	LOANS—	Assessed valuation '97 \$3,000,000
1918	4s,.....\$27,500.....	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		School tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$6.50
		Population in 1898 (est.)...8,000

WASHINGTON.—This township is in Franklin County.

When Due.	LOANS—	Total debt July 1, 1898.....
1912	FUNDING BONDS—4s, J&J, \$30,000.....	\$30,000
		Tax valuation 1897...700,000
		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
		Population in 1890 was...2,725

WASHINGTON.—F. THORNTON, Co. Clerk.

This township is in Lafayette County.

When Due.	LOANS—	3s, F&A, \$14,000.....
1910	FUNDING BONDS—6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	Aug. 1, 1919
		(Optional, \$3,500 in 1904, \$3,500 in 1908, \$3,500 in 1914 and \$3,500 due 1919.)
		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...\$75,000
		Tax valuation, 1899...1,127,237
		Population in 1890 was...3,049
		Population in 1899 (est.)...3,600

WORTH CO.—{ W. P. SPILLMAN, Clerk.

Grant City is the county seat.

When Due.	LOANS—	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....
1917	COURT-HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—5s, J&D, \$25,000.....	\$29,000
		Assessed valuation '98...2,829,248
		Assessment about 40% actual value.
		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98 \$7.50
		Population in 1890 was...8,738
		Population in 1897 was...10,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Missouri which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Rate of Population.
	\$	\$	Int. 1890
Albany, Gentry Co.....	19,000	\$550,000	6 *3,000
Aurora, Lawrence Co.....	15,500	441,035	5&6 6,000
Austin Township, Cass Co.....	68,000	575,000	5 1,385
Bates County.....	140,000	9,544,890	4 32,223
Bethany, Harrison Co.....	35,000		F, 8 1,105
Bollivar, Polk Co.....	12,000	459,273	5 *3,000
Boonville, Cooper Co.....	10,000	1,387,700	5 4,200
Brookfield, Linn Co.....	35,500	1,044,326	6&8 *6,042
Brunswick, Chariton Co.....	10,000		6 1,748
Caldwell County.....	13,000	5,594,902	4 15,152
Cameron, Clinton Co.....	14,000	650,000	5 & 6 *3,100
Canton, Lewis Co.....	11,500	363,268	5 1,188
Clarkeville, Pike Co.....	31,500		5 7,000
Clinton, Henry Co.....	18,000	1,418,538	5 788
Coldwater Township, Cass Co.....	28,000	400,000	5 5,000
Columbia, Boone Co.....	12,000	2,161,780	5 4,000
Culver (Twp.), Pike Co.....	11,000	1,214,510	16&50 12,119
Dent County.....	15,000	1,963,124	6 1,000
Dexter, Stoddard Co.....	10,000	258,385	6 1,141
Doan Township, Cass Co.....	47,000	1,000,000	5 934
Everett Township, Cass Co.....	25,000	265,000	5 5,000
Fulton, Callaway Co.....	14,000	1,383,597	5&6 1,250
Grant City, Worth Co.....	10,000	347,555	5 *2,500
Harrisonville, Cass Co.....	12,000	826,538	5

Location.	Bonded Debt. \$	Assessed Valuation. \$	Rate of Popu- lation. %	1890.
Holden, Johnson Co.	12,000	597,858	5	*2,800
Independence, Jackson County	75,000	2,430,010	4	*8,000
Jeddo Township, Knox Co.	11,000	330,000	5	571
Kirksville, Adair Co.	80,000	1,276,338	5	*7,000
LaBelle Township, Lewis Co.	33,500	797,041	6	2,201
Lamar, Barton Co.	30,000	800,000	5	*3,000
Lathrop, Clinton Co.	15,300	204,438	5	1,200
Malden, Dunklin Co.	10,000	257,975	6	2,200
Memphis, Scotland Co.	13,000	555,800	5	2,500
Milan, Sullivan Co.	18,000	410,526	4½	1,300
Mineral Township, Jasper Co.	39,000	2,420,670	6	2,145
Monett, Barry Co.	14,800	14,800	7	1,699
Mount City, Holt Co.	14,000	440,297	6	*2,000
Mount Vernon, Lawrence Co.	19,000	261,818	6	*1,500
Nevada, Vernon Co.	31,000	730,384	5	10,204
Oregon, Holt Co.	25,000	621,927	5	948
Peno Township, Pike Co.	28,000	809,510	5	2,204
Pike County	30,000	834,669	4	16,321
Pilot Grove Township, Cooper Co.	10,000	373,327	5	1,758
Plattsburg, Clinton Co.	21,100	536,880	5½	2,000
Princeton, Mercer Co.	16,500	412,121	5	*2,000
Ripley County	20,000	2,060,341	4	8,000
Rockport, Atchison County	10,000	10,000	6	934
Salt Pond Township, Saline Co.	30,000	1,200,000	4½	2,843
Sarcosie Township, Jasper Co.	31,500	599,210	6	2,532
Shelby County	10,000	5,421,970	6	15,642
Slater, Saline County	18,500	456,773	5	33,762
Stanberry, Gentry Co.	17,000	17,000	6	3,000
Vernon Township, Putnam County	18,000	18,000	5	1,118
Warrensburg (City), Johnson County	21,300	85,692	6	692
Warrensburg Township, Johnson Co.	22,500	4½	4	7,096
Wright County	90,000	2,373,038	4	6,096
	10,000	2,640,491	6	14,494

* Estimate for 1897, of local authorities.

State of North Dakota.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1861) - March 2, 1861
Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 2, 1889
Total area of State (square miles) - 70,795
State Capital - Bismarck
Governor (term exp. 1st Tues. Jan. 1901) - F. B. Fancher
Secretary of State (term ends 1st Tues. Jan. 1901) - Fred. Fallay
Treasurer (term ends 1st Tues. Jan. 1901) - D. W. Driscoll
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 118.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—
CAPITAL BUILDING BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$38,600.. July 1, 1915
4s, \$50,000.. July 1, 1923		4s, M&N, 113,000.. May 15, 1920
FUNDING BONDS—		4s, F&A, 20,000.. Aug. 1, 1911
4s, M&N, \$106,000.. Mar. 20, 1921		4s, J&J, 30,000.. July 1, 1914
HOSPITAL BONDS—		4s, J&J, 112,000.. May 1, 1927
4s, M&N, \$153,000.. May 1, 1902		REVENUE BONDS—
4s, J&J, 50,000.. July 1, 1914		4s, A&O, \$150,000.. Apr. 25, 1909
4s,, 50,000.. 1919		4s, M&N, 22,700.. May 1, 1909
		Subject to call after May 1, 1899
		CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS.
		6s,, \$50,000.. Nov. 1, 1902

INTEREST and principal of the above bonds are payable at the Chemical National Bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following shows the State's bonded debt, floating debt and sinking fund on the dates named:

	July 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '98.	Nov. 1, '95.	Jan. 1, '94.
Bonded debt.....	\$845,300	\$845,300	\$845,807	\$795,807
Floating debt.....		90,000	130,000	
Sinking fund.....			20,000	

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about ½ actual value) has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	State tax per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$72,010,059	\$41,626,240	\$113,636,299	\$4.50
1898.....	65,458,290	35,672,726*	101,131,016	.....
1897.....	63,778,231	29,693,262*	93,471,493	4.30
1896.....	64,722,092	28,676,886*	93,398,978	4.30
1895.....	69,006,738	25,785,584	94,792,322	4.50
1894.....			83,630,553	4.50
1893.....			82,351,987	4.50

* The assessed valuation of personal property for 1899 as given above includes railroad property to the amount of \$16,985,034; for 1893 it was \$12,742,395 for 1897 \$8,772,703 and for 1896 \$7,886,030.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The limitations to the debt-making power of the State and municipalities of North Dakota are found in Article XII of its Constitution. The provisions with reference to the matter are complete and stringent, and will be found on page 121 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of North Dakota has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	182,719	1880.....	36,909	1870.....	*14,181	1860.....	*4,837
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The population in 1897 is estimated at 230,000.

* This is total for both North and South Dakota.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

BARNES CO.—County seat is Valley City.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$58,500	Total valuation 1898.....	\$4,457,570
Sinking funds.....	11,497	Assessment about ½ actual value	
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	47,003	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$8,165.50
Assessed valuation, real.....	3,180,332	Population 1890 was.....	7,045
Asses'd valuation, pers.....	745,546	Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000
Asses'd valuation, railro'd.....	551,686		

BISMARCK.—Bismarck is situated in Burleigh County.

The bonds issued by the city are all exempt from taxation.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt (water) ...	\$20,000
FUNDING—		Total debt	58,000
8s, M&N, \$9,000.....	May 1, 1901	Sinking fund.....	6,500
Interest payable in Bismarck.		Net debt July 1, 1899.....	51,500
SCHOOL—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,167,616
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$35.50
4s, J&J, 4,000.....	July 1, 1909	Population 1890 was.....	2,168
Interest payable in Bismarck.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,100
Bonded debt July 1, '99.	\$38,000		

BURLEIGH CO.—JOHN P. HOAGLAND, Treas'r.

County seat is Bismarck.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'tion, real.	\$2,149,052
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val'n, pers'n'l.	463,171
4s,, \$71,000.....	June 1, 1918	Assessed val., railroads.	197,532
Bonded debt July 1, '98.	\$157,500	Total valuation 1898.....	2,809,755
Floating debt.....	20,700	State & co. tax (p'r M.) '98.....	\$18.70
Total debt.....	178,200	Population in 1890 was.....	4,247
Cash in county fund.....	10,056	Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,000

CASS COUNTY.—{ D. C. ROSS, Treasurer.

County seat is Fargo.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$51,511
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val'u'n, real..... <td>8,975,198</td>	8,975,198
5s,, \$15,000.....		Assessed val'u'n, pers'l..... <td>3,362,082</td>	3,362,082
DRAINAGE REF'D'G BONDS—		Total valuation, 1898..... <td>12,337,270</td>	12,337,270
6s, F&A, \$24,000.....	Feb. 1, 1905	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
HOSPITAL & POOR FARM—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... <td>\$13.60</td>	\$13.60
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....	Oct. 15, 1910	Population 1890 was..... <td>18,613</td>	18,613
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$54,000	Population 1890 was..... <td>8,998</td>	8,998
Sinking fund.....	2,489	Population 1899 (local est.)..... <td>30,000</td>	30,000

EMMONS CO.—EDWARD BRADDOCK, Auditor.

County seat is Williamsport.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$52,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	786,872
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1902	Tax valuation, personal.....	340,139
6s, M&S, 25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1907	Total valuation 1898.....	1,127,875
Int. paid by Chem. Nat'l B'k, N. Y.,		Assessment about ½ actual value.	
and Chase National Bank, N. Y.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$19.40
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$45,000	Population 1890 was.....	1,971
Floating debt.....	15,000	Population in 1895 was.....	3,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	60,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,800
Sinking fund.....	7,500		

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

FARGO—J. M. ROWE, Auditor.

Fargo is situated in Cass County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.	\$234,000
Bridges,	\$20,000	Floating debt	106,139
Bridges, &c.,	9,000	Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.	340,139
Refunding,	34,000	Sinking funds	55,291
Refunding,	25,000	Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.	284,848
Sewers,	19,000	Tax valuation real.	1,837,868
do	8,000	Tax valuation, personal.	501,316
Streets,	9,000	Total valuation 1898.	2,339,184
Water,	10,000	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Water,	10,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.	\$60.30
Water,	60,000	Population in 1890 was.	5,664
Water & sewer	30,000	Population 1898 (local est.)	13,000

In addition to the above there are outstanding \$40,000 water bonds which were assumed by the city upon purchasing the works. These are to be paid from water rents and not by general taxation.

GRAND FORKS.—{ JOHN DINVIE, Mayor.

This city is situated in Grand Forks County.

This city is situated in Grand Forks County.	
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, Mar., \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909
FILTRATION BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$40,000.....	Sept. 1, 1914
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$51,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s,, \$30,000.....	1917
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$7,000.....	July 1, 1900
(2,000 due yearly) to 1901	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1902
(3,000 due yearly) to 1911.	
WATER WORKS—	
7s, June, \$15,000.....	June 1, 1905
7s, Nov., 18,000.....	Nov. 5, 1905

The sewer bonds in the above table are payable by special assessment on property benefited, and are subject to call.

INTEREST on the bridge bonds is payable in Grand Forks; on the city hall bonds in St. Paul, and on all other issues in New York.

BONDED DEBT on March 1, 1899, was \$243,000, including a water debt of \$96,000; sinking fund, \$20,000; net debt, \$223,000. The city owns its water works, valued in 1892 at \$160,000, and other property amounting to \$96,000; total city property 1892, \$256,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$2,093,981. Assessment is about 25 per cent of actual value. Tax rate (\$1,000) in 1898 was \$53.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 4,979; in 1880, 1,705; in 1899 (estimated), 12,000.

GRIGGS CO.—IVER UDGARD, Treasurer.

County seat is Cooperstown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$12,654
COURT HOUSE & JAIL—(refund'g)		Net debt Mar. 1, 1898....	50,346
6s, M. & S., \$30,000.....	Mar. 1, 1904	Cash on hand.....	22,703
REFUNDING WARRANTS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,010,778
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Feb. 10, 1903	Assessment about ½ actual value.	
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$62,000	Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$83.40
County has no floating debt.		Population 1890 was.....	2,817

INTEREST on the court house and jail refunding bonds is payable at the First National Bank, New York; on the seed-wheat bonds by Gilman Son & Co., New York, on the refunding warrants at the First National Bank, St. Paul, Minn.

JAMESTOWN.—GEO. C. EAGER, Auditor.

Jamestown is situated in Stutsman County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable at Jamestown.
SCHOOL BONDS—		
7s, July 1, \$50,000.....	May 25, 1907	Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....\$17,500
SEWER BONDS (1894).....		School debt (additional).....50,000
7s, Semi-ann., \$3,750.....	1904-1914	Tax valuation 1898.....899,797
(\$1,250 due every 5 years).		Assessment same as actual value.
ARTESIAN WELL BONDS—		Total tax rate (per M.) '97.....\$39.00
.....\$7,500.....		Population in 1890 was.....2,298
WARRANTS—FUNDING—		
8, July 1, \$5,000.....	Nov. 22, 1900	

KIDDER COUNTY.—County seat is Steele.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real \$708,211
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, pers. 133,024
7s, M&N, \$17,000.....	May 2, 1902	Assessed valuation, RR. 137,012
6s, J&J, 9,000.....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1898.....998,247
6s, J&D, 20,000.....	Dec. 15, 1914	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Bonded debt July 1, 1898. \$52,000		Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$33.60
Floating debt.....6,636		Population in 1890 was.....1,211
Total debt.....58,636		Population in 1880 was.....89

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1902 is payable at the Nat. Park Bank, New York; on those due in 1911 at the Merchants' Exchange Nat. Bank, St. Paul; on those due in 1914 at the Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y.

MANDAN.—ANTON GRUNEFELDER, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Morton county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....\$414
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt May 1, 1898.....39,414
5s, K., \$15,000.....	1913	Sinking funds.....4,617
5s, g., M&N, 8,000.....	May 1, 1914	Net debt May 1, 1898.....34,797
Water-wks, 10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1910	Assessed valuation 1897.....525,022
do 5,000.....	Dec. 30, 1913	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Bonded debt May 1, 1898. \$39,000		Population in 1890 was.....1,328

MORTON COUNTY.—P. B. WICKHAM, Treas.

County seat is Mandan.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....\$28,815
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total debt July 1, 1898.....93,815
5s, June, \$25,000.....	June 1, 1913	Assessed valuation 1898.2,873,214
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
7s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1905	Average tax (per M.) '97.....\$33.30
Interest payable in New York.		Population 1890 was.....4,728
All issues exempt from taxation.		Population in 1898 (est.).....7,500
Bonded debt July 1, '98. 65,000		

NELSON CO.—E. O. ENGESATHER, Treasurer.

County seat is Lakota.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$55,913
COUNTY BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.1,481,882
7s, A&O, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904	Asses'd val., pers. & RR. 716,768
6s, J&J, 16,000.....	July 1, 1914	Total valuation 1898.....2,198,650
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1915	State & Co. tax (per M) '98. \$15.50
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$63,000		Population in 1890 was.....4,293
Sinking fund.....7,087		Population in 1898 (about).....6,300

TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the county bonds due in 1904 is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on all others at New York.

RAMSEY CO.—HENRY HALE, Auditor.

County seat is Devil's Lake.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in county funds.....\$20,859
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessed valuation, real.1,624,066
7s, Mar. 20, \$15,000.....	Mar. 20, 1900	Assessed valuation, pers. 648,563
6s, M&S, 18,000.....	Sept. 1, 1902	Assessed valuation 1898.2,440,279
6s, M&S, 5,000.....	Mar. 20, 1910	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
.....M&N, 18,000.....	May 1, 1915	Average tax (per \$1,000) '97.36.50
SEED GRAIN BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....4,412
7s, M19&S, \$30,000.....	Mar. 19, 1900	Population 1880 was.....281
Bonded debt July 1, '98. \$86,000		Population 1897 about.....7,500
Floating debt.....14,194		
Total debt.....100,194		

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at St. Paul, Minn.; on other bonds at Devil's Lake.

SARGENT COUNTY.—A. C. DEWEY, Treas.

County seat is Forman.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real. \$1,016,942
FUNDING—		Ass. valuation, pers. & RR. 909,825
6s, J&D, \$38,000.....	Dec. 1, 1915	Total valuation 1898.....1,926,767
Int. paid at Chase Nat'l B'k, N. Y.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total debt March, 1899.....		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98. \$10.10
Sinking fund and cash.....		Population 1890 was.....5,076
Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....		Population 1898 about.....7,000

STUTSMAN CO.—H. C. FLINT, Treasurer.

County seat is Jamestown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....\$9,392
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....85,680
6s, g. J&J, \$36,500.....	July 1, 1903	Assessed valuation, real. \$3,045,167
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—		Asses'd val., pers. & RR. 1,402,319
6s, g. J&J, \$27,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....4,746,486
Subject to call July 1, 1899.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Interest payable in New York.		State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$12.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$63,500		Population 1890 was.....5,266
Floating debt.....11,572		Population 1880 was.....1,007
Total debt July 1, 1898.....		Population 1899.....5,000

TOWNER CO.—D. K. BRIGHTBILL, County Auditor.

Cando is the county seat. Bonds are all tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real. \$735,010
7s, g., Apr.....	1902	Assessed val'n, per'l & RR. 566,308
6s, g., Apr.....	1912	Total valuation 1899.....\$1,301,318
6s, g., July.....	1914	Assessment abt. 50% actual value.
6s, g., Dec.....	1915	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....\$20.40
Total debt July 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....1,450
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....7,000
Net debt July 1, 1899.....		

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all places in North Dakota which have reported a bonded indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

Location.	Cash in Treasury.	Total Debt.	Assessed Valuation 1898.	Average Tax Rate 1897.	Population 1890.
Benson County.....	9,719	28,540	1,514,079	34.80	2,460
Butternut County.....	1,862	38,472	1,084,089	30.50	2,893
Cavalier County.....	19,010	65,829	2,290,290	30.90	6,471
Devil's Lake, Ramsey Co..	8,723	20,000	1,430,262	156.40	946
Eddy County.....	10,198	19,838	1,028,576	35.90	1,377
Foster County.....	4,223	28,994	1,590,067	19.10	1,210
Grafton, Walsh Co.....	30,000	533,790			1,594
Grand Forks County.....	44,693	16,430	9,192,562	36.10	18,387
Lisbon, Ransom Co.....	22,714	516,531			935
Logan County.....	20,522	31,000	262,000	36.10	597
Mayville, Traill Co.....	9,946	27,684	822,020	31.60	1,584
McHenry County.....	9,845	34,072	818,074	26.70	3,248
McIntosh County.....	5,435	26,054	655,976	36.10	860
Merced County.....	3,586	22,759	337,910	37.60	428
Pembina County.....	36,858	20,064	4,890,029	35.00	14,334
Pierce County.....	3,296	15,082	429,539	30.60	905
Ransom County.....	21,828	40,577	2,438,077	38.70	5,393
Richland County.....	19,336	40,798	7,186,978	26.40	10,751
Rolette County.....	5,037	48,419	890,490	30.70	2,427
Stark County.....	1,665	27,064	2,028,105	27.10	2,304
Steele City, Barnes Co..	22,543	20,176	2,667,028	22.10	3,777
Valley City, Barnes Co..	530	28,000	399,097	5.00	1,089
Walhapon, Richland Co..		43,000			1,510
Walsh County.....	38,283	34,495	6,060,482	30.60	16,587
Ward County.....	11,898	23,307	1,433,124	34.40	1,681
Wells County.....	13,372	53,299	1,842,906	27.50	1,212

* City tax rate.

† For 1898.

State of South Dakota.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1861) - March 2, 1861

Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 22, 1889) - Nov. 2, 1889

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 76,620

State Capital, - - - - - Pierre

Governor (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) Andrew E. Lee

Sec'y of State (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) Wm. H. Roddle

Treasurer (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - John Shumber

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday

after the 1st Monday in January, and sessions are limited to

60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 120.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
SETTLEMENT BONDS—		4s, J&J, \$107,500.....	Sept. 16, 1909
4s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910	4s,, 25,000.....	July 1, 1910
4s,, 20,000.....	Jan. 15, 1911	4s,, 15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 35,800.....	May 1, 1902	3s,, 135,000.....	July 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 84,500.....	May 1, 1907	3s, J&J, 92,500.....	Nov. 1, 1913
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		SOLDIERS' HOME BONDS—	
4s,, \$98,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905	4s, J&J, \$45,000.....	May 1, 1909

INTEREST on the Constitutional and Settlement bonds is payable at the Seaboard Nat. Bank in N. Y.; on the 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent refunding bonds at the Chase National Bank in New York; and on all other bonds at the Chemical National Bank in New York.

TOTAL DEBT (all bonded) Jan. 1, 1899, \$738,300; sinking and other funds available for payment of debt, \$226,430; net debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$511,869. State has taxes due and unpaid to an amount estimated at \$700,000, which when collected will be available for the payment of bonded indebtedness as well as for current expenses.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's valuation has been as follows:

Year.	Valuation.	Year.	Valuation.
1899.....	\$158,722,704	1895.....	\$121,751,151
1898.....	118,580,496	1894.....	128,046,765
1897.....	120,175,431	1893.....	136,032,840
1896.....	119,391,156	1892.....	127,377,990

TAX RATE.—In 1898 the tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$3.00.

DEBT LIMITATION.—South Dakota has incorporated into its Constitution very stringent provisions limiting the debt-making power of the State and its municipalities. All these provisions are found in Article XIII., and are as follows.

SECTION 1. Neither the State nor any county, township or municipal shall loan or give its credit or make donation to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except for the necessary support of the poor, nor subscribe to or become the owner of the capital stock of any association, or corporation, nor pay or become responsible for the debt or liability of any individual, association or corporation; provided, that the State may assume or pay such debt or liability when incurred in time of war for the defense of the State. Nor shall the State engage in any work of internal improvement.

SEC. 2. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements, or to meet casual deficits or failure in revenue, the State may contract debts never to exceed with previous debts in the aggregate \$100,000, and no greater indebtedness shall be incurred except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, or defending the State or the United States in war, and provision shall be made by law for the payment of the interest annually, and the principal when due, by tax levied for the purpose, or from other sources of revenue; which law providing for the payment of such interest and principal by such tax or otherwise shall be irrevocable until such debt is paid; provided, however, the State of South Dakota shall have the power to refund the Territorial debt assumed by the State of South Dakota by bonds of the State of South Dakota.

SEC. 3. That the indebtedness of the State of South Dakota, limited by section 2 of this article, shall be in addition to the debt of the Territory of Dakota, assumed by and agreed to be paid by South Dakota.

SEC. 4. The debt of any county, city, town, school district, or other subdivision shall never exceed five per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein. In estimating the amount of indebtedness which a municipality or subdivision may incur, the amount of indebtedness contracted prior to the adoption of this Constitution shall be included.

SEC. 5. Any city, county, town, school district or any other subdivision incurring indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof when due, and all laws or ordinances providing for the payment of the interest or principal of any debt shall be irrevocable until such debt be paid.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of South Dakota has been reported as follows in the years named.
1895. 330,975 1890. 328,908 1880. 98,268 1870. *14,181 1860. *4,937

* This is the total for both North and South Dakota.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA.

For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ABERDEEN.—{C. J. HUTE, Mayor. J. A. SCHLUETER, City Auditor.

This city is situated in Brown County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5s, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1919
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, J.&J. \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J.&J. \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915
5s, A.&O. 23,000.....	One bond yearly
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1909
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$78,000
Floating debt.....	11,523

Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$89,523
Cash on hand, &c.....	9,390
Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	90,132
School bonds (addition).....	45,500
Tax valuation, real & RR.....	732,150
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	299,205
Total valuation 1897.....	1,031,755
Total valuation 1899.....	1,307,423
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$21.00
Population 1890 was.....	3,182
Population in 1897 (est.).....	4,500

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

BEADLE CO.—Huron is the county seat.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$45,000
Floating debt.....	6,255
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	51,255
Assessed valuation, real.....	2,693,266
Assessed valuation, RR.....	431,249
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	490,959

Total valuation, 1898.....	\$3,615,474
Assessment about actual value.	
State and County tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$12.00
Population in 1890 was.....	9,586
Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000

BONHOMME CO.—JOSEPH ZITKA, Treasurer.

Tryndall is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
6s, A.&O. \$52,400.....	1911
Subject to call 1901.....	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$52,400
Assessed valuation, real.....	2,479,000
Assessed valuation, RR.....	643,000
Assessed valuation, pers'l.....	153,646

Total valuation 1898.....	\$3,127,000
Assessment abt. 40% actual value.	
Tax rate (State and County) (per M.) 1898.....	\$10.50
Average tax rate in County.....	25.00
Population in 1890 was.....	9,057

INTEREST is payable at the Portland National Bank.

CHAMBERLAIN.—B. C. HUDDLE, Auditor.

Chamberlain is in Brule County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ARTESIAN WELL AND BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, J.&J. \$8,500.....	J. & J. 15, 1911
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J.&J. \$20,000.....	Jan. 15, 1911
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
6s, M.&S. \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913
Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$49,500
Water debt (included).....	21,000

Floating debt.....	\$300
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	49,800
Tax valuation, real.....	162,492
Tax valuation, personal.....	59,231
Total valuation 1895.....	221,723
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$64.00
Population in 1895 was.....	918
Population in 1890 was.....	939

INTEREST on \$5,000 of bridge bonds due July 15, 1911, is payable at Chamberlain; on all other bonds at New York.

CUSTER COUNTY.—W. A. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Custer.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, Apr. an., \$26,569.....	Apr. 1, 1900
6s, M.&N. 20,000.....	May 10, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, M.&N. \$20,000.....	May 10, 1901
Interest payable at Custer.....	
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.....	\$66,569
Floating debt.....	106,481

Total debt.....	\$173,050
Sink'g f'ds and oth. assets.....	169,086
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	3,964
Tax valuation 1899.....	1,098,099
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$23.20
Population 1895 was.....	3,326
Population 1890 (est.).....	4,600

DAVISON CO.—L. W. CHAMPLIN, Auditor.

County seat is Mitchell.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
7s, J.&J. \$2,500.....	July 1, 1905
6s, M.&N. 25,000.....	Nov. 1, 1914
6s, A.&O. 20,000.....	Oct. 1, 1915
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$50,500
Tax valuation, real.....	1,783,444

Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$398,460
Total valuation 1898.....	2,181,934
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$11.50
Population 1895 was.....	5,934
Population 1890 was.....	6,814
Population 1880 was.....	3,010

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds and on the 6s of 1914 is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on the 6s of 1915, by N. W. Harris & Co., New York City.

OPTIONAL—All bonds are subject to call; the 7s at any time and the 6s ten years before maturity.

GRANT COUNTY.—N. FORSBERG, Auditor.

County seat is Millbank.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$94,000.....	Apr. 6, 1916
Optional after Apr. 6, 1906.....	
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$400,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,192,496

Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$13.00
Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000
Population 1895 was.....	7,682
Population 1898 (est.).....	8,500

LAWRENCE CO.—WM. A. ZINK, Auditor.

County seat is Deadwood.

REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$112,000.....	July 1, 1919
Subject to call July 1, 1909.....	
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$478,950
Bonds are exempt from taxation.	
Tax valuation, real.....	\$3,474,472

Tax valuation, personal.....	\$937,941
Total valuation 1899.....	4,412,413
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$25.00
Population 1890 was.....	11,673
Population 1899 (est.).....	26,000

TAX FREE—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MARSHALL CO.—GEO. C. DUNTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Britton.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$9,000.....	July 1, 1907
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$34,500
Floating debt.....	27,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	61,500
Sinking fund.....	3,500
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	58,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,154,587
Tax valuation, personal.....	275,625
Tax valuation, RR, &c.....	144,453
Total valuation 1898.....	1,574,665
Real valuation.....	5,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$15.20
Population in 1890 was.....	4,544
Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

MEADE COUNTY.—W. A. McMICHAEL, A'd'r.

County seat is Sturgis.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$107,500.....	May 1, 1907
Subject to call at any time.....	
5s, \$24,500.....	1919
Interest on 5s of 1909 is payable at Fourth National Bank, N. Y.	

Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$132,000
Floating debt.....	54,287
Sinking funds.....	8,436
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	207,831
Tax valuation 1899.....	1,996,202
State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$18.20
Population 1898 (est.).....	6,500
Population 1890.....	4,640

MILLBANK.—J. E. TRURAN, Auditor.

This city is in Grant County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$10,000.....	1908
(Subject to call after 1903.).....	
5s, \$13,000.....	1913
(Subject to call after 1908.).....	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$23,000

Floating debt.....	\$6,150
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	29,150
Assessed valuation 1898.....	167,898
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$43.60
Population in 1890 was.....	1,207
Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,800

MINNEHAHA CO.—H. W. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Sioux Falls.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
4s, A.&O. \$40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1904
4s, A.&O. 40,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, A.&O. \$9,360.....	Feb. 1, 1900
Interest payable in New York.....	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$89,360
Sinking fund.....	10,000

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	79,360
Tax valuation, real.....	\$5,151,162
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	1,057,571
Tax valuation, RR, &c.....	551,514
Total valuation 1898.....	6,760,247
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$13.50
Population 1890 was.....	21,879
Population 1899 (est.).....	26,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, N. Y.; on the court-house bonds by Messrs. Farson, Leach & Co., New York City.

MITCHELL.—{THOMAS FULLERTON, Mayor. H. R. KIBBEE, Treasurer.

Mitchell is situated in Davison County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, A.&O. \$19,500.....	Feb. 1, 1919
Subject to call Feb. 1, 1909.....	
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
4s, \$45,000.....	
Interest payable at City Treasury.	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	\$69,500
Water debt (included).....	50,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$591,890
Tax valuation, personal.....	197,727
Tax valuation, railroads.....	23,589
Total valuation 1898.....	813,202
Real valuation.....	2,500,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$38.60
Population in 1895 was.....	2,579
Population in 1890 was.....	2,217
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,550

PENNINGTON CO.—P. F. McMAHON, Auditor.

County seat is Rapid City.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, July, \$19,400.....	July 1, 1903
6s, M.&S. 20,000.....	Mar. 1, 1907
REFUNDING BONDS—	
7s, J.&J. \$18,500.....	July 5, 1909
Bonded debt Sept. 18, '99.....	\$57,900
Floating debt.....	142,972
Total debt Sept. 18, 1899.....	200,872

Cash in treasury.....	\$13,325
Tax valuation, real.....	1,779,607
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	1,163,936
Tax valuation, railroads.....	2,943,543
Assessment same as actual value.	
State and Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$19.70
Population in 1890 was.....	6,540
Population in 1899 (est.).....	9,000

INTEREST on the funding bonds due in 1903 is payable at the Co. Treasurer's office; on other bonds by Kountze Bros., N. Y.

RAPID CITY.—E. L. HURLBUT, Auditor.

Rapid City is situated in Pennington County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
5s, M.&S. \$51,000.....	Sept. 18, 1919
Subject to call Sept. 18, 1909.....	
7s, J.&J. \$40,000.....	Aug. 1, 1906
6s, M.&N. 5,000.....	May 1, 1911
Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$96,000
Water debt (included).....	51,000
Floating debt.....	47,000

Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$143,000
Tax valuation, real.....	694,354
Tax valuation, personal.....	221,063
Tax valuation, railroads.....	9,933
Total valuation 1898.....	925,290
Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$27.20
Population 1890 was.....	2,128
Population 1899 (est.).....	2,500

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at the Hanover Bank, New York City; on others at Rapid City, S. D.

ROBERTS CO.—J. F. SCHWANTES, Auditor.

Siareton is the county seat.

LOANS—	Amount.
7% funding bonds.....	\$20,000
6% refunding bonds.....	12,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	32,000
Floating debt.....	22,122
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	54,122
Sinking fund.....	2,733
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	51,389

Tax valuation, real.....	\$647,569
Tax valuation, RR, &c.....	123,678
Tax valuation, personal.....	461,283
Total valuation 1898.....	1,232,530
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & city tax (per M.) '98.....	\$17.00
Population in 1890 was.....	1,997
Population in 1899 (est.).....	14,000

SIoux FALLS.—L. M. ESTABROOK, Auditor.

Sioux Falls is situated in Minnehaha County.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
7s, Nov., \$12,000.....	Nov. 1, 1903
6s, July, 8,000.....	July 1, 1906
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, July, 35,000.....	July 2, 1903
7s, Jan., 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904
7s, Aug., 17,500.....	Aug. 1, 1905
5s, J.&J. 175,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910

RAILROAD AID BONDS—	
7s, Mch., 60,000.....	Mar. 9, 1907
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$321,000
Tax valuation, real.....	1,710,333
Tax valuation, personal.....	492,405
Total valuation 1898.....	2,202,738
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tot. tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$38.50
Population in 1895 was.....	9,002
Population in 1890 was.....	10,177

INTEREST on 7 per cent funding bonds due in 1903 is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the 5 per cent funding bonds at Seaboard National Bank, New York, and on all other bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

YANKTON.—{A. M. ENGLISH, Mayor.
L. M. YEATMAN, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Yankton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.	
PARK BONDS—		Neft debt Jan. 1, 1899...	\$3,500
6s,	1902	Water debt (included)...	135,500
6s,	1913	Assessed valuation, real.	21,000
WATER BONDS—		Assessed valuation, per-	
6s,	1903	sonal.....	177,200
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,066,105
5s,	1912	Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
5s,	1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$42.00
5s, A.O. 10,000.....	1917	Population in 1890 was.....	3,670
Optional after 10 years.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..			\$142,000

YANKTON CO.—A. W. PETTERSON, Treas.

County seat is Yankton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '98..	
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
4 1/2s, M&N, \$305,700..	May 1, 1913	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$17.00
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1895 was.....	11,305
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..		Population in 1890 was.....	10,444
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	14,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....			237,928

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

We give below the bonded debt, warrants outstanding, and cash in treasury on July 1, 1899, the assessed valuation for the year 1898, and the population according to the State census of 1895, of all counties in South Dakota reporting a debt of \$10,000 or over, which are not included among the foregoing.

Location.	Bonded Warrants Debt. Outstanding.	Cash in Treas'y.	Assessed Val'n.	Popu- lation.
Butte County.....	14,848	24,130	3,781	532,157
Campbell County.....	28,501	8,925	7,104	952,368
Codington County.....	35,000	19,056	23,943	3,024,225
Day County.....	15,000	15,400	20,636	2,911,165
Douglas County.....	19,000	25,368	13,710	1,464,887
Edmunds County.....	31,000	330	12,822	1,489,944
Fall River County.....	40,000	121,096	12,185	1,366,452
Hanson County.....	20,000	8,132	10,380	1,830,743
Hughes County.....	167,000	24,720	13,769	1,955,892
Hyde County.....	23,000	10,974	10,318	798,725
Lake County.....	30,000		26,160	2,594,388
McCook County.....	20,000	1,257	20,161	2,377,163
Miner County.....	10,000		17,090	2,115,458
Potter County.....	10,000	4,462	16,185	1,106,478
Sully County.....	10,000		11,125	1,115,661
Turner County.....	20,000		42,202	3,925,813
Union County.....	15,000	1,127	34,963	2,934,546
Walworth County.....	10,000	4,387	2,429	758,116

State of Nebraska.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 30, 1854) - May 30, 1854
Admitted as a State (Act April 19, 1864) - March 1, 1867
Total area of State (square miles) - 76,840
State Capital, - - - - - Lincoln

Governor (term exp. Th. aft. 1st Tu. Jan. '01) Wm. A. Poynter
Secretary of State (till Thur. aft. 1st Tues. Jan. '01) W. F. Porter
Treasurer (till Thurs. after 1st Tues. Jan. '01) John B. Meserve.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 1st Tuesday of January, and sessions "shall not be less than sixty days," but are not otherwise limited. Members of the Legislature "shall not receive pay for more than 60 days at any one sitting, nor more than 100 days during their term."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 122.

On Dec. 1, 1898, the State bonded debt was \$153,267 and the general fund warrants outstanding amounted to \$1,571,684. The table below shows the bonded debt on the dates mentioned.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Nebraska's total bonded debt outstanding and in the school fund, and the assets held against the same, on each of the dates named.

Bonds—	Dec. 1, '98.	Dec. 1, '97.	Dec. 1, '96.
Bonds outstanding.....			\$123,000
Bonds in permanent school fund.....	\$153,267	\$261,267	326,267
Total funded debt.....	\$153,267	\$261,267	\$449,267
Assets—			
Cash in treasury.....		\$91,943	\$317,840
Delinquent sink'g fund, taxes, &c.....			276,091
Total resources.....			\$593,931

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—In addition to the \$153,267 85 of State bonds mentioned above, the school fund held Dec. 1, 1898: cash, \$28,468; United States bonds, \$15,000; sundry State of Nebraska county bonds, \$3,033,029; total of all, \$3,439,764 38.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The total assessed valuation (about 25 per cent of true value) and tax rate per \$1,000 have been:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000	Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1898.....	\$167,830,822		1888.....	\$176,012,820	\$7.50
1897.....	165,193,736		1887.....	160,506,266	8 12 1/2
1896.....	167,078,270	\$7.11	1886.....	143,932,570	7 62 1/2
1895.....	171,468,207		1884.....	126,615,886	7 69 1/2
1894.....	183,717,498	6.84	1883.....	110,543,644	7.40
1893.....	194,733,124	6.49	1882.....	95,537,475	
1892.....	186,432,376	7.00	1881.....	95,142,456	
1890.....	184,770,304	6.24	1880.....	90,490,618	
1889.....	182,763,538	6.50	1870.....	75,467,398	

DEBT LIMITATION.—Nebraska has carefully provided in its Constitution against creating State indebtedness, but has left city and other municipal indebtedness chiefly in the care of the Legislature.

STATE indebtedness is restricted to \$100,000 to meet casual debts in revenues, except in case of invasions, &c., while the loaning by the State of its credit is prohibited. The sections of the Constitution which have reference to these matters will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 124 and 125.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Nebraska has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,058,910	1870.....	122,993
1880.....	452,402	1860.....	28,841

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEBRASKA.

Messrs. Kountze Brothers of New York City are fiscal agents for the State of Nebraska and pay interest on all city, town, county and school district bonds.

ADAMS COUNTY.—J. N. LYMAN, Treas.

County seat is Hastings.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt May 1, 1899.	\$189,000
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Sinking fund.....	88,000
5s,,	\$64,000 ..July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1899...	2,669,548
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Population in 1890 was....	24,303
RAILROAD BONDS—			
5s,,	\$125,000 ..May 1, 1908		

AURORA.—C. S. HULL, City Clerk.

This city is in Hamilton County.

LOANS—	When Due.	AURORA PRECINCT RAILROAD AID BONDS—
REFUND. WATERWORKS BONDS—		8s,, \$8,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, \$25,000.....	1919	City debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$30,000
6s, A&O, 3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	School district debt.....5,000
Subject to call at any time.		Precinct debt.....8,000
AURORA SCHOOL DISTRICT—		Total tax (per \$1,000) abt.....\$29.71
6s,, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1909	Population 1890 was.....1,862
subject to call after July 1, 1899		Population in 1899 (est.).....2,300

BEATRICE.—T. H. BURKE, City Clerk.

Beatrice is the county seat of Gage County.

The K. C. & B. R. R. bonds are in litigation.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, F&A, \$3,000.....	Aug. 1, 1912
FUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call at any time.	
6s, M&S, \$8,000.....	Sept. 7, 1905	6s, ann., \$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1900
Subject to call at any time.		6s, ann., 6,100.....	Sept. 1, 1900
CURBING BONDS—		6s, ann., 24,158.....	June 1, 1901
6s, ann., \$18,959.....	1896-1901	6s, ann., 7,200.....	Dec. 1, 1901
K. C. & B. R. R. BONDS—		WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909	6s, Mar., \$80,000.....	Mar. 9, 1906
Subject to call at any time.		Subject to call at any time.	
SEWER BONDS—		6s, July, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1910
6s, Jan., \$8,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Subject to call at any time.	
Subject to call at any time.		5s, M&N, \$35,000.....	Nov. 2, 1911
6s, Jan., \$16,000.....	Jan. 2, 1911	Subject to call at any time.	
Subject to call at any time.		BEATRICE SCHOOL DIST. BONDS.	
PAVING BONDS—		6s, J&D, \$19,000.....	Dec. 1, 1899
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....	June 1, 1909	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1917	
Subject to call at any time.		6s,	\$6,000.....
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	(\$500 due yearly).....	to 1911
Subject to call at any time.		6s,	\$20,000.....
6s, J&J, \$19,000.....	July 1, 1910	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1919	
Subject to call at any time.		6s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1901
6s, F&A, \$5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910	(\$1,000 due yearly) to Sep. 1, 1915	
Subject to call at any time.		BEATRICE PRECINCT LOANS—	
6s, M&N, \$4,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Railroad Bonds—	
Subject to call at any time.		8s,	\$20,000.....
		Jan. 1, 1900	

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

TOTAL bonded debt February 1, 1899, was \$394,673; floating debt, \$28,196; judgments, \$2,832; total debt, \$425,702, of which water debt was \$125,000; total bonded debt of the school district on April 1, 1898, which is entirely separate from the city debt, was \$67,000, and the floating debt, \$15,000. Tax rate of school district in 1897 was \$28.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,836; in 1880 was 2,447.

BLAIR.—{JOHN McQUORRIE, Mayor.
HENRY MENCKE, City Clerk.

County seat of Washington County.

LOANS—	When due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$153,065
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	85,916
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....	239,001
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment 1/3 actual value.	
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$37.40
7s, Aug., \$20,000.....	Aug. 10, 1905	Population 1890 was.....	2,069
Subject to call at any time.		Population 1890 was.....	1,317
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$25,000	Population 1899 (estimated).....	3,500

INTEREST is payable in New York by Kountze Brothers.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

BLAIR SCHOOL DISTRICT.—H. W. McBride, Sec'y.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.	\$42,000
\$10,000	1903	Sinking fund	5,000
32,000	1919-1920	Tax valuation	442,848
Subject to call 1909-1910.		Population in 1899 was	4,000

BOONE COUNTY.—County seat is Albion.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$47,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,051,408
5s, May, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1916	Tax valuation, personal.....	326,089
Subject to call after 1906.		Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,558,444
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,617,378
8s, Jan., \$33,000.....	Jan. 7, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	28.875
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	8,883
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$58,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	13,000
Sinking funds.....	11,000		

The assessed valuation of property is not to exceed 15 per cent of the actual value.

The assessed valuation of property is not to exceed 15 per cent of the actual value.

BOYD COUNTY.—E. G. BARNUM, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Butte.

FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	295,893
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 2, 1915	Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1905		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.12 1/2
Interest payable at County Treas.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	7,500
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..\$20,000			

BUFFALO COUNTY.—County seat is Kearney.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$124,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	6,000
5s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	118,000
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1910		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,747,875
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1900	County tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$17.00
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	22,160
5s, J&J, \$54,000.....	1919	Population in 1899 (est.).....	25,000
Subject to call after 1909.			

INTEREST is payable at Kearney, Neb.

BURT COUNTY.—J. F. PIPER, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,963,505
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
3s, J&J, \$105,000.....	July 1, 1901	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	21.08
Total debt Mar. 1899.....		Population 1890 was.....	11,069
Fax valuation, real.....		Population 1896 (est.).....	15,000
Tax valuation, personal.....			

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

BUTLER CO.—FRANK E. DIEFENDORF, Co. Clk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	\$2,210,125
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Assessment abt. 15 p. c. actual val.	
5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1909	State & co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$24.70
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....	15,454
5s, J&J, \$89,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Population 1899 (est.).....	17,000
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....			

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

CASS COUNTY.—A. R. EIKENBARY, Treasurer.

County seat is Plattsmouth.

LOANS—		When Due.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS,			Tax valuation, real, '98. \$2,828,608
5s, Jan., \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910		Tax valuation, per l., '98. 1,522,451
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900			Total valuation 1898..... 4,351,059
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..... \$50,000			Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Sinking fund..... 12,000			State & co. tax (per M.) '98. \$22.75
			Population in 1890 was..... 24,080

INTEREST on all bonds county is payable in New York.

CENTRAL CITY.—J. R. RATCLIFFE, Chairman Finance Committee.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Sept. 18, 1899.....	\$20,000
6s,	\$4,000.....	1907	Total valuation 1899.....	175,000
Subject to call at any time.			Assessment less $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—			Tax rate per \$1,000 '98.....	\$76.20
4s,	\$25,000.....	1919	Population in 1890 was.....	1,368
Optional, \$10,000, 1904, and \$15,000 in 1909.			Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,800

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

COLUMBUS.—Wm. BECKER, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
COLUMBUS IS IN PLATTE COUNTY.		4s, M&S, \$37,500.....	1919
WATER WORKS—		Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1909	
7s, May 1, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1906	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898.....	\$75,500
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1899.....	373,423
3s, Nov. 1, \$10,000.....	Nov. 1, 1908	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$53.00
BRIDGE BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....	3,134
6s, May 1, \$8,000.....	May 1, 1909	Population 1899 (est.).....	4,200
6s, Dec. 1, \$6,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917		
WATER BONDS—			
7s, \$2,500.....	May 1, 1914		

CUMING CO.—H. KOCH, Treasurer.

West Point is the county seat.		
LOANS—		
REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$65,000
4s, A & O, \$65,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	Precinct bonds (add'l).....30,000
Subject to call after 1900.		Total valuation 1898.....2,189,377
WEST PT. PRECINCT BONDS, (ref.)		Assessm't abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ act'l value.
6s, J & J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1915	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$21.50
Subject to call after July 1, 1905		Population 1899 (est.).....15,500
		Population 1890 was.....12,265

DAKOTA CO.—GEO. C. BILLE, State & Co. Clk.

County seat is Dakota.	
Bonded debt Jan., 1899.....\$125,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Floating debt, 15,000	State & Co. tax (p. M.) '98.\$27.12½
Total debt Jan., 1899..... 130,000	Population in 1890 was 5,386
Tax valuation 1898.....1,469,003	Population in 1899 (est.)....10,000

INTEREST is payable at Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York, and at State Treasurer's office, Lincoln, Neb.

DODGE COUNTY.—C. A. MANVILLE, Clerk.

County seat is Fremont.			
LOANS—		When Due.	
BRIDGE BONDS—			
7s, Mar. 1, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902	4½s, J&D, \$55,000.....	Dec. 15, 1910
REFUNDING COURT HOUSE—		Total debt Sept 1, 1899.....	\$191,000
4s, \$26,000.....	Sept 1, 1919	Total valuation 1899.....	3,066,916
Subject to call Sept. 1, 1909.		Assessm't real & personal $\frac{1}{2}$ act. val.	
REFUNDING—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$27.87
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1910	Population 1890 was.....	19,260
subject to call after July 1, 1900		Population 1880 was.....	11,263
		Population 1899 (est.).....	25,000

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

DOUGLAS CO.—{D. M. HAVERLY, Clerk.
GEO. HELMHOD, Treasurer.

COUNTY SEAT IS OMAHA.		When Due.	Interest payable in New York City.
EXPOSITION BONDS—			Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918		\$975,000
FUNDING BONDS—			Floating debt.....
4s, J&J, \$180,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918		40,000
ROAD IMPROVEMENTS—			Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....
4s, J&J, \$150,000.....	July 1, 1912		1,015,000
REFUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation, real.....
5s, J&J, \$268,000.....	July 1, 1907		17,275,793
5s, J&J, \$158,000.....	July 1, 1911		Tax valuation, personal.....
4s, J&J, \$119,000.....	July 1, 1915		3,350,717
Subject to call after July 1, 1905			Total valuation 1899.....
			20,626,510
			Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
			State & co. tax (per M.) '99.....
			\$24.77
			Population 1890 was.....
			158,008
			Population 1897 (est.).....
			180,000

FAIRBURY.

This city is the county seat of Jefferson County.		
LOANS—	When due.	Total city debt July 1, '99. \$21,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....187,608
6s, July, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1907	Tax valuation, personal..... 79,738
6s, J&J, \$11,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	Total valuation 1899..... 267,346
Subject to call.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Fairbury Precinct—		Population of city 1890 was. 2,630
RAILROAD AID—		Population of city 1899 abt. 5,000
6s, \$16,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	
Subject to call.		

INTEREST on city bonds is payable by Kountze Bros., N. Y. City.

FALLS CITY.—{J. F. CLEGG, Mayor.
W. W. ABBEY, Treasurer.

County seat of Richardson County. The school bonds given below are not a city debt, the school district, which includes the city and other territory, being responsible.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT—		5s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1907
5s, Jan., \$6,000.....	July 1, 1910	Subject to call.	
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$357,451
REFUNDING WATER WORKS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, A&O, \$31,000.....	Oct. 1, 1919	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$37.50
Optional \$2,000 yearly.....	1904	School tax (additional).....	21.00
to 1907; \$2,500, 1908-'11; \$3,000		Population 1890 was.....	2,102
1912-'15, and \$1,000, 1916.		Population 1897 (about).....	4,000
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....			
Sinking fund.....			

INTEREST on school bonds is payable by the Treasurer of Richardson County; on city bonds at Kountze Bros., New York.

FREMONT.—{FRED. W. VAUGHN, Mayor.
J. C. CLELAND, Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Fremont Precinct—	When Due.
THIS IS THE COUNTY SEAT OF DODGE COUNTY.		BRIDGE BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		7s, \$13,000.....	1901-1902
4s, ann., \$209,000.....	1919	REFUNDING BONDS—	
Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1904		4s, \$44,000.....	Sept. 1, 1919
FREMONT SCHOOL DISTRICT—		Subject to call Sept. 1, 1909.	
5s, \$35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909		

The Precinct and School District bonds in the above table are not included in the city's total debt, as they are not payable from the city tax proper.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the Nebraska Fiscal Agency, New York.

BONDED DEBT on August 1, 1899, was \$209,000; water debt (included), \$89,000. The city has at present no floating debt and no sinking fund.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 was \$791,750; in 1898 was \$823,689; in 1897 of real estate was \$602,635; of personal property, \$159,553; total, \$791,968; total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1899, \$92.62; including State tax, \$7.87; County tax, \$20.75; city tax, \$22.00, and school tax, \$28.00. Assessment is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,747; in 1880 it was 3,013. According to local figures the population in 1899 is 10,000.

GRAND ISLAND.—{W. H. PLATT, Mayor.
EDWARD HOOPER, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	GRAND ISLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT	When Due.
COUNTY SEAT OF HALL COUNTY.		REFUNDING BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		5s, J&J, \$23,500.....	July 1, 1918
5s, J&J, \$151,000.....	1918	Subject to call after July 1, 1903.	
Subject to call after 1903.		4s, J&J, \$23,000.....	July 1, 1919

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City.

BONDED DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$151,000; water debt (included), \$70,000; floating debt, additional, about \$6,800; sinking fund, about \$4,000. The school district debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$48,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION (about 15 per cent of actual value) in 1898 of real estate, \$573,098; personal property, \$181,679; railroad, \$41,895; total, \$796,672; tax rate per \$1,000, \$75.65, this including State tax \$7.125, county tax \$21.525, city tax \$25.00, and school tax, \$22.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,536; 1880 was 2,963. Population in 1898 (about) 10,000.

HAMILTON COUNTY.—F. W. HAMMOND,

Treasurer.—County seat is Aurora.			
Total debt Jan., 1898....	\$91,500	Tax valuation 1898....	\$1,797,342
Sinking fund.....	39,664	Population 1890 was.....	14,096
Net debt.....	51,832	Population 1880 was.....	8,267

HASTINGS.—{JACOB FISHER, Mayor.
E. A. FRANCIS, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD AID—	When Due.
HASTINGS IS THE COUNTY SEAT OF ADAMS COUNTY.		5s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1908
WATER BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 21, 1914	4s, J&J, \$225,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
Subject to call.		Subject to call Jan. 1, 1909.	
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—			
4s, \$20,000.....	1919		
Subject to call 1909.			

INTEREST payable on all bonds in New York City at Nebraska's fiscal agency—Kountze Brothers.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT August 1, 1899, was \$255,000; sinking fund, \$28,607; net debt, \$226,393; water debt (included in total debt) \$110,000. The water plant owned by the city yields a revenue of over \$11,000 a year.

ASSESSED VALUATION—In 1899 of real estate was \$454,443; of personal property, \$168,290; of railroads, etc., \$62,755; total, \$685,488; city tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$40.00. Real estate is assessed at about "one eighth its actual value." personal property at about one twelfth.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,584; in 1880 was 2,817; in 1899 (est.), 14,500.

HEBRON.—{J. A. BOEVELLE, Treasurer.
B. A. YOUNG, Clerk.

Hebron is in Thayer County. Hebron precinct and school district includes considerable territory outside of the city.

LOANS—	When Due.	Town debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$24,000
WATER WORKS—		Precinct debt.....	12,000
5s, A & O, \$24,000.....	Oct. 1, 1910	School district debt.....	9,000
Subject to call at any time.		Tax valuation 1899.....	134,515
Hebron Precinct—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
RAILROAD AID—		Total tax (per \$1,000), '99.....	\$47.70
6s, \$12,000.....	Jan. 1, 1907	Population (precinct), 1890.....	2,266
Subject to call at any time.		Population (town), 1890.....	1,202
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—		Population (town), 1899 (est.).....	1,600
5s, \$9,000.....	1909		

HOWARD COUNTY.—CHRIS. APPEL, Treas.

County seat is Saint Paul.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1905
RAILROAD BONDS—	
8s, Jan., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$11,500.....	Jan. 1, 1906
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901	
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901

Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$99,500
Sinking fund assets.....	13,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$86,500
Total valuation 1898.....	1,293,944
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$29,874
Population 1890 was.....	9,430
Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000

INTEREST is payable in New York, except on bridge 6s.

JEFFERSON CO.—E. L. CLINE, Clerk.

The county seat of this county is Fairbury.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$58,000.....	July 1, 1910
Subject to call after July 1, 1900	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$58,000
Sinking fund.....	8,000
Net debt, Jan. 1, 1899.....	50,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,583,711
Tax valuat'n, pers. & RR.....	975,403
Total valuation 1898.....	2,559,114
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$24,875
Population 1890 was.....	14,850
Population in 1899 (est.).....	17,000

KEARNEY.—This city is in Buffalo County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CANAL AND WATER—	
7s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1902
5s, M&N, 60,000.....	May 1, 1914
CITY HALL—	
5s, Sept., \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1908
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, Jan., \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
KEARNEY SCHOOL DISTRICT—	
6s, J&J, \$14,400.....	Jan. 1, 1901
6s, J&J, 18,000.....	July 1, 1905
6s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.	
5s, F&A, \$60,000.....	Feb. 12, 1912
(Subject to call at any time.)	

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$287,400
Floating debt.....	10,500
Total debt.....	297,900
Sinking fund.....	2,300
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	295,600
Tax valuation, real.....	530,032
Tax valuation, personal.....	103,192
Total valuation, 1897.....	633,224
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$98.37
Population in 1890 was.....	8,074
Population in 1897 (est.).....	7,000

INTEREST on the school bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer or by Kountze Bros., New York; on all other bonds at the City Treasurer's office.

LANCASTER CO.—The county seat is Lincoln.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, J&J, \$135,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900
4s, J&J, 350,000.....	Mar. 1, 1914
(\$35,000 opt. y'ly after 1904).	
M. P. 2d issue.....	
5 1/2s Jan., \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1931
Total debt Mar. 20, 1899.....	\$585,000
Sinking fund assets.....	42,000
Net debt Mar. 20, 1899.....	543,000

Total valuation 1899.....	\$8,851,143
Tax valuation, real.....	6,856,792
Tax valuat'n, pers. & RR.....	2,250,399
Total valuation 1898.....	9,137,191
Assessment 1/2 of actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$8.75
County tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	17.60
Population 1890 was.....	76,395
Population in 1895 (est.).....	70,000

INTEREST is payable at County Treasury.

**LINCOLN.—{ H. J. WINNETT, Mayor.
M. I. AITKEN, Treasurer.**

Lincoln is the county seat of Lancaster County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CHL. R. I. & PAC. RR.—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900
DISTRICT PAVING BONDS—	
6s, \$900,000.....	Various.
5s, \$25,000.....	1900 to 1910
(Payable \$2,500 yearly.)	
FR. ELK. & MO. VAL. RR.—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, Sept., \$118,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912
Optional after Sept. 1, 1902	
6s, ann., \$90,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1904	
INTERSECTION PAVING—	
5s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1910
Subject to call Aug. 1, 1900	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1912
Optional after July 1, 1902	
MISSOURI PACIFIC RR.—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Nov. 1, 1905
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906

REFUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
6s, \$44,015.....	1905
(Subject to call after 1902.)	
5s, \$26,000.....	1917
(Subject to call after 1907.)	
4 1/2s, \$139,500.....	Aug. 1, 1918
Optional after 1908.	
M. & S., \$402,000.....	Mar. 1, 1910 to
(\$40,200 due yearly) Mar. 1, 1919	
All subject to call after Mar. 1, '09.	
WATER BONDS—	When Due.
5s, ann., \$26,600.....	Dec. 1, 1904
(\$2,660 due y'ly) to Dec. 1, 1913	
5s, A&O, 47,000.....	Oct. 1, 1912
Optional after Oct. 1, 1902	
SCHOOL BONDS—	When Due.
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Dec. 1, 1914
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1904	
5s, M&N, \$25,000.....	May 1, 1917
Subject to call May 1, 1907	

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are mostly for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable in New York at Kountze Bros.

TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$1,169,100, including the water debt; district paving bonds, not considered part of the city debt, \$350,000; floating debt about \$20,000. In 1892 the total debt was \$1,535,000. School debt on same date was \$75,000.

TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$5,017,957; total tax rate (per \$1,000) \$75.30. Assessment at one-tenth actual value. City tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1899, \$39.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890, 55,491; in 1890, 13,003; in 1898 (est.), 60,000.

EXPLANATORY OF BONDS.—Many of the bonds are subject to call before maturity, certain of these being indicated in the table above. All are exempt from taxation.

NEBRASKA CITY.—

County seat of Otoe County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, M&N, \$44,000.....	May 1, 1903
Subject to call at any time.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$237,000.....	1919
\$57,000 subject to call after 1904	
Bonded debt Sept. 25, '99.....	\$281,000
Tax valuation 1897.....	750,765

Assessment 1/2 to 1/3 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$80.00
Population in 1890 was.....	11,494
Population in 1897 (est.).....	12,000
REFUNDING SCH. DIST. BONDS—	When Due.
4s, \$20,000.....	1905 to 1919
(\$1,000 due yearly 1905 to 1914	
and \$2,000 yearly 1915 to 1919.)	

INTEREST is payable in New York at Kountze Brothers.

The total debt given above does not include School District bonds.

**NORFOLK.—{ ALEX. BEAR, Mayor.
J. C. STILL, City Clerk.**

This city is in Madison County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—	
6s, J&J, \$7,000.....	Sept. 15, 1902
6s, F&A, 7,500.....	Aug. 24, 1911
FUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
6s, F&A, \$7,500.....	Aug. 24, 1911
SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
6s, J&J, \$8,000.....	Sept. 15, 1907
REFUND'G WATER BONDS—	
4 1/2s, M&S, \$38,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919
Subject to call after 1909.	

Int. is payable at New York City.	
Total debt March 1, 1899.....	\$68,000
Tax valuation, real.....	237,266
Tax valuation, personal.....	81,954
Total valuation 1896.....	319,220
Total valuation 1898.....	316,383
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1896.....	\$73.45
Population in 1890 was.....	3,033
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

OMAHA.—A. G. EDWARDS, Treasurer.

Omaha is situated in Douglas County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—	
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Mar., 1908
5s, A&O, 100,000.....	Oct., 1909
5s, J&D, 100,000.....	June, 1911
5s, F&A, 175,000.....	Feb., 1912
4 1/2s, J&J, 100,000.....	July, 1910
"FIRE ENGINE—	When Due.
4 1/2s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1910
PAVING BONDS—	When Due.
5s, M&N, \$100,000.....	May, 1903
5s, J&J, 100,000.....	July, 1904
5s, F&A, 50,000.....	Aug., 1905
5s, J&J, 50,000.....	Oct., 1906
5s, A&O, 50,000.....	Jan., 1907
5s, M&S, 75,000.....	Sept., 1907
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	May, 1908
5s, A&O, 75,000.....	Apr., 1909
5s, M&N, 50,000.....	May, 1912
5s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug., 1913
4 1/2s, J&J, 50,000.....	July, 1910
4 1/2s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug., 1906
4 1/2s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1919
SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	When Due.
Alley paving.....	\$2,000
Curbing and guttering.....	16,900
Grading.....	123,800
Paving.....	68,150
Street improvement.....	734,300

FUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
7s, M&N, \$66,100.....	Nov., 1900
5s, J&D, 100,000.....	June, 1905
4s, M&S, 300,000.....	Mar. 1, 1918
"PARK BONDS—	When Due.
5s, J&D, \$400,000.....	June, 1912
RENEWAL—	When Due.
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Apr., 1909
SEWER BONDS—	When Due.
6s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept., 1901
6s, J&D, 100,000.....	June, 1903
5s, J&J, 70,000.....	July, 1904
5s, M&S, 100,000.....	Sept., 1907
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	May, 1908
5s, A&O, 100,000.....	Apr., 1909
5s, M&N, 50,000.....	May, 1912
5s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug., 1913
4 1/2s, J&J, 50,000.....	July, 1910
4 1/2s, F&A, 100,000.....	Aug., 1906
4 1/2s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1919

INTEREST is payable in New York by Kountze Bros.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—

Aug. 11, '99, Jan. 1, '99, Jan. 1, 1899, Jan., 1897.	
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,361,100
In addition to the above the assessment bonds bearing 4, 4 1/2, 5 and 6 per cent interest and maturing part yearly (payable by special assessment) on August 11, 1899, amounted to \$1,494,000.	

*** DEBT LIMITATION.**—The city debt is limited by law to \$2,500,000. The city hall bonds, fire engine bonds, library bonds, park bonds, the \$300,000 of 4 p. c. funding bonds and special assessment bonds are excluded from this limitation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation, "about 1/2 cash value," and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1899.....	\$28,788,815	\$6,118,584	\$34,907,399	\$25.00
1898.....	27,673,935	5,374,563	33,048,498	24.00
1897.....	14,440,142	2,975,806	17,415,948	54.00
1892.....	16,740,898	3,690,861	20,431,759	41.00
1890.....	16,303,131	3,697,045	20,000,176	41.50
1889.....	16,642,831	4,083,848	20,726,679	48.00
1887.....	12,798,119	3,716,625	16,514,744	23.25

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 140,452; in 1890 it was 30,518; in 1870 it was 16,083.

OMAHA SCHOOL DISTRICT.—J. M. Gillan, Sec. Bd. of Ed.

The district includes all of the city of Omaha.

LOANS—	When Due.
5s, \$200,000.....	1908
5s, \$35,000.....	1912
4s, J&J, 250,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
Int. pay. at fiscal agency, N.Y. City.	

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$835,000
Floating debt Jan. 1, '99.....	40,979
Value of school property, 1,009,065	
For assessed valuation and population see statement City of Omaha	

A sinking fund is provided for payment of bonds at maturity.

OTOE COUNTY.—H. R. CHRISTIE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Nebraska City.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, A&O, \$28,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$85,000.....	May 1, 1906
Subject to call at any time.	
5s, J&J, \$78,000.....	July 1, 1909
5s, J&J, \$77,000.....	July 1, 1914
Subject to call after July 1, 1904	
4s, \$100,000.....	1918
4 1/2s, 55,000.....	1918
Subject to call after 1913.	

SINKING FUND BONDS—	When Due.
4 1/2s, \$40,000.....	Dec. 1, 1913
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1905	
Total debt Mar. 20, '99.....	\$485,000
Sinking fund assets.....	15,000
Tax valuation, real.....	3,390,499
Tax valuation, personal.....	313,268
Total valuation 1898.....	4,703,767
Total valuation 1899.....	4,673,727
Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$24.50
Population in 1890 was.....	25,403
Population in 1898 (est.).....	28,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

TAX FREE—All the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

PAWNEE CITY.—C. E. PIERCE, City Clerk.

This village is in Pawnee County.

LOANS—	When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—	
7s, Aug., \$4,000.....	Due in 20 years
REFUNDING WATER WORKS—	When Due.
4s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1904
(Subject to call one bond yearly.)	
4s, J&J, \$23,000.....	July 1, 1919
(\$8,000 subject to call after 1904	
and \$15,000 after 1909)	

Total debt Sept. 15, 1899.....	\$31,000
Total valuation 1899.....	242,500
Assessment about 1-5 actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$67.37
PAWNEE CITY PRECINCT—	
Railroad loan—	
4 1/2s, \$11,000.....	July 1, 1906
Population of village 1890.....	1,550
Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,500

PLATTE COUNTY.—G. W. PHILLIPS, Clerk.

County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING—	
4 1/2s, J&J, \$86,000.....	July 1, 1910
Subject to call after July 1, 1900	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$

BONDED DEBT Oct. 1, 1899, was \$199,000; floating debt, \$12,000; total debt, \$211,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$465,086; of personal property, \$106,800; total, \$571,886; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$101.00. Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{5}$ of its value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 8,392; in 1880 was 4,175. In 1899 according to local figures, the population was 8,500.

RICHARDSON CO.—County seat is Falls City.

Bonded debt July 1, 1899, \$35,290
County has no floating debt.
Tax valuation 1899, \$3,324,036
Assessment is 1-5 actual value.

State tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$7.50
County tax (per \$1,000) '99, 18.00
Population in 1890 was, 17,574
Population 1884 (est.), 23,000

TAX FREE.—The bonds are exempt from taxation.

SAUNDERS CO.—County seat is Wahoo.

LOANS—
RAILROAD BONDS—
199, J.&J., \$100,000, Jan. 1, 1907
Subject to call about Jan. 1, 1902
Interest is payable at Lincoln.
Total debt July 1, 1899, \$105,000
Sinking fund, 30,000

Net debt July 1, 1899, \$75,000
Total valuation 1899, 3,223,554
Assess'm't about 1-10 actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '99, \$28.00
Population 1890 was, 21,577
Population 1899 (est.), 25,000

SEWARD.—WM. REDFORD, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Seward County.

LOANS—
RAILROAD BONDS—
6s, July, \$15,000, July 1, 1907
WATER WORKS—
6s, Sept., \$30,000, Sept. 16, 1909
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Oct. 1, 1899, \$45,000

Tax valuation, real, \$133,997
Tax valuation, pers'l & RR, 54,111
Total valuation 1897, 188,108
Assess'm't less than $\frac{1}{5}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000), \$75.125
Population in 1890 was, 2,108
Population in 1899 (est.), 2,500

SEWARD CO.—D. D. REMINGTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Seward.
LOANS—
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—
4s, J.&J., \$90,000, May 15, 1904
Subject to call.
Bonded debt Mar. 4, 1898, \$90,000

Tax valuation, 1898, \$2,455,727
Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '97, \$21.28
Population in 1890 was, 16,140
Population 1897 (est.), 16,400

SHERMAN CO.—FRANK BADURA, Treasurer.

County seat is Loup City.
LOANS—
RAILROAD BONDS—
6s, \$38,000, Sept. 1, 1906
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, \$20,000, Sept. 27, 1908
4s, \$9,000, Sept. 1, 1912
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$147,900

Tax valuation 1898, \$961,289
Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
State & co. tax (per \$1,000), \$30.00
Aver. sch'l tax (per \$1,000), 12.00
Population 1890 was, 6,399
Population 1898 (est.), 7,000

SOUTH OMAHA.—

This city is in Douglas County.

LOANS—
PAVING BONDS—
6s, J.&D., \$50,000, June 1, 1901
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$47,000, 1903-1908
SEWER REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J.&D., \$62,000, June 1, 1915

VIADUCT BONDS—(Ref.)
5s J.&D., \$78,000, June 1, 1915
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
Curbing 6s, \$14,773
Grading 6s, 49,454
Paving 6s, 4,766
Sewer 6s, 4,600

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on September 1, 1899, was \$307,000; Street improvement bonds (additional) \$236,880. The street improvements will be redeemed by special assessment and are not considered as part of the city debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 was \$1,821,665; city tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$42; in 1898 the city tax rate was \$46; total tax (per \$1,000) 1896, \$88.625. Property is assessed at one-fifth of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,062. In 1895, according to local figures, the population was 15,000.

SUPERIOR.—This city is in Nuckolls County.

RAILROAD AID—
7s, \$13,000, July 1, 1907
6s, \$4,000, Sept. 1, 1908
WATER WORKS—
5s, M.&N., \$25,000, Nov. 1, 1908
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Jan. 21, 1899, \$43,400
Sinking fund, 2,170
Net debt Jan. 21, 1899, 41,230

Tax valuation, real, \$116,170
Tax valuation, personal, 42,295
Total valuation, 1898, 162,465
Assessment about 1-5 act. value.
SUPERIOR SCHOOL DISTRICT—
6s, \$12,000, Aug. 1, 1909
Population 1890 was, 1,614
Population 1880 was, 458
Population 1895 (est.), 2,000

TECUMSEH.—C. E. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Johnson Co.
LOANS—
CITY HALL AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—
6s, \$9,400, Jan. 1, 1910
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1900

REFUNDING WATER WORKS—
4s, May 1, \$21,000, May 1, 1919
Subject to call May 1, 1909.
Population 1890 was, 1,654
Population in 1898 (est.), 2,000

WASHINGTON CO.—W. GAULDRIE, Clerk.

County seat is Blair. The District Court on Sept. 6, 1899, declared illegal bonds issued in aid of the Sioux City & Pacific RR.—V. 69, p. 661.

LOANS—
COURT HOUSE—
6s, J.&J., \$35,000, July 1, '07 & '09
RAILROAD BONDS—
8s, July, \$75,000
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, A.&O., \$150,000, Apr. 1, 1910
Bonded debt, Mar., 1899, \$260,000

Floating debt, \$4,000
Total debt Mar. 1899, 264,000
Total valuation 1898, 2,329,938
Assessment abt. 1-6 actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000), \$23.625
Population 1890 was, 11,869
Population 1880 was, 8,631
Population 1897 (est.), 15,935

INTEREST on the 8 per cent bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer; on others at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

YORK.—N. V. HARLAN, Mayor.

This is the county seat of York County. Bonds described below will probably be refunded in the near future.

LOANS—
CITY HALL BONDS—
6s, J.&J., \$7,000, Jan. 1, 1909
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, J.&D., \$4,600, Dec. 1, 1909
Subject to call after Dec. 1, 1899
RAILROAD AID—
6s, July, \$10,000, July 1, 1907
6s, Oct., \$3,000, Oct. 1, 1907

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899, \$34,800
Sinking fund, 2,000
Net debt Aug. 1, 1899, 32,800
Tax valuation, real, 202,593
Tax valuation, personal, 83,024
Total valuation, 1899, 285,617
Assessment about $\frac{1}{10}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$86.87
Population 1890 was, 3,405
Population in 1899 (est.), 5,000

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York City.
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

YORK COUNTY.—County seat is York.

LOANS—
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, F.&A., \$39,000, Aug. 1, 1905
Subject to call at any time.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898, \$39,000
INTEREST is payable in New York City.

Tax valuation 1898, \$2,246,766
Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
County tax (per M.) '97, \$17.12
Population in 1890 was, 17,279
Population in 1880 was, 11,170

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we present statistics regarding certain minor divisions of the State which are not given in detail among the foregoing statements.

	Total debt.	Assessed valuation.	Tax rate.	Popula- tion '90.
Wayne, Wayne Co.	\$22,500	\$183,512		1,178
Wayne County.	25,000	1,734,825	\$12.00	6,169
Wymore, Gage Co.	60,000	300,000	9 00	2,420

State of Kansas.

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 30, 1854) - May 30, 1854
Admitted as a State (Act Jan. 29, 1861) - Jan. 29, 1861
Total area of State (square miles) - 81,318
State Capital - Topeka
Governor (term exp. 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - W. E. Stanley
Secretary of State (term ends 2d Mon. Jan. 1901) - G. A. Clark
Treasurer (term ends 2d Monday Jan. 1901) - F. E. Grimes
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Tuesday in January. There is no limit to length of sessions, but members can receive pay for only 50 days services in the aggregate.

INCIDENTS IN STATE ORGANIZATION, ETC.—See STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, page 124, for the facts and statements heretofore given under this head.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—When Kansas was admitted into the Union as a State (in 1861) it had a bonded debt of \$150,000. The Constitution of 1859 limited the debt-making power to one million dollars (with certain restrictions and exceptions, as more fully described below. In 1866 the bonded debt was \$630,775, of which the State owned \$28,650. In 1878 the total bonded debt was \$1,181,975, of which the State owned \$713,600. The bonded debt Sept. 1, 1893, was \$632,000, all held by State funds. At present the debt is:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Cl.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
* Funding, 1888.	4	J & D	Dec. 1, 1903	\$18,000
* Do 1889.	4	J & J	July 1, 1909	85,000
* Refunding, 1897.	4	J & J	July 1, 1902	150,000
* Do 1898.	4	J & J	July 1, 1903	220,000

* All in School Fund.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds held by the public are all for \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nat. Bk. of the Republic.
ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about 33 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	State Tax p. \$1,000	Years.	Valuation.	State Tax
1899.	\$327,175,107		1890.	\$356,621,818	\$3.80
1898.	325,889,747		1890.	348,459,943	4.25
1897.	325,370,432	\$4.10	1885.	248,846,811	4.15
1896.	325,370,432	4.10	1880.	160,570,761	5.50
1895.	329,939,031	4.25	1876.	133,832,216	5.50

DEBT LIMITATION.—Kansas has by its Constitution given the State power to contract public debts for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements in an amount not to exceed \$1,000,000. This limit, however, has two exceptions. First, the next section provides that it may be exceeded if the proposed law for creating such debt shall be submitted to a vote of the electors, and if the proposed law be ratified by a majority of the votes cast. Second, the section following provides that the State may borrow money to repel invasion, &c. We give these sections in full and also the subsequent one which forbids the State being a party to internal improvements.

Debts, annual tax; proceeds. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements, the State may contract public debts; but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed one million dollars, except as hereinafter provided. Every such debt shall be authorized by law for some purpose specified therein, and the vote of a majority of all the members elected to each House, to be taken by the yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt and the principal thereof when it shall become due; and shall specifically appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed nor the taxes postponed or diminished until the interest and principal of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

Other debts. No debt shall be contracted by the State except as herein provided, unless the proposed law for creating such debt shall first be submitted to a direct vote of the electors of the State at some general election; and if such proposed law shall be ratified by a majority of all the votes cast at such general election, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature next after such election to enact such law and create such debt, subject to all the provisions and restrictions provided in the preceding section of this article.

Borrow money. The State may borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

Internal improvements. The State shall never be a party in carrying on any works of internal improvement.

MUNICIPAL indebtedness is not restricted by the Constitution at all. The only provision for the regulation of such matters contained in that instrument is the following, requiring the Legislature to make general laws and restricting the power to make debt in the case of cities, towns and villages.

Cities. Provision shall be made by general law for the organization of cities, towns and villages; and their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts and loaning their credit, shall be so restricted as to prevent the abuse of such power.

Under the foregoing the legislation of Kansas has become so extensive that our limited space here does not admit of even a brief digest. The reader will, however, find the ground very fully covered in a series of articles which were published in the CHRONICLE, Vol. 53, pages 854 and 942, and Vol. 54, pages 42 and 123.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Kansas has been as follows in the years named. Population in 1899 est. at 1,425,112.

1890.....1,427,096 1870.....364,399
1880.....996,096 1860.....107,208

The proportion of the colored population was 4.33 per cent in 1880 and 3.59 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 627 in 1860; 17,108 in 1870; 43,107 in 1880, and 51,251 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF KANSAS.

NOTE.—For reports not given in alphabetical order among the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

The National Bank of the Republic of New York City has been appointed fiscal agent for the State of Kansas, and all bonds or coupons of minor civil divisions of the State, which by their terms are payable in New York, will be paid at the above-named bank.

ABILENE.—P. H. HALLOCK, Mayor.
C. C. WYANDT, City Clerk.

Abilene is in Dickinson County. Bonds all optional.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax valuation '98.....\$50,000
5s,.....	\$12,000.....Jan. 1, 1918	Assessment is about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual val.
5s,.....	3,000.....1920 1902	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....\$22.50
	(\$1,000 yearly.)	Population in 1895 was.....3,400
5s,.....	35,000.....Jan. 1, 1918	Population in 1899 (est.).....3,700

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the State treasury. All bonds are owned by the State school fund.

ALLEN COUNTY.—C. A. FRANK, Clerk.

County seat is Iola.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
REFUNDING RR. AID BONDS—		State & Co. tax (p. M.) '98.....\$10.10
5s,.....	\$119,000.....	Population, 1890.....13,509
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.....	\$119,000	Population, 1898.....15,905
Total valuation, 1898.....	\$3,818,711	

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

ANDERSON CO.—J. W. SHIELDS, Treas.

County seat is Garnett.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
L. L. & G. RR.		\$280,500
7s,.....	\$9,000.....Jan. 1, 1909	Sinking fund.....14,590
L. L. & G. RR. (funded)		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....265,910
6s,.....	\$119,000.....Jan. 1, 1906	Total valuation 1898.....3,360,943
6s,.....	70,000.....July 1, 1907	Assessment is 35 p. c. actual value.
6s,.....	29,000.....Jan. 1, 1906	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$38.60
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1898 was.....14,153
4s,.....	\$50,000.....1914-1929	Population in 1895 was.....13,457
(Due \$10,000 in 1914, \$20,000 in 1919 and \$20,000 in 1929.)		

ANTHONY CITY.—JOHN D. BROWN, Mayor.

This city is in Harper County. \$4,000 of stock bonds due in 1902 have been declared illegal by the State Supreme Court.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '99.
GEN. IMP. BONDS—		Floating debt.....\$99,500
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1902	Total debt, July 1, 1899.....126,674
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessed valuation 1899.....135,311
6s, J&J, \$35,000.....	July 1, 1908	Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
6s, M&N, 20,000.....	May 1, 1920	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....\$93.00
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....1,190
6s, A&O, \$40,500.....	Oct. 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was.....1,506

TAX FREE.—All above bonds are exempt from taxation in Kansas

ARGENTINE.—C. W. GREEN, Mayor.

Argentine is in Wyandotte County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—		6s, var., \$112,252.....1899 to 1905
6s,.....	\$15,000.....June 2, 1910	One-tenth yearly.
6s,.....	15,000.....July 1, 1911	Bonded debt July 1, '98.....\$194,098
CITY HALL AND VIADUCT—		Tax valuation, real.....505,525
6s, J&J, \$13,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....102,635
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....608,160
6s, J&J, \$29,334.....	July 2, 1914	Assessment is $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000).....\$21.00
6s, F&A, \$4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	School tax (per \$1,000).....20.00
6s, F&A, 4,500.....	Aug. 1, 1903	Population in 1890 was.....4,732
		Population in 1898 was.....6,341

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

ARKANSAS CITY.—F. G. HESS, Mayor.
C. D. RUSHMORE, City Clerk.

Arkansas City is situated in Cowley County.

LOANS—	When Due.	RAILROAD AID—(Con.)—
CITY BUILDING—		6s, F&A, \$7,500.....Aug. 1, 1914
7s, M&S, \$6,000.....	Sept. 1, 1906	Subject to call at any time.
Subject to call at any time.		REFUNDING BONDS—
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, M&N, \$24,000.....Nov. 1, 1921
6s,.....	\$12,000.....May 1, 1906	SEWER BONDS—
INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT—		7s,....., \$1,000.....1901
7s,.....	\$20,000.....part y'rlly.	WATER BONDS—
RAILROAD AID—		6s, F&A, \$40,000.....Sept. 18, 1901
7s, M&N, \$11,000.....	Nov. 6, 1915	Subject to call at any time.
Subject to call at any time.		

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000, except the RR. Aid 6s due in 1914, the water 6s due 1901 and the funding bonds due 1906, which are for \$500.

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office or at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

TOTAL DEBT.—Bonded debt on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$100,500; sinking fund, \$2,000. The city has no floating debt. This total does not include the internal improvement bonds, amounting to \$20,000 or \$1,000 sewer bonds payable by special tax on property adjoining.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$519,080; personal property, \$138,359; railroads, \$93,354; total, \$750,803; total tax per \$1,000 1898 was \$70.25. In 1893 the total valuation was \$1,131,086. Real estate is assessed at about $\frac{1}{2}$ and personal property at about $\frac{1}{3}$ of actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,347; in 1880 was 1,012; in 1895 it was 6,904; in 1899 (estimated), 8,000.

ATCHISON.—W. T. F. DONALD, Mayor.

Atchison is in Atchison County.

Atenison is in Atenison County.			
LOANS—		BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS— When Due.		Building Loans—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	1901 to 1921	6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1909
\$10,000 payable every 5 years.		6s, A&O, 5,000.....	April 1, 1910
4s, J&J, \$266,950.....	July 1, 1913	6s, J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1912
4s, J&J, 135,400.....	July 1, 1915	6s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1916
4s, J&J, 49,150.....	July 1, 1919		
4s, J&J, 192,450.....	July 1, 1928	REFUNDING BONDS—	
Subject to call after 1918.		4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1923

INTEREST is payable in New York City and Atchison.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt in January, 1899, was \$693,450, not including the Board of Education bonds. The sinking fund on the same date was \$6,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1893 the assessed valuation (which is about $\frac{1}{4}$ of the actual value) of real estate was \$1,456,690; personal property, \$371,450; railroads, \$114,030, making a total valuation of \$1,942,170. The tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was as follows: State tax, \$4.70; county tax, \$21.20; city tax, \$23.00, and school tax, \$14.50; total, \$65.40; the total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$70.50.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 13,963; in 1880 it was 15,105; in 1870 it was 7,054; in 1895 it was 16,266.

ATCHISON CO.—S. S. KING, Clerk.

County seat is Atchison.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation RR.s.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....4,748,289
4s, J&J, \$231,000.....	July 1, 1929	Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.
Subject to call July 1, 1914		State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$5.00
5s, J&J, \$68,000.....	July 1, 1916	County tax (per \$1,000).....21.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$299,000	Population 1890 was.....26,758
Tax valuation, real.....	3,338,684	Population 1880 was.....26,668
Tax valuation, personal.....	620,310	Population in 1899 (est.).....30,000

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas State Fiscal Agency, N. Y. City.

BARBER COUNTY.—County seat is Medicine Lodge.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in New York.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Bonded debt July 1, '99.....\$346,200
6s, J&D, \$25,000.....	June 24, 1916	Total valuation 1898.....1,762,685
REFUNDING—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$15,900.....	July 1, 1910	State tax (per \$1,000) '95.....\$3.75
6s, J&J, 77,400.....	July 1, 1911	County tax (per \$1,000).....13.25
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	July 1, 1913	Average school tax.....8.00
6s, J&J, 80,500.....	July 1, 1914	Population in 1895 was.....5,145
6s, J&J, 94,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Population 1890 was.....7,973
6s, J&J, 24,000.....	July 1, 1917	Population 1898 was.....5,159

BOURBON CO.—CHAS. LOVE, Treasurer.

County seat is Fort Scott.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, per & RR. \$1,830,296
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....5,868,583
6s, J&J, \$219,200.....	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.....5,712,184
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	\$219,200	Assessment is 35 p. c. actual value.
Sinking fund.....	59,698	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98 \$17.30
Net debt Feb. 15, 1899.....	159,502	Population in 1895 was.....25,849
Tax valuation, real.....	4,038,587	Population in 1898 was.....25,928

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Kan. State Fiscal Agency.

BROWN COUNTY.—D. P. LESLIE, Clerk.

County seat is Hlawatha.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$3,363,496
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....1,825,620
7s, Feb. 1, \$77,500.....	Dec. 31, 1900	Total valuation 1898.....5,189,116
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$77,500	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98 \$16.90
Sinking fund.....	5,217	Population 1890 was.....20,319
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$72,283	Population 1898 was.....21,494
Real estate is assessed at about one-fifth of its actual value; personal property one-third.		

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Bank of Republic, New York City.

CHANUTE.—R. C. RAWLINGS, Mayor.

Chanute is in Neosho County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....\$279,889
GAS BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....85,041
6s, F&A, \$5,000.....	1919	Tax valuation, RR.....57,714
Total valuation 1898.....	425,384	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
5s, J&J, \$14,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905-10	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$43.50
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1895.....3,551
6s, F&A, \$38,500.....	June 1, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....2,226
6s, F&A, 4,000.....	Aug. 1, 1914	Population in 1899 (est.).....4,400
Total debt Feb. 13, 1899.....	\$57,500	

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

CHAUTAUQUA CO.—T. L. HARGROVE, Clk.

County seat is Sedan. The County Commissioners have entered into an agreement looking to the refunding of the \$140,000 6 per cent railroad aid bonds now outstanding.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....\$274,630
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, rail'da.....436,463
6s, Jan., \$140,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Total valuation 1896.....1,965,009
Interest payable at New York.		Total valuation 1898.....2,132,027
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$140,000	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Floating debt.....	3,278	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97 \$45.84
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	143,278	Population 1890 was.....12,297
Sinking fund.....	7,842	Population 1895 was.....10,208
Tax valuation, real.....	1,243,916	Population 1898 was.....11,167

CHETOPA.—CARL J. SIMONS, Clerk.

This city is in Labette County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, \$52,500.....	Jan. 1, 1917	Tax valuation, per 1,000 '98...\$90.25
Total debt Feb. 13, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....2,265
Assessed valuation 1898...\$187,119		Population in 1899 (est.)....3,000

INTEREST payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency in New York City.

CLARK COUNTY.—W. C. DUGAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Ashland.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$158,300
COURT HOUSE—		Sinking fund.....	2,259
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Mar. 1, 1908	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	155,040
JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	537,422
6s, \$2,000.....	Feb. 21, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....	329,252
RAILROAD AID—		Total valuation 1898.....	900,674
6s, A&O, \$121,300.....	Apr. 10, 1919	State & Co. tax (per M.), '98.....	\$7-10
REFUNDING—		School tax (per \$1,000).....	\$20-00
6s, F&A, \$25,000.....	Feb. 21, 1907	Population 1890 was.....	2,357
(\$5,000 every 2 yrs) to Feb. 21, '15		Population 1898 was.....	1,656

CLAY COUNTY.—P. M. CONRAD, Mayor.

This place is in Clay County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$250,801
C. R. I. & P. RAILWAY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	90,922
6s, J&D, \$17,000.....	Dec. 15, 1907	Tax valuation, railroad.....	29,103
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	370,926
6s, M&S, \$35,000.....	Mar. 20, 1913	Population in 1890 was.....	2,802
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1898 was.....	3,483

CLAY COUNTY.—J. G. COWELL, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Clay Centre.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.....	\$184,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	7,000
7s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Aug. 4, 1905	Net debt Feb. 6, 1899.....	177,000
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, real.....	2,041,049
5s, J&J, \$9,000.....	Dec. 1, 1907	Tax valuation, per. & RR. 1,006,074	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	3,047,123
6s, J&J, \$42,000.....	July 6, 1911	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$23-75
7s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Jan. 16, 1902	Population in 1890 was.....	16,164
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....	16,300
5s, J&D, \$95,000.....			

INTEREST is payable in N. Y. by the Nat. Bank of the Republic.

CLOUD COUNTY.—A. R. MOORE, Clerk.

County seat is Concordia.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$106,500
COURT HOUSE—		Sinking fund.....	3,741
5s, J&J, \$28,500.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Net debt July 1, 1899.....	102,759
Subject to call.		Tax valuation, real.....	2,503,287
FUNDING—		Tax valuation, per. & RR. 1,193,227	
6s, J&J, \$2,500.....	July 1, 1903	Total valuation 1899.....	3,696,514
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1906	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
POOR HOUSE—		State and County tax (per	
6s, J&J, \$2,500.....	July 1, 1901	\$1,000) 1899.....	\$14-55
RR. AID—		Population in 1890 was.....	19,295
8s, Jan., \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Population in 1899 was.....	17,511

INTEREST on the court house bonds is payable at Topeka; on the funding bonds at New York and Topeka; on others at New York.

COFFEY CO.—C. WILSON, Treasurer.

County seat is Burlington.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$86,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$3,472,181
6s, Aug., \$10,000.....	Aug. 15, 1901	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
RR. AID BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$16-40
7s, Mar., \$86,000.....	Mar. 31, 1907	Population 1890 was.....	15,856
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population 1890 was.....	11,438
Sinking fund.....		Population 1899 was.....	15,800

COFFEYVILLE.—JNO. M. WALKER, Deputy City Clerk.

This city is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	\$7,236
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		Floating debt.....	\$13,576
6s, \$17,000.....	1908	Total debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	10,812
Road bonds.....		Sinking fund assets.....	1,901
Improvement bonds.....		Net debt Jan. 15, 1898.....	98,911
Funding bonds.....		Total valuation 1897.....	373,508
Railroad aid bonds.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Water-works bonds.....		Population in 1890 was.....	2,282
Sewer bonds.....		Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,000

COMANCHE CO.—H. E. CRUNNER, Treasurer.

The refunding bonds to the amount of \$133,000 were issued to pay fraudulent bonds and interest due. The fraud was committed by or through the negligence of State officials, and the county expects to have the State assume the debt, this having been recommended by the Court. County seat is Coldwater.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	\$166,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	107,000
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	167,000
JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$42,698
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1919	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$35-00
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	2,549
6s, J&J, \$133,000.....	July 1, 1920	Population in 1899.....	1,400

Real estate is assessed at about its actual value.

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

CONCORDIA.—This city is in Cloud County.

Water bonds, 5s.....	\$45,000	Tax rate (per 1,000) 1898.....	\$50-25
Funding bonds, 6s.....	13,500	Population in 1890 was.....	3,184
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	58,500	Population 1896 about.....	3,000
Total valuation 1898.....	414,605		

COWLEY CO.—S. J. NEER, County Clerk.

County seat is Winfield.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1899.....	\$348,500
K. C. L. & S. Co. RR.—		Tax valuation, real.....	3,101,699
7s, \$29,500.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Tax valuation, personal.....	2,259,580
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation, 1898.....	5,361,279
5s, \$1,000.....	June 30, 1920	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$20-50
Subject to call after Jan. 30, 1900		Assess., real & per. $\frac{1}{2}$ act. val. value.	
4s, \$100,000.....	Feb. 2, 1928	Population 1890 was.....	34,478
Subject to call after Feb. 2, 1928		Population 1898 was.....	30,040
4s, \$100,000.....	Aug. 1, 1926		
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1899.			

DICKINSON CO.—R. B. JACOBS, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Abilene.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l....	\$747,733
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax val., r'ds, tel., etc. 1,013,930	
5s, J&J, \$276,000.....	Jan. 1, 1928	Total valuation 1899.....	4,646,132
Interest payable in New York.		State & co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$17-50
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....		Population 1890 was.....	22,273
County has no floating debt.		Population 1899 was.....	21,868
Tax valuation, real.....			\$2,894,469

Real estate is assessed at one-fourth of its actual value; personal property one-third.

DODGE CITY.—JOHN J. SUMMERSBY, Mayor.

This city is in Ford County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$319,925
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment abt. 3-10 actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$20,500.....	July 1, 1909	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14-00
5s, J&J, \$471,000.....	July 1, 1922	Population 1890 was.....	13,535
Subject to call.		Population 1895 was.....	13,995
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		Population 1898 was.....	15,664
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			\$53,500
Floating debt.....			56,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			110,000

DONIPHAN CO.—A. R. GRAVES, Treas'r.

County seat is Troy.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$347,491
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment abt. 3-10 actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$20,500.....	July 1, 1909	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14-00
5s, J&J, \$471,000.....	July 1, 1922	Population 1890 was.....	13,535
Subject to call.		Population 1895 was.....	13,995
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....		Population 1898 was.....	15,664
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			\$53,500
Floating debt.....			56,500
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....			110,000

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at Troy, Kans., and on the 5 per cent bonds at New York City.

DOUGLAS CO.—County seat is Lawrence.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$334,300
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	4,663,515
6s, J&J, \$34,200.....	July, 1909	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$295,400.....	June 1, 1902	County tax (per M.) 1899.....	\$17-00
Interest is payable in New York.		Population 1890 was.....	23,961
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population 1898 was.....	25,249
Sinking fund.....			138,000

EDWARDS CO.—A. F. ADERHOLD, Clerk.

County seat is Kinsley.

LOANS—	When Due.	RR. AID—C. K. & W. RR.
BRIDGE BONDS—		6s, A.&O, \$33,000.....Aug. 1, 1916
7s, \$2,000.....	July 5, 1901	6s, F.&A, 55,000.....Feb. 1, 1921
7s, \$7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Bonded debt July 1 '98. \$140,000
\$1,000 due yearly to Jan. 1, 1906	1, 1906	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$38-00
7s, \$20,000.....	Oct. 10, 1905	Population 1890 was.....3,600
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....2,409
6s, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1908	Population 1898 was.....3,134
6s, \$7,000.....	July 1, 1918	

ELLSWORTH.—R. W. LONG, Mayor.

County seat of Ellsworth County. The G. A. R. bonds mentioned below are in litigation.

County and of Fairbault County.
 are in the Emigration.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER WORKS BONDS—
G. A. R. GROUNDS:—		4s, Jan., \$40,000..... Sept. 1, 1905
6s, \$9,000.....	Feb. 16, 1919	4s, J&J, \$7,000..... Apr. 1, 1908
KANSAS MID. RR. AID BONDS—		Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$94,500
6s, J&D, \$25,500.....	Dec. 30, 1917	Tax valuation 1899.....212,183
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1907	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$78-00
SEWER BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....1,600
6s, A&O, \$3,000.....	Oct. 1, 1900	Population 1895 was.....1,415
		Population in 1899.....1,698

EMPORIA.—H. B. THOMAS, City Clerk.

County seat of Lyon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$275,800
FUNDING—		Floating debt.....	13,500
5s, \$5,800.....	March, 1904	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	289,300
5s, July, 15,000.....	July 1, 1910	Tax valuation 1898.....	2,142,013
REFUNDING—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, Feb., \$43,000.....	Feb. 1, 1928	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$42-50
WATER WORKS—		Population in 1890 was.....	7,551
4s, \$50,000.....	Dec. 30, 1929	Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000
Subject to call Dec. 30, 1919.			
4s, \$162,000.....	1929		
Subject to call 1919.			

INTEREST on the water-works bonds and on the funding bonds due in 1910 is payable in New York; and on the funding bonds due in 1904 and on the refunding bonds at Topeka, Kans.

FORD COUNTY.—R. S. CRANE, Clerk.

County seat is Dodge City. The bridge bonds included in the following statement were issued originally by various townships, but have been assumed by the county.

LOANS—	When Due.	Int. payable at Fiscal Agency, N. Y.
BRIDGE BONDS—		Bonded debt Oct. 10, 1899.....\$39,900
J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Tax valuation, real.....1,259,691
J&J, \$9,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Tax val'n, personal & RR.....\$63,734
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....2,123,425
J&J, \$20,000.....	May 15, 1901	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
as, J&J, \$55,000.....	July 1, 1919	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$24-50
Subject to call July 1, 1904		Population in 1890 was.....5,308
REFUNDING—		Population in 1899 was.....4,900
J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1911	
J&J, \$29,000.....	July 1, 1918	
as, J&J, \$93,000.....	July 1, 1919	
Subject to call July 1, 1909.		

FORT SCOTT.

Fort Scott is the county seat of Bourbon County.

LOANS—		When Due.	REFUNDING (McADAM)—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			
6s, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904	6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	Jan. 1, 1914
6s, \$11,000.....	July 1, 1906	6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	Jan. 1, 1915
REFUNDING (RR.)—			
5s, J&J, \$114,800.....	July 1, 1909	6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1927
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1920	BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—	
5s, F&A, \$21,000.....	July 1, 1920	6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 15, 1904
RAILROAD AID—		6s, J&J, \$17,000.....	July 1, 1907
5s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1916	6s, J&J, \$3,100.....	July 1, 1909
		6s, J&J, \$500.....	July 1, 1911
		5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1920

INTEREST on city bonds is payable in New York.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1898, was \$234,800; sinking fund assets, \$41,215; net debt, \$193,584.

ASSESSED VALUATION—In 1896 the assessed valuation was \$1,930,353; in 1890 the total assessed valuation was \$2,301,000; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$34.28½, this including State tax, \$4.28½; county tax, \$10; city tax proper, \$20. Real estate is assessed at "about one-fourth its actual value."

POPULATION—The population in 1890 was 11,946; in 1890 it was 5,372. In 1897 it was estimated at 12,040.

FRANKLIN CO.—J. K. BAILEY, County Clerk.

County seat is Ottawa.

LOANS— When Due.
K. C. & S. F. RY.—
6s, J&J, \$56,900.....Jan. 1, 1910
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....July 1, 1900
6s, J&J, 5,000.....July 1, 1905
6s, J&J, 177,700.....Jan. 1, 1910

Bonded debt July 1, '98. \$250,600
Tax valuation 1898.....4,910,746
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$16.50
Population in 1890 was.....20,279
Population in 1880 was.....16,797
Population in 1898 was.....23,758

GARDEN CITY.—E. DAVIS, Mayor.

J. F. CROCKER, Clerk.

County seat of Finney County.

LOANS— When Due.
Sewer ext. 6s, \$4,100. Dec. 1, 1902
Water, 6s, 49,100.....Mar. 1, 1902
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$55,100
Floating debt.....6,151

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$61,721
Tax valuation 1898.....244,521
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$40.20
Population 1896.....1,650

GEARY CO.—W. B. SPURLOCK, County Clerk.

County seat is Junction City.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—
4s,\$35,000.....1919
RAILROAD AID BONDS—
7s, J&D, \$17,000.....Dec. 7, 1902
6s, J&J, 3,000.....July 1, 1900
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1901
6s, J&J, \$58,000.....July 1, 1911
Subject to call after July 1, 1901

Total debt June 1, 1899 \$116,000
Tax valuation, real & RR. \$187,404
Tax valuation, personal. \$49,380
Total valuation 1898. 2,238,784
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$15.00
Population in 1890 was.....10,423
Population in 1898 was.....10,093

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, N. Y. City.

GRAHAM COUNTY—R. B. GARNETT, Clerk.

County seat is Hill City.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s,\$26,000.....July 1, 1915
6s,46,000.....July 1, 1918
6s,7,000.....July 1, 1920
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$79,000
Tax valuation, real.....1,213,787

Tax valuation, personal. \$212,892
Total valuation, 1898.....1,426,659
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98. \$19.10
Population in 1890 was.....5,029
Population in 1895 was.....3,825
Population in 1898 was.....4,478

GRANT COUNTY.—C. D. HICKOK, Clerk.

County seat is Ulysses.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING—
6s,\$9,200.....Feb. 1, 1906
6s, J&J, 10,400.....Nov. 1, 1906
6s, J&J, 40,000.....July 1, 1919
6s, J&J, 20,000.....Jan. 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 7,600.....Sept. 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 11,000.....May 1, 1921

Bonded debt July 1, 1899. \$98,200
Past due coupons (add'l). 25,000
Tax valuation 1898.....269,959
Assessment is ¾ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98. 35.00
Population in 1890 was.....1,308
Population in 1898 was.....419

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1919 is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency; on all others at New York.

GRAY COUNTY.—C. A. TABB, County Clerk.

County seat is Cimarron.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING—
6s,\$29,500.....Dec. 1, 1908
6s, J&J, 14,500.....Nov. 1, 1909
6s, J&J, 1,000.....Jan. 1, 1910
6s, J&J, 23,500.....June 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 20,000.....June 1, 1921
Bonded debt July 1, 1899. \$7,000
Floating debt.....45,000

Total debt.....\$132,080
Sinking fund.....3,277
Net debt July 1, 1899.....128,803
Tax valuation 1898.....915,299
Assessment is ¾ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000) 1898. \$5.50
County tax (per \$1,000) '99. 24.50
Population in 1890 was.....2,415
Population in 1899 was.....1,150

GREENWOOD CO.—PERRY CLEMANS, Clerk.

County seat is Eureka.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$247,000.....Jan. 1, 1916
Interest payable at State Treasury.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$247,000

Tax valuation 1898.....\$3,843,456
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
State & Co. tax p. \$1,000 '98. \$12.90
Population in 1890 was.....16,309
Population in 1899 was.....15,600

HAMILTON CO.—N. J. SAWYER, Treasurer.

County seat is Syracuse. Some of the bonds mentioned below are the subject of litigation.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING AND REFUNDING—
6s, J&J, \$9,000.....July 1, 1905
6s,11,400.....1906
6s,3,500.....1916
6s, J&J, 38,000.....Oct. 1, 1917
6s, M&S, 9,000.....Mar. 15, 1918
6s, J&J, 5,000.....July 1, 1920
6s,14,800.....1926

Bonded debt July 1, 1898. \$92,600
Total debt.....117,700
Total valuation 1898.....1,139,431
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$3.00
County tax (per \$1,000).....\$13.00
Population in 1890 was.....2,027
Population in 1898 was.....1,453

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

HARPER CITY.—DR. W. G. MUIR, Mayor.

H. G. PERT, Treasurer.

This city is in Harper County.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$30,000.....Aug. 1, 1906
O. H. & S. W. RR. BONDS
6s, M&N, 20,000.....May 1, 1920
Bonded debt July, 1899. \$50,000
Floating debt.....18,753

Total debt July 1, 1899.....\$68,753
Tax valuation 1899.....98,733
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$85.50
Population in 1898 (est.).....1,300
Population in 1890 was.....1,579

HARPER CO.—W. W. TAYLOR, Clerk.

County seat is Anthony.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s,\$26,000.....July 1, 1912
Bonded debt July 1, 1899. \$22,000
Interest payable in New York.

Tax valuation 1899.....\$2,401,072
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$16.00
Population in 1895 was.....9,238
Population in 1899 was.....10,652

HASKELL COUNTY.—S. E. CAVE, Co. Clk.

County seat is Santa Fe.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
6s,\$5,000.....July 1, 1913
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, J&J, 25,000.....July, 1918
6s, J&J, 14,000.....Jan. 1, 1920
6s, J&J, 12,000.....July 1, 1920
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$37,000

Floating debt.....\$17,204
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....104,204
Tax valuation 1898.....426,773
Tax valuation is ¾ of actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$33.33
Population 1890 was.....1,077
Population 1895 was.....585
Population 1898 was.....1,727

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

HODGEMAN CO.—S. S. KIEHL, Clrk.

County seat is Jetmore.

LOANS— When Due.
C. K. & N. RR.—
6s, M&S, \$50,000.....Sept. 1, 1917
COURT HOUSE—
6s, A&O, \$9,000.....Apr. 1, 1906
POOR FARM—
6s,\$3,000.....July 1, 1919
REFUNDING—
6s,\$12,000.....July 1, 1912
6s,19,000.....Feb. 26, 1917
6s,\$9,000.....Jan. 1, 1917

REFUNDING.—(Con.)
6s,6,000.....Aug. 1, 1917
6s,4,000.....Nov. 1, 1917
6s, J&J, 6,000.....July 1, 1918
6s, J&J, 4,000.....July 1, 1919
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$122,000
Tax valuation 1898.....773,187
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$24.10
Population 1890 was.....2,395
Population 1895 was.....1,792
Population in 1899.....1,760

HUTCHINSON.—J. P. HARSHA, Mayor.

W. R. UNDERWOOD, City Clerk.

County seat is Reno County.

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$37,000.....Sept. 15, 1906
6s, F&A, 25,000.....Aug. 1, 1907
6s, J&J, 12,000.....Mar. 1, 1917
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$35,000.....Aug. 1, 1903
6s, F&A, 55,000.....Aug. 1, 1917
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....June 1, 1919
5s, J&D, 9,000.....Jan. 1, 1915
Interest payable in New York.

SEWER BONDS—
6s, F&A, \$5,400. \$600 y'rly Aug. 1
Bonded debt Feb. 8, '99. \$193,000
Floating debt.....2,700
Total debt Feb. 8, 1899.....195,700
Sewer debt (additional).....11,200
Total valuation 1898.....1,425,194
Assessment is ¾ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898. \$63.00
Population in 1890 was.....8,882
Population 1899 (est.).....8,500

INDEPENDENCE.—J. B. UNDERHILL, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Montgomery County.

CITY LOANS— When Due.
S. K. RR. BONDS—
7s,\$29,100.....Jan. 1, 1902
V. V. I. & W. RR.—
7s,\$35,000.....Aug. 26, 1916
Bonded debt July 1, '98. \$64,100
Tax valuation, real.....302,475

Tax valuation, personal. \$91,250
Tax valuation, railroads.....16,344
Total valuation 1896.....410,069
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$74.70
Population 1890 was.....3,127
Population 1896.....3,877

INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP LOANS—

V. V. I. & W. RR.—
7s,\$20,000.....Oct. 7, 1916
Tot. t'n.p. debt July 1, '96 \$57,400

Assessment about ¼ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$39.70
Population 1890 was.....1,859
Population 1895 was.....1,544

JACKSON COUNTY.—A. D. ABEL, Treasurer.

Holton is the county seat.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING RR.—
5s, A&O, \$100,000.....Apr. 15, 1918
KANSAS CENTRAL—
7s, J&J, \$45,000.....Jan. 1, 1902
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$143,000
Sinking fund.....12,784

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$130,216
Tax valuation 1898.....4,137,396
Assessment about ¼ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$14.36
Population 1890 was.....14,626
Population 1898 was.....18,836

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable in New York City; on the 6 per cent bonds both in New York City and Topeka, Kan.

JOHNSON COUNTY.—J. W. THOMAS, Clerk.

County seat is Olathe.

LOANS— When Due.
KAN. CITY & SANTA FE RR.—
6s, J&J, \$105,000.....July 1, 1920
REFUNDING BONDS—
4½s,\$100,000.....1928
(\$10,000 optional y'rly from 1918)
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899. \$205,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$2,724,844
Tax valuation, per & RR. 1,556,660
Total valuation 1898.....4,281,504
Assessment is ½ to ¾ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$15.85
Population 1890 was.....7,335
Population 1899 (est.).....18,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, Topeka, Kan.; on the refunding bonds at the New York Fiscal Agency.

JUNCTION CITY.—J. V. HUMPHREY, Mayor.

T. W. DORN, Clerk.

This city is in Geary County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY BUILDING—
7s, F&A, \$6,000.....Aug. 16, 1900
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, M&N, \$7,000.....May 1, 1909
6s,4,000.....1913
FUNDING TERMINAL BOND—
6s, M&S, \$30,000.....Mar. 1, 1920
6s, M&S, 5,000.....Mar. 1, 1909

WATER WORKS—
6s, M&S, \$50,000.....Mar. 1, 1917
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899. \$102,000
Water debt (included).....50,000
Tax valuation 1899.....780,774
Assessment ¼ to ¾ actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$15.00
Population 1890 was.....4,502
Population 1899 was.....5,417

KANSAS CITY.—R. L. MARSHMAN, Mayor.

GEO. E. YEAGER, City Clerk.

This city is in Wyandotte County.

LOANS— When Due.
INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT—
6s,\$19,100.....Feb. 1, 1900
6s,40,000.....Aug. 1, 1900
6s,14,000.....Feb. 1, 1901
6s,17,500.....Aug. 1, 1901-3
6s,5,500.....Feb. 1, 1902-3
REFUNDING BONDS—
6s,\$80,000.....Oct. 1, 1915
6s,40,000.....1927

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)
5s,\$25,000.....Feb. 1, 1913
(Optional after 1908.)
5s,125,000.....1913
(Optional after 1908.)
K. C. W. & N. W. Ry.—1887—
5s,\$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1917
5s,30,000.....July 1, 1917

TOTAL DEBT ETC.—The bonded debt on Sept. 1, 1898, was \$335,000; sinking fund, \$30,000; net debt, \$305,000. This does not include the internal improvement bonds, which are payable by special assessment, and which on July 1, 1898, amounted to \$782,276 for the Board of Education bonds, which amounted to \$205,871.

ASSESSED VALUATION as equalized by the State Board for 1899 was \$9,050,776; city tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$21.50. Property is assessed at one-third of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 38,316; in 1890 was 3,200. The population in 1895 was 40,676; in 1898 (est.), 46,028.

KINGMAN.—I. P. CARPER, Mayor.

Kingman is in Kingman County.

LOANS—	When Due.
CITY HALL IMP. ETC.—	
5s, F&A, \$3,000.....	Aug. 1, 1909
4s, RAILROAD BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July 1, 1904
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	Aug. 31, 1919

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency New York City.

KINGMAN CO.—C. R. FURROW, Clerk.

County seat is Kingman.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$2,500.....	Jan. 1, 1903
6s, \$2,500.....	July 1, 1903
6s, \$7,100.....	July 1, 1909
6s, \$5,800.....	Jan. 6, 1910
6s, \$1,100.....	Apr. 13, 1910
6s, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1911
6s, \$7,500.....	Jan. 1, 1912
6s, \$20,000.....	Apr. 11, 1917

Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$34,000
Tax valuation 1899.....	188,929
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$70.00
Population in 1890 was.....	2,390
Population in 1897 was.....	1,900

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$9,500.....	Mar. 1, 1904
6s, \$11,000.....	July 1, 1904
S. L. & W. RAILROAD—	
6s, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1916

Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$140,500
sinking fund.....	27,078
Tax valuation in 1898.....	1,933,509
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.20
Population in 1890 was.....	9,709
Population in 1897 was.....	9,205

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.—A. R. MOORE, Co. Clk.

The township is in Cloud County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, \$15,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, \$10,000.....	1908-1918
8s, \$24,000.....	Nov. 1, 1909

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$49,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	200,399
State & co. tax (per \$1,000).....	\$10.65
Township tax (per \$1,000).....	8.50
Population in 1890 was.....	460
Population in 1898 was.....	390

LYON COUNTY.—H. E. PEACH, Clerk.

County seat is Emporia.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, \$167,000.....	July 1, 1919
Subject to call July 1, 1909.	
4s, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1919
Subject to call July 1, 1904.	
Total debt Feb. 8, 1899.....	\$217,000
Interest payable at State Treasury	

Tax valuation, real.....	\$5,199,380
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,119,240
Total valuation 1898.....	7,318,600
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax pr. \$1,000, '98.....	\$11.50
Population in 1890 was.....	23,196
Population in 1899 (est.).....	25,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are held by State school fund and are exempt from taxation.

LYONS.—This city is in Rice County. Formerly included in A lanta Township; the city is responsible for part of township debt.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
7s, \$1,000.....	1902
MIDLAND RR. BONDS—	
7s, \$35,000.....	1907
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....	1909
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
7s, \$35,000.....	1900 to 1907
(Part payable yearly.)	

Bonded debt July, 1898.....	\$81,000
School Dist. debt (add'n'l).....	15,250
Atlanta Tp. bonds (add'n'l).....	11,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	110,250
Tax valuation 1897.....	207,403
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	85.10
Population in 1890 was.....	1,651
Population in 1897 was.....	1,426

MANHATTAN TWP.—{S. F. GOHEEN, Trustee.

This township is in Riley County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, F&A, \$66,500.....	Feb. 1, 1910
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$66,500
Township has no floating debt.	
INTEREST on the bonds is payable in Kansas and in New York City	

Tax valuation 1899.....	\$906,220
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	995
Population in 1895 was.....	913
Population in 1899 was.....	991

MARION CO.—I. S. STIRLING, County Clerk.

County seat is Marion.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s, Jan. \$185,000.....	July 1, 1922
Subject to call after 1912.	
KANSAS & NEBRASKA RR.—	
7s, \$6,000.....	May 1, 1902
REFUNDING BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$125,000.....	May 1, 1920

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$316,000
Tax valuation, real.....	2,070,166
Tax valuation, pers. & RR.....	1,263,281
Total valuation 1898.....	4,030,447
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....	20,539
Population in 1899.....	20,150

MARSHALL CO.—JAS. MONTGOMERY, Clerk

County seat is Marysville.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING RR. AID BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1926
Subject to call at any time.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$50,000

Tax valuation 1898.....	\$4,914,387
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$41.10
Population in 1890 was.....	23,912
Population in 1898 was.....	24,753

MEADE COUNTY.—E. F. RIEMAN, Clerk.

County seat is Meade.

LOANS—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$115,000.....	Mar. 15, 1908
Subject to call.	
REFUNDING—	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1917
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1919

Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$168,000
Sinking fund.....	1,030
Tax valuation 1898.....	873,901
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$35.80
Population in 1890 was.....	2,542
Population in 1898 was.....	1,562

MEDICINE LODGE.—Medicine Lodge is in Barber Co.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
6s, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1908-'09
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$50,000
Tax valuation, real.....	\$97,078
Tax valuation, personal.....	14,708

Tax valuation, railroads.....	\$10,260
Total valuation 1898.....	122,646
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$99.50
Population in 1890 was.....	1,095
Population in 1895 was.....	659

Personal property is assessed on a basis of 40 per cent of actual value. Much of the real estate is assessed above selling price.

MIAMI COUNTY.—G. W. SEAVER, Treasurer.

County seat is Paola.

LOANS—	When Due.
M. K. & T. RR.—	
7s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1901
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$75,000
Sinking fund.....	9,457
Tax valuation 1899.....	4,757,708

Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
St. & co. tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....	19,614
Population in 1895 was.....	19,739
Population in 1898 was.....	21,000

INTEREST is payable at the Fiscal Agency, New York.

MONTGOMERY CO.—County seat is Independence.

LOANS—	When Due.
L. L. & G. RR.—	
7s, J&J, \$136,319.....	July 2, 1900
(Part due yearly) to July 2, 1907	
Bonded debt, July 2, '99.....	\$136,319
Floating debt.....	6,035
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$142,354

Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,541,507
Tax val'n, per. & RR.....	1,441,273
Total valuation 1899.....	3,982,780
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$20.20
Population in 1890 was.....	23,104
Population in 1899 was.....	28,222

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency, New York.

MORRIS COUNTY.—F. T. BEHRING, Treas.

County seat is Council Grove.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1911
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$100,000
Tax valuation 1893.....	2,999,516

State & Co. tax p. \$1,000, '98.....	\$13.00
Assessment bet. $\frac{1}{4}$ & $\frac{1}{2}$ act'l value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	11,381
Population in 1895 was.....	10,948
Population in 1898 was.....	11,377

LAWRENCE.—{GEO. R. GOULD, Mayor.

{A. G. HANNOLL, City Clerk.

County seat of Douglas County—\$100,000 of bonds issued by this city in 1871 are now in litigation and are not included in the total debt.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING RAILROAD—	
6s, J&J, \$1,800.....	July 1, 1909
Subject to call at any time.	
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	July 1, 1913
Subject to call at any time.	

BONDED DEBT on July 1, 1899, was \$205,600. School debt (add'l) \$35,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$1,331,912; personal property, \$439,760; railroad, \$30,070; total, \$1,864,562; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$60.00. Real estate is assessed at one-fourth of its actual value and personal property at one-third.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 9,997; in 1880 it was 8,510; in 1870 it was 7,263. In 1895 it was 10,984; in 1899 it was 11,437.

LEAVENWORTH.—S. F. NEELEY, Mayor.

Leavenworth is the county seat of Leavenworth County.

LOANS—	When Due.
RIVERSIDE COAL CO. BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1917
SERIES J. AND O. BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$3,400.....	July 1, 1904
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
6s, \$32,391.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ yearly
BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$64,498.....	July 1, '09-'11
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1924

OPTIONAL.—All bonds issued by the city are subject to call. INTEREST on the 30-year funding bonds, due in 1909; on the bonds of series J and O, and on the Board of Education bonds, is payable in Leavenworth; on all other bonds at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT SINKING FUNDS ETC.—	Apr. 1, 1898.	Apr. 1, '97.	Apr. 1, '96.	Apr. 1, '95.
General bonded debt.....	\$546,600	\$546,704	\$546,600	\$569,200
Improvement bonds.....	51,545	56,370	83,470	104,754
Total city debt.....	\$598,149	\$603,074	\$630,070	\$673,954

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about one-third cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

	Real	Personal	Total	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1897.....			\$6,020,508	\$50.10
1896.....	\$4,719,514	\$1,019,894	5,739,404	43.30
1895.....	4,713,060	1,027,220	5,740,280	43.30
1894.....	4,704,580	991,620	5,696,200	45.50
1893.....	4,629,740	960,100	5,589,840	45.55
1890.....	4,591,110	879,600	5,470,710	46.35

*Including railroads. The tax rate for 1896 as above includes State tax \$4.10; county tax, \$15.00; city tax \$14.70; school tax \$9.50; total \$43.30.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 19,768; in 1880 it was 16,546; in 1870 it was 17,973; in 1895 it was 20,922; in 1898 (est.), 21,536.

LEAVENWORTH CO.—J. W. NIEHAUS, C. K.

County seat is Leavenworth.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$319,600.....	July 1, 1909
5s, J&J, 720,200.....	July 1, 1915
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$1,095,885
Sinking fund.....	22,920
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$1,072,945

Tax valuation, real.....	7,082,910
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,250,370
Total valuation, 1898.....	9,333,280
Valuation about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$20.30
Population 1890 was.....	38,485
Population 1898 was.....	35,509

LINCOLN CO.—J. W. McREYNOLDS, Treas.

County seat is Lincoln.

MORTON COUNTY.—A. REEVES, Dep. Clerk.

County seat is Richfield.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt about.	\$5,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total debt July 1, 1899.	63,000
6s, J&J, \$25,000.	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1899.	405,579
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	150,579
6s, J&J, \$25,000.	July 1, 1918	Population in 1890 was.	724
6s, J&J, 5,000.	July 1, 1919	Population in 1880 was.	9
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.	\$58,000	Population in 1899 was.	305

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

NEODESHA.—A. L. HILL, Clerk.

This city is in Wilson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.	\$5,000
GAS BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 17, 1899.	35,000
6s, F&A, \$13,000.	March, 1908	Assessed valuation 1898.	170,000
(Now subject to call.)		Assess't about 25% actual value.	
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000), '98.	\$54.60
6s, J&J, \$15,000.	June, 1913	Population in 1890.	1,528
(Subject to call after June, 1903)		Population in 1898 (est.).	1,700
Bonded debt Feb. 17, 1899.	\$30,000		

NESS COUNTY.—J. S. WAGNER, Clerk.

County seat is Ness City.

LOANS—	<i>When due.</i>	Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.	\$122,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,235,661
6s,	\$17,000.....July 1, 1913	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s,	30,000.....July 15, 1918	Av. tot'l tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$38.29
REFUNDING CH. KAN. & W. RR.—		Population 1890 was.....	4,944
5s,	\$75,000.....	Population 1898.....	4,039

INTEREST payable in N. Y. is paid at the Nat. Bank of the Republic

NEWTON.—This city is in Harvey County.

LOANS—	<i>Amt. Outstand'g.</i>	Bonded debt July 1, 1898	\$197,000
Fund'g bonds, 5s, 1902-7...	\$27,000	Tax valuation 1897....	941,489
Mining bonds, 6s, 1902....	5,000	Real valuation.....	5,000,000
Railroad bonds, 6s, 1915...	40,000	Population in 1890 was....	5,805
Water bonds, 6s, 1905-07...	125,000	Population in 1897 (est.)....	5,273

NORTON COUNTY.—Norton is the county seat.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total valuation 1897...	\$2,103,193
6s,	\$26,000.....	Apr. 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898..	2,177,175
6s,	20,000.....	May 2, 1925	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
All subject to call 5 years after issue.			State & co. tax (per M.) '97.	\$13.10
Bonded debt July 1, '99....			Population in 1890 was.....	10,617
			Population in 1898 was.....	10,045

OSAGE COUNTY.—Wm. H. THOMAS, Co. Clk.

County seat is Lyndon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, rail'rds.	\$957,791
LAUREL & CARB. RR.—		Total valuation 1899—	4,038,336
7s, J&J, \$50,000.	July 1, 1902	Assessment is abt. 1/2 actual value.	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899—	\$50,000	State & co. tax (per M. '99.	\$20.50
Tax valuation, real—	\$2,431,515	Population in 1890 was—	25,062
Tax valuation, person'l	649,100	Population in 1899 (est.)—	24,000

INTEREST is payable at Fiscal Agency in New York.

OSBORNE CO.—F. A. DAWLEY, County Clerk.

County seat is Osborne.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898. \$53,500
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, 1898.....2,439,142
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1915	Assess'm't about 2-5 actual value.
6s, J&J, 3,500.....	Apr. 1, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$37.50
Interest payable at Inter-State		School tax (per \$1,000).....15.00
National Bank, N. Y.		Population in 1898 was.....11,015

OSWEGO.—

This city and township are in Labette County. The city is liable for 66 2/3 per cent of the amount of the township funding bonds described below. Township refunding bonds to the amount of \$78,000, which were in litigation, have been declared valid.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total city debt Jan. 1 '99.	\$24,500
M. & W. RR. BONDS—			Township debt Jan. 1 '99.	134,000
6s, J&J,	\$24,500.	July 1, 1902	Interest is paid in New York.	
TOWNSHIP FUNDING BONDS—			Tax valuation, real.	\$124,519
6s, Jan. 1,	\$48,000.	Jan. 1, 1905	Tax valuation, personal.	89,857
6s, Jan. 1,	25,500.	Jan. 1, 1905	Total valuation 1898.	214,176
6s, J&J,	46,000.	Aug. 1, 1907	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s, J&J,	20,000.	Jan. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000).	\$27.05
6s, J&J,	6,000.	Aug. 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was.	2,574
			Population in 1895 was.	2,745

OTTAWA.—A. DOBSON, Mayor.

County seat of Franklin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	BRIDGE BONDS—	
REFUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&D, \$11,000.	June 8, 1902
7s, J&J, \$15,500.	Jan. 1, 1902	Total debt July 1, '98.	\$87,834
6s, A&O, 25,000.	Oct. 1, 1902	School debt (additional)	23,000
6s, A&O, 1,334.	Oct. 1, 1902	Total valuation, 1897.	1,153,855
6s, M&N, 5,000.	May 1, 1906	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
SEWER BONDS—		Tot. tax rate p. \$1,000, '98.	\$48.00
6s, J&J, \$27,000.	July 1, 1900	Population 1890 was.	6,248
(\$3,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1908		Population 1897 was.	8,505

INTEREST is payable in New York at the State fiscal agency.

OTTAWA CO.—W. M. TRUITT, Clerk.

County seat is Minneapolis.

LOANS—	When Due.	8s,	\$50,000	Oct. 1, 1909
CHIC. KAN. & WEST. RR.—		Total debt Feb. 7, 1899..	\$190,000	
6s,	\$89,000	Tax valuation 1898	2,629,873	
SOLOMON RR.—		Population in 1898 was.....	10,800	
8s,	\$50,000	Population in 1890 was.....	12,581	

PAOLA CITY.—JOHN W. TATHAM, Clerk.

This city is in Miami County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$61,200
RAILROAD-AID BONDS—			Sinking funds.	4,700
7s,	\$10,000—	July 1, 1901	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.	56,500
6s,	20,000—	Feb. 10, 1917	Assessed valuation 1898	609,177
6s,	15,000—	Jan. 1, 1919	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$61.25
PAOLA GLASS CO. BONDS—			Population in 1890 was.	2,943
7s,	\$1,200—	Jan. 1, 1919	Population in 1897 was.	3,450
GAS WELL BONDS REFUNDING—				
6s,	\$15,000—	July 1, 1907		

PARKER TWP.—O. T. ROENIG, Treasurer.

This township is in Montgomery County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuat'n, pers'l (abt.)	\$100,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Total valuation '98 (abt.)	450,000
6s,	\$26,000—Oct. 1, 1916	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
6s,	25,000—Feb. 1, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$78.50
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.	\$100,000	Population in 1890 was	3,139
Tax valuation, real (abt.)	350,000	Population in 1898 (est.)	5,300

PARSONS.—C. K. LIMBACH, Mayor.

This city is in Labette County.

This city is in LaSalle County.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.. \$100,000
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 887,113
6s, F&A, \$37,000.	Aug. 1, 1916	Tax valuation, personal..... 136,686
6s, F&A, 20,000.	June 1, 1917	Total valuation 1897..... 1,023,798
PARK BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
5s,	\$10,000—Mar. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$54.00
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898.	\$57,000	Population in 1898 (est.)..... 10,000
Floating debt.....	43,000	Population in 1890 was..... 6,736

INTEREST is payable by the Kansas Fiscal Agency.

PAWNEE CO.—G. W. LAWRENCE, Treasurer.

County seat is Larned.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.	\$3,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 3, 1899.....	45,000
7s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July, '00 to 1903	Tax valuation 1898.....	1,882,317
COUNTY HOUSE—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.....	
6s, J&J, \$5,000.....	July, '00 to 1903	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$11.40
RAILROAD BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	5,204
6s, J&J, \$41,000.....	Aug. 1917	Population 1895 was.....	4,797
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.....	\$51,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....	4,600

PITTSBURG.—C. A. FISCHER, Mayor.

This city is in Crawford County. The private improvement bonds mentioned below are not strictly a city debt, certain districts only being liable for the payment of the yearly instalment.

This city is in Crawford County. The private improvement bonds mentioned below are not strictly a city debt, certain districts only being liable for the payment of the yearly installment.		
LOANS—		
<i>When Due.</i>		
FUNDING BONDS—1887 & 1891—		
6s, Jan., \$17,000.	Jan. 1, 1901	City bond, dbt. July 1 '98. \$75,750
RAILWAY-AID BONDS—'88 & '93.		
6s, Apr., \$6,000.	Apr. 1, 1908	Private imp. bds. (add.). 27,000
6s, Sept., 20,000.	Sept. 13, 1913	Tax valuation, real & RR. 967,884
5s, Dec., 20,000.	Dec. 1, 1913	Tax valuation, personal. 174,925
PRIVATE IMPROV. BONDS—		
6s, Nov., \$27,000.	1901	Total valuation 1896. 1,142,809
SEWER BONDS—		
6s, July, \$5,000.	July 1, 1902	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
6s,	2,750—July 15, '06	City tax rate (per \$1,000). \$24.10
		School tax (per \$1,000). 20.00
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '96. 56.60
		Population in 1890 was. 6,697
		Population in 1896. 10,170

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City

PRATT COUNTY.—JAS. A. PORTER, Treas.

County seat is Pratt.

LOANS—	When Due.		
KING, PRATT & W. RR.—		6s,	\$12,000—July 1, 1919
6s,	\$96,000—Dec. 15, 1916	6s, A&O, 5,000.	Oct. 1, 1918
6s,	24,000—June 1, 1917	6s,	46,500—Jan. 1, 1920
COUNTY BONDS—		6s,	47,000—Feb. 1, 1920
6s,	\$4,500—June 1, 1908	6s,	25,000—May 1, 1920
6s,	1,000—July 21, 1912	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	\$322,300
6s,	8,800—Apr. 25, 1913	Tax valuation 1899.	1,415,825
6s,	4,500—Apr. 11, 1913	State & co. tax (per M.) '99.	8.50
6s,	23,500—Jan. 1, 1915	Population 1895 was.	6,583
6s,	24,500—July 1, 1917	Population 1890 was.	8,118
		Population 1899 (est.).	6,341

RENO COUNTY.—W. E. BURNS, Treasurer.

County seat is Hutchinson.

County seat is Hutchinson.				
LOANS—		When due.	Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$362,000
REFUNDING—			Sinking fund and cash..	50,530
5 1/2s, J&J,	\$121,000.	Jan. 1, 1919	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.	311,470
	Subject to call.		Total valuation 1898..	6,023,624
5s,	\$45,000—	Feb. 1, 1916	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
4 1/2s,	55,000—	Mar. 1, 1928	State and Co. tax (per M) '98.	\$14.50
	Subject to call after 1918.		Population 1890 was.	27,079
4 1/2s,	\$39,000—	Dec'1, 1928	Population 1899 (est.).	27,000
4s,	76,000—	1919 to 1929		

RICE COUNTY.—THEO. GODSHALK, Treasurer.

County seat is Lyons.

LOANS—		<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, personal. \$424,925
SAL. STEN. & EL P. RAILWAY—			Tax valuation RR. 995,304
6s, Mar., \$12,000.....	Mar. 1, 1917		Total valuation 1899.....3,112,973
REFUNDING RAILWAY BONDS			Assess'm't is 15 to 20% act'l value.
6s, Jan., \$88,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920		State and co. tax (p. \$1,000). \$14.40
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$100,000		Population 1890 was.....14,451
Tax valuation, real, '99.....	\$1,792,744		Population 1899 was.....14,235

RILEY COUNTY.—C. M. BREESE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Manhattan.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1899 ^a ...	\$3,359,350
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is 1-5 actual value.	
5s,	\$105,000—July 10, 1925	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$11.00
(Subject to call at any time.)		Population 1890 was.	13,183
5s,	\$95,000—Jan. 1, 1928	Population in 1899 (est.)...	13,000
Subject to call after 1908.			
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$200,000		

ROOKS CO.—U. E. VAN DYKE, County Clerk.

County seat is Stockton.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$105,000
RAILROAD BONDS—			Tax valuation 1898.....1,984,497
6s, J&J, \$60,000.	July 1, 1917		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$39.70
7s,	\$3,600—1900 to 1901		Population in 1890 was.....8,018
6s, J&J, 20,000.	July, 1903		Population in 1898 was.....7,440
6s, J&J, 11,500.	July 1, 1908		
6s,	4,000—Oct., 1908		
6s,	5,000—July 1, 1916		

RUSH COUNTY.—W. J. HAYES, County Clerk.

County seat is La Crosse.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	COURT HOUSE BONDS—
July 1, 1908	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	FUNDING BONDS—
1908 to 1911	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
May 1, 1918	
6s, J&J, \$112,000.....	BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, '99, \$158,700
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99, \$158,700	County has no floating debt.

Tax valuation, real, '98, \$1,187,129	Tax valuation, personal, 125,471
Tax valuation, railroads, 307,638	Total valuation 1898, 1,600,238
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$40.40
Population in 1890 was, 5,204	Population in 1898 was, 5,289

ST. MARYS TOWNSHIP.—This township is in Pottawatomie County.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$55,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
Aug. 1, 1905	
(Now subject to call)	Bonded debt Jan. 10, 1898, \$55,000
6s, J&J, \$55,000.....	Floating debt, 1,800
Total debt Jan. 10, 1898, 56,800	

Assessed valuation, real, \$215,000	Assessed valuation, per l., 185,000
Total valuation in 1898, 380,000	Valuation about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Population in 1890 was, 2,163	Population in 1898 (est.), 2,800

SALAMANCA TOWNSHIP AND CITY OF COLUMBUS.—H. B. BOGGS, Township Trustee.

When Due.	LOANS—
10s, Jan., \$12,000.....	RAILROAD BONDS—
Subject to call.	
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	FUNDING BONDS—
Jan. 1, 1916	
Subject to call.	Total debt July 1, 1898, \$179,500
6s, J&J, \$100,000.....	Tax valuation, real, 122,000

Tax valuation, per. & RR, \$89,000	Tot. val. 1897 (township) 211,000
Tax valuation, real, 184,000	Tax val., personal & RR, 69,000
Tot. valuation, '97 (city) 263,000	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$55.00	Population 1890 was (city) 2,160
Population 1897 (township) was, 2,100	Population 1897 (city) was, 2,500

INTEREST is payable at the Fiscal Agency, New York.

SALINA.—JAMES T. HAYWARD, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Saline County.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—
Jan. 1, 1906	
6s, J&J, \$44,000.....	FUNDING BONDS—
Jan. 1, 1908	
6s, M&S, 7,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6s, J&J, 16,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Nov. 29, 1909
6s, M&N, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1912
6s, M&S, \$32,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	July 1, 1900

When Due.	LOANS—
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	SALINE BOARD OF EDUCATION—
July 1, 1902	
5s, J&J, 5,000.....	July 1, 1907
City debt July 1, 1898, \$159,000	School bonds, 22,500
Tax valuation, real, 811,339	Tax valuation, personal, 241,846
Tax valuation, railroads, 102,362	Total valuation 1898, 1,155,547
Total tax (per \$1,000), \$59.90	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Population in 1890 was, 6,149	Population in 1897 about, 5,700

Interest payable at New York.

SALINE COUNTY.—A. L. BROWN, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Salina. (\$100,000 bonds have been sold to refund part of those mentioned below.)

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, K. & N. RR., \$46,000.....	CH. K. & N. RR.—
Dec. 28, 1912	
6s, Nov., \$58,000.....	CH. K. & W. RR.—
Nov. 1, 1917	
6s, M&S, \$55,000.....	K. & C. RR.—
Sept. 1, 1916	

When Due.	Mo. PACIFIC RY.—
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	Jan. 1, 1916
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$243,000
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	Tax valuation 1898, 4,047,427
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98, \$18.50
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	Population 1890 was, 17,442
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	Population in 1898, 16,020

SCOTT COUNTY.—

County seat is Scott. The validity of the railroad 6s having been established in the U. S. Circuit Court, they must be paid at maturity.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$153,000.....	RAILROAD AID—
Aug. 27, 1917	
6s, J&J, \$23,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
May 1, 1919	
6s, J&J, 2,000.....	May 1, 1920

Bonded debt July 1, '98, \$178,000	Tax valuation 1898, \$77,278
Total tax (per \$1,000) '95, \$39.20	Population 1890 was, 1,262
Population 1890 was, 433	Population 1898 was, 1,013

SEDGWICK CO.—A. M. DENNY, Clerk.

County seat is Wichita.

When Due.	LOANS—
5s, J&J, \$200,000.....	COURT HOUSE, ETC. BONDS—
June 1, 1908	
5s, J&J, 50,000.....	June 1, 1909
5s, J&J, 50,000.....	FUNDING BONDS—
July 1, 1925	
5s, J&J, \$140,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
Feb. 1, 1910	

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899, \$440,000	Tax valuation, real, 8,918,813
Tax valuation, personal, 1,122,312	Tax valuation 1899, 10,039,125
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	State & co. tax (per M.) '99, \$14.50
Population 1890 was, 43,626	Population 1899 (est.), 40,379

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nat. Bank of the Republic.

SEWARD COUNTY.—County seat is Liberal.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$39,000.....	FUNDING BONDS—
July 1, 1917	
6s, J&J, 31,000.....	June 1, 1919
6s, J&J, 37,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919
6s, J&J, 34,800.....	June 1, 1923
Bonded debt July 1, 1898, \$141,800	

Floating debt, \$6,440	Tot. debt July 1, 1898, 148,240
Tax valuation 1898, 495,606	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000), '98, \$41.30	Population in 1890 was, 1,503
Population in 1898 was, 685	

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Bank of the Republic.

SHAWNEE CO.—J. M. WRIGHT, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Topeka.

When Due.	LOANS—
7s, June, \$68,000.....	ATCH. TOP. & SANTA FE RR.—
June 1, 1902	
6s, J&J, \$150,000.....	COURT HOUSE BONDS—
May 1, 1924	
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	FUNDING BONDS—
July 1, 1909	
6s, J&J, \$150,000.....	KAN. AVE. BRIDGE BONDS—
Jan. 1, 1916	
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	K. N. & D. RR.—
July 1, 1906	

When Due.	REFUNDING RR. BONDS—
5s, June, \$125,000.....	June 1, 1907
5s, J&J, \$13,000.....	Mar. 1, 1901
Total debt July 1, 1899, \$631,000	Total valuation 1899, 15,239,086
Assess. real, $\frac{1}{2}$ act'l.	State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$13.00
Population in 1890 was, 49,172	Population in 1898 was, 50,582

INTEREST on the 7 per cent railroad bonds and on the 4 per cent floating bonds is payable at the County Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York City.

STAFFORD CO.—{FRANK MAXON, Treasurer.

County seat is Saint John.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$3,000.....	FUNDING BONDS—
Oct. 15, 1901	
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902
6s, J&J, 2,500.....	Dec. 1, 1903
6s, J&J, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1908
6s, J&J, \$128,000.....	July 1, 1916

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$153,500	Tax valuation 1898, \$1,370,617
Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$42.25
Population in 1890 was, 8,520	Population 1898 was, 8,231

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, N. Y. City.

STANTON CO.—C. E. VAN MITER, Clerk.

County seat is Johnson.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$51,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
1918, '19, '20	
Bonded debt July 1, 1899, \$61,000	Floating debt, 10,949
Total debt July 1, 1899, 71,949	

Tax valuation 1899, \$334,560	Assessment at about actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$32.12	Population in 1890 was, 1,031
Population in 1899 was, 294	

INTEREST is payable by the Kansas Fiscal Agency.

STEVENS CO.—HERMAN CANN, Clerk.

County seat is Hugoton.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$52,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
1918, '19, '20	
6s, J&J, \$1,388.....	July 1, 1913
Bonded debt July 1, 1899, \$83,388	Floating debt, 12,000

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899, \$95,388	Total valuation 1899, 438,027
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98, \$12.50
Average school tax, 16.50	Population in 1890 was, 1,418
Population in 1899 (est.), 600	

SUMNER COUNTY.—W. H. MADDY, Treas.

County seat is Wellington.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	C. & F. S. RR.—
Sept. 30, 1909	
6s, J&J, \$66,600.....	Aug. 3, 1910
6s, J&J, \$145,000.....	Jan. 1, 1920

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$286,600	Sinking fund about, 20,000
Tax valuation 1898, 6,338,942	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98, \$14.75	Population 1890 was, 30,271
Population 1898 was, 23,421	

THOMAS COUNTY.—IKE W. CRUMLY, Clerk.

County seat is Colby. The railroad aid bonds will be refunded if satisfactory arrangements can be made.

When Due.	LOANS—
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	JAIL BONDS—
Nov. 10, 1918	
6s, J&J, \$52,000.....	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
Aug. 15, 1908	
6s, J&J, \$17,000.....	Jan. 1, 1909

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$70,000	Total valuation 1898, \$1,517,090
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$14.50
Population in 1890 was, 5,338	Population in 1898 was, 3,616

TOPEKA.—J. H. SQUIRES, City Clerk.

This city is in Shawnee County.

When Due.	CITY LOANS—
3s, J&J, \$80,000.....	CITY HALL BONDS—
1929	
6s, J&J, \$12,000.....	COAL PROSPECTING—
Apr. 20, 1906	
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
July 20, 1906	
5s, J&J, 14,000.....	July 2, 1906
5s, J&J, 79,000.....	July 15, 1910
5s, J&J, 100,000.....	Aug. 10, 1912
5s, J&J, 74,000.....	Nov. 8, 1913

When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)—
5s, J&J, \$3,500.....	Sept. 1, 1915
3s, J&J, 13,000.....	Jan. 15, 1919
6s, J&J, \$14,000.....	INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
July 20, 1906	(payable by special assessment.)
6s, J&J, \$143,512.....	PAVING AND SEWERS—
1900 to 1909	
6s, J&J, \$309,700.....	BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS—
Various	

INTEREST is payable in New York at the fiscal agency of the State.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total general city debt Feb. 1, 1899, was \$319,500; Internal Improvement Bonds, \$143,512; Board of Education Bonds, \$309,700.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1898 was \$7,850,510; personal property, \$1,355,785; railroad property, \$359,940; total \$9,566,235. Real estate is assessed at "about 30 per cent of its actual value." The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$42.00, including State tax \$3.70; county tax \$9.30; city tax \$19.00; school tax \$10.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 31,007; in 1880 was 15,452; in 1870 was 5,790; in 1895 it was 30,151; in 1898 it was 32,651.

WABAUNSEE CO.—B. BUCHLI, Clerk.

County seat is Alma.

When Due.	LOANS—
7s, July 1, 1913, \$138,700.....	RAILROAD AID BONDS—
July 1, 1910	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$138,700	

Total valuation 1898, \$2,881,140	State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$19.50
Population 1890 was, 11,720	Population 1898 was, 12,172

ASSESSMENT.—Real estate is assessed on a basis of $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value and personal property on $\frac{1}{3}$.

WASHINGTON CO.—AUGUST SOLLER, Co. Clk.

County seat is Washington.

When Due.	LOANS—
5s, J&J, \$9,000.....	REFUNDING BONDS—
July 1, 1903	
5s, J&J, 35,000.....	July 1, 1920
Total debt July 1, 1899, \$44,000	

Total valuation 1899, \$4,070,990	Assessment about 1-5 actual value.
Population in 1890 was, 22,894	Population in 1899 (est.), 23,373

INTEREST is payable at the Kansas Fiscal Agency, New York.

WELLINGTON.—{S. N. BROWN, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Sumner County.

When Due.	CITY LOANS—
7s, J&J, \$10,000.....	RR. AID BONDS—
July 1, 1910	
7s, J&J, 30,000.....	1919
BOARD OF EDUCATION LOANS.	
6s, July, 3,000.....	July 1, 1900-'2
6s, J&J, 10,000.....	July 1, 1903
Subject to call.	
5s, Mar., \$5,000.....	July 6 mos.
5s, July, 14,000.....	July 1, 1907
5s, Jan., 30,000.....	July 1, 1910

Total city debt Feb., '99, \$50,000	Sinking fund, 1,935
Net city debt Feb., 1899, 43,065	Sch. debt Feb., 1899 (add.), 63,500
Tax valuation real, 403,106	Tax valuation, personal, 253,685
Total valuation 1898, 656,801	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98, \$50.75	Population 1890 was, 4,391
Population 1895 was, 3,657	Population in 1898, 3,635

INTEREST is payable at the State Fiscal Agency in New York.

WICHITA.—{F. ROSS, Mayor.

County seat of Sedgwick County.

CITY LOANS—When Due.		CITY LOANS—(Con.)—	
RAILROAD BONDS.		CITY HALL SITE BONDS—	
CHIC. KAN. & NEB. RR.—		5s. J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910
6s. F&A, \$3,000.....	Aug. 1, 1907	6s. \$14,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918
St. Louis & W. RR.—		LOANS—When Due.	
6s. J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1903	SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS—	
WICHITA & COLORADO RR.—		6s. Var. \$159,853.....	1899 to 1903
6s. J&J, \$40,000.....	Feb. 1, 1906	(Part due each year)	
REFUNDING BONDS—		BOARD OF EDUCATION BONDS.	
6s. \$122,000.....	1915	5s. J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1905
6s. 74,000.....	June 1, 1921	5s. Subject to call.	
6s. J&J, 50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1921	5s. J&J, \$45,000.....	July 1, 1909
5s. 25,287.....	July 1, 1917	5s. Subject to call at any time.	
5s. 25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	5s. F&A, \$50,000.....	Feb. 15, 1910
5s. 50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1929	5s. J&J, \$17,500.....	July 1, 1917
5s. Subject to call after 1919.			

INTEREST on the Board of Education bonds is payable by the New York Fiscal Agency, with the exception of bonds due in 1909 and 1917, interest on which is payable in Topeka; the refunding bonds of 1917 are also payable in Topeka.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total general debt on January 1, 1899, was \$518,287; special assessment debt, \$159,853. The total school debt on the same date was \$137,500.

TOTAL ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$4,561,835, and the city tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$24.00. Assessment is about one-third actual value.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 23,853; in 1880 was 4,911; population in 1895 was 20,841; in 1899 (est.) 24,000.

WILSON COUNTY.—County seat is Fredonia.

LOANS—When Due.		Tax valuation 1898.....	
ST. L. & W. RR.—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{3}$ actual value.	
7s. \$93,000.....	Nov. 26, 1909	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$13.60
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....	15,266
6s. \$8,000.....		Population 1895 was.....	14,393
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$101,000	Population in 1899 was.....	15,150

WINFIELD.—E. S. BEDLION, City Clerk.

LOANS—When Due.		BRIDGE BONDS—	
PARK BONDS—		6s. F&A, \$4,500.....	
6s. M&N, \$11,000.....	Sept. 15, 1911	Aug. 25, 1916	
6s. M&N, \$3,000.....	Sept. 1, 1916	Interest payable in New York.	
6s. Nov., 8,000.....	Nov. 1, 1917	Bonded debt Aug. 15, '98.....	
6s. J&D, 20,000.....	May 19, 1915	City has no floating debt.	
5s. 45,000.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Total valuation 1898.....	
5s. 10,000.....	1918	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	
5s. Subject to call 1908.		Population in 1890 was.....	
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	

Real estate assessed at $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value and pers'l property at $\frac{1}{3}$ actual.

WYANDOTTE CO.—JOHN CASKEY, Treas.

LOANS—When due.		JAIL BONDS—	
BRIDGE—		5s. \$40,000.....	
6s. \$13,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	July 1, 1919	
6s. 35,000.....	Aug. 1, 1905	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	
5s. 67,500.....	July 1, 1907	\$384,500	
5s. 60,000.....	July 1, 1919	Sinking fund.....	
FUNDING BONDS—		11,082	
5s. \$50,000.....	July 1, 1903	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	
5s. 44,000.....	July 1, 1918	\$366,418	
5s. 75,000.....	Jan. 1, 1919	Tax valuation 1898.....	
		11,881,026	
		Assessment about $\frac{1}{4}$ actual value.	
		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	
		\$18.10	
		Population 1890 was.....	
		54,407	
		Population in 1899.....	
		65,563	

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all minor civil divisions in the State of Kansas which have an indebtedness of over \$25,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. For places having less than \$25,000 debt see CHRONICLE of March 25, 1899, pages 586, 587 and 588.

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Population (1895.)
Agency Township, Osage Co.....	26,000	6	July 1, 1916	1,277
Alma Township, Wabunsee Co.....	29,000	6	May 7, 1907	1,533
Anthony Township, Harper Co.....	45,567	6, 7	1905, 08, 20	1,942
Barton Co.....	30,500	6	Feb. 1, 1918	12,888
Belle Plaine Twp., Sumner Co.....	28,000	6	Oct. 1, 1916	1,280
Belleview Township, Republic Co.....	30,000	6, 7	1904, 07	2,111
Beloit Board of Ed., Mitchell Co.....	28,000	6	1904-1914	
Beloit, Mitchell Co.....	26,500	6	1916	2,039
Blue Mound Township, Linn Co.....	43,000	6, 7	1912, 16	1,161
Burrton Township, Harvey Co.....	26,000	6	Dec. 1, 1917	1,088
Caldwell Township, Sumner Co.....	29,000	6	July 1, 1916	1,988
Center Township, Ness Co.....	30,000	6	1917, 19	611
Center Township, Norton Co.....	28,000	6	1906, 08	1,383
Center Township, Pratt Co.....	28,000	6	Mar. 30, 1907	1,620
Center Township, Wilson Co.....	46,500	6, 7	1910, 16	2,384
Center Township, Jewell Co.....	36,000	6, 8	1907, 10	1,240
Chase Co.....	80,000	6	Nov. 1, 1922	7,227
Cherry Township and Cherryvale				
Montgomery Co.....	31,000	6	1909, 11	3,218
Cimarron, Gray Co.....	55,000	6, 7	1902, 08	224
Clyde, Cloud Co.....	42,000	6	1907, 16, 17	1,129
Coldwater Twp., Comanche Co.....	25,000	6	Sept. 1, 1907	1,004
Conway Township, Sumner Co.....	31,000	6, 7	1905, 16	1,085
Coolidge, Hamilton Co.....	34,000	4, 7	1902, 27	198
Council Grove, Morris Co. (Town-				
ship and City).....	80,500	6	Various.	2,577
Crawford Township, Crawford Co.....	25,000	6	1912	4,249
Decatur Co.....	43,500	5, 6	1903, 5, 7, 8	6,953
Delaware Twp., Jefferson Co.....	80,000	7	1902, 11	2,317
El Dorado, Butler Co.....	53,000	5, 6, 7	1901, 3, 5, 7	3,518
El Dorado Township, Butler Co.....	47,000	6	1913, 15	4,079
Elk Township, Cloud Co.....	35,000	6, 8	1901, 08	1,698
Ellis Co.....	48,400	5, 7	1906, 10, 13, 17	7,473
Empire Township, Ellsworth Co.....	25,000	6	Nov. 1, 1917	748
Erie Township, Neosho Co.....	30,000	6	1917	2,274
Eureka Township, Greenwood Co.....	28,000	6, 7	1902, 08	2,828
Finney Co.....	40,000	6	1917, 1919	3,553
Franklin Twp., Jackson Co.....	28,000	6	Mar. 1, 1916	3,774
Garnet, Anderson Co.....	30,000	6	1910	2,145
Girard, Crawford Co.....	33,000	6	19 5, 08, 13	2,703
Goodland, Sherman Co.....	24,000	6	1909	985
Grant Township, Neosho Co.....	22,000	6	July 24, 1917	1,234
Grant Township, Reno Co.....	34,000	6	July 1, 1917	2,136
Great Bend City, Barton Co.....	58,000	6	1907, 18	2,113
Great Bend Township, Barton Co.....	41,483	6	1904, 16, 17	2,561
Greeley Co.....	62,500	6	1919, 21	1,035
Greenleaf, Washington Co.....	25,000	6	1907	827
Greensburg, Kiowa Co.....	45,500	6, 7	1907, 8, 11	387
Guilford Township, Wilson Co.....	32,000	7	Aug. 2, 1916	605
Haven Township, Reno Co.....	25,000	7	July 1, 1906	1,348

Location.	Bonded Debt.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Population (1895.)
Herdington, Dickinson Co.....	53,500	6	1900, 7, 9, 18	1,446
Hlawatha, Brown Co.....	60,000	"	"	3,062
Humboldt, Allen Co.....	30,000	6	\$1,000 yearly	1,474
Illinois Township, Sumner Co.....	39,000	7	July 1, 1904	451
Iola City, Allen Co.....	26,500	7	1901	1,565
Iola Township, Allen Co.....	63,250	7, 6	1901, 07	2,477
Jefferson Township, Jefferson Co.....	25,000	7	1902	1,910
Junction Township, Osage Co.....	24,000	6	July 1, 1916	1,247
Kearney Co.....	34,400	6	1911, 25	1,159
Kinsley, Edwards Co.....	54,500	6	1917, 17, 19	703
Kiowa Township, Barber Co.....	25,000	7	1907	521
Le Roy Township, Coffey Co.....	48,100	6, 7	1910, 16, 17	1,233
Liberty Township, Linn Co.....	25,000	6	Jan., 1919	1,480
Lindsburg, McPherson Co.....	27,000	6	"	1,305
Logan Co.....	30,500	5, 6	1904, 14, 21	2,071
Longton Township, Elk Co.....	30,000	6, 7	1909, 1917	1,074
Louisburg Twp., Montgomery Co.....	45,000	7	1909-1916	2,027
McPherson, McPherson Co.....	55,000	5, 6, 7	1907 to 16	2,666
McPherson Twp., McPherson Co.....	37,000	6, 7	1907, 10, 16	610
Manhattan, Riley Co.....	83,000	6	1907, 11, 17	2,980
Maple Hill Twp., Wabunsee Co.....	27,000	6	1907	931
Marion, Marion Co.....	34,993	5 to 7	1899 to 01, 09	2,077
Marmaton Township, Allen Co.....	40,000	7, 6	1901, 17	1,457
Medicine Lodge Twp., Barber Co.....	25,000	6, 7	1915, 16	1,195
Mission Township, Neosho Co.....	80,000	8, 10	1902, 10	1,982
Mitchell Co.....	50,000	"	1908	13,327
Monroe Township, Anderson Co.....	39,000	"	1918	2,920
Mound City, Linn Co.....	32,000	6, 7	Jan. 1, 1906	780
Mound City Township, Linn Co.....	41,000	6, 7	1907, 12	1,689
Neodesha Township, Wilson Co.....	35,000	7	Aug. 2, 1916	2,640
Neosho Falls, Woodson Co.....	30,000	6	1917	952
Ness City, Ness Co.....	27,500	6	1917, 19	420
Newbury Twp., Wabunsee Co.....	27,000	6	May 1, 1907	1,381
Norton, Norton Co.....	47,200	6, 10	1900, 08	914
Olathe, Johnson Co.....	37,000	4 1/2	1903, 23	3,456
Osage, Osage Co.....	37,500	6	1903, 17	4,273
Oswatimie City & Twp., Miami Co.....	35,000	6	1910, 18	3,614
Oskaloosa Twp., Jefferson Co.....	49,000	6	1911, 17	2,136
Ozark Township, Anderson Co.....	26,000	7, 6	1916, 22	985
Phillipsburg, Phillips Co.....	40,700	6	1907, 10, 18	916
Phillips Co.....	34,000	6	1915	11,712
Pratt, Pratt Co.....	96,900	6	1901, 08	1,330
Quindaro Twp., Wyandotte Co.....	33,000	6	July, 1916	1,955
Rock Creek Township, Coffey Co.....	29,000	6	Oct. 6, 1916	1,541
Rock Creek Twp., Nemaha Co.....	25,000	6	1907	2,181
Scott Township, Scott Co.....	27,000	6	1922	272
Seneca, Nemaha Co.....	50,000	6	1917, 1925	1,961
Sherman Co.....	26,000	6	Jan. 1, 1919	3,883
Smith Centre, Smith Co.....	43,000	6	1907, 09	704
Smoky Hill Twp., McPherson Co.....	29,740	6, 7	1909, 18	2,022
South Haven Twp., Sumner Co.....	28,000	6, 7	1910, 16	1,198
Sterling, Rice Co.....	35,000	6	Mar. 1, 1907	1,815
Stockton, Rooks Co.....	46,000	7	1907, 09	789
Superior Township, Osage Co.....	33,100	6	Jan. 1, 1917	1,321
Syracuse, Hamilton Co.....	42,032	5, 6, 7	1904, 05	413
Tonganoxie Twp., Leavenworth Co.....	30,000	6	Jan. 1, 1917	2,328
Ulysses, Grant Co.....	37,000	6	1918, 19, 21	1,198
Union Township, Jefferson Co.....	30,000	6	1911, 16	1,359
Union Township, Rice Co.....	30,000	6, 7	1910, 16	810
Wallace Co.....	42,800	6	1909, 20	1,582
Wamego Twp., Pottawatomie Co.....	35,000	6	Jan. 1, 1917	1,779
Wamego (city), Pottawatomie Co.....	28,000	5	1919	1,410
Washington Twp., Washington Co.....	26,000	10	Jan. 1, 1907	2,135
Wichita County.....	109,000	6	1918, 20, 22	1,438
Yates Center, Woodson Co.....	52,000	6, 7	1916, 18	1,599

* Population in 1890.

† Population in 1894.

State of Montana.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 26, 1864) - May 26, 1864
 Admitted as a State (Act of Feb. 22, 1899) - Nov. 8, 1899
 Total area of State (square miles) - 146,080
 State Capital - Helena
 Governor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - Robert B. Smith
 Secretary of State (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - T. S. Hogan
 Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan. 1901) - T. E. Colli-s
 Auditor (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan., 1901) T. W. Poir-dexter, Jr.
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

SITUATION AS TO DEBT, ETC.—For facts with reference to the history of Montana's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April 1893, page 130. The loans described below are not strictly State debts, the bonds being issued on land grants; the State has no bonded indebtedness, and is not liable for these loans.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
Agri-cul-tural Col-lege.....	P. O. Payable.	July 1, 1920	\$100,000
Capitol Bonds.....	Optional after 1905	1928	350,000
Normal School.....	Optional after 1913	July 1, 1920	50,000
University.....	Optional after 1905	July 1, 1927	100,000
Deaf and Dumb Asylum.....	Optional after 1917	July 1, 1927	40,000
	Optional after 1912.		

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the assessed valuation of real estate was \$72,482,529; personal property, \$54,298,096; railroads, \$14,992,689; total, \$141,773,314; in 1899 the State tax (per \$1,000) was \$2.50. Property is supposed to be assessed at full cash value.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of Montana was adopted by popular vote October 1, 1889. Article XIII. contains the Sections which regulate the debt-making powers of State, county and city, and we gave those sections in full on page 135 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895. It may be mentioned that the restrictions and limitations are distinctly and fully stated.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Montana has been as follows in the year named:
 1890.....132,159 |

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF MONTANA.

For reports not given in alphabetical order in the following see
"Additional Statements" at end of this State.

BEAVER HEAD CO.—E. H. MAYERS, Co. Clk.
County seat is Dillon.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 5, 1898	\$80,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898	3,644,996
5s, \$20,000	Jan. 1, 1919	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$20,504
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909		Population in 1890 was	4,650
4s, J&J, \$40,000	Jan. 2, 1919	Population in 1899 (est.)	6,005
Subject to call Jan. 2, 1909.			

BOZEMAN.—{GEORGE D. PEASE, Clerk.
W. M. ALWARD, Treasurer.
Bozeman is in Gallatin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	PUBLIC BUILDING BONDS—	
CITY HALL FUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$25,000	July 1, 1908
5s, \$7,000	1918	Optional after July 1, 1898	
Optional after 1908.		6s, M&N, \$10,000	Nov. 1, 1908
DUMP GROUND BONDS—		Optional after Nov. 1, 1898	
6s, J&J, \$3,000	July 1, 1912	Bonded debt Jan. 10, '99	\$210,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1898	2,069,284
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$165,000	Jan. 1, 1919	City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98	\$12.00
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909.		Population in 1890 was	2,143
		Population in 1897 about	3,000

INTEREST on 6s due July 1, 1908 and 1912, at New York; on 6s due Nov. 1, 1908, at Bozeman, and on the water bonds in Bozeman or New York.

BUTTE.—J. G. HOLLAND, City Clerk.

Butte is in Silver Bow County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable in New York.	
BUILDING BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99	\$146,000
6s, J&J, \$20,000	Oct. 1, 1910	Floating debt	379,863
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1900		Total debt	525,863
PUBLIC LIBRARY BONDS—		Sinking fund and cash	89,972
6s, J&J, \$50,000	Oct. 1, 1912	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899	435,891
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1902		Tax valuation 1898	15,000,000
SEWER—		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$26,000	Apr. 1, 1909	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$27.75
6s, J&J, \$0,000	Oct. 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was	10,723
Subject to call Oct. 1, 1900		Population in 1899 (est.)	65,000

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.
THE SINKING FUND receives yearly a sum amounting to 5 per cent of the total bonded debt.

DEBT LIMITED by law to 5 per cent of assessed valuation.

BUTTE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—THOS. RICHARDS,
Clerk Board of Education.

This is one of the school districts into which Silver Bow County is divided. District No. 1 not only includes the entire city of Butte but the larger portion of the taxable property of the county outside of Butte and contains about $\frac{1}{10}$ of the school population of the county. The bonded debt of the district is as given below.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$100,000
5s, A&O, \$50,000	.....	Oct. 21, 1909	Sinking fund.....	44,000
Subject to call after Oct. 21, 1899			Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	56,000
6s, \$50,000	.....	1913	Tax valuation '98(abt.)	26,500,000
Optional after 1903			School tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$7.50
			Population 1899 (est.).....	55,000

TAXES for the payment of principal and interest on these bonds are levied and collected by the County officials, and payment is made by the County Treasurer.

CASCADE CO.—W. H. GELSTHORPE, Treasurer.

County seat is Great Falls.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$340,000
BRIDGE BONDS—		Cash and sinking fund.	144,919
7s, J&J, \$110,000.....	July 1, 1911	Tax valuation, real.....	\$8,651,286
COURT HOUSE SITE—		Tax valuation, person's	3,635,448
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1898.....	12,286,734
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$60,000.....	Jan. 1, 1900	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$17.00
(paid each year) 1904 and 1909		Population in 1890 was.....	8,755
6s, J&J, \$150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Population in 1898 (est.).....	22,500

CHOTEAU CO.—E. FRANK SAYRE, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Fort Benton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	\$922,392
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.	3,386,073
6s, semi-ann., \$108,000	July 1, 1911	Tax valuation, RR	1,270,331
6s, J&J, \$92,000	July 1, 1917	Total valuation 1898	5,578,796
Subject to call after July 1, 1912		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Int. payable at Co. Tr. & N. Y. City.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$21.12 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99	\$200,000	Population in 1890 was	4,741
Cash in County funds	52,816	Population 1899 (estimated)	6,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899	147,184		

CUSTER CO.—F. M. SCHWARTZ, Treasurer.

County seat is Miles City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$279,703
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.	1,675,095
6s, g, J&J, \$274,000	July 1, 1915	Tax val'n, pers'l & RR.	4,422,846
Subject to call July 1, 1905		Total valuation 1898	6,097,941
Bonded debt Feb. 5, '99.	\$274,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.	10,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$26.25
Total debt.	284,000	Population 1890 was	5,308
Sinking funds.	4,298	Population 1898 (estimated).	9,000

INTEREST is payable at the office of Kountze Bros., New York City.

INTEREST is payable at the office of Kountze Bros., New York City.

DAWSON CO.—JAS. W. MCKENZIE, Treasurer.

County seat is Glendive.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898.	\$100,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....	14,484
7s, Dec., \$11,000.....	Dec. 1, 1903	Total debt.....	114,484
Subject to call at any time.		Sinking fund.....	23,763
REFUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.....	90,721
6s, g, \$50,000.....	1915	Total valuation 1898.....	2,182,213
Optional 10 years after issue.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
BRIDGE BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$28.50
6s, g, J&C, \$39,000.....	July 1, 1915	Population in 1890 was.....	2,056
Subject to call after 1905.		Population 1899 (local est.).....	1,700
Interest is payable in Glendive and New York.			

Interest is payable in Glendive and New York.

DEER LODGE CO.—P. D. TWOHY, Treasurer.

County seat is Anaconda.

LOANS	When Due.	Tax valuation, real	\$5,126,609
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, pers'nal	3,338,917
5s, \$100,000	Jan. 1, 1919	Total valuation 1898	8,065,526
(Optional after Jan. 1, 1909)		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$23.50
5s, J&J, \$150,000	July 1, 1910	Population in 1890 was	15,155
Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898		Population in 1898 (est.)	20,000

FLATHEAD CO.—MICHEL THERIAULT, Clerk.

County seat is Kalispell. Bonds are exempt from county tax.

LOANS.	When Due.	Cash in County funds....	\$31,793
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....	109,609
6s, J&J, \$100,000....	Mar. 1, 1914	Tax valuation 1898.....	3,212,687
Floating debt.....		State & Co. tax (per M)' 98	\$25.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899....	141,403	Population in 1899 (est.)..	8,000

GALLATIN CO.—EV. BLANKENSHIP, Clerk.

County seat is Bozeman.

FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Dec. 1, 1898...	\$178,960
4½s, J&J, \$137,000..	Oct. 15, 1919	Tax valuation 1898.....	6,361,815
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.	\$95,000.	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.	\$15.00
Floating debt.....	126,538	Population in 1890 was.....	6,246
Total debt.....	221,538	Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,300
Sinking funds.....	42,578		

GREAT FALLS.—C. H. CLARK, Clerk.

Great Falls is in Cascade County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98.	\$525,000
FUNDING BONDS—			Special assessment debt.	23,454
6s, J&J, \$50,000.	.....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1897.....	5,549,530
Subject to call after July 1, 1901	.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$10.00
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	.....	1912	Special water tax 1897.....	5.00
Subject to call 1902.....	.....		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	11.50
PARK AND SEWER PURPOSES—			Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$70,000.....	.....	1912	Population 1898 (est.).....	12,000
Subject to call 1902.....	.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,979
WATER BONDS—				
5s, \$375,000.....	.....	1908-'13-'18		
(\$125,000 payable each year)	.....		

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office and in New York.

GREAT FALLS SCHOOL DIST. No. 1.

Comprises about one-fourth of the entire county, and includes the city of Great Falls with all its suburbs.

LOANS—	When Due.	
BUILDING AND FURNISHING—		
7s, J&D, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1908	6s, J&J, \$19,000..... July 1, 1916
Subject to call.		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99. \$169,000
		Sinking fund..... 1,332
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....	May 1, 1911	Net debt Aug. 1, 1899..... 167,667
Subject to call after May 1, 1901		Tax valuation 1898..... 8,319,750
6s, M&S, \$90,000.....	Mar. 1, 1915	Population 1899 (est.)..... 12,000
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1905		INTEREST payable by County
		Treasurer and in New York.

HELENA.—{F. J. EDWARDS, Mayor.
H. F. TILTON, Treasurer.

Helena is the county seat of Lewis and Clark County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 8, '99.	\$542,000
SEWER BONDS—		Floating debt.	\$75,000
5s, \$150,000.		Total debt Mar. 8, 1899.	\$17,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.	11,000,000
6s, \$100,000.	June 1, 1911	Assessment about full value.	
5s, \$162,000.	Jan. 1, 1916	Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898.	\$24.50
Subject to call after 1903.		Population 1899 (est.)	14,000
REFUNDING BONDS—			
4s, J&J, \$130,000.	July 1, 1919		
Int. payable in New York & Helena.			

*The floating debt mentioned above represents outstanding warrants issued subsequent to Sept. 12, 1893, and accrued interest thereon at 7 per cent, which have been declared illegal by the State Supreme Court. It is the city's purpose to issue *tit-gal* 3 per cent bonds in exchange for the warrants and to preserve the warrants, to be returned to the original owners in the event that the city is enjoined from paying the interest on these bonds.

HELENA SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—THOMAS E.

GOODWIN, Clerk.—This district is in Lewis and Clark Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt March 1, 1899.	\$250,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax valuat'n 1898.....	10,874,177
5s, J & J, \$100,000.....	July, 1910	Assessment is about actual value.	
Subject to call after July, 1900		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1895	\$22.00
6s, g, J & J, \$150,000.....	July 10, 1911	Value of school property.....	409,000
Subject to call after July 10, 1901		Population 1899 (est.).....	15,000
Par value of bonds.....	\$1,000	Population 1890 (about).....	15,000

JEFFERSON CO.—EUGENE PICOT, Clerk.

County seat is Boulder. The decrease in valuation and population of this county is due to the creation of Broadwater County, part of which was taken from Jefferson County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Sinking funds.....	\$17,736
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	123,379
6s, g, J&J, \$60,000. 1903 to 1907		Tax valuation 1899.....	3,554,113
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, J&J, \$75,000..... 1904-'14-'19		State & co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$24.50
Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99, \$135,000		Population 1890 was.....	6,026
Floating debt.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	8,000
Total debt.....	141,115		

LEWIS & CLARK CO.—D. & W. L. STEELE, Tr.

County seat is Helena.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation, real...	\$11,678,610
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, person	3,096,850
5s J&J, \$190,000	July 1, 1901-'15	Total valuation 1898...	14,775,460
Part payable yearly.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899		State & co. tax (per M.) '99	\$15.50
County has no floating debt or sinking fund.		Population 1890 was...	19,145
		Population 1899 (est.)	24,800

INTEREST payable at Chase National Bank, New York City.

MADISON CO.—HENRY E. STEFFENS, Co. Clerk.

County seat is Virginia City.

County seat is Virginia City.			
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98..	\$100,000	Net debt Dec. 1, 1898...	\$75,781
Floating debt.....	5,629	Tax valuation 1898.....	3,757,638
Total debt.....	105,629	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$22.60
Sinking fund.....	29,848	Population 1890 was.....	4,692

MEAGHER CO.—{GEO. WALLWORK, Treasurer.
ALLEN PIERSE, Clerk.

County seat is White Sulphur Springs. In 1897 a portion of the county of Meagher was detached and annexed to other counties, thus greatly diminishing assessed values. The 1898 valuation and population below relate to the county in its new form. As to the apportionment of the debt, the county holds warrants in payment of the portions segregated, but these are not included in the sinking fund assets below

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98...
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt..... 5,546
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Sinking funds and cash... 82,573
6s, J&J, 50,000.....	July 1, 1902	Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.... 88,616
6s, J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1914	Tax valuation 1898..... 3,269,624
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Assessm't same as actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '98 \$20.60
6s, J&J, \$63,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was..... 4,749
Optional after Jan. 1, 1903		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 2,500

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, N. Y.; on refunding bonds at the National Park Bank, N. Y.

MISSOULA.—{F. C. WEBSTER, Mayor.
W. F. HUGHES, City Clerk.

Missoula is the county seat of Missoula County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
BRIDGE BONDS—		Total debt Dec. 1, 1898.... 160,814
6s, M&N, \$38,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Tax valuation 1897..... 2,302,628
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value
SEWER BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$32.50
6s, M&N, \$55,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Population 1890 was..... 3,426
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901.		Population 1899 (local est.).. 6,500
Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898..		\$93,000

INTEREST is payable by the Mercantile Trust Company, N. Y.

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

MISSOULA CO.—GEO. C. HIGGINS, Treasurer.

County seat is Missoula.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt.....
JAIL BONDS—		Total debt..... 382,899
7s, F&A, \$13,000.....	Mar. 1, 1909	Sinking fund..... 10,415
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt Dec. 1, 1898.... 372,484
7s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Feb. 1, 1901	Tax valuation, real..... 4,825,932
5s, J&J, 1,600.....	1900	Tax valuation, personal, 1,501,628
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..... 6,327,560
6s, J&J, 150,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '98 \$17.00
6s, J&J, 40,000.....	July 1, 1916	Population 1890 was..... 14,427
Bonded debt Dec. 1, '98..		Population in 1899 (est.)... 13,500
		\$257,450

INTEREST on jail bonds and warrants due 1912 is payable at New York; all other warrants at Missoula.

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

PARK CO.—CHAS. ANGUS, County Clerk.

County seat is Livingston. By act of the Legislature of 1896 this county was divided into three parts, forming Park, Sweet Grass and Carbon counties; the old debt is corrected to the date given below:

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund..... 3,382
7s, J&J, \$70,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.... 196,618
Subject to call after 15 years.		Tax valuation 1898.... 2,894,730
7s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Assessment abt. 65% actual value.
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1905		State & co. tax (per M.) '98 \$18.00
6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1913	Population in 1890 was..... 8,881
6s, J&J, 45,000.....	July 1, 1914	Population 1899 (est.)..... 6,000

INTEREST is payable at New York and at Livingston, Mont.

SILVER BOW CO.—J. G. HOLLAND, Treas.

County seat is Butte.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1899..
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
5s, J&J, \$125,000.....	July 1, 1917	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99 \$24.50
Subject to call after July 1, 1907		Population in 1890 was..... 23,744
Interest payable at County Treas'y.		Population in 1898 was..... 85,000
Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899..		\$125,000

YELLOWSTONE CO.—W. L. RAMSEY, Co.

Treas.—County seat is Billings.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$146,383
5s, g, J&J, \$91,500.....	July 1, 1918	Tax valuation, real..... 1,867,194
Subject to call after 1908.		Tax valuation, personal 1,688,501
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads 697,935
6s, g, \$59,000.....	Oct. 1, 1911	Total valuation 1898.... 4,253,630
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.. \$18.50
Sinking fund.....		Population in 1890 was..... 2,065
		Population in 1898 (est.)... 4,000
		\$150,500

The county's debt is limited to 4 per cent of the assessed valuation.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the Nat. Bank of the Republic.

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are free from taxation.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding all cities and counties in Montana which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population from the U. S. Census of 1890.

	Bonded Debt.	Asses-ed Valuation.	Rate (per M.)	Popu-lation.
Anaconda, Deer Lodge Co.....	59,000			3,975
Billings, Yellowstone Co.....	25,000			836
Broadwater County.....	62,000	1,843,722	23-10	
Carbon County.....	57,000	2,042,343	26-00	
Fergus County.....	103,000	4,568,028	24-50	3,514
Fort Benton, Chouteau Co.....	12,500			624
Kaliapell, Flathead Co.....	20,000			
Livingston, Park Co.....	10,000			2,850
Miles City, Custer Co.....	17,000			956
Ravalli County.....	75,000	2,529,458	25-25	
Sweet Grass County.....	98,000	2,277,734	24-10	
Teton County.....	60,000	2,739,881	20-75	
Valley County.....	67,000	1,912,848	31-00	
White Sulph. Springs, Meagher Co..	30,000			640

State of Wyoming.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act of July 25 1868) - July 25, 1868
Admitted as a State (Act of July 10 1890) - July 10, 1890
Total area of State (square miles) - 97,890
State Capital - Cheyenne
Governor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. '03) De Forest Richards
Secretary of State (term ends 1st Mon. Jan. 1903) F. Chatterton
Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan. 1903) Geo. E. Abbott
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Tuesday in January, and sessions are limited to 40 days.

DEBT HISTORY.—All the necessary data respecting the State's debt will be found in the following statement.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. C.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Capitol Building Bonds....	6	Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1902-1911 } \$15,000 yearly.	\$150,000
Insane Asylum Bonds.....	6	Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1913-1922 } \$8,000 yearly.	30,000
Public Building Bonds....	6	July 1	{ July 1, 1919-1928 } \$8,000 yearly.	90,000
University Building Bonds	6	Jan. 1	{ Jan. 1, 1900-1911 } \$5,000 yearly.	50,000

INTEREST on the public building bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York; on all others at the State Treasurer's office, or at the Mercantile National Bank, New York.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The total debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$320,000, all bonded.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the assessed valuation of property in Wyoming for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	Years.	Valuation.
1899.....	\$35,578,806	1890.....	\$30,665,498
1898.....	30,789,291	1889.....	31,431,495
1897.....	30,300,462	1888.....	33,338,541
1896.....	30,028,594	1885.....	30,717,249
1895.....	29,838,938	1880.....	11,857,344
1894.....	29,198,041	1875.....	9,493,638
1893.....	32,356,802	1870.....	6,924,357
1891.....	32,536,400		

TAX RATE.—The total State tax (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$6.25.

DEBT LIMITATION.—In Wyoming the provisions of the Constitution with respect to debt contraction and limitation are quite voluminous. They are all found in Article 16 of that instrument, and indicate that the State is determined to preserve with care the conservative reputation which it enjoyed as a Territory. Citations from the laws of the State respecting debt limitation will be found on page 137 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1899.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Wyoming's population has been as follows in the years indicated:

1890.....	60,705	1880.....	20,789	1870.....	9,118
In 1870-80 increase was 11,671, or 128.00 per cent, and in 1880-90 39,916, or 192.01 per cent.					

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WYOMING.**ALBANY COUNTY.**—CHAS. REALS, Treas.

County seat is Laramie.

LOANS—	When Due.	School debt (additional).
FUNDING BONDS—		\$23,000
6s, J&J, \$142,000.....	Nov. 16, 1901	Tax valuation 1899..... 4,414,982
(part yearly) to Nov. 16, 1910		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$19.00
Bonded debt Feb. 18, '98..		Population in 1890 was..... 8,865
County has no floating debt.		Population in 1897 (est.)... 9,000
		\$812,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

BUFFALO.—{T. P. HILL, Mayor.
THOS. MILLAR, Clerk.

Buffalo is in Johnson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
FUNDING BONDS—		\$116,205
6s, Jan., \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Total valuation 1896..... 286,109
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1903		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest payable in New York.		Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$37.80
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..		Population in 1890..... 1,087
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1897 (est.)... 950
		\$40,000

TAX FREE.—All of the above-mentioned bonds are tax exempt.

CARBON COUNTY.—F. M. BAKER, Treas.

County seat is Rawlins.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.
FUNDING BONDS—1890—		\$1,364,065
6s, J&J, \$144,000.....	1900-1909	Tax valuation RR. & teleg. 874,401
(\$14,400 due yearly on July 1.)		Total valuation 1898..... 3,508,478
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
\$144,000		County tax (per \$1,000) '99.. \$5.70
Total valuation 1899....		Population in 1890 was..... 6,887
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1898 (est.)... 8,000
		\$1,270,012

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York.

CHEYENNE.—{W. R. SCHNITZER, Mayor.
M. J. NICHOLS, Treasurer.

Cheyenne is situated in Laramie County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..
REFUNDING BONDS 1898—		\$252,500
5s, Jan. 3, \$127,500.....	Jan. 3, 1909	Water debt included.... 192,500
(\$6,375 due y'rly) to Jan. 3, 1929		Tax valuation 1898..... 2,006,362
VIADUCT BONDS 1891—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
6s, Jan. 1, \$60,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	State, county and school tax
(\$3,000 due y'rly) to Aug. 1, 1921		(per \$1,000), 1898..... \$24.75
WATER EXTENSION BONDS 1891—		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.. \$7.00
6s, Jan., \$65,000.....	Aug. 1, 1902	Population in 1890 was..... 11,690
(\$3,250 due yearly) to Aug. 1, 1921		Population 1899 (est.)... 11,500

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable in New York; on the water extension bonds in Hartford, Conn.; on the viaduct bonds in New York and Hartford.

OPTIONAL.—Bonds of 1891 are subject to call after 1901; those of 1898 after 1909.

CONVERSE CO.—JOHN Q. ADAMS, Treas.

County seat is Douglas.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1899....	\$1,757,620
FUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....	July 1, 1909	Total tax (per \$1,000), '98....	\$23.25
Interest is payable in New York.		Total valuation 1899.....	1,487,704
Bonded debt July 1, 1898....	\$50,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,738
		Population in 1896 (est.).....	3,000

CROOK CO.—J. G. BUSH, Treasurer.

County seat is Sundance.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.	\$70,000
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL BONDS—		Floating debt about.....	25,000
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1900	Total debt Sept. 1, 1899....	95,000
(\$1,000 due yearly) to July 1, 1915		Total valuation 1899.....	1,487,704
FUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000), '98....	\$22.00
6s, J&J, \$55,000.....	May 1, 1901	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$5,500 due yearly) to May 1, 1911		Population in 1890 was.....	2,338
Interest is payable in New York.		Population in 1898 (est.).....	4,000
All of the above issues are free from taxation.			

EVANSTON.—JOHN R. ARNOLD, Mayor. CHAS. STONE, Treasurer.

Evanston is situated in Uinta County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$26,000
WATER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	602,706
6s, M&S, \$20,000.....	1900	Assessment is $\frac{3}{5}$ actual value.	
(\$2,000 yearly) to 1910		City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$5.00
6s, ann., \$6,000.....	1926	Population in 1890 was.....	1,995
Subject to call after 1906		Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,300

INTEREST is payable in Chicago or Evanston.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this town are tax exempt.

JOHNSON CO.—JOHN W. PETERSON, Clerk.

County seat is Buffalo. A portion of this county was detached in 1897 to form the new county of Big Horn.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$886,170
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,152,983
6s, J&J, \$74,000.....	1901	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$7,400 yearly) to 1910		Total tax (per \$1,000), '98....	\$21.25
Total debt Feb. 14, 1899....	\$74,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,357
Total valuation 1899.....	1,258,540	Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,500
Tax valuation, real.....	466,813		
INTEREST is payable in New York.			

LARAMIE.—The city of Laramie is situated in Albany County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99....	\$86,400
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899.....	1,776,707
6s, J&J, \$46,400.....	Aug. 31, 1925	City tax (per \$1,000), '99....	\$6.00
Subject to call after 1905.		Population in 1890 was.....	6,388
SEWER BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	2,357
7s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1917	Population in 1898 (est.).....	7,000

LARAMIE COUNTY.—J. SCHUNEMAN, Tr.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment is $\frac{2}{5}$ actual value.	
FUNDING BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898 \$15.75	
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Mar. 1, 1899	Population in 1890 was.....	16,777
Total valuation 1899....	5,551,665	Population in 1880 was.....	6,409
Tax valuation, real....	4,174,941		
Tax valuation, pers'l....	1,420,340		
Total valuation 1898....	5,595,381		

SHERIDAN.—This town is in Sheridan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1894.....	\$728,277
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, Jan. 1, \$75,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....	\$3.00
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1903		Population in 1890 was.....	281
Bonded debt 1898....	\$75,000	Population in 1894 (est.).....	1,800
INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.			

SWEETWATER CO.—D. L. McNAMARA, Treasurer.

County seat is Green River.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net S. D. debt Mar. 1, '98	\$6,653
FUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....	3,850,463
6s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Mar. 1, 1902 to '11	Tax valuation, real.....	1,332,344
(\$4,000 due yearly.)		Tax valuation, pers'l.....	970,005
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$53,000.....	Nov. 1902 to '11	Railroads and telegr'ph.....	1,447,769
(\$5,300 due yearly.)		Total valuation 1898....	3,750,118
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98....	\$93,000	Assessment about $\frac{7}{10}$ actual value.	
Sinking fund.....	10,455	State & Co. tax (per M.), '98.....	\$18.00
Net debt Mar. 1, 1898....	82,545	Population in 1890 was.....	4,941
School Dist. debt (add'l)	13,700	Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,000
Sinking fund.....	7,047		

INTEREST on 6s is payable at Chemical National Bank, N. Y.; on 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, at Green River, Wyoming.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

UINTA CO.—JAMES BROWN, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed val'tion, real....	\$2,515,034
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val'tion, pers'l....	912,868
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$90,000.....	1909 to 1919	Total valuation 1898....	3,427,902
(\$9,000 due yearly.)		Total valuation 1899....	4,749,285
Interest payable at Evanston.		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt July 1, '99....	\$100,500	County tax (per \$1,000), '99....	\$6.80
Floating debt.....	1,622	Population in 1890 was.....	7,851
TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.			

State of Idaho.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1863) - March 3, 1863

Admitted as a State (Act July 3, 1890) - July 3, 1890

Total Area of State (square miles) - 84,800

State Capital - Boise

Governor (term ends 1st Monday Jan. '01) Frank Steunenberg

Secretary of State (term ends 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - M. Patric

Treasurer (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - C. C. Rice

Auditor (term expires 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) - B. Sinclair

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Monday after the 1st of January, and the length of sessions is limited to 60 days.

DEBT HISTORY.—Idaho as a Territory always kept its debt within moderate limits. When it became a State the bonded debt of the Territory was \$146,715 06. Of that amount \$46,715 06 was issued to pay floating debt, \$80,000 to pay for Capitol building and \$20,000 for an asylum. The condition of the State's debt now is set out with all the details below.

LOANS—	Interest—	Principal—	When Due.	Outstand'g.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ch.	Payable.		
Asylum improvem't.....	5	J & J	July 1, 1905-'15	\$25,000
Normal School.....	5	J & J	July 1, 1905-'15	75,000
do do.....	1899	5	1919	7,500
(Subject to call after 1909.)				
Refunding.....	1891-2	6	J & D June 1, 1901-'11	108,000
Wagon road.....	1890	J & J	July, 1900-'10	11,000
do.....	1891	6	J & J July 1, 1901-'11	29,000
do.....	1892	6	J & J July 1, 1902-'12	5,000
do.....	1893	6	J & J Jan. 1903-'13	2,000
do.....	1893	5	J & J May 1, 1903-'13	20,000
do.....	1893	5	J & J July 1, 1903-'13	65,000
do.....	1894	5	J & J June, 1904-'14	50,000

INTEREST on the asylum improvement and normal school bonds is payable at the Chase National Bank, New York; on the 6 per cent wagon-road bonds by Wells, Fargo & Co., New York; on the refunding bonds at the office of the State Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The total bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$393,000. The floating debt on the same date was \$204,469 64.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—In 1899 the total assessed valuation was \$46,548,313; in 1898 was \$30,423,671; in 1893, \$33,431,841, property being assessed at about $\frac{1}{2}$ of its estimated true value. The tax rate per \$1,000 in 1898 was \$8.31; in 1893 it was \$8.50.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Idaho has placed limits in its Constitution upon the debt-making power both of the State and its municipalities. Though the provisions have a conservative tendency, they are not quite as strict as the Constitutional limitations of most of the other new States. For a digest of the laws respecting debt limitation in Idaho, see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 138 and 139.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Idaho has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	84,385	1880.....	32,610	1870.....	14,999
In 1870-80 increase was 17,611, or 117.41 per cent, and in 1880-90					
51,775, or 158.77 per cent. The population in 1899, estimated,					
is 150,000.					

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF IDAHO.

ADA COUNTY.—CHAS. S. KINGSLEY, Auditor.

County seat is Boise City. Canyon County, created from part of Ada County, is liable for 35.8 per cent (\$11,098) of the bonded debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1899....	\$21,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Floating debt.....	109,000
7s, \$21,000.....	1900 to 1906	Total debt.....	130,000
(\$3,000 due yearly.)		Tax valuation 1899.....	5,191,271
BRIDGE BONDS—		Assessment about 40% actual val.	
7s, \$4,000.....	1900 to 1901	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000), '99....	\$20.00
(\$2,000 due yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	2,629
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	12,000

ALTURAS COUNTY.—County seat was Halley.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1896....	\$231,000
COURT HOUSE BONDS.		Floating debt.....	140,000
6s, Jan., \$40,000.....	—	Total debt.....	371,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Sinking fund.....	36,000
7s, J&J, \$158,900.....	1900	Net debt Jan. 1, 1896....	335,000
(\$22,700 yearly) to 1906		Tax valuation 1895.....	1,250,000
7s, J&J, \$40,500.....	1899	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
(\$4,500 yearly) to 1907		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000), '11-25	\$11.25
6 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, J&J, \$13,500.....	1900	Population in 1890 was.....	2,629
(\$1,900 yearly) to 1906		Population in 1896 about....	4,500

INTEREST on 6s paid in Halley; on all other bonds in New York. The above shows the debt for which Alturas County was primarily held, the bonds having been issued by Alturas County before the creation of Elmore and Logan counties and before the annexation of a part of Alturas to Bingham. When the Legislature parcelled out Alturas County it failed to provide for an apportionment of the debt.

The amount which Alturas County will be required to pay is only about one-fifth of above amount, because the bonds pledged the taxable property of the county as constituted at the time of issue, and before the division of Alturas. Elmore, Logan and part of Bingham County were taken from Alturas County in 1889.

BANNOCK COUNTY.—

County seat is Pocatello.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bond. debt Feb. 8, '98....	\$125,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,508,000
6s, J&J, \$125,000.....	Jan. 1, 1906-16	Tax valuation, personal.	292,000

Tax valuation, 1897...\$1,800,000
Tax valuation 1898...1,817,588
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
State tax (per \$1,000)...\$9.50

County tax (per \$1,000)...\$19.00
School tax (per \$1,000)...9.00
Total tax (per \$1,000)...27.00
Population in 1898 (est.)...12,500

BINGHAM CO.—GEO. F. GAGON, Co'y Auditor.

County seat is Blackfoot.

LOANS— When Due.
BONDS—
8s, \$42,000.....
7s, 50,500.....
6s, 26,700.....
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99...\$119,200
Floating debt.....40,288

Total debt.....\$159,488
Sinking funds.....55,000
Net debt Jan. 1, '99....104,488
Tax valuation 1898....1,485,455
State & co. tax (per M.) '98...\$50.00
Population in 1890 was...13,575
Population in 1899 (est.)...8,000

BOISE CITY.—DEAN PERKINS, City Clerk.

The County seat of Ada County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—
6s, \$40,000.....July 1, 1911
Subject to call after July 1, 1901
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, \$71,000.....July 2, 1914
Subject to call after July 2, 1904
5s, J&J, \$55,000.....1919
Subject to call after 1909.
SEWERAGE BONDS—
6s, \$50,000.....July 1, 1911
Subject to call after July 1, 1901

Total debt Sept. 1, 1899...\$216,000
Tax valuation, real.....1,619,484
Tax valuation, personal. 323,361
Total valuation 1897....1,943,345
Real valuation.....5,684,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000), '99...\$12.50
Population in 1890 was...2,311
Population '95 (local census) 7,124
Population in 1899 was.....7,500

CANYON COUNTY.—S. F. CHANEY, Treas.

County seat is Caldwell.

Bonded debt July 1, '98...\$11,098
Floating debt.....44,229
Total debt July 1, 1898...55,127
Tax valuation 1898.....2,161,596

Actual valuation about \$5,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897...\$30.00
Population in 1895 about....5,000

CUSTER COUNTY.—County seat is Challis.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
(\$2,500 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1909
7s, J&J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1903
(\$5,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1912
7s, \$21,307.....1909-1912
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99...\$96,307

Total debt.....\$96,307
Sinking fund.....1,360
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899....94,947
Tax valuation 1898.....460,194
Assessment is nearly actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$60.00
Population in 1890 was...2,176
Population in 1899 (est.)...3,500

INTEREST is payable at New York.

FREMONT CO.—A. M. CARTER, Auditor.

County seat is St. Anthony.

Floating debt Mar. 1, 1899...\$140,799
County has no bonded debt.
Tax valuation real & pers. 1,022,107
Tax valuation RR & tel. 300,318

Total valuation 1898...\$1,322,425
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$25.00
Population in 1899 (est.)...10,500

IDAHO COUNTY.—County seat is Mount Idaho.

Floating debt Feb. 1, '99...\$50,000
County has no bonded debt.
Tax valuation, 1898.....942,639

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...\$46.50
Population in 1890 was...2,955
Population in 1899 (est.)...5,000

KOOTENAI CO.—FRANK O. HILL, Treas.

County seat is Rathdrum. The Board of County Commissioners has ordered the County Treasurer to cease paying interest on the \$80,000 bonds issued in 1892, pending action which will be instituted to test the validity of the bonds.

LOANS— When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$8,000.....Jan. 1, 1900
(\$1,000 due yearly) to Jan. 1, 1907
6s, J&J, \$80,000.....May 2, '02 to '11
(\$8,000 due yearly.)
6s, J&J, \$19,000.....
6s, J&J, 30,000.....1906 to 1915
(Part due yearly on Jan. 1.)
ROAD BONDS—
8s, J&J, \$5,400.....June 1, 1900
\$600 yearly June 1 to June 1, 1908

Bonded debt Jan. 9, '98...\$144,000
Floating debt.....22,523
Total debt.....166,523
Sinking fund and cash...14,723
Net debt Jan. 9, 1898...151,799
Tax valuation 1898....2,361,478
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$34.50
Population in 1890 was...4,108
Population in 1896 (est.)...8,000

INTEREST on funding 7s and road bonds is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York; on funding 6s at Kountze Bros., New York.

LATAH COUNTY.—JAY WOODWORTH, Aud.

County seat is Moscow.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899...\$20,000
Floating debt.....53,800
Total debt.....73,800
Cash on hand.....15,506

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....\$58,294
Tax valuation 1899....4,038,907
State & co. tax (per M.) '98...\$29.00
Population in 1890 was...1,173

LEMHI COUNTY.—J. P. CLOUGH, Auditor.

County seat is Salmon City.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
8s, J&J, \$16,500.....July 1, 1900
(\$2,500 due yearly) to 1905
Bonded debt Jan. 7, '99...\$22,000
Floating debt.....38,794
Total debt.....60,794

Cash on hand.....\$7,661
Net debt Jan. 7, 1899....53,132
Tax valuation 1898....857,497
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898...\$50.00
Population in 1890 was...1,915
Population in 1899 (est.)...6,000

INTEREST is payable in New York

LOGAN COUNTY.—County seat was Bellevue. The

county of Logan is not now in existence, part having been taken to complete Blaine County, and the remainder is now called Lincoln County. The statement below is for Logan County prior to division.

Bonded debt (last ret'n) \$148,258
Floating debt.....50,888
Total debt.....199,146
Cash on hand.....34,538

Net debt (last returns)...\$164,608
Tax valuation 1894....1,752,947
Total tax (per \$1,000)...30.00
Population in 1890 was....4,169

MOSCOW.—Moscow is the county seat of Latah County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$8,000.....July 1, 1913
6s, 35,000.....1913
FUNDING BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$15,000.....Oct. 15, 1911
WATER BONDS—
7s, Nov., \$16,000.....Nov. 1, 1909

6s, J&J, 25,000.....Oct. 15, 1911
Bonded debt (last ret'n) \$99,000
Total valuation 1893....1,379,060
Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
Average school tax.....12.00
Population in 1890 was...2,861

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the water bonds at the Importers' & Traders' National Bank, New York

NEZ PERCES CO.—

County seat is Lewiston. This county was divided in 1889, the county of Latah being set off, leaving only the unsettled portion of the county in the county of Nez Perces.

LOANS— When Due.
8s, \$50,000.....1919
Subject to call after 1909.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
8s, Nov., \$30,000.....
Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99...\$115,000
Floating debt.....25,000
Total debt, Feb. 1, 1899...140,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,264,961
Tax valuation, pers'l....441,893
Total valuation 1898....1,706,864
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98...\$39.50
Population in 1890 was...2,847
Population in 1890 was...3,965

ONEIDA COUNTY.—County seat is Malad City.

LOANS— When Due.
8s, J&J, \$30,000.....1904
8s, J&J, 30,000.....
Bonded debt (last ret'n) \$60,000
Floating debt.....24,233
Total debt.....84,233

Cash on hand.....\$9,689
Net debt (last returns)...74,544
Tax valuation 1898....1,546,924
Assessment about 65% actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897...\$35.50
Population in 1890 was...6,819

INTEREST on 8s is payable at New York; on 6s at option of holder.

OWYHEE CO.—E. L. BALLARD, Auditor.

County seat is Silver City. The \$81,000 of funding bonds had not at a recent date been delivered to the purchasers, their legality being in question.

FUNDING BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$61,000.....1907 to 1917
(\$6,100 yearly on Jan. 1.)
Floating debt Jan. 4, 1899...\$9,275
Cash on hand.....40,487
Net debt Jan. 4, 1899....55,768

Tax valuation 1898...\$933,226
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898...\$35.00
Population in 1890 was...2,021
Population in 1899 (est.)...5,500

SHOSHONE CO.—Mrs. A. CONNOR, Treas'r.

County seat is Murray. The bonds mentioned below are all in litigation.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
7s, semi-an., \$25,000.....1902
7s, semi-an., \$52,000.....1903-1912
(\$25,200 due yearly.)
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899...\$280,000
Floating debt.....51,231
Total debt.....331,231
Cash on hand.....61,482

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....\$269,749
Tax valuation real.....1,472,375
Tax valuation personal...397,649
Total valuation 1898....1,870,524
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898...\$52.25
Population in 1890 was...5,382
Population in 1890 was...5,469
Population in 1899 (est.)...12,000

WASHINGTON CO.—

County seat is Weiser.

Bonded debt Jan. 3, '98...\$41,435
Floating debt.....12,959
Total debt.....54,394
Cash on hand.....12,797
Net debt Jan. 3, 1898....41,596
Tax valuation, real.....1,101,200

Tax valuation, person'l...\$99,447
Tax valuation 1897....1,200,643
Total valuation 1898....1,299,112
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$32.50
Population in 1890 was...3,336
Population in 1896 about...4,500

State of Colorado.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Feb. 28, 1861) - Feb. 28, 1861
Admitted as a State (Act March 3, 1875) - Aug. 1, 1876
Total area of State (square miles) - 103,925
State Capital - - - - - Denver
Governor (term expires Jan. 8, 1901) - Chas. S. Thomas
Secretary of State (term expires Jan. 8, 1901) Elmer F. Beckwith
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 8, 1901) - John H. Fessler
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in January, and sessions are limited to 90 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, p. 140. The present debt is as follows:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Capital bonds.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Jan. 1, 1905 \$300,000
do.....	4	Jan. 1, 1907 300,000
Casual deficiency bonds 1893-4	4	1910 100,000
Insurrection, Cripple Crk. bds.	4	1910 70,500
Do, Leadville.	4	1922 223,000
		Optional after 1912

INTEREST is payable at the Treasurer's office, Denver.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The following shows the gross debt of the State and the cash offsets thereto on the dates named.

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 1, 1897.	Dec. 1, 1896.
Outstanding warrants.....	\$1,979,470	\$2,067,242	\$1,916,757
Certs. of indebtedness.....	42,452	15,830	70,268
Capital building bonds.....	600,000	600,000	600,000
Casual deficiency bonds.....	100,000	100,000	100,000
Insurrection bonds.....	293,500	293,500	70,500
Other indebtedness.....	562,520	400,000	399,953
Total.....	\$3,877,942	\$3,476,573	\$3,157,507
Net assets.....	849,275	778,933	865,199
Net debt.....	\$2,728,667	\$2,697,640	\$2,293,312

DEBT AND TAX VALUATION.—The following shows the State's total assessed valuation, the State tax per \$1,000, and the total State debt for the years named:

Nor. 30—	Total Assessed Valuation.	State Tax (per \$1,000).	Total Debt Nor. 30.
1898.....	\$192,243,000 00	\$4.10	\$3,877,942 00
1897.....	198,000,000 00	4.10	3,476,573 00
1896.....	206,598,561 00	4.00	3,187,509 00
1895.....	202,584,334 00	.....	3,088,288 00
1894.....	208,905,279 00	.....	.....
1893.....	238,722,417 00	4.00	2,411,477 00
1892.....	236,824,449 00	4.00	1,647,900 61
1890.....	220,544,064 62	5.56	814,494 66
1885.....	15,420,193 90	5.00	213,484 76
1880.....	73,698,746 29	5.60	227,709 18
1877.....	43,453,946 36	.....	.....

In addition to the tax rate as above there is a poll tax of \$1.00 per capita. Prior to 1880 this poll tax was 50 cents per capita.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Colorado's Constitutional provisions with reference to the creation of debt are of considerable length, and strike one at first as quite elaborate. After a brief study of the provisions their good qualities stand out so plainly as wholly to disarm criticism. No State has placed the debt-making power on a more reasonable basis. All the regulations with reference to public indebtedness are found in article 11 of the Constitution. See STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, pages 140 and 141.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Colorado has been as follows in the year named: In 1897 it was estimated at 500,000:

1890.....	412,198	1870.....	39,864
1880.....	194,327	1860.....	34,277

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF COLORADO.

ARAPAHOE CO. SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 2.—HENRY NIENHISER, Secretary.

This district forms part of the city of Denver.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 25, '99.	Assessed valuation '98
REFUNDING BONDS—1897.			6,000,000
4 th M&N, \$163,000.	Jan. 1, 1917	Assessed about 25% actual value.	
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1899 (est.)	35,000
4 th M&S, \$75,000.	Sept. 1, 1910	Value of sch'l prop. (est.)	\$600,000
(Subject to call Sept. 1, 1900.)			

ARAPAHOE CO. SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 21.—C. G. PITSCHE, Secretary.

This district is located at Villa Park.

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99	\$57,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Assessed valuation, real.	975,540	School tax (per \$1,000) '97.
Assessed valuation, per l.	90,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.
Total valuation 1897.....	1,065,540	Population in 1898 (est.)

BENT CO.—OSCAR P. SMITH, Clerk.

Las Animas is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$899,819
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
5 th	\$33,000.....	1919	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....
Subject to call after 1909.			Population in 1890 was.....
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98	\$53,000		Population in 1899 (est.).....

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at New York.

BOULDER—This is the county seat of Boulder County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99.	\$130,000
PARK BONDS—		Floating debt.....	18,416
6 th A&O, \$20,000.	Apr. 20, 1913	Total debt Feb. 10, 1899.	168,316
Optional after 1908.		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,343,757
WATER BONDS—		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6 th J&D, \$30,000, g.	Dec. 1, 1908	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$55.70
6 th J&D, 20,000, g.	June 1, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	3,330
5 th J&D, 80,000, g.	June 1, 1905	Population '98 (local estimate)	8,000

The bonds are all optional after 10 years from their date.

INTEREST on 5th and 6th due 1908 is payable at the Chemical Nat. Bank, N. Y.; on 6th due 1908 at Am. Ex. Nat. Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—All issues of this city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

BOULDER CO.—D. E. DOBBINS, Treasurer.

County seat is Boulder.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessment about 2% actual value.
PUBLIC BUILDING:		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.
3 rd April, \$31,000.	Apr. 1, 1905	Population in 1890 was.....
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99	\$31,000	Population in 1880 was.....
Tax valuation 1898.....	5,384,497	Population in 1899 (est.).....

CANON CITY.—J. J. CONE, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Fremont Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1899.....	\$110,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Water debt (included).....	70,000
6 th , \$40,000.	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation 1898.....	732,148
(Subject to call July 1, 1899)		Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$24.10
6 th M&S, \$60,000.	Mar. 16, 1926	Population in 1890 was.....	8,225
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est'd)	8,000
6 th J&J, \$10,000.	Oct. 15, 1909		
(Subject to call in 10 years.)			

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at Canon City and in New York.

CHAFFEE CO.—C. W. ERDLIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Buena Vista.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$224,500
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,100,462
6 th A&O, \$224,500.	Dec. 2, 1923	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Optional after Oct. 1, 1903.		Population 1897 (estimat.)	10,550
SCHOOL DISTRICT, No. 7.—		Tax valuation 1898.....	\$588,449
6 th	\$24,000.	Real valuation (about).	3,000,000
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1908.		Population in 1898 (est.)	3,500
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$24,000		

COLORADO SPRINGS.—J. R. ROBINSON, Mayor.

This city is situated in El Paso County.

LOANS—

BRIDGE & VIADUCT BONDS—

6th J&J, \$10,000..... July 1, 1905

6th F&A, 30,000..... Aug. 1, 1906

SEWER BONDS—

6th J&J, \$50,000..... July 1, 1903

6th J&J, 25,000..... July 1, 1905

5th A&O, 20,000..... Oct. 1, 1909

5th J&J, 15,000..... July 1, 1910

WATER WORKS—

6th J&J, \$25,000..... July 1, 1905

5th A&O, 70,000..... Oct. 1, 1906

5th A&O, 50,000..... Oct. 1, 1905

5th J&J, 50,000..... Jan. 1, 1906

5th M&S, 60,000..... Mar. 1, 1909

5th A&O, 75,000..... Oct. 1, 1909

5th J&J, 65,000..... July 1, 1910

5th M&S, 170,000..... Mar. 2, 1911

When Due.

4th M&S, \$50,000..... Mar. 1, 1914

(Subject to call March 1, 1909.)

REFUNDING WATER BONDS—

4th M&S, \$55,000..... Mar. 1, 1929

(Subject to call March 1, 1914.)

REFUNDING BONDS—

4th..... \$40,000..... Nov. 1, 1912

4th..... 35,000..... Nov. 1, 1912

4th..... 25,000..... Nov. 1, 1912

(Subject to call after 1902.)

Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99..... \$1,020,000

Floating debt..... 75,000

Total debt Mar. 1, '99..... 1,095,000

Water debt (included)..... \$50,000

Tax valuation 1898..... 6,386,745

Assessment about 1/2 actual value.

City tax (per M.) '98..... \$17.50

Population in 1890 was..... 11,140

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 25,000

ALL BONDS subject to call 10 years before maturity (except where noted) and are secured by a sinking fund.

COLORADO SPRINGS SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11.—CORA E. HUDSON, Secretary.

LOANS—

5th M&S, \$25,000..... Sept. 1, 1909

Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1899

5th M&N, \$20,000..... May 1, 1911

Subject to call after May 1, 1901

4th A&O, \$51,000..... Apr. 1, 1913

Subject to call after Mar. 31, 1903

REFUNDING BONDS—

5th M&S, \$38,000..... Sept. 1, 1914

Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1904

When Due.

4th M&N, \$90,000..... Nov. 1, 1917

Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1907

Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..... \$224,000

Assessed valuation 1898..... 7,000,000

Assessment about 1/2 actual value.

School tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$15.00

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 25,000

CONEJOS CO.—CHAS. A. BOICKENSHEIN, Treas.

County seat is Conejos.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..... \$60,000

Floating debt..... 68,743

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 128,743

Tax valuation 1898..... \$1,751,819

Assessment is 3/4 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$34.00

Population in 1890 was..... 7,193

Population in 1897 (est.)..... 10,000

County's bonds are due in 20 years, with option of call in 10 years.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are not taxed.

DELTA.—J. F. SANDERS, Mayor.

M. FAIRLAMB, Town Attorney.

This town is the County seat of Delta County.

LOANS—

WATER WORKS BONDS—

8th..... \$12,000.....

6th..... 10,000..... July 1, 1912

Subject to call July 1, 1907.

When Due.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..... \$22,000

Tax valuation 1897 (est.)..... 250,000

Assessment about 1/2 actual value.

Population in 1890 was..... 470

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 1,500

DENVER.—HENRY V. JOHNSON, Mayor.

PAUL J. SOUR, Treasurer.

Denver is situated in Arapahoe County. The towns of South Denver, Highland, Hampden and Harman have been annexed to the city, and the city has assumed their indebtedness. See statement below.

LOANS—

PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—

5th J&J, \$400,000..... Ser. B, 1906

Subject to call July 1, 1901

4th M&N, \$400,000..... Ser. C, 1908

Optional after Nov. 1, 1903

4th M&S, \$304,000..... Ser. A, 1904

Subject to call Sept. 1, 1899

4th J&J, \$320,000..... Ser. A, 1907

Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1902.

4th..... 400,000..... 1914

Subject to call after 1909.

HIGHLAND SEWER AND BUILDING BONDS—

6th J&J, \$30,000..... July 1, 1904

6th J&J, 22,000..... July 1, 1905

6th J&J, 14,000..... July 1, 1906

6th J&J, 15,000..... July 1, 1907

REFUNDING WARRANTS—

4th J&J, \$20,500..... 1903

When Due.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..... \$22,000

Tax valuation 1897 (est.)..... 250,000

Assessment about 1/2 actual value.

Population in 1890 was..... 470

Population in 1899 (est.)..... 1,500

INTEREST is payable at the Mercantile Trust Co., New York.

SPECIAL BONDS.—Bonds and warrants amounting on Jan. 10 1899 to \$2,753,450 (principal and interest) issued for paving, sidewalks and sewers are payable by special assessments.

A SINKING FUND of \$1.90 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation was provided in 1894 by special assessment.

CITY PROPERTY.—On Jan. 1, 1899, the city possessed real estate, park and other property valued at \$5,936,053.

DURANGO.—W. H. MOORE, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of La Plata County.

LOANS—

REFUNDING FLOATING DEBT—

..... \$33,000.....

WATER WORKS BONDS—

7th..... \$15,000.....

REFUNDING WATER BONDS—

6th M&N, \$105,500..... Nov. 1, 1912

(Optional after 1902.)

Bonded debt May 1, '99..... \$153,500

When Due.

Floating debt..... \$9,864

Total debt May 1, '99..... 163,364

Tax valuation 1898..... 1,146,833

Real valuation (est.)..... 3,625,000

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$48.85

Population in 1890 was..... 2,726

GARFIELD CO.—

County seat is Glenwood Springs.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—	
7s, A&O, \$197,900.....	Various
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$28,800.....	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	\$225,900
Floating debt.....	22,809
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	248,709

INTEREST on the county bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the refunding bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York, or at the County Treasurer's office.

GOLDFIELD.—A. W. GRANT, Clerk.

This town is in El Paso County.

WATER BONDS—	When Due.
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1913
(Subject to call after July 1, 1904.)	
Bonded debt Oct. 22, '98.....	\$25,000
Floating debt.....	5,500

Total debt Oct. 22, 1898.....	\$30,500
Assessed valuation 1898.....	237,845
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$4.00
County tax (per \$1,000).....	26.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,478

GRAND JUNCTION.—{W. P. ELA, Mayor.
NANNIE E. FORRY, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Mesa County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$65,000.....	May 1, 1912
(Subject to call after May 1, 1907.)	
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '99.....	\$65,000
Floating debt (about).....	16,500

Total debt Oct. 1, '99 (about).....	\$81,500
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$26,000
Real valuation (est.).....	2,225,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	17.00
Population in 1890 was.....	2,030
Population in 1897 (est.).....	4,700

GREELEY.—M. P. HENDERSON, Clerk.

This city is in Weld County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$25,000.....	1914
Subj. to call \$2,000 yrly after 1904.	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$40,000.....	1929.
Subj. to call \$4,000 yrly after 1914.	

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$65,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$734,378
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$55.00
Population in 1890 was.....	1,268
Population in 1897 (est.).....	3,500

GUNNISON CO.—

Gunnison is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
10s, April, \$8,500.....	Oct. 1, 1901
Int. payable at Co. Treas. office.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '98.....	\$178,200
Floating debt (about).....	2,000

Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.....	\$180,200
Assessed valuation '98.....	1,919,070
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$36.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,359
Population in 1897 (est.).....	5,500

*This includes \$169,700 funding bonds issued in 1883, which have been declared valid by the United States Supreme Court.

HIGHLANDS.—

Arapahoe County. See Denver.

HINSDALE CO.—J. P. Hix, County Clerk.

County seat is Lake City.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
8s, J&J, \$43,000.....	Dec. 31, 1901
Subject to call at any time.	
5s, F&A, \$65,000.....	July 27, 1900
Subject to call at any time.	
JUDGMENT BONDS—	
8s, F&A, \$44,000.....	Aug. 12, 1911
Subj't to call after Aug. 12, 1901	

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$152,000
Floating debt.....	40,000
Total debt Feb. 1, '99 (abt.).....	192,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	430,635
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$24.00
Population in 1890 was.....	862
Population in 1880 was.....	1,487

INTEREST is payable at the office of the County Treasurer or at the office of Kountze Bros., New York.

JEFFERSON CO.—J. G. SCHALL, Treasurer.

County seat is Golden.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&D, \$19,000.....	June 1, 1903
Subject to call at any time.	
Interest payable N. Y. & Golden.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$19,000
Floating debt.....	51,910

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$70,910
Tax valuation 1898.....	3,996,205
State tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$4.10
County tax (per \$1,000).....	21.00
Population in 1890 was.....	8,450
Population in 1880 was.....	6,804
Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000

LAKE COUNTY.—Geo. W. WHITE, Treas.

County seat is Leadville. About \$60,000 of outstanding bonds of this county, which have been in litigation, have been declared valid by U. S. Court of Appeals.

Floating debt Jan. '99.....	\$7,000
Total debt Jan. 1, '99, abt.	240,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	3,851,862
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	

State & Co. tax (per m.) '98.....	\$28.00
Population in 1890 was.....	14,663
Population in 1880 was.....	23,563

LA PLATA CO.—SAM G. WALL, Treasurer.

County seat is Durango. The payment of \$30,491 of bonds originally issued by La Plata County has been assumed by Montezuma County, which was organized in 1889.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$80,469.....	Apr. 6, 1908
Subject to call at any time.	
JUDGMENT BONDS—	
8s, J&J, \$18,600.....	Dec. 30, 1911
Subject to call Dec. 30, 1901	
8s, M&S, \$11,900.....	Sept. 1, 1911
Subject to call Sept. 1, 1901	
8s, A&O, \$5,250.....	Apr. 27, 1912
Subject to call after Apr. 27, 1902	

ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—	When Due.
8s, Apr., \$13,360.....	Apr. 1, 1903
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$129,779
Floating debt.....	4,315
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	134,094
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,198,825
State & co. tax (per m.) '98.....	\$27.85
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1890 was.....	5,509
Population in 1898 (est.).....	8,000
SCHOOL DISTRICT BONDS—	
5s, \$12,000.....	1904-1914
5s, 26,000.....	1909-1919

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the office of Kountze Bros., New York, and in Durango; on the judgment bonds at the Chemical National Bank, New York, and in Durango; on the road and bridge bonds in Durango only.

LAS ANIMAS CO.—J. M. GARCIA, Clerk and

Recorder.—County seat is Trinidad.

LOANS—

When Due.

COUNTY BONDS—	When Due.
5s, A&O, \$119,500.....	1914
6s, A&O, 51,200.....	1910
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$170,700
Floating debt.....	2,868
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	173,568
Cash on hand.....	38,940

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$134,628
Tax valuation 1898.....	5,269,824
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
State tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$4.00
County tax (per \$1,000).....	14.05
Population in 1890 was.....	17,208
Population in 1895 (about).....	20,000

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are all subject to call.

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the 5 per cent bonds at the First National Bank, New York.

LEADVILLE.—{J. F. McDONALD, Mayor.
H. D. CURTIS, Treasurer.

County seat of Lake County. This city has no bonded debt.

LOANS—	When Due.
Floating debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$232,672
Cash on hand.....	13,746
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	218,926
Total valuation 1898.....	1,652,678
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$20.00

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$55.00
Population in 1890 was.....	10,384
Population in 1899 (est.).....	12,000
LEADVILLE SCH. DIST. No. 2-5s, \$45,000.....	1914
Subject to call 1904.	

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Bros., New York City, and at City Treasury.

LONGMONT.—{FRANCIS M. DOWNEE, Mayor.
CHAS. L. REED, Clerk and Recorder.

This town is in Boulder County.

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
6s, M&N, \$70,000.....	Aug. 1, 1916
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1902.	
Interest payable at Treas'r's office.	

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$70,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	599,530
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$46.50
Population 1890 was.....	1,543
Population 1899 (about).....	2,500

LOVELAND.—

This town is in Larimer County.

LOANS—	When Due.
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
5s, M&N, \$40,000 g. Nov. 1, 1927	
(Subject to call after 1912.)	
Total debt Aug. 8, 1899.....	\$40,000

Tax valuation 1899.....	\$210,840
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$34.50
Population in 1890 was.....	1,100
Population in 1899 (est.).....	2,000

INTEREST on the bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York, or at office of the Town Treasurer.

MANITOU.—{H. A. OGILBEE, Mayor.
C. A. GRANT, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.
MANITOU IS IN EL PASO COUNTY.	
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....	\$85,500
Water debt (included).....	74,000
Floating debt (about).....	15,000
Total debt.....	100,500
Sinking fund.....	1,000
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	99,500

Tax valuation 1897.....	\$436,180
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$60.00
Population in 1890 was.....	1,613
Population '98 bet. 1,200 & 1,400	

MESA COUNTY.—H. NICHOLS, County Clerk.

County seat is Grand Junction.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
8s, Apr., \$11,900.....	April, 1905
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$61,500.....	Jan. 2, 1908
Subject to call after 1898	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$74,286
Sinking fund.....	42,076

Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$32,210
Tax valuation, real.....	1,179,762
Tax valuation, personal 1,111,331	
Total valuation 1898.....	2,291,093
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per m.) '98.....	\$33.50
Population in 1890 was.....	4,260
Population 1899 (local est.).....	12,000

INTEREST is payable at Grand Junction and New York.

MONTROSE CO.—JOHN DEEBLE, Treasurer.

County seat is Montrose.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$128,300.....	Jan. 3, 1908
Subject to call at any time.	
..... \$26,000.....	Jan. 3, 1913
Subject to call after Jan. 3, 1903	
Bonded debt Feb. 7, 99.....	\$154,300

Sinking fund.....	\$2,000
County has no floating debt.	
Tax valuation 1898.....	1,177,200
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Aver. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$50.00
Population in 1890 was.....	3,980
Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office.

PITKIN COUNTY.—M. C. McNICHOLS, Treas.

County seat is Aspen.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
8s, J&J, \$192,700.....	July 1, 1906
Subject to call.	
JUDGMENT BONDS—	
8s, A&O, \$9,700.....	Oct. 1, 1910
Subject to call.	
8s, A&O, \$249,900.....	Oct. 1, 1911
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1901	

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$441,800
Sinking fund.....	4,000
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	437,800
Total valuation 1898.....	2,335,485
Assess'm't about 1-5 actual value.	
State & co. tax (per m.) '98.....	\$52.60
Population in 1890 was.....	8,980

INTEREST is payable by Kountze Brothers, New York City, and at County Treasurer's office, Aspen, Colo.

PUEBLO.—WM. D. LATSHAW, Auditor.

Pueblo is situated in Pueblo County. The city of Bessemer was annexed to Pueblo in January, 1894.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—	
6s, \$35,000.....	June 1, 1902
BRIDGE BONDS—	
8s, \$31,000.....	June, 1902
6s, 50,000.....	Dec., 1906
6s, 10,000.....	Sept., 1907
DEFICIENCY BONDS—	
6s, \$80,000.....	June, 1906
LEVY BONDS—	
6s, \$10,000.....	June, 1902
PARK BONDS—	
5s, g, J&J, \$70,000 g. Jan. 1, 1912	
SEWER BONDS—	
6s, \$11,000.....	June, 1902
6s, 24,000.....	June, 1904
6s, 26,000.....	Oct., 1904
WATER WORKS BONDS—	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, g, J&J, \$118,000 Jan. 2, 1914	
REFUNDING WATER BONDS—	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, g, J&J, \$42,000 Jan. 2, 1914	
(Subject to call after '04, '05 & '06.)	

LOANS—	When Due.
REFUND. WATER BDS.—(Con.)	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, g, A&O, \$150,000 Apr. 1, 1914	
(Subject to call part yrly aft. '06.)	
Interest payable in New York.	
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....	\$286,000
Floating debt.....	135,275
Total debt.....	421,275
Sinking fund.....	5,223
Net debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	396,052
Park bonds, additional.....	70,000
Water debt.....	358,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	7,980,327
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$12.00
Northside.....	60.80
Southside.....	60.80
Bessemer.....	54.90
Population in 1890 was.....	24,558
Population 1899 (local est.).....	41,210
*Issued by Board of Water Works	
Trustees and not incl'd in city debt.	

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call.

PUEBLO SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.—John C. Latshaw, Secretary.

LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$44,168
REFUNDING BONDS— Total debt July 1, '97.. 242,168
 5s, g., A & O, \$140,000, Oct. 15, 1917 Assessed valuation '98. 6,429,022
 Subject to call after 1907. Real valuation (est.).. 22,000,000
 Bonded debt July 1, '97. \$198,000 Population of district 1897. 18,000
INTEREST on bonds is payable at County Treasurer's office, or at First National Bank, New York City.

PUEBLO COUNTY.—J. M. MEALES, Clerk.

County seat is Pueblo.
LOANS— When Due. Total debt July 1, 1899. \$395,000
REFUNDING BONDS— Tax valuation 1898..... 13,055,150
 4½s, J & J, \$350,000, Jan. 1, 1917 Real valuation (est.).. 55,000,000
 Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1907 State & Co. tax (per M) '98. \$23.00
 Bonded debt July 1, 1899. \$350,000 Population in 1890 was..... 31,491
 Floating debt..... 45,000 Population in 1899 (est.).. 60,000

PUEBLO COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 20.—Chas. E. Saxton, District Treasurer.

LOANS— When Due. Sinking fund & assets.... \$9,000
REFUNDING BONDS— Net debt July 1, 1899.... 186,448
 4½s, \$138,000, 1917 Assessed valuation '98. 4,346,617
 (Subject to call after 1907.) Assessment ½ actual value.
 Bonded debt July 1, '99. \$168,000 School tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$9.50
 Floating debt..... 29,448 Population in 1890 (est.).. 20,605
 Total debt.. 195,448

RIO BLANCO CO.—{ E. E. FORDHAM, Clerk & Rec'r. R. OLDLAND, Treasurer.

County seat is Meeker.
LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt July 1, 1899. \$49,600
COUNTY BONDS— Tax valuation 1899..... 791,000
 7s, A & O, \$41,000, Oct. 1, 1909 Assessed valuation '98. 1,945,058
 Optional ten years from date. State & Co. tax (per M) '99. \$32.00
COUNTY WARRANTS— Population in 1890 was..... 1,200
 8s, var., \$8,600, 1912 Population in 1897 (est.).. 1,500
INTEREST is payable at the County Treasurer's office, or at the Chemical Bank, New York.
TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

SAGUACHE CO.—W. A. LOCKETT, Treasurer.

County seat is Saguache.
LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation 1898..... \$1,945,058
COURT HOUSE AND FUNDING— Assessment about ½ actual value.
 7s, J & D, \$36,000, 1904 State & Co. tax (per M), '98. \$22.10
 Subject to call. Population in 1890 was..... 3,313
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1899. \$36,000 Population in 1899 (est.).. 3,500
 Sinking fund..... 2,500
INTEREST is payable by Kountze Brothers, New York City.

SALIDA.—{ S. M. JACKSON, Mayor. E. W. HIVELEY, Treasurer.

Salida is in Chaffee County.
 Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99. \$53,000 Assessed valuation 1898. \$588,449
 Floating debt..... 18,892 Population in 1890 was..... 2,586
 Total debt Feb. 10, 1899. 71,892 Population in 1899 (est.).. 4,000

SAN JUAN CO.—OLLIE LOCKHART, Clerk.

County seat is Silverton.
LOANS— When Due. Total debt Jan. 1, 1899. \$169,700
FUNDING BONDS— Cash in treasury..... 20,000
 8s, \$1,700, Feb. 1, 1904 Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.... 149,000
 8s, 2,500, Jan. 6, 1911 Tax valuation 1898..... 1,365,387
 8s, 41,800, Feb. 1, 1912 Total tax rate (per M.), '98. \$46.00
 8s, 17,700, May 1, 1913 Population in 1890 was..... 1,572
REFUNDING BONDS— Population in 1899 (est.).. 3,500
 6s, J & J, \$97,000, Jan., 1919
 Subject to call after Jan., 1909.

SAN MIGUEL CO.—H. L. SERVIS, Clerk.

County seat is Telluride. All bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.
LOANS— When Due. School dist. bonds (add.).. \$29,500
FUNDING BONDS— Floating debt..... 490
 7s, J & J, \$62,800, 1906 Total debt..... 147,180
 Subject to call. Cash on hand..... 50,661
JUDGMENT BONDS— Net debt July 1, 1899.... 116,529
 8s, var., \$54,400, 1912 Tax valuation 1898..... 1,312,586
SCHOOL BONDS— State & Co. tax (per M) '97. \$41.00
 7s, \$29,500, 1912 Population in 1890 was..... 2,909
 Bonded debt July 1, '99. \$117,200
INTEREST on the bonds of this county is paid in New York or at the County Treasurer's office in Telluride, Col.

SOUTH DENVER —Annexed to Denver February 7, 1894. See Denver.

TRINIDAD.—{ F. R. WOOD, Mayor. W. E. LAWLOR, Treasurer.

Trinidad is situated in Las Animas County.
LOANS— When Due. Total debt Sept. 1, 1899. \$403,000
REFUNDING BONDS— Water debt (included)..... 323,000
 5s, g., J & J, \$80,000, 1914 Tax valuation 1898..... 1,602,668
 Subject to call after 1909. Assessment is ½ actual cost.
WATER-WORKS BONDS— Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898. \$54.43
 5s, A & O, \$323,000, Apr. 1, 1912 Population in 1890 was..... 5,523
 Subject to call after 1907. Population in 1899 (est.).. 9,000
INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at the First Nat. Bank, New York City, and at the City Treasurer's office; on all other bonds at Chemical National Bank, New York.

State of Utah.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act Sept. 9, 1850) - Sept. 9, 1850
 Admitted as a State - Jan. 4, 1896
 Total area of State (square miles) - 84,970
 State Capital - Salt Lake City
 Governor (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901) Heber M. Wells
 Secretary (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901) J. T. Hammond
 Treasurer (term expires 1st Monday Jan., 1901) - Jas. Chipman
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

LOANS— Interest. Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE. P. Ct. Payable. When Due. Outstanding.
 Building bonds..... 5 J & J July 1, 1910 *\$300,000
 Subject to call after July 1, 1900
 Refunding bonds..... 1-98 3½ M & S Sept. 1, 1918 150,000
 State bonds, 1896 (gold)..... 4 J & J July 1, 1916 *200,000
 Territorial bonds..... 1892 5 J & J July 1, 1912 *250,000

*This loan non-taxable.

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in pieces of \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the bonds of 1892 is payable in Salt Lake City, or at the office of Wells, Fargo & Co., New York; on the bonds of 1896 and 1898 at the U. S. Mortgage & Trust Co., New York City, or the State Bank of Utah, Salt Lake City; on all other bonds in Salt Lake City or at the American Exchange National Bank in New York.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The indebtedness of this State is limited by its Constitution (Article XIV, Sections 1 and 2) to \$200,000 over and above the Territorial indebtedness assumed by the State, except "to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or to defend the State in war."

BONDED DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$900,000.

TAX VALUATION.—In 1898 the total assessed valuation was \$100,241,351; in 1897 it was \$102,437,183; in 1896 it was \$107,291,048. The real value is estimated at \$250,000,000. The State tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$5.00.

POPULATION.—The population of Utah has been as follows in the years named.
 1897 250,000 1880 143,963 1860 40,273
 1890 207,905 1870 86,786 1850 11,380

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF UTAH.

CACHE COUNTY.—

County seat is Logan.
LOANS— When Due. Net debt Feb. 1, 1898.... \$56,347
FUNDING & IMPROVEMENT (gold) Tax valuation, real 3,810,784
 5s, F & A, \$25,000, Aug. 1, 1912 Tax valuation, personal. 910,036
 Subject to call Aug. 1, 1902 Total valuation 1898.... 4,720,820
Interest payable in New York. Assessment about ¾ actual value.
 Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1898. \$60,000 State & Co. tax per \$1,000 '99. \$12.25
 County has no floating debt. Population in 1890 was..... 15,500
 Sinking fund..... \$3,652 Population in 1897 (est.).. 18,500

LOGAN.—{ ANTHON ANDERSON, Mayor. JOS. QUINNEY, Auditor.

This city is in Cache County.
LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation '98 (abt.) \$1,891,675
LIQUIDATION BONDS— Assessment is ¾ of actual value.
 5s, Jan. 31, \$40,000, Jan. 31, 1907 City tax rate (per \$1,000), '98. \$5.50
WATER WORKS— Population 1897 about..... 6,000
 5s, J & D, \$40,000, Dec. 31, 1912 Population in 1890 was..... 4,565
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.... \$85,000

OGDEN.—{ JOHN A. BOYLE, Mayor. E. H. ANDERSON, Recorder.

This city is in Weber County.
LOANS— When Due. **LOANS—** When Due.
SEWER BONDS— **REFUNDING BONDS—**
 6s, \$4,000, Feb. 1, 1902 4½s, F & A, \$100,000, Aug. 15, 1918
 (Payable \$2,000 yearly.) Optional after 1908.
 5s, \$50,000, March 1, 1910 Bonded debt July 1, '99. \$504,000
 (Subject to call after 1900.) Floating debt..... 58,145
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT— Total debt..... 562,145
 6s, \$100,000, June 1, 1911 Cash on hand..... 26,156
 (Subject to call after 1901.) Net debt July 1, 1899.... 535,989
 6s, 50,000, Feb. 1, 1912 Tax valuation 1898..... 7,915,219
 5s, 50,000, April 1, 1912 City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98. \$9.00
 5s, 50,000, Dec. 1, 1912 Total tax (per \$1,000), '98. \$30.50
 5s, semi-an., 100,000, May 1, 1913 Population in 1890 was..... 14,889
 Population in 1898 (est.).. 20,000

PROVO.—This city is the county seat of Utah County.

LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation 1899.... \$1,926,230
WATER BONDS— Assessment same as cash value.
 6s, M & N, \$116,000, g., Oct. 1, 1911 City tax (per \$1,000) 1899.... \$7.00
 Subject to call Oct. 1, 1901 Population in 1890 was..... 5,159
 Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.... \$116,000 Population in 1897 (est.).. 6,000
TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.
INTEREST is payable in gold at the Chemical National Bank, New York, or at the First National Bank of Provo.

SALT LAKE CITY.—{ JOHN CLARK, Mayor. GEO. SWAN, Auditor.

This city is situated in Salt Lake County
LOANS— When Due. **LOANS—** When Due.
CITY BONDS—1888-1891— **PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT, 1892—**
 5s, Jan., \$500,000, Jan. 1, 1911 5s, J & J, \$548,000, July 1, 1912
 Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1901 Subject to call after July 1, 1902
 5s, July, \$200,000, July 1, 1911 **REFUNDING BONDS—**
 Subject to call after July 1, 1901 4s, M & S, \$500,000, Sept. 1, 1918
GENERAL FUND— Total debt Mar. 20, '99. \$2,548,000
 5s, M & N, \$800,000, May 1, 1914 Water debt (included)..... 548,000

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1918 is payable at Wells, Fargo & Co., New York City, or in Salt Lake City, at option of bondholder; on those due in 1911 at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bank, New York, or Union Nat. Bank, Salt Lake City, at option of bondholder; on those due 1912 at the office of Wells, Fargo & Company, New York; on those due in 1914 at the National Bank of the Republic, New York, and by McCormick & Co., Salt Lake City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

AVAILABLE ASSETS.—City lands and water works are valued at \$3,500,000. The annual income from the water works is \$75,000.

EQUALIZED VALUATION in 1898 was \$31,871,157; in 1892 it was \$31,028,650; in 1889 it was \$16,611,752. The assessed valuation in 1893 was \$31,901,157, and is about 60 per cent of the actual value. City tax proper 1899 (per \$1,000), \$7.50; total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898, was \$27.30.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 44,843; in 1880 was 20,768; in 1895 was 48,078; in 1898 (est.) 77,481.

SALT LAKE CO.—Salt Lake City is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1899
COUNTY BONDS—		\$567,069
5s, \$350,000.....	1906 to 1916	Tax valuation, real.....27,239,966
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....7,724,870
5s, J&J, \$120,000.....	July 1, 1917	Tax valuation, R.R.s, etc. 1,954,118
Subject to call after 1907.		Total valuation 1899.....36,919,254
Bonded debt July 1, '99.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$27.90
Floating debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....58,457

WEBER CO.—C. R. HOLLINGSWORTH, Auditor.

County seat is Ogden.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899
IMPROVEMENT AND FUNDING—		\$148,000
5s, J&J, \$150,000.....	June 14, 1912	Tax valuation, real.....7,422,987
Subject to call after June 14, 1902		Tax valuation, personal.....2,032,490
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.		Total valuation 1899.....9,455,478
Floating debt.....		Assessment $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....\$13.75
Cash on hand.....		Population 1890 was.....22,723
		Population 1899 (est.).....30,000

INTEREST is payable at the County Treasury or at the Chemical National Bank, New York City.

Territory of New Mexico

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Sept. 9, 1850)	-	Dec. 13, 1850
Total area of Territory (square miles)	-	122,580
Territorial Capital	-	Santa Fe
Governor (term expires June 7, 1901)	-	Miguel A. Otero
Secretary (term expires June 7, 1901)	-	George H. Wallace
Treasurer	-	Samuel Eldred
Legislature meets biennially in odd years the third Monday of January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.		

REFUNDING BILL.—In 1899 a general refunding bill, applicable alike to the Territory and the counties and municipalities therein passed the Legislature—see CHRONICLE of March 18 and 25, 1899.

The bonded debt at present is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding
Capitol building bonds.....	7 M & S	1904 & 1905	\$200,000
Capitol contingent bonds.....	6 J & J	Apr. 1, 1902	50,000
Capitol rebuilding bonds.....	5 M & N	M & N 1925	75,000
\$25,000 due May 1 and \$50,000 due Nov. 1, 1925, subject to call after 1915.			
Capitol rebuilding bonds.....	4 M & N	May 1, 1929	60,000
Subject to call May 1, 1919			
Casual deficit bonds.....	5 J & J	May 1, 1923	101,800
Subject to call May 1, 1903.			
Current expense bonds of '87.	6 ann'lly	1907 & 1908	150,000
Subject to call in 1897 and 1898.			
Insane Asylum, 1891.....	6 J & J	Oct. 1, 1921	25,000
do do 1895.....	5 J & J	Oct. 1, 1911.	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1911.			
Military Institute bonds.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1925	15,000
Subject to call after 1905			
Normal School bonds, 1897.....	5	1927	10,000
Subject to call after 1917.			
Penitentiary refund'g bonds '94	6 M & S	1924-1925	81,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1914-'15.			
Provisional debt bonds.....	6 M & S	1919	200,000
Subject to call after 1909.			
Refunding bonds.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1923	104,000
Subject to call July 1, 1913			
Territorial Institution bonds.....	5 J & J	July 1, 1925	35,000
Subject to call after 1905.			
Certificates of indebtedness.....	6 M & S	Mch. 1, '00-'04	60,000
Subject to call after Mch. 1, 1900			

INTEREST on the Military Institute five is payable at the Western National Bank, New York City; on all other bonds at the National Bank of Commerce, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on September 1, 1898, was \$1,066,800. In addition to the bonded debt there are outstanding about \$600,000 of old militia warrants.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation (about $\frac{1}{2}$ cash value) in 1898 was \$38,809,040 and the tax rate \$10.80.

POPULATION OF TERRITORY.—The population of New Mexico has been as follows in the years named:

1898 (est.).....	267,839	1880.....	119,565	1860.....	*87,034
1890.....	153,593	1870.....	91,874	1850.....	61,547

* Not including population of Arizona Terr., then forming part of New Mex., but subsequently detached and organized as a separate Territory.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

BERNALILLO CO.—JAS. A. SUMMERS, Probate Clerk.

County seat is Albuquerque.

LOANS—		Amt. Out'g.			
6s, Funding bonds,	1884.	\$22,500	6s, Cur'nt expenses, 1889.	\$40,000.	
6s, do	1889.	35,000	do	1892.	7,000
5 9-10s, do	1891.	17,000	6s, Bridge bonds,	1892.	30,000
6s, do	1895.	64,900	Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1893	347,500	
6s, do	1897.	50,100	Tax valuation 1898.....	5,719,261	
7s, Court-house,	1885.	78,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98	\$26.35	
			Population in 1890 was.....	20,913	

COLFAX CO.—JAMES CORRY, Treasurer.

Springer is the county seat. On account of some legal complications bonds below had not actually been issued at latest date.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.
6s, J&J, \$16,000.....	July 1, 1927	\$54,400
Subject to call after 1907.		Tax valuation 1898 abt. 2,318,050
		Population in 1890 was.....7,974

DONA ANA CO.—County seat is Las Cruces. A portion of this county has been taken to help form Otero county.

of this county has been taken to help form Otero county.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898... \$2,399,784
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898... \$25.40
5s, \$73,400.....		Population in 1890 was..... 9,191
Floating debt (last returns).....	\$2,358	Population in 1880 was..... 7,612
Sinking fund.....	33,254	

EAST LAS VEGAS.—This town is in San Miguel Co

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1895.....	\$42,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	1,020,451
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	Jan. 2, 1925	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898	\$10.00
Subject to call after Jan. 2, 1905		Estimated act'l valu'n.	\$3,000,000
City hall bonds.....	\$17,000	Population in 1894 (est.).....	3,000
School house bonds.....	15,000		

INTEREST on the funding bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

GRANT CO.—J. L. BURNSIDE, Treasurer.

County seat is Silver City.

LOANS—	When Due.	R.R. BONDS—(Con.)—
CURRENT EXPENSES—		7s, J&J, \$20,000..... July 1, 1905
6s, J&J, \$27,000..... July 1, 1919		REFUNDING BONDS—
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		6s, J&J, \$33,000..... July 1, 1919
FUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call after July 1, 1899
6s, Jan., \$18,500..... Jan. 1, 1900		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..... \$218,000
Subject to call at any time.		Floating debt (about)..... 30,000
6s, J&J, \$82,500..... July 1, 1919		Total debt Jan. 1, '99 (abt.) 248,000
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Tax valuation 1898..... 3,770,372
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
7s, J&J, \$17,000..... July 1, 1903		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98 \$29.00
7s, J&J, 20,000..... July 1, 1904		Population in 1890 was..... 9,657
In addition to above tax rate is a		Silver City tax of \$16 per \$1,000.

LAS VEGAS.—H. G. COORS, Mayor.

County seat of San Miguel County.

LOANS—	When Due.	CITY HALL BONDS.
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, J&J, \$7,000..... July 1, 1921
5s, \$24,946.....	Aug. 2, 1917	Subject to call after 10 years.
Subject to call after 10 years.		5s, \$10,000..... July 1, 1922
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS.		Total debt Sept. 1, 1899..... \$56,946
7s, J&J, \$15,000.....	July 1, 1905	Tax valuation in 1899..... 1,564,112
Subject to call after 10 years.		City tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$10.00
INTEREST is payable in New York City.		School tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 5.00
		Population in 1890 was..... 2,385
		Population in 1899 (est.)..... 6,000

MORA CO.—SIMON VORENBURG, Treasurer.

County seat is Mora. A portion of this county was cut off and added to Union County, thus reducing valuation after 1893.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest on court-house bonds
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		payable in New York; on funding
6s, J&J, \$70,000.....	July 1, 1919	bonds at office of County Treas.
Subject to call after 10 years.		Total debt Feb. 1, '98, abt. \$78,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....1,016,120
6s, \$9,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$35.25
		Population in 1890 was.....10,618

SAN MIGUEL CO.—County seat is Las Vegas. Coupons of this county's bonds issued under the Territorial Funding Act of 1889 are reported to be in default.

Total debt (last returns).....	Population in 1890 was.....
\$362,088	24,204
Tax valuation 1898.....	Population in 1880 was.....
4,063,932	20,639
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$32.30

SANTA FE CO.—H. B. CARTWRIGHT, Treasurer.

County seat is Santa Fe. Some of the bonds of this county are in litigation.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.	Tax valuation 1898.....
\$678,316	\$1,713,955
Floating debt.....	Population in 1890 was.....
9,663	13,562
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	687,979

SOCORRO CO.—ABRAN ABEYTA, Treasurer.

County seat is Socorro. A portion of this county has been taken to help form Otero County.

LOANS—	When Due.	FUNDING BONDS—(Continued.)
CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS:		6s, J&J, \$48,700.....July 1, 1919
6s, J&J, \$6,000.....	July 1, 1919	Subject to call after July 1, 1899
Subject to call after July 1, 1899		Total debt Jan. 1, 1897.....\$158,700
FUNDING BONDS:		Sinking fund assets.....\$5,700
6s, Jan. \$103,500.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Tax valuation 1898.....4,455,044
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1890 was.....9,595
INTEREST is payable in New York City		

VALENCIA COUNTY.—County seat is Las Lunas.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$97,300	Assessment about 35 p. c. actual.	
County has no floating debt.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$45.00
Sinking fund.....	5,000	Population in 1890 was.....	13,878
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	92,300	Population in 1880 was.....	13,095
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,186,509	Population 1897 (est.).....	15,200

Arizona Territory.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act. Feb. 24, 1863) - Feb. 24, 1863
Total area of Territory (square miles) - 113,020
Territorial Capital - Phoenix
Governor (term expires April 21, 1901) - N. O. Murphy.
Secretary - Chas. H. Akers
Treasurer - T. W. Pemberton
Legislature meets biennially in odd years the third Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

In 1891 arrangements were perfected through an act of Congress to fund all the Territorial, county and municipal indebtedness of this Territory at five per cent, and as fast as any portion of the debt matures it is to be replaced by a five per cent loan.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstandg.
Capitol Building bonds.....1898 6	6	Jan. 15, 1912	150,000	
Funding Bonds.....1892 5	5	July 15, 1942	2,000,000	
do do.....1896 5	5	Jan. 15, 1946	300,000	
Gila Bridge bonds.....1885 8	8	May 15, 1900	15,000	
Insane Asylum bonds.....1885 7	7	Jan. 1, 1905	82,000	
University bonds.....1887 7	7	Jan. 1, 1907	14,000	
Wagon road and bridge.....1885 8	8	Nov. 1, 1900	12,000	
World's Fair bonds.....1892 5	5	July 1, 1912	30,000	

INTEREST is payable in gold at the office of the Territorial Treasurer and at the Guaranty Trust Co., New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The total debt Apr. 1, 1899, was \$2,855,237, including a floating debt of \$152,237; deduct amount of county, city and school district indebtedness, \$1,634,028; net Territorial debt, \$1,221,209; cash in general fund April 1, 1899, \$82,755.

TAX FREE.—The bonds issued by Arizona are exempt from taxation.
ASSESSED VALUATION.—The Territory's assessed valuation in 1899 was \$32,509,520; in 1897 it was \$30,613,702, and tax rate \$7.20. Actual value 1896 (official estimate), exclusive of mines, was \$64,000,000. Territorial tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899, \$8.50.

POPULATION OF TERRITORY.—Population of Arizona has been as follows in the years mentioned:

1896 (est.)...\$7,500 1890 59,620 1880 40,440 1870 9,658 1860 *6,482

* This was population when Arizona was simply a county of New Mexico.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.

APACHE COUNTY.—J. T. PATTERSON, Clk.

This county has been divided and Navajo County has been formed from a part of its territory. The indebtedness set apart for Navajo County is deducted below in reporting the net debt of Apache County. The reduction in population and assessed valuation figures after 1895 are of course explained by the foregoing.

County seat is St. John's.

LOANS—	When Due.	Navajo Co. debt.....	\$63,000
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	60,439
7g, July 15, \$80,000.....1899-1907		Tax valuation 1899.....	1,007,425
(\$10,000 due yearly on July 15.)		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
TERRITORIAL BONDS (funding)—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$35.00
5g, J&J, \$43,439g.....Jan. 1, 1913		Population 1899 about.....	2,500
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	4,281

INTEREST on \$53,000 of the 7 per cent bonds is payable at Chemical National Bank, New York; on the remaining \$27,000 of 7 per cent bonds at Bank of British Columbia, San Francisco; on Territorial bonds at Phoenix, Ariz. Both interest and principal payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

COCHISE CO.—A. WENTWORTH, Treasurer.

County seat is Tombstone.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99.....	\$156,000
COUNTY BONDS—		All bonds are exempt from tax'n.	
7g, Jan. 15, \$88,000.....	Jan. 15, 1900	Tax valuation 1899.....	\$3,016,854
(\$7,070 yearly to Jan. 15, 1906.)		Assessm't is about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7g, Jan. 15, \$68,000.....	1899 to 1908	Total tax per \$1,000 1899.....	\$42.50
(\$4,760 yearly.)		Population in 1890 was.....	6,938
Interest payable in Tombstone.		Population in 1897 (est.).....	10,000

COCONINO CO.—D. M. FRANCIS, Treasurer.

County seat is Flagstaff. The debt represented by the Territorial bonds was created by Yavapai County previous to 1891, when this county was formed, and on January 15, 1894, was funded into 5 per cent 50-year Territorial bonds.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898..	\$174,000
TERRITORIAL BONDS (refunding)		Tax valuation, real.....	1,232,153
5g, J&J, \$159,000....	Jan. 15, 1943	Tax valuation, personal 1,010,648	
Subject to call Jan. 15, 1914.		Total valuation 1897.....	2,242,801
COUNT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....	1,976,338
5g, J&J, \$15,000....	July 28, 1904	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest payable in N. Y. City.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..	\$31.00

TAX FREE.—All of the county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

GRAHAM CO.—B. B. ADAMS, Treasurer.

County seat is Solomonsville.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$147,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,670
Tax valuation 1899.....	2,495,682	Population 1898 about.....	12,000
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$4.00		

MARICOPA CO.—LEE GRAY, Clk. B'd of Super.

County seat is Phoenix. On Jan. 1, 1897, Maricopa County owned property valued at \$203,400.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	
ASYLUM & ROAD BONDS—		7g, Jan. 15, \$15,000.....Dec. 3, 1903	
7g, Jan. 2, 3,500.....May 21, 1900		5g,.....267,636.....July 15, 1942	
7g,.....3,000.....Nov. 4, 1900		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$291,136
M. & P. RR. BONDS—		School debt (additional).....	122,000
7g,.....\$2,000.....Apr. 2, 1915		Floating debt.....	13,777
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	426,914
7g,.....\$8,000.....Sept. 3, 1899		Tax valuation 1899.....	9,312,482
7g, var., 52,500.....1912 to 1918		State and co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$22.10
6g,.....31,500.....1913		Population in 1890 was.....	10,989
6g,.....30,000.....1917		Population in 1897 (est.).....	15,000

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at San Francisco; on others at Phoenix, Ariz.

MOHAVE CO.—HARVEY HUBBS, Treasurer.

County seat is Kingman.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total valuation 1899.....	\$1,228,033
COUNTY BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$29.50
5s, J&J, \$105,363.....	June, 1940	Population in 1890 was.....	1,444
Interest is payable at Phoenix.		Population in 1880 was.....	1,190
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$105,363	Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,000

PHOENIX.—C. J. DYER, Mayor.

Phoenix is the county seat of Maricopa County.

LOANS—	When Due.	WARRANT FUNDING BONDS—	
CITY HALL AND FIRE DEPT. BOND—		5g, g., \$39,500 (1898).....1928	
7g, Jan. 20, \$15,000.....June 20, 1917		Optional \$3.50 yearly after 1918.	
6g, J&D, 15,000.....June 1, 1919		Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	79,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	3,693,503
5g, g., \$10,000.....1913		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Optional \$2,000 yearly after 1908.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$34.00
		Population in 1890 was.....	12,873
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	12,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

PIMA CO.—H. A. DRACHMAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Tucson. Railroad aid bonds of this county were declared illegal by the Territorial Supreme Court, but this decision was recently reversed by the United States Supreme Court, which remanded the case for further proceedings.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation.....	\$3,376,512
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,411,810
7s, Jan., \$22,000.....	June 30, 1901	Tax valuation, personal 1,376,197	
7s, Jan., 125,000.....	June 30, 1902-6	Total valuation 1898.....	3,788,007
(\$25,000 due yearly.)		Assessment abt. 7-10 actual value.	
7s are subject to call.		State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$25.50
TERRITORIAL FUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	12,873
5s, J&J, \$210,240.....	1942	Population 1899 (est.).....	22,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....			\$357,240

INTEREST on the 7 per cent bonds is payable at First National Bank, New York City; on the 5 per cent bonds at Phoenix, Ariz.

PINAL CO.—P. R. BRADY, Jr., Treasurer.

County seat is Florence.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$146,508	Population in 1880 was.....	3,044
Tax valuation, 1899.....	1,707,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,251
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$33.00		

PRESCOTT.—T. L. SHULTZ, Recorder.

Prescott is situated in Yavapai County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....	\$88,000
CITY HALL AND WATER WORKS—		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,194,175
5g, J&J, \$88,000.....	1943-45	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest payable at New York.		City tax per (\$1,000).....	\$7.50
WATER AND SEWER BONDS 1898—		Population in 1890 was.....	1,759
5g, g., \$150,000.....	1948	Population in 1897 (est.).....	4,000

TOMBSTONE.—W. A. HARWOOD, City Clerk.

County seat of Cochise County.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$13,812	Assessment abt. 15% actual value	
Tax valuation, real.....	52,781	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$10.00
Tax valuation, personal.....	57,522	Population in 1890 was.....	1,875
Total valuation 1898.....	110,303	Population in 1898 (est.).....	800

TUCSON.—G. A. HOFF, Mayor.

County seat of Pima County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899...	\$28,000
CITY HALL, JAIL, ETC., BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,663,932
5g, J&J, \$16,000, g.....	1943	About $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Optional after 1903.		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	10.00
FUNDING FLOATING DEBT—		Population in 1890 was.....	5,150
8g, J&D, \$12,000, g.....	June 1, 1903	Population in 1898 (est.).....	10,000
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Bonds are all tax exempt.	
5g, g., A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1948		
Interest is payable at Tucson and Phoenix.			

YAVAPAI CO.—J. H. ROBINSON, Clerk Board

of Supervisors.—County seat is Prescott. The county owns property valued Jan. 1, 1898, at \$113,000.

LOANS	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$267,154
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Cash in treasury & funds	71,167
7g, \$143,000.....	Jan. 1, 1903	Assessed valuation 1899	4,230,738
TERRITORIAL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97....	34.00
5g, \$52,163.....		Population in 1890 was.....	8,885
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	\$195,163	Population in 1898 (est.)...	16,000
Floating debt.....	71,991		

YUMA COUNTY.—W. E. MARVIN, Recorder.

County seat is Yuma.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt, Feb. 1, '98..	\$147,270
COUNTY BONDS, '87 & '93—		School debt (additional)...	5,500
7g, g., Jan. 1, \$58,500.....		Total valuation 1899.....	911,503
5g, g., J.&J., 88,770.....		Assessment abt. 30% actual value.	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$50.00
7g, g., Oct. 1, \$4,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	2,671
7g, g., Jan. 1, 1,500.....	1910	Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on the county 7s is payable in New York and San Francisco; on the 5s at Phoenix, and on the school bonds at Yuma.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

PACIFIC STATES.

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State of California.

ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State (Act of Sept. 9, 1850) - Sept. 9, 1850
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 153,360
 State Capital - - - - - Sacramento
 Governor (term ex. 1st Mon. after Jan. 1, 1903), Henry T. Gage
 Sec. of State (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1903), C. F. Curry
 Treasurer (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1903), Truman Reeves
 Comptroller (term ex. 1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1, 1903), E. P. Colgan
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday
 after January 1, and sessions are not limited, though mem-
 bers can draw pay for only 60 days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 142.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		When Due.	Principal.
	P. Ct.	Payable.		
Funded debt bonds, 1873, g. 6 J & J				\$2,277,500
Depot bonds, 1893.....	4	J & J	Jan. 1, 1912	600,000
Civil bonds of 1857.....			Interest ceased.	3,500
Do 1860.....		do	do	500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the Treasurer in Sacramento.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt of the State on Sept. 1, 1899, was \$2,281,500. The \$600,000 of Depot bonds, being in the nature of a loan to the Harbor Commissioners, are not included in the total indebtedness of the State; these bonds are payable out of a sinking fund receiving its revenue from moneys collected by the San Francisco Harbor Commissioners; \$200,000 of this issue is held by the State in trust for the State School Fund.

Of the interest bearing debt \$2,277,500 was held (Sept. 1, '99) as follows:

In trust for the State School Fund (bonds).....	\$1,526,500
In trust for the University Fund (bonds).....	751,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the total assessed valuation and the tax rate (per \$1,000) for the years indicated.

Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate.	Years.	Valuation.	Tax rate.
1898.....	\$1,132,230,221	\$4.88	1886.....	\$816,446,700	\$5.60
1897.....	1,089,373,316	5.10	1885.....	859,512,384	5.44
1896.....	1,266,593,065	4.29	1880.....	666,399,985	6.40
1895.....	1,133,282,013	6.85	1875.....	618,083,315	6.05
1894.....	1,205,918,403	4.93	1870.....	277,538,134	8.65
1891.....	1,239,647,063	4.46	1865.....	183,534,312	11.15
1890.....	1,101,137,290	5.80	1860.....	148,193,540	6.00
1889.....	1,111,950,979	7.22	1855.....	104,987,193	6.00
1888.....	1,107,932,700	5.04	1850.....	87,670,689	5.00
1887.....	956,740,805	6.08			

DEBT LIMITATION.—Municipal indebtedness as well as State debt is carefully regulated in the Constitution of California. The section which relates to the bonding of counties, cities, towns, etc., has been amended, the amendment having been adopted February 25, 1891. Nothing in explanation of the provisions needs to be said, as the sections of the Constitution treating of this subject are all very plain and comprehensive; they will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 146.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of California has been as follows in the years named.

1890.....	1,208,130	1870.....	560,247	1850.....	92,597
1880.....	864,694	1860.....	379,994		

In 1860-70 increase was 180,253, or 47.44 per cent; in 1870-80 304,447, or 54.34 per cent; and in 1880-90 343,436, or 39.72 per cent. The number of Chinese in the population was 71,681 in 1890 and 75,132 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Many of the counties in this State levy a special tax on property outside incorporated cities and towns for making, repairing and sprinkling of roads, and the tax rate as given below under these counties is made up of the State tax rate and the county tax rate including special road tax.

ALAMEDA.—B. F. LAMBORN, City Clerk.

This city is in Alameda County.

LOANS—When Due.**CITY HALL—**

5s, March, \$13,750...1900 to 1910

(\$1,250 due yearly.)

ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT—

5s, March, \$13,750...1900 to 1910

(\$1,250 due yearly.)

FIRE DEPARTMENT—

5s, March, \$19,250...1900 to 1910

(\$1,750 due yearly.)

SCHOOL—

5s, March, \$27,500...1900 to 1910

(\$2,500 due yearly.)

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.**SCHOOL—(Con.)—**

5s, March, \$37,925.....

SEWER—

5s, F&A, \$33,000.....1901-1911

(\$6,000 due Feb. 1 of each odd year)

Interest is payable in Alameda.

Bond'd debt July 1, '98. \$215,175

Total valuation 1899...10,587,450

Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98. \$15.30

City tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 11.12

Population in 1890 was.....11,165

Population 1898 (local est.) 16,278

ALAMEDA CO.—F. C. JORDAN, Clerk.

County seat is Oakland.

Floating debt..... \$28,669

Total debt July 1, '98... 28,669

Tax valuation, real.....74,915,401

Tax valuation, person'l. 8,981,893

Tax valuation, RR's..... 1,897,293

Total valuation 1898...\$45,795,217

Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.

State & co. tax (per M.) '99. \$12.90

Population in 1890 was.... 93,864

Population in 1898 (est.)...118,000

ALESSANDRO IRRIGATION DIS-**TRICT.**—This district is in San Bernardino and San Diego

counties. Bonds of the district are in litigation. The Superior Court

of Riverside County has declared the bonds illegal, and the case will

be appealed to the State Supreme Court for final action.

Bonded debt April 1, '99...\$765,000 | Tax valuation 1898....\$2,000,000

ALPINE CO.—FRANK SMITH, Clerk.

County seat is Markleville.

County has no bonded debt.

Floating debt Aug. 1, '99...\$17,497

Assessed valuation, real...246,237

Assessed valuation, per'l. 33,543

Total valuation 1899...\$270,780

Total tax (per \$1,000) '99. \$22.50

Population in 1890 was.....667

BERKELEY.—M. L. HANSCOM, Town Clerk.

Berkeley is in Alameda County.

LOANS—When Due.**SCHOOL BONDS—**

5s, g. Ann., \$32,500...1900 to 1912

\$2,500 payable yearly on Jan. 2.

Electric-light bonds.....\$15,000

Sewer bonds.....19,800

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99. \$67,300

Tax valuation 1899.....7,280,025

City tax (per \$1,000) '98...\$10.00

Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898. 21.30

Population in 1890..... 5,101

Population in 1899 (est.)...14,500

BUTTE CO.—H. D. LAUSEN, Clerk.

County seat is Oroville.

LOANS—When Due.**REFUNDING BONDS—**

5s, J&J, \$38,000..... 1911

Subject to call at any time.

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99 \$38,000

Floating debt..... 8,209

Total debt Feb. 1, '99... 46,209

Sinking fund..... 2,448

Net debt Feb. 1, 1899... \$43,761

Tax valuation, real.....11,861,205

Tax valuat'n, personal. 1,593,680

Tax valuation, RR's..... 858,287

Total valuation 1898... 14,313,152

Assessment about 90 p.c. act. val.

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$16.50

City tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 10.00

Population in 1890 was.....17,939

COLTON.—Colton is in San Bernardino County.**LOANS—**When Due.**CITY HALL BONDS—**

7s, Jan., \$7,800, g.....1910

ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$5,850..... 1897-1898

Part payable yearly.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER BONDS—
6, J&J, \$60,800, g. 1897-1935
Part payable yearly.
20,000.....1899 to 1939
Part payable yearly.
Interest payable at city treasury.

Total debt Feb. 1, 1897.. \$74,450
Water debt (included).... 60,800
Tax valuation 1898..... 600,900
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$25.00
Population in 1890 was.....1,315
Population in 1897 (est'd)....2,000

EL DORADO CO.—A. S. BOSQUIT, Clerk.

County seat is Placerville.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
5s, J&D, \$86,000, g. June 1, 1907
Subject to call.
\$86,000
Tax valuation, real.....3,098,255
Tax valuation, personal. 579,590

Tax valuation, railroads. \$245,827
Total valuation 1898.....3,923,672
State tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$4.80
County tax (per \$1,000) '98....18.60
Population in 1890 was..... 8,232
Population in 1898 was.....10,683
Population in 1899 (est.)....14,000

ELSINORE.—J. T. KUHN, Treasurer.

This city is in Riverside County.

LOANS— When Due.
WATER LOAN—
6s, J&J, \$19,000.....1900-1937
(\$500 yearly on July 1.)

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899....\$19,500
Assessed valuation 1898....182,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898....\$15.30
Population in 1897 (est.).....600

FRESNO.—J. W. SHANKLIN, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of Fresno County.

LOANS— When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—
5s, Aug., \$5,000.....Aug. 1, 1900
(\$625 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907
OVERFLOW—
5s, Aug., \$5,000.....Aug. 1, 1900
(\$625 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907
SCHOOL—
5s, Aug., \$20,000.....Aug. 1, 1900
(\$2,500 yearly) to Aug. 1, 1907
School district bonds.....\$75,000
SEWER—
5s, Dec., \$45,000.....Dec. 3, 1899
(\$5,000 yearly) to Dec. 3, 1907

5s, J&J, \$36,000.....1900 to 1935
(\$1,000 yearly)
Interest is payable in Fresno.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$115,250
Sinking fund..... 8,623
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....106,627
Tax valuation, real.....5,494,197
Tax valuation, personal. 704,117
Total valuation, 1898.....6,198,316
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000), 1898....\$26.50
Population in 1890 was.....10,818
The bonds of this city are all payable in gold.

FRESNO CO.—T. G. HART, Clerk.

County seat is Fresno.

LOANS— When Due.
ROAD & BRIDGE BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$2,500.....Jan., 1900
BRIDGE BONDS—
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....1905
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....\$90,000
Tax valuation, real23,067,909

Tax valuation, pers'l.....\$2,821,405
Total valuation 1898.....25,889,214
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98....\$14.00
Population in 1890 was.....32,026
Population in 1897 (est.)....45,000

GLENN COUNTY.—J. H. SALE, Clerk.

County seat is Willow.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE AND JAIL—
4s, J&J, \$54,000, Jan., 1900-1913
(\$2,000 each Jan. 1 and July 1.)
Principal and inter't pay'n in gold.
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$56,000
Tax valuation, real.....6,678,694

Tax valuation, personal. \$955,701
Tax valuation, RR's..... 367,735
Total valuation 1898.....1,002,130
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98....\$12.50
Population 1898 (est.)..... 8,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

GRASS VALLEY.—W. D. HARRIS, Clerk.

This city is in Nevada County.

SEWER BONDS. When Due.
7s, Feb., \$40,000, Feb., 1900 to '39
Bonded debt Feb. 19, '99.....\$40,000
Assessed valuation, real, 1,053,345
Assessed valuation, pers'l. 286,381

Total valuation, 1898.....\$1,339,726
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax rate (per \$1,000), 1898....\$27.00
Population in 1899 (est.).....8,000

HANFORD.—JOHN F. PRYOR, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of King's County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY HALL BONDS—
6g, Jan., \$22,500 g. Jan. 1, 1900
(\$1,500 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
Int. at Chem'l Nat. Bank, N.Y. city.
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....\$22,500

Cash on hand.....\$5,000
Tax valuation 1898.....750,000
Real valuation (about), 2,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000), 1898....\$30.80
Population in 1890 was..... 942
Population in 1898 (est.)....3,000

DEBT LIMIT.—The debt is constitutionally limited to 5 per cent of assessed valuation.

HOLLISTER.—J. H. SHAW, Town Clerk.

County seat of San Benito County.

LOANS— When Due.
SEWER BONDS—
6s, g., semi-an., \$33,250 g. '00 to '37
(\$875 due yearly on June 1.)
Total debt Aug., 1899.....\$33,250
Tax valuation 1899.....\$34,040

Real valuation.....\$2,000,000
State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$13.50
Town tax (per \$1,000) '98.... 7.00
Population in 1890 was.....1,234
Population in 1899 (est.)....2,500

INTEREST payable at office of the Town Treasurer.

HUMBOLDT CO.—O. D. STERN, Clerk.

County seat is Eureka.

LOANS— When Due.
WAGON ROAD BONDS—
7s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1913
Bonds are subject to call at any time at par.
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....\$20,000
Tax valuation, real.....13,229,693

Tax valuation, pers'n'l.....\$2,110,454
Total valuation 1898.....15,340,149
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98....\$16.00
Population 1890 was.....23,469
Population 1890 was.....15,512
Population 1897 (est.).....30,000

INYO COUNTY.—

County seat is Independence.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, M&N, \$60,000.....1910
Subject to call.
Floating debt.....\$990
Total debt July 1, 1898.....60,990
Tax valuation, real.....1,110,779

Tax valuation, pers'n'l.....\$374,912
Tax valuation, railroads.....117,288
Total valuation 1898.....1,602,979
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98....\$22.50
Population in 1890 was.....3,544
Population in 1896 (est.).....3,900

KERN COUNTY.—{I. L. MILLER, Clerk.
B. A. HAYDEN, Auditor.

County seat is Bakersfield.

LOANS— When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—
7s, M&N, \$15,000.....Nov. 1, 1900
6s, J&D, \$35,000.....Dec. 1, 1913
Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$250,000
Sinking fund.....11,000
Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....239,000
Tax valuation, real.....\$11,262,105

Tax valuation, pers'l.....\$1,939,815
Tax valuations, RR's.....1,685,096
Total valuation 1898.....14,867,016
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98....\$18.00
Population in 1890 was..... 9,808
Population in 1899 (est.)....20,000

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call at the option of the county.
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.**KINGS COUNTY.—F. CUNNINGHAM, Clerk.**

County seat is Hanford.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
4s, and, \$32,000.....1906
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$32,000
Tax valuation, real.....5,517,375

Tax valuation, personal. \$577,893
Tax valuation, railroads.....402,630
Total valuation, 1898.....6,497,698
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$14.00
Population in '99 (est.).....10,000

LAKE COUNTY.—{H. W. BREWER, Clerk.
P. T. BOONE, Treasurer.

County seat is Lakeport.

LOANS— When Due.
ROAD AND IMP'T. BONDS—
5s, A&O, \$47,800.....Oct. 7, 1907
Subject to call at any time.
Int. payable at County Treasury.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$47,800
Tax valuation, real.....2,789,012

Tax valuation, personal. \$615,189
Total valuation 1898.....3,404,101
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
State and Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$22.50
Population in 1890 was.....7,101
Population in 1899 (est.)....7,210

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

LINDA VISTA IRRIGATION DISTRICT, SAN DIEGO CO.—J. FROELICH, Sec.

Total bonded debt April 1, 1898, \$176,000.

LOS ANGELES.—{FRED EATON, Mayor.
W. A. HARTWELL, Treasurer.

This is the county seat of Los Angeles County.

LOANS— When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$22,125.....1900 to 1938
(\$575 due yearly.)
FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$146,250.....1900 to 1938
(\$3,750 due yearly.)
FUNDING BONDS—
5s, May 1, \$41,000.....1899-1911
(Part due yearly on May 1.)
INTERNAL SEWER SYSTEM, 1890—
5s, J&J, \$224,400.....1899-1911
(Part due yearly on July 1.)
PARK BONDS—
4s, F&A, \$9,750.....1900 to 1938
(\$250 due yearly.)
REFUNDING BONDS—
4s, J&D, \$242,250 g. 1900 to 1910
(\$20,000 yearly on June 1.)

LOANS— When Due.
BONDS OF 1897—
7s, J&J, \$9,000.....July 1, 1901
POLICE STATION, 1895—
4s, J&J, \$36,000.....1900 to 1935
(\$1,000 yearly.)
SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT, 1889&'95
5s, A&O, \$110,000.....1899-1910
(Part due yearly on Oct. 1.)
4s, J&J, \$281,910.....1900 to 1935
(\$1,140 due yearly.)
SEWER BONDS 1892—
5s, M&N, \$276,000.....1898-1912
(Part due yearly in Nov.)
TUNNEL BONDS, 1898—
4s, F&A, \$156,000.....1900 to 1938
(\$4,000 due yearly.)
WATER WORKS BONDS, 1895—
4s, J&J, \$27,000.....1900 to 1935
(\$750 due yearly.)

INTEREST on all bonds is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on July 1, 1899, including new issues of bonds, was \$1,612,700; water debt (inc.), \$27,750; sinking fund, \$40,134; net debt, \$1,572,566. The city has no floating debt.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city charter limits its debt to the amount of \$2,000,000, exclusive of loans for water works and sewers.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898-99 of real estate was \$58,344,458; personal property, \$2,585,808; total, \$60,930,266; city tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$12.50. Property is supposed to be assessed at about 60 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1899 (estimated) was 117,000; in 1890 it was 50,395; in 1880 it was 11,183.

LOS ANGELES CO.—T. E. NEWLIN, Clerk.

County seat is Los Angeles.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
6g, J&J, \$13,000 g. Jan. 1, 1902
6g, J&J, 39,500 g. July 1, 1904
5g, J&J, 246,000 g. July 1, 1910
4s, J&J, 272,000 g. July 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 136,000 g. Jan. 1, 1907
Int. paid by County Treasurer.

Total debt Sept. 19, 1898.....\$681,500
Tax valuation, real.....\$3,772,870
Tax valuation, pers'l.....12,253,262
Total valuation 1899.....96,026,132
Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99....\$19.00
Population in 1890 was.....101,454
Population in 1898 (est.)....175,000

OPTION.—All bonds subject to call at any time on 40 days notice.

MARIN CO.—T. S. BONNEAU, Clerk.

County seat is San Rafael.

LOANS— When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$22,000.....1902
5s, J&J, 12,000.....1905
4s, J&J, 160,000.....1913
Bond'd debt July 1, '98.....\$194,000

Tax valuation, real.....\$10,123,648
Tax valuation, personal. 1,045,832
Tax valuation, railroads.....795,285
Total valuation 1898.....11,964,765
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98....\$14.00
Population in 1890 was.....13,072

MARIPOSA CO.—A. G. BLACK, Clerk.

County seat is Mariposa.

Bonded debt July 1, '98.....\$12,000
County has no floating debt.
Tax valuation, real.....\$1,830,096
Tax val'n, person'l.....237,621

Total valuation 1898.....\$2,067,717
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$28.00
Population in 1890 was.....3,787

MARYSVILLE.—F. E. SMITH, Clerk.

Marysville is the county seat of Yuba County.

LOANS— When Due.
DRAINAGE BONDS—
5s, g. Nov., \$28,000, g. 1899-1905
(\$4,000 due yearly on Nov. 1.)
Interest is payable at Marysville.
Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99.....\$31,500
Floating debt..... 6,138

Total debt Apr. 1, '99.....\$37,638
Tax valuation 1898.....1,898,421
Assessment 60% actual value.
City tax rate (per M.) '99....\$17.50
Total tax (per \$1,000).....44.00
Population in 1890 was.....3,991
Population in 1899 (est.)....5,500

MENDOCINO CO.—HALE MCGOWEN, Clerk.

County seat is Ukiah.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
6s, J&D, \$20,000.....1902
COUNTY BONDS—
4s, J&J, \$63,000.....Jan. 1, 1901

LOANS— When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—
5s, J&J, \$4,000.....1906
6s, J&J, \$11,500.....1921
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....\$98,500

Floating debt.....	\$1,975	Assessed val'n, R.R.s.....	\$18,645
Total debt July 1, '98.....	100,475	Total valuation 1898.....	10,769,589
Cash on hand.....	49,258	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Net debt July 1, 1898.....	51,217	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$18-00
Assessed val'n, real.....	8,969,786	Population in 1890 was.....	17,612
Assessed val'n, pers'l.....	1,481,158	Population in 1896 (est.).....	20,000

MERCED COUNTY.—{ W. R. CROOK, Clerk. County seat is Merced. { W. H. COOK, Auditor.

LOANS— When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.....	\$1,196,437
BONDS OF 1883—	Tax valuat'n, railroads.....	1,856,720
5s, semi-ann., \$26,000.....	Total valuation 1899.....	13,709,558
BONDS OF 1887—	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, & Co. tax, \$102,900.....	State & Co. tax (per M) '99.....	\$17-00
(Subject to call at any time.)	Population in 1890 was.....	8,085
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000
Tax valuation, real.....		10,657,401

TAX FREE.—The bonds of 1883 are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the bonds of 1887 is payable in Merced.

MODESTO.—This city is in Stanislaus County.

LOANS— When Due.	Total valuation 1897.....	\$1,222,561
WATER WORKS AND SEWER—	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, \$49,500.....	State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....	\$16-60
(\$4,250 due yearly) to Dec. 1, 1899	City tax (per \$1,000).....	9-50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....	Population in 1890 was.....	2,402
		\$63,750

INTEREST is payable at Modesto or San Francisco.

MONROVIA.—{ CHAS. C. ROGERS, Mayor. Monrovia is in Los Angeles County. { W. A. WALKER, City Clerk.

LOANS— When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$85,000
6s, g., \$22,000.....	Tax valuation 1898.....	723,391
(\$2,000 yearly on March 10.)	Real valuation.....	1,500,000
6s, g., \$36,000.....	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$17-60
(\$1,000 yearly on July 1.)	Population in 1890 was.....	907
WATER WORKS BONDS—	Population in 1898 (est.).....	2,200
6s, July, \$24,375.....		
\$625 yearly on July 1.		

MONTEREY CO.—{ N. HARIWELL, Treasurer. County seat is Salinas. { GEO. S. MILLER, Auditor.

LOANS— When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$14,666,970
BRIDGE BONDS—	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	1,283,120
5s, J&J, \$78,000, g.....	Tax valuation, R.R.s.....	1,419,499
Count House & Jail BONDS—	Total valuation 1898.....	17,369,589
7s, J&J, \$60,000, g.....	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$15-00
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	Population in 1890 was.....	18,637
		\$138,000

NAPA COUNTY.—N. A. COLLINS, Clerk.

LOANS— When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,901,010
FUNDING BONDS—	Equalized val'n, R.R.s.....	780,629
6s, J&D, \$7,000.....	Total valuation 1898.....	12,023,664
Subject to call at any time.	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....	\$15-00
Sinking fund.....	Population in 1890 was.....	16,411
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	Population in 1899 (est.).....	18,000
Tax valuation real.....		9,341,925

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

OAKLAND.—{ R. W. SNOW, Mayor. Oakland is the county seat of Alameda County. { A. H. BREED, Auditor.

LOANS— When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS, 1892—	
FUNDED DEBT BONDS, 1872—	5s, J&J, \$290,000.....	July 15, 1900
6s, Q-J, \$32,000.....	(\$20,000 due yearly) to July 15, 1912	
Subject to call at any time.	REFUNDING BONDS, 1897—	
FUNDED DEBT, 1874—	4s, \$133,000, g.....	Sept. 1, 1900
6s, Q-J, \$59,000.....	\$3,500 payable yearly to Sept. 1, 1937	
Subject to call at any time.		

TOTAL DEBT.—The city's total debt on August 1, 1899, was \$487,500. The interest on the bonded debt for the year ending July 1, 1900, is \$25,740. A special tax is levied for the redemption of each issue of this city's bonds.

CITY PROPERTY.—The following is an inventory of real estate belonging to the city of Oakland:

Real estate belonging to School Department.....	\$338,250
do do Fire Department.....	15,900
do do Public Parks.....	643,000
Land occupied by Wharf.....	50,000
Land for Pumping Station.....	1,000

Total value of real estate belonging to city..... \$1,046,150

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation and tax rate (per \$1,000) have been as follows for the years indicated:

Years.	Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Years.	Valuation.	Tax Rate.
1899.....	\$43,248,555	\$10-00	1894.....	\$44,321,230	11-20
1898.....	42,067,675	12-10	1890.....	39,453,392	10-50
1897.....	45,334,650	11-20	1885.....	29,217,050	9-80
1896.....	46,446,798	10-90	1881.....	28,238,631	10-10
1895.....	45,382,930	11-20			

POPULATION in 1890 was 48,682; in 1880 it was 34,555; in 1898 (estimated), 75,000.

PASADENA.—HERMAN DYER, Clerk.

This city is in Los Angeles County.

LOANS— When Due.	Floating debt.....	\$5,925
FIRE AND SEWER BONDS—	Total debt Mar. 25, 1899.....	97,000
5s, Feb., \$86,400.....	Tax valuation, real & imp.....	7,886,350
\$9,600 yearly on Feb. 1.	Tax valuation, personal.....	764,666
LIBRARY BONDS—	Total valuation 1894.....	8,651,016
7s, Feb., \$4,675.....	Assessment abt. 65% actual value.	
\$425 yearly on Feb. 1.	City tax rate (per M) '99.....	\$25-00
Interest payable at city treasury.	Population in 1890 was.....	4,882
Bonded debt Mar. 25, '99.....	Population in 1899 (est.).....	11,500
		\$91,075

PASADENA CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.—E. A. WALKER, Secretary.

Includes the City of Pasadena and North and East Pasadena.

LOANS— When Due.	Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.....	\$4,000
SCHOOL BONDS—	Assessed val'u't'n '98 (est).....	7,066,779
6s, \$35,000.....	Est'm'd value of property 1404	
(\$5,000 due yearly.)	Population in 1898 (about).....	12,500

PLACER COUNTY.—J. B. LANDIS.

County seat is Auburn.

LOANS— When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$934,430
COUNTY BONDS—	Tax valuation, rail'rds.....	1,986,311
5s, A&O, \$60,000.....	Total valuation 1898.....	9,224,476
(\$4,000 yearly in October)	To al tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$9-00
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	Population in 1890 was.....	15,101
Tax valuation, real.....		6,303,730

PLUMAS COUNTY.—{ H. C. FLOURNOY, Clerk. County seat is Quincy City. { H. P. McBETH, Treasurer.

LOANS— When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$35,000
COUNTY BONDS—	Total valuation 1898.....	2,187,970
6s, Oct. 3, \$9,000, g.....	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Oct. 3, 1901	St. & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$25-00
6s, Nov. 7, 11,000, g.....	Population in 1890 was.....	4,933
May 2, 15,100, g.....	Population in 1880 was.....	6,180
All bonds optional at any time.		

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

REDLANDS.—L. W. CLARK, Clerk.

This city is in San Bernardino County.

LOANS— When Due.	Valuation, etc.—	
CITY BONDS (gold)—	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$3,124,560
6s, M&N, \$65,000.....	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$33-30
(\$5,000 pay. yearly) to May 1, 1912	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Interest at Chase Nat. Bank, N. Y.	Population in 1890 was.....	1,904
Total debt Feb., 1899.....	Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000
		\$70,000

RIVERSIDE.—C. R. STIBBENS, City Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Riverside County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	Assessm't abt. 40 p. c. actual val.	
Assessed valuation, real.....	Tax valuation (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$30-00
Assessed valuat'n, pers'l.....	Population 1898 (est.).....	7,000
Total valuation 1898.....	Population 1890 was.....	4,683
		\$4,973,840

SACRAMENTO.—A. L. FROST, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Sacramento County and the capital of the State. The original debt was a little less than \$1,600,000, being four series of 6 per cent bonds, issued in 1858, and falling due in 1888, 1893, 1898 and 1903. The flood of 1861-1862 destroyed half of the property values, and the coupons had been delinquent for a dozen years. In 1872 a Funded Debt Commission (abolished by Legislative Act of 1899) was created and received from the city a gift, or capital, of \$212,080 80. With this it bought bonds and coupons, and collected from the city as other creditors did and re-invested in more bonds and coupons. In 1899 the Commission was ordered by decree of Court to cancel \$1,411,167 60 of the bonds and coupons at par. Only a very few bonds hence remain in private hands. The sinking fund in 1899 was large enough to cancel all past-due bonds.

Past due bonds.....	Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$15,000
Due in 1903.....		80,000
Levee bonds.....		45,000
(\$5,000 due yearly.)		
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....		\$140,000
Assessed valuation '99.....		16,000,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99.....		\$28-00
Population in 1890 was.....		26,386
Population in 1899 (est.).....		32,000

SACRAMENTO CO.—{ W. B. HAMILTON, Clerk. County seat is Sacramento. { A. S. GREENLAW, Treas.

LOANS— When Due.	County has no floating debt.	
REFUNDING BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....	\$27,196,520
6s, Jan., \$31,600.....	Tax valuat'n, person'l.....	4,482,800
4s, J&J, 175,000.....	Equalized val., R.R.s.....	1,117,450
4s, J&J, 58,000.....	Total valuation, 1898.....	32,796,850
4s, J&J, 77,000.....	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$16-00
4s, J&J, 80,000.....	Population in 1890 was.....	40,339
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	Population 1898 (about).....	48,000
		\$429,500

INTEREST is payable at Sacramento.

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds, excepting the 6 per cent issue, are subject to call on forty days' notice.

SAN BENITO CO.—J. G. PIRATSKY, Clerk.

County seat is Hollister.

LOANS— When Due.	Equalized valuat'n, R.R.s.....	\$167,675
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	Total valuation 1898.....	6,030,956
5s, J&J, \$19,000, g.....	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$15-50
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	Population in 1890 was.....	6,412
Tax valuation, real.....	Population in 1880 was.....	5,584
Tax valuation, pers'l.....	Population in 1898 (about).....	7,200
		\$71,040

TAX FREE.—Bonds held outside of the county are tax exempt.

SAN DIEGO.—{ E. M. CLAPP, Mayor. This is the county seat of San Diego County. { R. V. DODGE, Treasurer.

LOANS— When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....	\$289,500
REFUNDING BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....	11,400,988
4s, J&J, \$253,500.....	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,106,757
(\$6,500 due yearly Jan. 3.)	Tax valuation 1899.....	12,507,745
SCHOOL BONDS—	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, J&D, \$36,000.....	City tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$10-00
\$4,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.	Population in 1890 was.....	16,159
Interest payable in San Diego.	Population in 1899 (est.).....	22,500

SAN DIEGO CO.—W. H. HOLCOMB, Clerk.

County seat is San Diego. Several irrigation districts have been organized in this county which have separate debts of their own.

LOANS— When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$184,850
FUNDING BONDS—	Tax valuation, real.....	17,653,207
5s, J&J, \$59,500.....	Tax valuat'n, personal.....	1,160,309
4s, J&J, 79,000.....	Equal. valuation, R.R.s.....	1,399,684
Road & Bridge BONDS—	Total valuation 1898.....	20,215,200
5s, J&J, \$52,000.....	State & Co. tax (per M) '99.....	\$16-00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	Population in 1890 was.....	34,987
Sinking fund.....	Population in 1899 (est.).....	35,680
		\$5,650

INTEREST is payable at San Diego.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call on forty days' notice.

SAN DIEGO COUNTY, CORONADO SCHOOL DISTRICT.—

LOANS— When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$8,710,933
8s, ann., \$18,500.....	Real valuation, about.....	1,500,000
(Part due yearly)	Population in 1898 (est.).....	1,100
Total debt Aug. 10, 1899.....		\$13,500

SAN FRANCISCO—(JAMES D. PHELAN, Mayor.
JOHN A. RUSSELL, City Clerk.

San Francisco is in San Francisco County, and the financial statement given below is for both county and city.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
PARK BONDS—		OLD CLAIMS NEVER PRESENTED	
Gg., A&O, \$250,000, g. Apr. 1, 1904		FOR PAYMENT—	
JUDGMENT BONDS—		Gg., J&J, \$1,500, g. Jan. 1, 1889	
7g., A&O, \$1,000, g. Oct. 1, 1887			

Special bonds made payable by statute from taxes on lands benefited: Montgomery Avenue bonds have been declared null and void. \$306,000 Dupont Street bonds, 7s, amount outstanding. The Dupont Street bonds have long been involved in litigation, but many issues have recently been settled, and the bonds are being redeemed.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS—Bonds are in denominations of \$1,000 and \$500.

INTEREST is payable in gold in San Francisco. TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows San Francisco's total funded debt and the sinking fund held by the city against the same on the following dates:

	July 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Sept. 19, '98.	July 1, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$252,500	\$291,000	\$291,000	\$544,000
Sinking funds.....	198,347	222,984	195,543	409,519
Net debt.....	\$54,153	\$68,015	\$95,457	\$134,451

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The following is a description of the property owned by the City and County of San Francisco, as transmitted to the State Controller by direction of the Board of Supervisors in September, 1898. The water, gas and electric-light plant are not owned by the city.

Park reservations and public squares.....	\$10,000,000
Fire department, lots and improvements.....	1,300,000
City halls, county jails, hospitals, almshouses, House of Correction, Industrial School, lots and improvements....	7,500,000
Cemetery reservation.....	260,000
Sundry lots.....	150,000
Channel-Street lots from Ninth to Eighteenth streets.....	150,000
School lots, improvements, libraries, furniture, &c.....	5,140,257
Total.....	\$25,000,257

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table gives the assessed valuation of real estate and personal property and the tax rate.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Total Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898-'00..	\$285,305,370	\$114,805,245	\$400,110,615	18.08
1898-'99..	282,769,730	69,574,331	352,344,061	18.06
1897-'98..	278,157,865	69,796,965	347,954,830	18.934
1896-'97..	275,334,265	82,251,831	357,586,126	13.98
1895-'96..	265,031,325	62,814,017	327,845,342	22.50
1894-'95..	261,809,115	63,299,903	325,109,018	14.93
1893-'94..	276,457,420	66,186,759	342,644,179	16.06
1892-'93..	277,346,008	68,884,698	346,230,706	14.34
1891-'90..	241,119,410	64,920,995	306,040,405	17.22
1884-'85..	164,495,888	59,013,672	223,509,560	15.77
1879-'80..	166,429,845	51,057,229	217,487,074	19.85
1874-'75..	162,466,177	101,763,267	264,229,444	20.90
1869-'70..	69,776,603	44,982,907	114,759,510	30.80
1864-'65..	47,345,973	35,851,652	83,197,625	29.80
1861-'62..			41,870,811	28.70

[* Valuation of personal property in 1899-'00 includes \$25,000,000 which will be contested.]

The tax rate for city and county purposes for 1899-'00 was \$10.29 and for State purposes \$6.01 per \$1,000 of valuation.

The amount of taxes levied in 1898-'99 for city and county purposes (exclusive of railroads assessed by the State Board of Equalization, \$189,454) was \$4,643,894; for State purposes was \$1,719,439; total amount of taxes, \$6,363,333. The estimated revenue for city and county purposes from other sources than taxation was \$1,443,515.

POPULATION in 1890 was 298,997; in 1880 it was 233,959; in 1870 it was 149,473. For 1898 the population is estimated at 350,000.

SAN JACINTO AND PLEASANT VALLEY IRRIGATION DISTRICT—JAS. D. MCDIARMID, President.

This district is in Riverside County. Winchester, P. O.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt April 5, 1899.
WATER WORKS—		\$228,000
6s, J&J, \$228,000.....	Jan. 1, 1902	
(Part due yearly thereafter.)		
Interest payable in Winchester.		507,978
		Assessment is on actual value.
		Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$2.70

SAN JOAQUIN CO.—(OTTO GRUNSKY, Clerk.
OTTO VON DETTEN, Aud'r.

County seat is Stockton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Oct. 1, '99
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		\$161,000
4s, J&J, \$100,000.....	July 1, 1907	
HOSPITAL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real..... 25,125,043
5s, J&J, \$34,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	Tax valuation, personal 4,055,733
JAIL BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroad 1,988,096
5s, J&J, \$27,000.....	July 1, 1911	Total valuation 1899..31,168,875
All above bonds are subject to call at any time on 40 days' notice.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
		State & co. tax (per M.) '99..\$14.50
		Population in 1890 was.....28,629
		Population in 1897 (est.)...28,629

Principal and interest on all bonds payable in gold.

INTEREST is payable at Stockton.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are free from taxation.

SAN JOSE—(C. J. MARTIN, Mayor.
J. W. COOK, Clerk.

This city is in Santa Clara County.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		PARK BONDS—	
5g., Jan., \$5,250, g.....	\$750 yearly	5g., Jan., \$17,500, g. \$2,500 yearly	
CITY HALL BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	
5g., Jan., \$52,500, g. 7,500 yearly		6g., Jan., \$9,750, g., \$14,250 yearly	
High School Bonds—		4s, J&D, \$38,000.....	1900-1937
4s, J&D, \$71,250.....	1900-1937	(\$1,875 yearly on June 1.)	

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer and both interest and principal are payable in gold.

TOTAL DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$312,125. The city then had no sinking fund and no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate for 1898 was \$14,335,165; personal property, \$1,707,530; total, \$16,042,695. The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$23.85. Property is assessed at about 2/3 its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 18,000; in 1880 was 12,567. In 1897 the population was 20,475.

SAN LUIS OBISPO CO.—J. WHICHER, Clk.

County seat is San Luis Obispo.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real
COUNTY BONDS—		\$9,596,461
6s, J&J, \$42,000.....	1905	Tax valuation, personal 1,434,635
5s, F&A, 20,000.....	1902	Equal valuation, railr'ds. 347,700
5s, M&S, 20,000.....	1911	Total valuation 1898..11,832,796
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899..	\$90,500	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98..\$16.50
Sinking fund.....	7,345	Population in 1890 was.....16,072
Net debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	83,154	Population in 1895 (est.)...15,500

SAN MATEO CO.—(M. H. THOMPSON, Clerk.
GEO. BARKER, Auditor.

County seat is Redwood City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$47,125
4s, annually, \$48,000.....	1908	Tax valuation, real.....11,996,950
Interest payable at Redwood City.		Tax valuation, personal 1,652,703
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$48,000	Total valuation 1898..13,649,653
Floating debt.....	4,000	Assessment 66 p. c. actual value.
Total debt.....	52,000	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98..\$16.00
Sinking fund.....	4,875	Population in 1890 was.....10,607
		Population in 1898 (est.)...15,500

SANTA ANA—EDWARD TEDFORD, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Orange County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation '97..
SEWER BONDS—		\$2,251,000
4s, g., \$65,000.....		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
WATER BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897..\$25.00
\$39,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....3,828
		Population in 1898 (est.)...5,300

SANTA BARBARA—F. J. MCGUIRE, Treas.

Santa Barbara is in Santa Barbara County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..
BOULEVARD BONDS—		\$50,868
5s, Mar., \$49,386.....	Mar. 25, 1899	Tax valuation, real.....4,249,082
(part due yearly) to Mar. 25, 1912		Tax valuation, pers'l..... 423,859
OUTFALL SEWER BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..4,672,921
5s, Oct., \$11,987.....	Oct. 22, 1899	Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
(part due yearly) to Oct. 22, 1911		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..\$32.20
Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$61,350	Population in 1890 was.....5,864
Sinking fund.....	10,481	Population in 1899 (est.)...9,000

INTEREST on the boulevard bonds is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on sewer bonds at Santa Barbara.

SANTA CLARA CO.—(JOS. A. LOTZ, Treas.
H. A. PFISTER, Clerk.

County seat is San Jose.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$4,589,485
4s, A&O, \$23,000.....	Apr. 13, 1905	Tax valuation, railr'ds. 1,173,923
4s, J&J, 24,000.....	July 1, 1910	Total valuation 1898..5,763,408
4s, F&A, 30,000.....	Aug. 19, 1905	Assessment about 3-5 actual value.
4s, A&O, 23,000.....	Oct. 23, 1905	State & co. tax (per M.) '99..\$15.00
Total debt July 1, '99..	\$100,000	Population in 1890 was.....48,005
Tax valuation, real.....	45,465,610	Population in 1896 (est.)...53,964

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TAX RATE inside cities and incorporated towns, 1898, \$11.00; and \$14.00 in the country, including road tax.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call.

SANTA CLARA COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT.

8s, Jan., \$1,500.....	Jan. 1, 1902	6s, var., \$57,800.....	1902 to 1918
7s, July, 400.....	July 1, 1903	Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$31,800
7s, var., 22,100.....	1900 to 1907		

SANTA CRUZ.

This city is in Santa Cruz County. The city has been in litigation over its 5 per cent refunding bonds (issued April 16, 1894), which it refused to pay, they having been purloined, but on Sept. 28, 1898, the United States Circuit Court held the entire issue of \$360,000 bonds invalid as between the city of Santa Cruz and purchasers of the bonds having notice of the facts constituting their invalidity, but also held that the city was estopped by recitals contained in the bonds, from denying their validity in the case of innocent purchasers for value. Upon this ground the court rendered judgment against the city for the amount of principal and interest due upon such bonds as were purchased upon the faith of recitals contained therein and without notice or knowledge of their invalidity. The municipality received no consideration whatever for these bonds. The city is in litigation also over \$225,000 5 per cent water bonds issued Jan. 16, 1889, but in this case having received value for the bonds has been disposed to pay maturing principal and interest, notwithstanding their supposed invalidity. This payment, however, is resisted by certain tax payers. Recognized debt Oct '98..\$155,293 | Population in 1890 was.....5,596

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

SANTA CRUZ CO.—(H. H. MILLER, Clerk.
W. H. BLAS, Treas.

County seat is Santa Cruz.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$8,858,845
4s, J&D, \$94,000.....	1905	Tax valuation, personal 1,219,465
Subject to call.		Tax valuation, railr'ds. 853,349
SCHOOL DIST. BONDS—		Total valuation 1898..10,931,659
6s, 7s, 8s, Jan., \$75,500.....		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..	\$169,500	State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98..\$20.00
School Dist. debt (incl.)	75,500	Population 1890 was.....19,270
		Population 1898 (local est.)...21,250

INTEREST is payable at Santa Cruz. Bonds are owned by the State.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

SANTA MONICA—(B. F. JONES, Mayor.
J. C. STEELE, Clerk.

Town in Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept. 15, '98..
SEWER BONDS—		\$38,000
6s, M&S, \$29,000.....	1899 to 1927	Tax valuation 1897.....1,799,545
(\$1,000 due yearly on Sept. 1.)		Real valuation (est.)...3,300,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..\$17.80
7s, A&O, \$13,000.....	1900-1907	Population in 1890 was.....1,627
		Population in 1899 was.....3,300

SANTA ROSA—(J. W. JESSE, Mayor.
C. L. MOBLEY, City Clerk.

This city is in Sonoma County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1898 ..
WATER BONDS—		\$146,483
4s, Dec., \$144,875, g. Dec. '99 to '33		Tax valuation 1898.....3,737,055
(\$1,125 due yearly.)		Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..	\$148,500	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..\$20.00
Sinking fund.....	2,017	Population in '97 8,000 to 10,000
		Population in 1899 was.....5,220

SHASTA CO.—{W. O. RLODGETT, Clerk and Auditor.
L. M. DENNIS, Treasurer.

County seat is Redding.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1899..	\$51,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899.....	\$3,078,293
7a, J&J, \$4,000.....	1900	Assessment same as actual value.	
COUNTY HOUSE & CHURCH		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$19-90
5a, F&A, \$47,000.....	Feb. 15, 1909	Population in 1890 was.....	12,133
Subject to call at any time.		Population in 1880 was.....	9,492
Interest is payable at Redding.		Population 1899 (local est.)..	20,000

SISKIYOU CO.—{R. H. DE WITT, Treasurer.
ALLEN NEWTON, Clerk.

County seat is Yreka.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l...	\$1,323,553
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, railr'ds.	1,453,181
6a, J&J, \$48,700.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Total valuation 1898...	8,415,313
6a, J&J, 17,000.....	June 1, 1910	Equalized valuation '98.	8,962,132
Bonds are subject to call.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total debt July 1, 1899..		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$15-00
		Population 1890 was.....	12,163
Tax valuation, real.....		Population 1899 (est.).....	37,500

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

SONOMA CO.—{S. B. FULTON, Clerk.
E. F. WOODWARD, Treasurer.

County seat is Santa Rosa.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l...	\$2,800,370
RAILROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, railr'ds.	1,756,656
4a, A&O, \$137,000.....	April, 1906	Total valuation 1898...	25,449,511
Subject to call at any time.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Bonds are exempt from taxation.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$16-50
Total debt July 1, 1899..		Population in 1890 was.....	32,721
		Population in 1897 (est.).....	37,500
Tax valuation, real.....			

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

STOCKTON.—{W. B. HARRISON, Mayor.
I. H. ROBINSON, Clerk.

Stockton is in San Joaquin County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest is payable at Stockton.
REFUNDING CITY BONDS OF 1893		Total debt Feb. 1, '99....
6a, J&J, \$61,000 July 1, '00 to '03		Total valuation 1893....
(\$19,000 due yearly July 1.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
SEWER & IMP. BONDS OF 1890—		City tax (per \$1,000) 1899
5a, M&S, \$119,500..	Sept. 10, 1900	Population in 1890 was.....
(\$11,750 yearly) to Sept. 10, 1910		Population in 1898 (est.)....

* The bonds of this city are all payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

SUTTER COUNTY.—{D. D. GREEN, County Clerk.
E. C. MCPHETRIDGE, Auditor.

County seat is Yuba City.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1899..	\$5,935,734
ROAD BONDS—		Equalized valuation '98.	5,723,623
6a, J&J, \$11,000.....	1903	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.	\$17-50
Bonded debt July 1, '99..		Population in 1890 was.....	4,456
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1899 (est.)....	5,600

TEHAMA CO.—{WM. A. FISH, Clerk.
H. C. SWAIN, Treasurer.

County seat is Red Bluff.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation personal	\$1,810,425
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, RR.	\$847,375
4a, J&J, \$5,000.....	Jan. 2, 1915	Total valuation 1898...	\$10,543,438
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..	\$45,000	Assessment about 7-10 actual value.	
Sinking fund.....	2,000	State & co. tax (per M.) '98.	\$14-50
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..	43,000	Population in 1890 was.....	9,916
Tax valuation, real.....	7,765,638	Population in 1899 (est.)....	12,000

INTEREST is payable at County Treasurer's office.

TRINITY CO.—{R. L. CARTER, Clerk.
R. W. STILLER, Treasurer.

County seat is Weaverville.

LOANS—	When Due.		
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1899.....	\$23,643
5a, F&A, \$24,500.....	1908	Tax valuation, real.....	1,075,620
Subject to call.		Tax valuation, personal.....	392,534
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$24,500	Total valuation 1899.....	1,468,154
Floating debt.....	2,931	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Total debt.....	27,431	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$28-00
Sinking fund.....	3,787	Population in 1890 was.....	3,719
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	6,500

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this county are exempt from taxation.

INTEREST is payable at Weaverville.

TULARE.—D. F. REED, Pres. Board of Trustees.

Tulare is in the county of the same name. The bonds described in the following are issued by the Tulare Irrigation District, consisting of 45,000 acres of land, of which the city forms part.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$500,000
TULARE IRRIGATION DISTRICT		Tax valuation 1897.....	1,472,906
BONDS—		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1897.	\$24-00
6a, Jan. 1, \$500,000.....	1902	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
(\$50,000 due yearly) to 1911		Population 1890 was.....	2,897
Interest payable at Tulare in gold.		Population 1897 (local est.)..	3,000
TAX FREE—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation except as personal property when held by local parties.			

VALLEJO.—{J. A. MCINNIS, Chairman Fin. Committee.
J. K. ENGLISH, Treasurer.

This city is in Solano County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,677,805
REDEMPTION BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	309,389
5a, April, \$25,800.....	Apr. 1, 1900	Total valuation 1897.....	1,987,285
(\$800 due yearly.)		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
Interest payable in Vallejo.		State, county and school tax	
WATER BONDS, 1892—		(per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$16-40
6a, \$175,000.....	1899 to 1912	City tax (per \$1,000) '97....	17-50
(\$12,500 due yearly on Dec. 1.)		Population 1890 was.....	6,343
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98..		Population in 1897 (est.)....	8,000
Vallejo's bonds are subject to call at the option of the city.			

WHITTIER.—WALTER E. BUTLER, City Clerk.

City is in Los Angeles County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt 1898.....	\$40,000
WATER-WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	285,000
5a, J&J, \$40,000 g.....	1900 to 1939	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Population in 1890 was.....	585
Interest payable in Whittier.		Population in 1898 (est.)....	2,000

WOODLAND.—JAS. C. HARLAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Yolo County.

This city is in 1910 County.		
LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898....\$2,147,888
BUILD'G, WATER & SEWER—		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898....\$10-00
5a, July, \$78,000....	1900 to 1913	Population in 1890 was.....3,089
(\$6,500 due yearly on July 1.)		Population in 1880 was.....2,257
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899....	\$84,500	Population in 1897 (est.)....4,500

YUBA CO.—{D. D. GREEN, Clerk.
L. J. COPE, Treasurer.

County seat is Marysville.

County seat is Marysville.		
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Equal valuation, RR's. \$341,957
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.. 5,004,502
6a, J&J, \$21,000.....	1902	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.
Optional at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000), '98..\$22-00
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.	\$21,000	Population in 1890 was..... 9,638
Tax valuation, real.....	3,741,285	Population in 1897 (est.)....10,000
Tax valuation, pers'l....	921,280	

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable at Marysville.

State of Oregon.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Aug. 14, 1848) - Aug. 14, 1848
Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 14, 1859) - Feb. 14, 1859
Total area of State (square miles) - 96,090
State Capital - Salem
Governor (term ex. 2d* Monday Jan. 1903), - T. T. Geer
Secretary of State (term ex. 2d Mon. Jan. 1903), F. I. Dunbar
Treasurer (term ex. 2d Mon. Jan. 1903) - C. S. Moore

* The Legislature does not always canvass the vote for Governor immediately upon its meeting, and the Governor's term runs until his successor is declared elected.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions; but members of the Legislature can draw pay only for 40 days' services in the aggregate.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Oregon's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 147.

To-day Oregon practically has no debt. There are some little left-over lots that go by that name, in the aggregate amounting to \$1,829-79, which the State is ready and would be very glad to pay, but cannot get them in. Interest on these ceased prior to December 31, 1896.

On January 1, 1899, \$23,584 38 of warrants were outstanding, in addition to which there are \$34,925 38 of swamp land warrants, payable out of the proceeds of sales of swamp lands, redeemable on call of the Treasurer.

VALUATION.—The gross valuation as equalized by the State Board December 7, 1897, was \$143,539,696; indebtedness and exemptions, \$8,622,592; equalized valuation, \$134,917,104. The total valuation for 1899 was \$133,533,571. State tax rate (per \$1,000), 1899 was \$5-70.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Oregon framed and adopted its Constitution in 1857. It is quite a notable fact that the people of the State are to-day living under that instrument in the precise form in which it was originally adopted, for there never has been an amendment made to it. The provisions with respect to debt limitation will be found on pages 150 and 151 of the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Oregon has been as follows in the years named:

1890	313,767	1870	90,923	1850	13,294
1880	174,768	1860	52,465		

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF OREGON.**ASTORIA.**—Astoria is in Clatsop County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Bonded debt July 1, '99.	\$179,050
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—			Street bonds (add'l).....	23,489
5a,		\$10,000	Water bonds (add'l).....	300,000
FUNDING BONDS—			Warrants (additional).....	22,088
6a,		\$90,000.....	Cash on hand	17,462
REFUNDING BONDS—			Total valuation 1898.....	1,554,000
6a, M&S, \$23,000.....		Sept. 1, 1910	Tax valuation about 1/2 actual val.	
6a, M&S, 6,000.....		Sept. 5, 1902	City tax (per M.) '98.....	\$10-00
6a,		50,000.....	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	57-20
STREET BONDS—			Population in 1890 was.....	6,184
5a,		23,260.....	Population in 1895 (est.)....	10,000
WATER BONDS—				
5g, J&J, 300,000 g.		Jan. 1, 1925		

BAKER CITY.—County seat of Baker County.

Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1899.	\$60,000	Tax valuation 1899	\$850,000
Floating debt	21,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.	\$47-00
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899..	81,000	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Water debt (included)....	60,000	Population in 1899 (est.)....	7,000

CLACKAMAS CO.—JACOB SHADE, Treasurer.

Oregon City is the county seat.

County has no bonded debt.		Assessed valuat'n 1898.	\$4,150,039
Floating debt July 1, '99.	\$149,798	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '99..	\$28-00
Cash and other assets.....	41,131	Population in 1890 was.....	15,233
Net debt July 1, 1899....	108,656	Population in 1898 (est.)....	27,000

CORVALLIS.—E. P. GRETZ, Justice.

This city is in Benton County.

Tot. debt (float'g) Aug. 1, '99.	\$8,500	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$34-50
Total valuation 1899.....	500,006	Population in 1890 was.....	1,527
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.		Population in 1899 (est.)....	2,000
City tax (per \$1,000) 1899..	\$7-00		

HEPPNER.—J. P. WILLIAMS, Recorder.

Heppner is in Morrow County.

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$20,000	Real valuation.....	\$900,000
Tax valuation 1897-'99.....	366,508	Population 1897 (estimated).....	1,200

JACKSON CO.—GUS NEWBURY, Clerk.

Jacksonville is the county seat.

Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.....	\$159,697	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$20.75
Assessed valuation '98.....	4,477,508	Population in 1890 was.....	11,455
Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.		Population in 1895 was.....	13,017

KLAMATH CO.—C. H. WITHROW, Clerk.

County seat is Klamath Falls (Linkville).

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,444

KLAMATH FALLS.—C. L. PARRISH, Recorder.

County seat is Klamath County.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,444

LAKE COUNTY.—

County seat is Lakeview.

County has no bonded debt.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$25.70
Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,300	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

MEDFORD.—CHARLES STRANG, Treasurer.

Medford is located in Jackson County.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

MULTNOMAH CO.—W. H. POPE, Auditor.

County seat is Portland.

County has no bonded debt.		Assessed valuation '98.....	\$42,870,564
Population in 1897 (est.).....	2,300	Population in 1890 was.....	74,884
Population in 1895 was.....	100,000		

OREGON CITY.—C. D. LATOURETTE, Mayor.

This city is situated in Clackamas Co.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

*Oregon City's limits have recently been enlarged and the population in 1893 was estimated at 5,000.

INTEREST on the city bonds is payable at Oregon City; on the water bonds in New York.

POLK COUNTY.—H. L. FENTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Dallas. County has no bonded debt.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

PORTLAND.—A. N. GAMBELL, Auditor.

Portland is the county-seat of Multnomah County. The cities of Portland, East Portland and Albina were consolidated in June, 1891.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

* These bonds are payable, principal and interest, from the water rates, not from taxation.

INTEREST on the general bonds due in 1910 is payable by Blair & Co., New York; on the general bonds due June 1, 1921, the boulevard bonds and the park bonds, at the Chemical National Bank, New York; on the light bonds in New York; on the water bonds due in 1921 in Chicago; on all other bonds in Portland.

GOLD PAYMENT.—Both principal and interest are payable in gold. TOTAL DEBT.—The city's bonded debt on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$5,424,336, including the water debt of \$3,150,000; sinking fund, \$35,784; net debt, \$5,392,552.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Portland's charter limits the city's debt to the present debt, and floating or warrant debt is prohibited.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$38,396,620, property being assessed at about 40 per cent of its actual value; city tax (per \$1,000) was \$8.00; total tax (per \$1,000) \$30.50.

WATER WORKS.—The water works are self-sustaining. The amount invested in the entire plant to Jan. 1, 1899, was \$1,905,640.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 46,385; in 1890 was 17,577. The total population of Portland, East Portland and Albina in 1890 was 62,046; in 1895 it was 81,342. In 1899 (est.) 85,000.

PORT OF PORTLAND.—C. RANDOLPH, Cl'k.

The Port of Portland was incorporated in 1891 and given authority to issue bonds to the amount of \$500,000 for river and harbor improvements. Its limits include the consolidated City of Portland and all but about one-tenth of the territory in Multnomah County. The debt at present is as follows.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

SALEM.—This city is in Marion County.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

THE DALLES.—The Dalles is in Wasco County.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

UMATILLA CO.—B. S. BURROUGHS, Clerk.

County seat is Pendleton.

County has no bonded debt.		Total tax (per M) 1898.....	\$20.00
Population in 1890 was.....	13,381	Population in 1890 was.....	13,381
Population in 1897 (est.).....	13,609		

State of Washington.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, &c.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1853) -	March 2, 1853
Admitted as a State (Act. Feb. 22, 1889) -	Nov. 11, 1889
Total area of State (square miles) -	69,994
State Capital -	Olympia
Governor (term ends Wed. after 2d Mon. Jan. '01) -	J. R. Rogers
Secretary (term ends Wed. aft. 2d Mon. Jan. '01) -	W. D. Jenkins
Treasurer (term ends Wed. aft. 2d Mon. Jan. '01) -	C. W. Young

STATE DEBT.—The Washington State debt is described in detail below. The United States Mortgage & Trust Co. is now (1899) the New York fiscal agent for the State of Washington.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstanding.
Funding, April 1, 1890, gold.	3 3/4%	Apr. 1, 1905	1905	\$220,000	
School fund bonds, 1890.....	3 3/4%	1919	1919	\$390,000	

ALL bonds subject to call at any time. INTEREST is payable at the office of the State Treasurer in Olympia. TOTAL DEBT.—The total bonded debt on July 1, 1899, was \$220,000 (not including the \$390,000 bonds issued for investment of the Permanent School Fund), and the floating debt was \$1,472,983.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation, equalized by State board, for 1899 of real estate was \$172,129,311; personal property, \$36,507,245; railroads, \$20,500,983; total, \$229,137,539. The following statement shows the total assessed valuation of the State for the years indicated. The tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1899 was \$6.65, including \$3.75 for school purposes.

Years.	Assessment.	Years.	Assessment.
1899.....	\$229,137,539	1891.....	\$273,642,009
1894.....	226,996,294	1890.....	217,595,739
1897.....	226,130,784	1885.....	50,494,437
1896.....	204,677,668	1880.....	23,708,587
1895.....	204,190,377	1875.....	14,569,156
1894.....	212,430,511	1870.....	16,642,863
1893.....	284,078,122	1860.....	4,394,735
1892.....	319,016,341		

DEBT LIMITATION.—Like so many of the younger States, Washington has taken a conservative position with respect to State and municipal indebtedness. The provisions of the Constitution with reference to creating debt are so comprehensive and plain that it is necessary to do no more than copy the sections relating to the subject.

FIRST, with reference to the State, there are three sections: the first limits the debt, the second names exceptions to the limit and the third provides the method in which additional debt may be created. These sections are all found in article 8, and were given in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 152.

SECOND, Counties, Cities, Towns &c. are more rigorously guarded. The whole system as to municipalities is found in section 6 of article 8, though section 7 is also important, as it forbids counties, cities &c. giving money or loaning credit to any corporation &c. Sections 6 and 7 will be found on page 152 of the April, 1895, SUPPLEMENT.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The full record of population of Washington as far back as it goes is given in the following.

1899 (est.).....	450,000	1890.....	349,390	1870.....	23,955
1892.....	395,589	1880.....	75,116	1860.....	11,594

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF WASHINGTON.**ADAMS COUNTY.—G. A. KENNEDY, Auditor.**

County seat is Ritzville.

County tax (per \$1,000).....	\$9.30	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Population in 1898 (est.).....	3,500	Population in 1890 was.....	2,604
Population in 1895 was.....	2,197		

Tax valuation, real.....\$1,419,599	State & Co. tax (p.\$1,000)'95..14.08
Tax valuation, personal. 638,076	Population in 1890 was.....2,185
Tax valuation, railroads. 362,745	Population in 1890 was.....2,098
Total valuation 1899.....2,420,420	Population in 1896 (est.).....3,550

ANACORTES.—J. W. LOWMAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Skagit County.

LOANS—	When Due.	City tax (per \$1,000) 1899.	\$10.00
Warrants outstanding.....	\$91,038	Population in 1890 was.....	1,131
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	91,038	Population in 1899 (est.).....	1,450
Tax valuation 1898.....	555,000		

ASOTIN COUNTY.—ELMER WALDRIP, Treas.

County seat is Asotin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1899.....	\$39,507
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	568,675
6s, \$25,000.....	20 years	Tax valuation, personal.....	312,475
Bonded debt, July 1, 1899.....	\$25,000	Total valuation, 1899.....	881,150
Floating debt.....	15,944	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$24.00
Total debt.....	40,944	Population in 1890 was.....	1,580
Cash on hand.....	1,437	Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,000

BALLARD.—F. M. DE MOSS, Treasurer.

Ballard is in King County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1895.....	\$788,595
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—		Real valuation (about).....	2,000,000
6s, g. J.&J. \$16,000, g. Jan. 1, 1915		Population in 1890 was.....	1,173
Total debt April 1, 1898.....	\$70,500	Population in 1894 (est.).....	3,500

CHEHALIS COUNTY.—C. N. WILSON, Treas.

County seat is Montesano.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, per l.....	\$966,029
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads.....	325,758
6s, Nov. \$85,000.....	Nov. 1, 1911	Total valuation 1898.....	6,790,920
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$85,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$15.50
Floating debt.....	58,901	Population in 1892 was.....	9,538
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	143,901	Population in 1890 was.....	9,249
Tax valuation, real.....	5,299,133	Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,400

INTEREST is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

CLALLAM CO.—THOS. T. ALDWELL, Auditor.

County seat is Port Angeles.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	\$10,756
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1898.....	315,644
7s, Dec. 31, \$14,000.....	Dec. 31, 1912	Total valuation 1899.....	4,012,220
ROAD BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,079,000
6s, M.&N 15, \$90,000, May 15, 1911		Tax valuation, personal.....	162,428
6s, J.&D. 10,000, June 1, 1912		Total valuation 1898.....	2,241,434
Subject to call 1901 and 1902.		Assessment abt. 45% actual value.	
Bonded debt July 1, '98.....	\$114,000	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	21.35
Floating debt.....	212,400	Population in 1890 was.....	2,771
Total debt.....	326,400	Population in 1880 was.....	638
		Population in 1898 (est.).....	7,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

CLARKE CO.—A. J. COOK, County Auditor.

County seat is Vancouver.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1898.....	\$197,350
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Cash on hand.....	50,109
6s, May 15, \$40,000, May 15, 1911		Net debt July 1, 1898.....	147,241
Subject to call after 10 years.		Tax valuation, real.....	3,574,424
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	530,060
6s, J.&D. \$45,000.....	Dec. 1, 1909	Total valuation 189.....	4,104,484
Subject to call after 10 years.		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$12.00
6s, g. J.&D. \$10,000, Dec. 1, 1901		Population in 1892 was.....	11,526
6s, g. J.&D. 15,000, Dec. 1, 1906		Population in 1890 was.....	11,709
6s, g. J.&D. 25,000, Dec. 1, 1911		Population in 1897 about.....	14,000
6s, g. J.&D. 61,000, Dec. 1, 1916			

INTEREST on Court House bonds is payable in Olympia; and on the funding bonds due 1909 in Chicago, and on all others in New York City.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

COLFAX.—H. H. MCCORD, Clerk.

Colfax is in Whitman County. The city owns property valued on January 1, 1899, at \$74,770.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.....	\$99,803
MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—		Cash on hand.....	5,406
6s, F.&A. \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	94,397
WATER WORKS—		Tax valuation 1898.....	844,730
6s, F.&A. \$47,000.....	Feb. 1, 1912	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$77,000	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$11.00
Floating debt.....	22,903	Population in 1890 was.....	1,649
		Population in 1899 was.....	2,800

COLUMBIA CO.—H. E. GILHAM, Auditor.

County seat is Dayton.

Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$38,000	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$768,480
Floating debt.....	48,855	Total valuation 1899.....	3,385,018
Total debt.....	86,855	Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....	\$21.54
Sinking fund assets.....	27,812	Population in 1892 was.....	6,397
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	59,043	Population in 1890 was.....	6,709
Tax valuation, real.....	2,616,538	Population in 1880 was.....	7,103

COWLITZ CO.—J. H. WOOD, Auditor.

County seat is Kalama.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt July 1, 1898.....	\$56,544
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,662,667
6s, \$56,000.....	1917	Tax valuation, personal.....	391,649
Subject to call after 1907.		Total valuation 1898.....	3,054,317
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$56,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '97.....	\$23.85
Floating debt.....	3,369	Population in 1892 was.....	6,751
Total debt.....	59,369	Population in 1890 was.....	5,917
Cash on hand.....	2,825	Population in 1897 about.....	9,000

DOUGLAS CO.—W. H. ANDERSON, Auditor.

County seat is Waterville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	\$13,357
FUNDING BONDS—(1893)—		Net debt July 1, 1899.....	24,907
6s, \$30,000.....	Dec. 1, 1913	Tax valuation 1899.....	2,649,375
Bonded debt, July 1, 1899.....	\$30,000	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$19.71
Floating debt.....	8,264	Population in 1890 was.....	3,161
Total debt.....	38,264	Population 1895 (estm'd).....	5,400

EVERETT.—J. O. WHITMARSH, Mayor.

This city is in Snohomish County.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$111,500	Tax valuation, 1898.....	\$1,715,348
Floating debt.....	12,500	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$10.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	124,000	Population in 1899 about.....	5,000

FAIR HAVEN.—L. N. GRIFFIN, Mayor.

This city is in Whatcom County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Taxes, etc., due.....	\$174,338
MUNICIPAL BONDS—		Net debt Mar. 10, 1897.....	191,916
6s, J.&J. \$225,000, g. July 1, 1911		Total valuation 1897.....	2,132,795
Int. payable at Chase Nat. B'k, N.Y.		Total tax rate (per \$1,000).....	4.078
Bonded debt Mar. 10, '97.....	\$225,000	Population in 1890 was.....	4,078
Floating debt.....	141,252	Population in 1896 about.....	4,000
Total debt.....	366,252		

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

GARFIELD CO.—J. A. STRAIN, Auditor.

County seat is Pomeroy.

County has no bonded debt.		Tax valuation, railroads.....	\$77,595
Floating debt July 1, '99.....	\$36,443	Total valuation 1898.....	1,632,826
Tax valuation, real.....	1,101,538	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$21.70
Tax valuation, personal.....	453,694	Population in 1890 was.....	3,897
		Population in 1897 about.....	5,000

ISLAND CO.—E. E. WATSON, Treasurer.

County seat is Coupeville.

Bonds are all held by State school fund and are tax exempt.		Tax valuation, personal.....	\$150,739
LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1898.....	1,078,488
COURT HOUSE—		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.8614
6s, Jan., \$20,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Population in 1892 was.....	1,411
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.....	\$20,000	Population in 1890 was.....	1,787
Floating debt.....	5,579	Population in 1898 (est.).....	1,800
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	25,579		
Tax valuation, real.....	927,750		

INTEREST on bonded debt is payable in Olympia.

JEFFERSON CO.—M. M. SMITH, Auditor.

County seat is Port Townsend. This county has entered into an agreement with its bondholders whereby the interest on bonds outstanding is reduced from 6 per cent to 4 per cent for a term of five years from January 1, 1898.

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation, real.....	\$2,269,624
COURT HOUSE & ROAD—		Equal'd valuation, pers.....	341,485
6s, Jan., \$225,000.....	Jan. 1, 1911	Equal'd valuation, RR.....	80,210
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.....	\$225,000	Total valuation, 1898.....	2,691,319
Floating debt.....	210,028	State and County tax	
Total debt.....	435,028	(per \$1,000) 1898.....	18.96
Cash on hand.....	81,782	Population in 1892 (est.).....	7,400
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	353,246	Population in 1890 was.....	8,368

KING COUNTY.—CHAS. F. WHITTLESEY, Treas.

County seat is Seattle.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	\$18,151
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	682,340
5s, J.&J. \$200,000.....	July 1, 1929	Tax valuation real.....	35,303,042
Subject to call after July 1, 1909		Tax valuation pers'l.....	7,001,428
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroad.....	2,056,623
5s, M.&S. \$113,000.....	Mar. 1, 1919	Equal'd val'tion 1898.....	44,361,093
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1909		Tax valuation 1899.....	45,026,742
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$11.00	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$313,000	Population in 1890 was.....	63,989
Floating debt.....	357,491	Population in 1899 (est.).....	85,000
Total debt.....	700,491		

INTEREST is payable at the Nat. Park Bank, N. Y. and at Seattle.

KITSAP CO.—C. W. CLAUSEN, Auditor.

County seat is Port Orchard.

County has no bonded debt.		Total valuation 1898.....	\$1,530,904
Floating debt July 1, '99.....	\$31,678	St. & Co. tax (per M.) 1898.....	\$19.35
Cash on hand.....	22,154	Population in 1892 was.....	5,147
Tax valuation, real.....	1,149,704	Population in 1896.....	5,124
Tax valuation, personal.....	381,200		

KITTITAS CO.—J. P. FOGARTY, Auditor.

County seat is Ellensburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$196,924
COUNTY BONDS, 1895—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,748,276
6s, \$117,000.....	1915	Tax valuation, personal.....	556,538
Subject to call after 1905		Tax valuation, railroads.....	962,817
FUNDING BONDS, 1892—		Total valuation 1898.....	4,567,129
6s, ann., \$78,000.....	Mar. 1, 1912	State & Co. tax (p. M.) '98.....	\$13.60
Subject to call after Mar. 1, 1902		Population in 1890 was.....	8,777
Floating debt.....	\$1,924	Population in 1898 (est.).....	9,000

Klickitat CO.—JAS. W. BUTLER, Auditor.

County seat is Goldendale.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash on hand.....	\$26,463
FUNDING BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1899.....	72,337
6s, J.&J. \$68,200 g.....	1900 to 1916	Tax valuation, real.....	1,600,606
Payable part yearly on Jan. 1.		Tax valuation, personal.....	588,912
6s, J.&J. \$25,000, g. July 1, 1916		Total valuation 1898.....	2,189,518
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$93,200	Total tax rate (per M.) '99.....	\$19.00
Floating debt.....	6,100	Population in 1890 was.....	5,167
Total debt.....	99,300	Population in 1899 about.....	8,000

LEWIS COUNTY.—J. M. TRAUGHBER, Aud'r.

County seat is Chehalis.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in treasury.....	\$12,586
COUNTY BONDS—		Net debt July 1, 1897.....	183,177
5s, J.&J. \$100,000.....	1903-1912	Ditch debt (additional).....	16,942
(\$10,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		Tax valuation 1898.....	5,417,705
Bonded debt July 1, '97.....	\$100,000	Sta. & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '97.....	\$20.00
Floating debt.....	95,764	Population in 1890 was.....	11,499
Total debt July 1, 1897.....	195,763	Population in 1897 about.....	16,000

LINCOLN CO.—J. W. ANDERSON, Auditor.

County seat is Davenport.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, pers'l.....	\$1,085,892
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, railr'ds.....	783,234
6s, Sept., \$60,000.....	June 1, 1912	Total valuation 1898.....	5,399,815
6s, Sept., 20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$14.00
Interest payable at New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	9,312
Total debt July 1, '99.....	\$80,000	Population 1898 (estm'd).....	14,000
Tax valuation, real.....	3,530,889		

MASON CO.—A. L. BELL, Auditor.

County seat is Shelton.

Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$29,000	Total valuation 1899.....	\$1,584,065
Floating debt.....	5,547	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$21.25
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	34,547	Population in 1890 was.....	2,826
Tax valuation, real.....	1,461,323	Population in 1899 (est.).....	3,000
Tax valuation, personal.....	122,842		

NEW WHATCOM.—{ E. E. HARDIN, Mayor.
C. F. PARK, Treasurer.

This is the county seat of Whatcom County.
LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$84,000
GENERAL MUNICIPAL BONDS— Total debt Feb. 1, 1899..... \$81,000
 6s, Var., \$237,000 g..... 1911-12-13 Tax valuation 1898..... 3,000,000
FUNDING BONDS— City tax rate (per \$1,000)..... \$17.00
 5s, M&N, \$57,000..... May 1, 1912 Total tax rate (per \$1,000)..... 28.49
WATER BONDS 1893— Population in 1890 was..... 4,059
 5 1/2s, A&O, \$183,000 g. Apr. 1, 1913 Population in 1899 (estim'd)..... 8,000
 Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899 \$477,000

OPTIONAL.—The \$183,000 of water-works bonds are optional at the rate of \$25,000 every after ten years from date.
INTEREST is payable in New York City.
TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

NORTH YAKIMA.

This city is situated in Yakima County. All bonds issued by the city are exempt from taxation.

LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1898..... \$90,000
FUNDING BONDS— Tax valuation 1897..... 1,018,606
 6s, J&D, \$30,000..... Dec. 1, 1915 City tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$12.80
SEWERAGE SYSTEM— Population in 1890 was..... 1,535
 6s, M&N, \$60,000..... Nov. 2, 1911 Population in 1895 (est.)..... 4,000
 Interest payable in New York.

OKANOGAN CO.—FRED. PFLAEGING, Auditor.

County seat is Conconely.
 County has no bonded debt.
 Floating debt July 1, '99..... \$137,052
 Cash in treasury..... 14,535
 Net debt July 1, 1899..... 123,517
 Equal'd valuation, real..... 283,373

Equal valuation, pers'al..... \$556,478
 Equal valuation, railr'ds..... 101,617
 Total valuation 1898..... 941,466
 State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98..... \$22.00
 Population in 1890 was..... 1,467

OLYMPIA.—C. S. REINHART, Mayor.

Olympia is situated in Thurston County.
LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$73,000
FUNDING BONDS— Total debt Aug. 17, 1898..... 273,000
 6s, J&J, \$45,000 g..... July 1, 1920 Tax valuation 1897..... 2,102,000
 Subject to call after July 1, 1910 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97..... 27.00
 6s, A&O, \$155,000 g. Oct. 1, 1911 Population in 1884 was..... 1,232
 Interest is payable in New York. Population 1890 was..... 4,898
 Bonded debt Aug. 17, '98..... 200,000 Population 1895 (est.)..... 4,900

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation.

PACIFIC CO.—J. H. DALTON, Auditor.

County seat is South Bend.
LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$37,366
REFUNDING BONDS— Total debt July 1, 1899..... 70,366
 6s, Nov., \$33,000..... Nov. 1, 1901 Tax valuation 1898..... 2,097,342
 Subject to call before maturity. Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$18.40
 Bonded debt July 1, 1899..... \$33,000 Population in 1897 about..... 6,000

INTEREST is payable at the Bank of North America.

PIERCE CO.—W. D. C. SPIKE, Auditor.

The county seat is Tacoma.
LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt July 1, '99..... \$741,000
FUNDING BONDS, GOLD— Floating debt..... 71,874
 6g, Apr. 2, \$293,000 g..... 1914 Total debt..... 812,474
 Optional after 1904. Tax valuation, real..... 25,447,617
 6s, June, \$200,000..... June 1, 1911 Tax valuation, personal..... 4,26,573
 Sub't to call after June 1, 1901 Tax valuation, railroad..... 1,281,823
FUNDING BONDS, GOLD— Total valuation 1898..... 30,992,013
 5s, May, \$200,000..... May 2, 1912 Total tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$12.00
 5s, June, 25,000..... Dec. 1, 1910 Population in 1890 was..... 50,940
 6s, June, 23,000..... Dec. 1, 1911 Population 1895 (est.)..... 69,385
 Subject to call after 10 years.

INTEREST and principal are payable at the Chase National Bank, New York.
TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation when held by parties not residing in the State.

PORT ANGELES.—J. A. SMITH, City Clerk.

County seat of Clallam County. About \$100,000 of street grading and other warrants heretofore included in floating debt have been declared illegal.
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..... \$86,000
 Floating debt..... 133,716
 Total debt..... 219,716
 Sinking fund..... 15,000
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 204,716
 Tax valuation, real..... 565,558

Tax valuation, personal..... \$54,554
 Total valuation 1898..... 620,112
 City tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$23.00
 Total rate (per \$1,000) '98..... 48.30
 Population 1899 about..... 2,500

PORT TOWNSEND.—{ D. H. HILL, Mayor.
T. S. SMITH, Clerk.

This city is situated in Jefferson County.
LOANS— When Due. Total debt Sept. 1, 1899..... \$155,000
CITY BONDS— Total valuation 1898..... 1,663,000
 6s, J&J, \$85,000 g..... July 1, 1911 City tax (per \$1,000)..... \$7.80
FUNDING BONDS— Average school tax..... 3.00
 6s, M&N, 13,500..... Dec. 1, 1915 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... 30.95
 Int. paid by Laidlaw & Co., N. Y. Population in 1890 was..... 4,558
 Bonded debt Sept. 1, 1899..... \$106,000 Population in 1899 (est.)..... 6,000
 Floating debt..... 49,000

Tax valuation, real..... \$756,428
 Tax valuation, personal..... 111,321
 Total valuation 1898..... 867,749
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$25.00
 Population in 1890 was..... 2,072

SAN JUAN CO.—WM. O. CLARK, Auditor.

County seat is Friday Harbor.
 Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..... \$13,000
 Floating debt..... 1,582
 Total debt..... 14,582
 Cash on hand..... 2,451
 Net debt Jan. 1, 1899..... 12,131

Tax valuation, real..... \$756,428
 Tax valuation, personal..... 111,321
 Total valuation 1898..... 867,749
 Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97..... \$25.00
 Population in 1890 was..... 2,072

SEATTLE.—{ T. J. HUMES, Mayor.
WILL H. PARRY, Comptroller.

Seattle is situated in King County.
LOANS— When Due. **SEWER BONDS—** When Due.
CONDEMNATION AWARD BONDS— 5s, g. J&J, \$190,000 g. July 1, 1912
 5s, g. A&O, \$220,000 g. Apr. 1, 1912 5s, g. J&J, 250,000 g. July 1, 1913
FUNDING BONDS— 5s, g. J&J, \$480,000..... July 1, 1911 **SEWER TUNNEL BONDS—**
 5s, g. A&O, \$135,000 g. July 1, 1913 5s, g. J&J, \$95,000 g. July 1, 1913
 5s, g. J&J, \$495,000 g. July 1, 1913 **WATER BONDS—**
GENERAL BONDS— 5s, g. J&J, \$205,000 g. July 1, 1912
 5s, g. A&O, \$240,000 g. Apr. 1, 1912 **WATER AND SEWER BONDS—**
JUDGMENT BONDS— 5s, g. J&J, \$955,000 g. July 1, 1910

INTEREST is payable in New York, and also at the office of the City Treasurer in Seattle. All interest is provided for by special tax levy.
TAX FREE.—All the bonds issued by this city are tax exempt.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows Seattle's bonded debt, including the water debt, the floating debt and the total city debt on each date named. The bonded debt Sept. 1, 1899, was \$3,520,000.
 Jan. 1, 1898..... \$3,525,000 Jan. 1, 1898..... \$3,530,000 Jan. 1, 1896..... \$3,540,000
 Bonded debt..... \$3,525,000
 Floating debt (valuated warrants) all called..... 102
 Total..... \$3,525,000 \$3,530,102 \$3,571,660
 Water debt (included)..... \$1,050,000 \$1,050,000 \$1,050,000

The city has issued no warrants since 1893.
ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and total tax rate has been as follows.

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1898.....	\$26,087,663	\$5,479,054	\$31,566,717	\$22.50
1897.....	25,890,887	4,823,241	30,714,128	24.50
1896.....	27,026,055	4,106,579	31,132,634	26.85
1895.....	26,988,114	3,979,724	30,967,838	33.10
1891.....	38,386,755	6,239,740	44,626,495	.....
1890.....	.....	.....	26,340,000	.....

CITY TAX rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 in the "old limits" was \$9.00; in the "new limits" it was \$7.00.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 42,837; in 1880 was 3,533; in 1899 (estimated) 90,000.

SEATTLE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1.

This school district is in King County and includes the city of Seattle.
 Bonded debt Sept. 26, '99..... \$750,000 Value of school prop'ty..... \$750,000
 Tax valuation, 1899..... 32,263,292 Population 1899 (est'd)..... 85,000

SKAGIT COUNTY.—GRANT NEAL, Auditor.

County seat is Mount Vernon.
LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, real..... \$5,655,597
FUNDING BONDS— Dec. 1, 1913 Tax valuation, personal..... 616,393
 6s, Dec., \$100,000..... Dec. 1, 1913 Tax valuation, railroads..... 680,590
 Subject to call after 10 years. Total valuation 1898..... 6,982,580
 Interest is payable in New York. Real valuation (about)..... 18,000,000
 Bonded debt July 1, '99..... \$100,000 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$17.00
 Floating debt (net)..... 57,361 Population in 1890 was..... 8,747
 Total debt..... 157,361 Population in 1895 (est.)..... 12,000

SNOHOMISH CO.—T. E. HEADLEE, Auditor.

County seat is Everett.
LOANS— When Due. Cash on hand..... \$21,790
FUNDING BONDS— Net debt July 1, 1899..... 407,578
 6s, Dec., \$115,000 g..... Feb. 1, 1902 Tax valuation, real..... 4,848,745
 (\$11,500 due yearly) to Feb. 1, 1911 Tax valuation, pers'l..... 1,419,619
 6s, Dec., \$35,000 g..... Mar. 1, 1914 Tax valuation, railr'ds..... 1,324,242
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS— Total valuation 1898..... 7,692,606
 5s, Dec., \$80,000 g..... 1899..... 8,514
 State & co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$18.00
 Bonded debt July 1, '99..... \$230,000 Population in 1890 was..... 8,514
 Floating debt..... 199,365 Population in 1896 (est.)..... 20,000
 Total debt July 1, 1899..... 429,368

SPOKANE.—VICTOR M. SMITH, Comptroller.

This city is situated in Spokane County.
LOANS— When Due. Floating debt..... \$352,304
FUNDING BONDS— Total debt..... 1,982,304
 6s, A&O, \$700,000..... Oct. 1, 1911 Cash on hand..... 143,768
 5s, P&A, 300,000..... Feb. 1, 1918 Net debt Aug. 1, 1899..... 1,838,536
PARK BONDS— Improvement bonds (ad'l)..... 78,530
 5s, P&A, \$10,000..... Aug. 1, 1908 Water warrants (ad'l)..... 335,000
WATER BONDS— Tax valuation, real..... 14,491,166
 6s, Dec., \$70,000..... Dec. 1, 1908 Tax valuation, pers'l..... 4,053,151
 6s, A&O, 500,000..... Oct. 1, 1911 Total valuation 1898..... 18,544,317
 5s, Dec., 50,000..... Sept. 1, 1914 City tax rate (p. \$1,000) '98..... \$12.00
WATER WARRANTS— Total tax rate (per \$1,000)..... 30.00
 6s, J&J, \$333,000..... 1900 to 1917 Value of water-works..... \$1,000,000
 (Part due yearly on Jan. 1.) Population in 1890 was..... 19,922
 Bond'd debt Aug. 1, '99..... \$1,630,000 Population in 1899 (est.)..... 43,000

*Improvement bonds are not considered city debt, being payable by special assessment.

INTEREST and principal of the bonds are payable in gold at the office of the United States Mortgage & Trust Co., New York.

SPOKANE CO.—H. H. HUBBARD, Auditor.

County seat is Spokane.
LOANS— When Due. Bonded debt July 1, '99..... \$483,000
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS— 93 Floating debt..... 234,253
 6s, Nov. g., \$250,000..... Nov. 1, 1913 Total debt July 1, '99..... 717,253
FUNDING BONDS— 1892-3 Total valuation 1898..... 26,190,788
 6s, Jan. g., \$183,000..... Jan. 1, 1912 State & co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$13.00
 6s, Nov. g., 50,000..... Nov. 1, 1913 Population in 1890 was..... 37,487
 Interest is payable in Spokane. Population in 1899 (est.)..... 44,000

SPRAGUE.—M. CLINTON, Treasurer.

Sprague is in Lincoln County. The reduction in the assessed valuation of this town is on account of the destruction of the Northern Pacific RR. shops. Instead of re-building in Sprague the new shops were located at Spokane.

LOANS— When Due. Total debt April 1, 1899..... \$85,000
ELECTRIC-LIGHT AND WATER— Total valuation 1895..... 507,683
 6s, J&J, \$35,000..... July 1, 1912 Total valuation 1898..... 1,580,000
 Bonded debt April 1, 1899..... \$35,000 Total tax 1896 (per \$1,000)..... \$32.66
 Water debt (included)..... 17,500 Population in 1890 was..... 1,689
 Floating debt..... 20,000 Population in 1899 (est.)..... 500

INTEREST is payable in Boston, Mass.

STEVENS CO.—D. C. ELY, Auditor.

County seat is Colville.
LOANS— When Due. Tax valuation, real..... \$1,717,842
CURRENT EXP. AND FUNDING— Tax valuation, personal..... 823,655
 6s, Dec., \$55,000..... 20 years Tax valuation, railr'ds..... 625,943
 Bonded debt July 1, 1899..... \$55,000 Total valuation 1898..... 3,167,440
 Floating debt..... 142,912 State and county tax (per \$1,000) 1899..... \$20.00
 Total debt July 1, 1899..... 197,912 Population in 1895 (est.)..... 6,000
 Cash in various funds..... 20,586 Population in 1890 was..... 4,341
 Net debt July 1, 1899..... 177,326

TACOMA.—{ JOHNSON NICKES, Mayor.
ALFRED LISTER, Comptroller.

Tacoma is the county seat of Pierce County. About \$1,000,000 of city warrants (principal and interest) which have been in litigation have been declared legal. See Vol. 69, p. 92. Arrangements are now being made to fund them into bonds. They are not included in the statement of indebtedness below.

LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—	
5g., J&D, \$100,000, g. June 1, 1913	
CITY HALL BONDS—	
6g., A&O, \$200,000, g. Apr. 15, 1911	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6g., A&O, \$350,000, g. Apr. 15, 1911	

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are for \$1,000 each, except local improvement bonds, which are for \$50 each.

INTEREST on the City Hall and funding bonds is payable at the office of the Mercantile Trust Company, New York; on the water and light bonds at the American Exchange Bank, N. Y.; on the bridge bonds at the National Union Bank, N. Y.; on the improvement bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT.—The following statement shows Tacoma's total bonded debt, the floating debt, the sinking funds held by the city, and the net debt, on each of the dates indicated. The \$16,495 of local improvement bonds, not included in the totals, are not city obligations but liens on the property benefited.

	Aug. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Sept. 1, '97.	July 1, '96.
Bonded debt.....	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000	\$2,730,000
Floating debt.....	1,296,545	843,745	870,601	761,246
Total debt.....	\$4,026,545	\$3,573,745	\$3,600,601	\$3,491,246
Sinking fund assets..	35,849	21,406	21,406	21,414
Net debt.....	\$3,990,696	\$3,552,339	\$3,579,195	\$3,469,832
Water debt (included in total).....	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax Per \$1,000
1898.....	\$19,834,635	\$3,301,812	\$23,136,447	\$12.00
1897.....	24,209,775	2,490,658	26,700,433	11.00
1896.....	24,052,086	2,453,145	26,505,231	11.00
1895.....	22,849,490	3,603,322	26,452,812	13.50
1894.....	36,693,986	.....	.....	5.00
1893.....	37,553,445	4,070,030	41,623,475	10.00

The total tax rate for 1898 was \$27.00 per \$1,000, and includes State tax, \$5.40; county tax, \$6.60; city tax proper, \$12.00, and school tax, \$3.00. The uncollected taxes for the years 1892 to 1895, inclusive, amount to \$295,703.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 36,006; in 1880 it was 1,098. According to local estimate the population for 1899 was 55,000.

TACOMA SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 10.—G. F. WHITTY, Secretary.

LOANS—	When Due.
BUILDING BONDS—GOLD:	
6s., \$100,000.....Feb. 1, 1900	
6s., F&A, \$6,000.....Aug. 1, 1911	
FUNDING BONDS—GOLD:	
6s., F&A, \$64,000.....Oct. 1, 1911	
6s., \$60,000.....Oct. 1, 1913	

Bond. debt July 1, 1899.....	\$310,000
Floating debt.....	126,625
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	436,625
Tax valuation 1899.....	26,136,447
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$3.00

THURSTON CO.—R. A. GRAHAM, Auditor.

County seat is Olympia.

LOANS—	When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	
604s., \$30,000.....Nov. 1, 1911	
Subject to call after 1901.	
6s., \$20,000.....Sept. 1, 1912	
Subject to call after 1902.	
5s., April, \$100,000.....Apr. 1, 1911	
Subject to call after 1901.	
FUNDING BONDS—	
6s., \$75,000.....May 1, 1909	
Subject to call after May 1, 1904	
Interest payable in N. Y. City and Olympia.	

Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$225,000
Floating debt.....	132,925
Total debt.....	357,925
Cash and sinking fund.....	29,528
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	328,397
Tax valuation, real.....	4,462,136
Tax valuation, personal.....	707,551
Total valuation, railroads.....	614,351
Total valuation, 1898.....	5,784,038
Tax valuation 95% of actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$12.86
Population in 1890 was.....	9,675
Population in 1899 (est.).....	12,500

VANCOUVER.—A. B. EASTMAN, Mayor.

This city is situated in Clark County.

LOANS—	When Due.
GOLD BONDS—	
6s., M&S, \$55,000.....Mar. 2, 1911	
6s., \$20,000.....1915	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$75,000
Cash assets.....	2,500

Both principal and interest of these bonds is payable in gold.

WALLA WALLA CO.—J. W. MCGHEE, Jr., Tr.

County seat is Walla Walla.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s., A&D, \$80,000.....1910	
(Subject to call after 1900.)	
Interest payable at Walla Walla.	
Bonded debt July 1, 1898.....	\$80,000
Floating debt.....	53,894
Total debt July 1, 1898.....	133,894

County & road funds.....	\$29,586
Net debt July 1, 1898.....	103,308
Tax valuation, real.....	6,036,300
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,990,247
Total valuation 1898.....	8,026,547
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$16.00
Population in 1898 (est.).....	14,000
Population in 1890 was.....	12,224

WHATCOM CO.—ALEX. VAN WYCK, Auditor.

County seat is New Whatcom.

FUNDING BONDS—	When Due.
6s., \$200,000.....	
5s., \$11,500.....	
Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$211,500
Floating debt.....	351,434
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	562,934
Cash on hand.....	21.91
Net debt July 1, 1899.....	531,643

Tax valuation, real.....	\$6,248,908
Tax valuation, personal.....	957,738
Tax valuation, railroads.....	717,577
Total valuation 1898.....	7,924,223
State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.....	\$17.00
Population in 1892 was.....	16,565
Population in 1890 was.....	18,591

WHITMAN CO.—JOHN F. CORNER, Auditor.

County seat is Colfax. The county is now on a cash basis, floating debt having been paid off.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
5s., g., Apr. 1, \$200,000, g. Apr. 1, '12	
Optional after Apr. 1, 1902	
Interest payable in New York City.	
Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$200,000

Tax valuation, real.....	\$7,678,913
Tax valuation, personal.....	2,613,335
Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,532,525
Total valuation 1898.....	11,824,773
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$18.14
Population in 1898 (est.).....	30,000
Population in 1890 was.....	19,109

YAKIMA COUNTY.—E. E. KELSO, Auditor.

County seat is North Yakima.

LOANS—	When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—1892.	
51s., Sept., \$75,000.....Sept. 1, 1912	
Subject to call after ten years.	
FUNDING BONDS—	
41s., Oct. 1, \$92,000.....Oct. 1, 1919	
REDEMPTION BONDS—1888.	
6s., J&J, \$80,000.....Oct. 1, 1908	
Subject to call after ten years.	
Interest is payable in New York and San Francisco.	

Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$158,000
Floating debt.....	77,947
Total debt.....	235,947
Tax valuation, real.....	4,193,883
Tax valuation, personal.....	1,051,250
Tax valuation, railroads.....	1,051,250
Total valuation 1898.....	6,450,540
State & Co. tax (per M.) 1898.....	\$14.00
Population in 1890 was.....	4,429
Population in 1899 (est.).....	12,000

State of Nevada.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 2, 1861) - March 2, 1861
Admitted as a State (Act March 21, 1864) - Oct. 31, 1864
Total area of State (square miles) - 112,090
State Capital - Carson City
Governor (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1903) - R. Sadler
Secretary of State (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '03) - E. Howell
Treasurer (till Tues. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. '03) - D. M. Ryan
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the third Monday in January, and sessions are limited to sixty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 150. The details of the debt are as given below.

LOANS—	NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
School bonds	Apr. 1, 1879.....	4 J & J	Irredeemable	\$380,000
do	Sept. 1, 1891.....	4 J & J	Sept. 1, 1901	15,000
do	Nov. 1, 1891.....	4 J & J	Nov. 1, 1901	20,000
do	Sept. 30, 1893.....	4 J & J	Sept. 30, 1903	10,000
do	Oct. 31, 1893.....	4 J & J	Oct. 31, 1903	10,000
do	Apr. 1, 1895.....	4 J & J	Apr. 1, 1915	35,000
do	Sept. 2, 1895.....	4 J & J	Sept. 2, 1905	25,000
do	Oct. 31, 1895.....	4 J & J	Oct. 31, 1905	20,000
do	Nov. 30, 1895.....	4 J & J	Nov. 30, 1905	8,000
do	Apr. 7, 1897.....	4 J & J	Apr. 7, 1917	11,761
do	June 21, 1897.....	4 J & J	June 21, 1917	5,000
do	Aug. 1, 1897.....	4 J & J	Aug. 1, 1907	23,000
do	Aug. 1, 1897.....	4 J & J	Aug. 9, 1917	3,000
do	Sept. 1, 1897.....	4 J & J	Sept. 1, 1917	1,000
do	Oct. 31, 1897.....	4 J & J	Oct. 31, 1907	10,000
do	Nov. 30, 1897.....	4 J & J	Nov. 30, 1907	3,000
do	Nov. 30, 1897.....	4 J & J	Nov. 30, 1917	3,000
University bonds	Feb. 28, 1890.....	4 J & J	Feb. 28, 1900	10,000
do	June 11, 1890.....	4 J & J	June 11, 1900	10,000
do	Nov. 11, 1890.....	4 J & J	Nov. 11, 1900	3,000
do	1893.....	4 J & J	1903	4,000
do	1894.....	4 J & J	1904	2,000
do	Oct. 1, 1895.....	4 J & J	Oct. 1, 1905	5,000
do	Apr. 1, 1896.....	4 J & J	Apr. 1, 1906	3,000
do	May 7, 1897.....	4 J & J	May 7, 1907	1,000
do	June 21, 1897.....	4 J & J	June 21, 1907	1,000
State University fund	1893-4.....	4 J & J	1903-1904	11,000
do	Mar. 30, '95.....	4 J & J	Mar. 30, 1905	3,000
do	June 1, '95.....	4 J & J	June 1, 1905	5,000
do	Oct. 1, '95.....	4 J & J	Oct. 1, 1905	1,000
do	July 1, '96.....	4 J & J	July 1, 1906	2,000
do	May 7, '97.....	4 J & J	May 7, 1907	1,000
do	June 21, '97.....	4 J & J	June 21, 1907	600
do	Jan. 22, 1898.....	4 J & J	Jan. 22, 1908	10,000

* These various bonds are all held by the State School Fund.
* These various bonds are all held by the University Fund 90,000 Acre Grant.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$1,000 each.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total debt of the State (exclusive of the irredeemable bond for \$380,000) and the cash in the State Treasury applicable to the payment of the same on January 1 of each of the last four years.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '95.
The total debt (exclusive of \$380,000 bond)	\$287,364	\$292,274	\$227,000	\$157,629
Cash in treasury.....	136,099	.....	134,746	146,065
Net debt.....	\$151,265	.....	\$92,254	\$11,564

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State and the net proceeds of mines for the years indicated:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Net Proceeds of Mines.	Total Assessment.
1898.....	\$16,364,656	\$6,822,555	\$330,034	\$23,517,245
1897.....	16,639,662	6,408,534	449,050	23,497,245
1896.....	16,932,837	6,173,296	352,334	23,106,134
1895.....	15,586,644	7,969,077	167,739	23,723,561
1894.....	16,934,721	7,728,663	686,709	25,350,093
1893.....	9,400,344	.....	939,336	27,402,624
1890.....	17,742,714	9,855,944	4,496,738	32,095,396
1875.....	15,502,392	13,737,472	17,003,869	46,243,733
1870.....	11,320,113	8,377,995	5,910,398	25,608,506
1865.....	.....	.....	3,286,672	21,984,947

The State tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$9.20.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Nevada has in its Constitution limited the State to a nominal indebtedness, except for the purpose of "defraying extraordinary expenses" arising from invasion, war, etc.; and in such cases the law shall provide an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semi-annually and the principal within twenty years. Further the State is forbidden ever to assume the debt of any county, city, etc., or to donate or loan its money or credit, or to subscribe to the stock of any company, etc.

Counties, cities, towns, etc. cannot become stockholders in any company, or loan its credit, etc. But other than that the Constitution omits to put any limit on county, city, etc., debts; but provides that the Legislature shall make general laws restricting their borrowing power. The Constitutional provisions referred to are as follows:

ARTICLE IX., SECTION 3. [State debt limited.] For the purpose of enabling the State to transact its business upon a cash basis from its organization, the State may contract public debts, but such debts shall never in the aggregate, exclusive of interest, exceed the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, except for the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses, as hereinafter mentioned. Every such debt shall be authorized by law for some purpose or purposes, to be distinctly specified therein, and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semi-annually and the principal within twenty years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of said taxes to the payment of said principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of said debts shall have been wholly paid. Every contract of indebtedness entered into or assumed by or on behalf of the State, when all its debts and liabilities amount to said sum before mentioned, shall be void and of no effect, except in cases of money borrowed to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in time of war, or, if hostilities be threatened, to provide for the public defense.

SECTION 4. [State prohibited from assuming debts of cities, &c.] The State shall never assume the debt of any county, town, city, or other corporation whatever, unless such debts have been created to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or to provide for the public defense.

ARTICLE VIII., SECTION 9. [State shall not loan its money or credit &c.] The State shall not donate or loan money or its credit, subscribe to or be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation, except corporations formed for educational or charitable purposes.

ARTICLE XVII., SECTION 7. [State to assume debts of the Territory.] All debts and liabilities of the Territory of Nevada lawfully incurred, and which remain unpaid at the time of the admission of this State into the Union, shall be assumed by and become the debt of the State of Nevada. Provided, That the assumption of such indebtedness shall not prevent the State from contracting the additional indebtedness, as provided in section 3 of article 9 of this Constitution.

ARTICLE VIII., SECTION 10. [County, city, town &c. not to be stockholders, &c.] No county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, shall become a stockholder in any joint-stock company, corporation or association whatever, or loan its credit in aid of any such company, corporation or association, except railroad corporations, companies or associations.

SECTION 8. [Cities and towns to be restricted by general laws]. The Legislature shall provide for the organization of cities and towns by general laws; and restrict their powers of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, except for procuring supplies of water.

POPULATION OF STATE.—Though Nevada has some good grazing land, the mining industry, more particularly silver mining, has had chief attention, and with the decline of this, population has also declined, the Census of 1890 showing a total of only 45,761 persons, against 62,266 in 1880. The famous Comstock lode is located within Nevada, but the silver production of the State has greatly fallen off in recent years. The full record of population is as follows:

1890.....45,761 | 1880.....62,266 | 1870.....42,491 | 1860.....6,857

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NEVADA.

HUMBOLDT CO.—J. J. HILL, Auditor.

The county seat is Winnemucca.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		
7s, J&J, \$52,000.....	Dec. 31, 1913	\$2,366,690
Subject to call after 3 years.		Tax value, personal..... 1,168,656
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$52,000	Total valuation 1899..... 3,535,346
Floating debt.....	4,948	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	56,948	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.....\$22.20
Cash in treasury.....	43,979	Population in 1890 was.....3,434
		Population in 1880 was.....3,480
		Population in 1899 (est.).....5,200

INTEREST is payable at Winnemucca.

TAX FREE.—The county's bonds are exempt from taxation.

LANDER COUNTY.—T. H. DALTON, Treas.

The county seat is Austin.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in treasury.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		
6s, April, \$57,000.....		\$32,273
(Subject to call.)		Tax valuation, real..... 996,168
Floating debt.....	\$256	Tax valuation, personal.. 310,234
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	57,256	Total valuation 1897..... 1,306,403
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....\$22.20
		Population in 1890 was.....2,266

INTEREST is payable at German American Bank, New York

LINCOLN COUNTY.—J. A. NESBITT, Treas.

The county seat is Pioche.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$583,135	Tax valuation, personal..	\$126,713
Floating debt.....	15,306	Total valuation 1897.....	540,220
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	601,441	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$39.00
Cash in treasury.....	15,640	Population in 1890 was.....	2,486
Tax valuation, real.....	413,507	Population 1896 about.....	3,800

LYON COUNTY.—A. J. LOFTUS, Treasurer.

County seat is Dayton. Bonds are tax exempt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real, '97.....
RAILROAD BONDS—		
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$20,000.....	1919	\$828,018
Subject to call after 1904.		Tax valuation, per. '97.. 312,138
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$20,000	Total valuation 1898..... 1,075,383
Floating debt.....	200	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$24.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	20,200	Population in 1890 was.....1,987
Cash in treasury.....	11,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....1,900

NYE COUNTY.—T. WARBURTON, Treasurer.

Belmont is the county seat.

Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$42,742	Total valuation 1897.....	\$375,277
Cash in treasury.....	8,227	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Tax valuation, real.....	172,335	Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$27.20
Tax valuation, personal.....	202,942	Population in 1890 was.....	1,290
		Population in 1880 was.....	1,875

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call.

RENO.—D. B. BOYD, Treasurer, Washoe County.

Reno is governed by the Board of Washoe County Commissioners.

LOANS—	When Due.	PARK FUND—
SCHOOL BUILDING—		
6s, J&J, \$4,000.....	1900-1903	5s, Dec., 2,500.....
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		1899 1905
6s, Jan. 1, \$6,000.....	1900-1905	(Total \$1,000 due yearly on Dec. 1.)
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		UNIVERSITY BUILDING—
SEWER BONDS—		
6s, Dec. 30, \$10,000.....	1899-1908	6s, J&J, \$13,000.....
(\$1,000 due yearly on Dec. 30.)		1899 1911
6s, Dec., \$3,500.....	1899-1905	(Total \$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)
(\$500 due yearly in Dec.)		Total debt Aug. 1, '98.....
		\$44,000
		Tax valuation 1898.....
		1,731,563
		City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....
		\$10.00
		Population in 1890 was.....
		3,583
		Population in 1890 was.....
		1,302
		Population in 1898 (local est.).....
		4,200

All bonds are payable in gold, except the school 6s of 1905, which are payable in "lawful money."

INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL of all bonds is payable at the office of the County Treasurer.

BONDS of Reno are exempt from taxation if held outside the State.

ASSESSMENT.—Real estate is assessed at about $\frac{7}{10}$ actual value, and personal property at about $\frac{4}{5}$.**WHITE PINE CO.—J. B. WILLIAMSON, Treas.**

The county seat is Ely.

LOANS—	When Due.	Cash in treasury.....
REDEMPTION BONDS—		
6s, July 1, \$54,900.....	Jan. 1, 1913	\$7,001
Interest payable at Ely, Nevada.		Tax valuation, real..... 254,075
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$54,900	Tax valuation, personal.. 274,710
Floating debt.....	20,000	Total valuation 1897..... 528,785
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	74,900	State & Co. tax (per M) '98.....\$36.80
		Population in 1890 was.....1,721
		Population in 1889 (est.).....2,500

OPTIONAL.—Bonds are subject to call whenever there is \$1,000 in the sinking fund.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are tax exempt.

Debts and Resources

OF THE

STATES, CITIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

SOUTHERN STATES.

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State of Virginia.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - -	One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - -	42,450
State Capital - - -	Richmond
Governor (term expires Dec. 31, 1901) - - -	J. Hoge Tyler
Secy. of C'wealth (term exp. *1900) - - -	J. T. Lawless
Auditor of Pub. Acc. (term exp. Jan. 1, 1900) - - -	Morton Marye
Treasurer (term expires *Jan. 1, 1900) - - -	A. W. Harman, Jr.
Second Auditor (term exp. Jan. 1, 1900) - - -	Josiah Ryland, Jr.

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Wednesday in December, and sessions are limited to 90 days, but may be extended for a further period not exceeding 30 days, provided three-fifths of the members elected to each house concur.

* These officials are elected by the General Assembly and hold office for two years.

STATE DEBT.—For a detailed report of the Virginia debt as it stood prior to 1892, and for the history of the recent settlement made by and between the Virginia Debt Commission and the Bondholders' Committee, see the **STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT** of April, 1893, pages 151 and 152. Other items of interest with reference to the Virginia debt will be found in the **CHRONICLE** as follows: Vol. 56, p. 636, 802; V. 57, p. 155, 190, 565, 733, 950, 1053; V. 58, p. 232, 274, 315, 357.—V. 66, p. 392.—V. 67, p. 333.—V. 68, p. 196, 241.

At present Virginia's debt stands as shown below:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
Eddleberger Bonds, Act of 1882.....	3 J & J	July 1, 1932	\$6,329,554	
Subject to call after 1900.				
Century bonds, dated 1891-2&3.....	J & J	July 1, 1991	18,001,922	
NOTE.—On Sept. 19, 1899, \$114,000 century bonds were purchased by the Sinking Fund for retirement.				
The interest on the Century bonds is 2 per cent for the first 10 years (or until July 1, 1901), and 3 per cent thereafter. Both issues are exempt from taxation.				
Total amount of bonds issued under act of Feb. 20, 1892:			\$16,359,860	
To Bondholders' Committee.....			1,645,420	
Deposited with Commissioners of sinking fund.....			18,005,280	
Canceled.....			3,357	
Total.....			\$18,001,922	
Total Act of Feb. 14, 1892.....			6,329,554	
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....			\$24,331,476	

The Virginia Legislature re-enacted the Funding Act of Feb. 20, 1892, and under its provisions all old Virginia bonds were allowed to be brought in and funded into new Century bonds, upon the same terms as the Olcott settlement, provided they were presented for funding prior to December 31, 1896. By the Act of January 25, 1898, however, another opportunity to fund the bonds was given. By this Act bondholders had until July 1, 1898, to come in and accept the terms,

and power was given the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund to extend the time until Dec. 31, 1898. Bonds were to carry interest from the semi-annual period next preceding the date of funding. Under the old law coupon bonds once converted into registered certificates were not reconvertible into coupon bonds, but the 1892 Act makes coupon and registered bonds interchangeable.

WEST VIRGINIA CERTIFICATES.—In the settlement of 1871 it was assumed that West Virginia should provide for one-third the principal and interest of the then existing debt, that is \$15,239,370 out of the total debt of \$45,718,112. To represent, therefore, West Virginia's share of bonds funded "deferred certificates" were issued. All efforts, however, to induce West Virginia to take recognition of these certificates have thus far been unavailing. In 1885 the holders of about \$8,000,000 certificates united for the purpose of obtaining a compromise, and deposited their holdings with the Farmers' Loan & Trust Company, which gave its trust receipts therefor. This attempt came to nothing, and in 1890 Messrs. C. Satterthwaite & Sons, of No. 30 Throgmorton Street, London, E. C., started another movement to bring about a settlement.

An adjustment company, with the Mercantile Trust & Deposit Company of Baltimore at its head, was formed late in 1893 for the purpose of making an attempt at the settlement of the West Virginia certificates. See **CHRONICLE**, Vol. 57, page 819; Vol. 58, pages 51, 314 and 444. In August, 1898, another movement was started, this time under the leadership of Messrs. Brown Bros., with the same object in view, and that movement is now being vigorously pushed. The plan provides for ascertaining the exact amount of the old Virginia debt with which West Virginia is justly chargeable (subject to certain limitations), and then compromising that amount at the same percentage at which Virginia compromised the two-thirds of the original Virginia debt, namely, 60 per cent for principal and 30 1/4 per cent for interest. (See the editorial article in **STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT** for April, 1899.)

After about three-fourths of the old Virginia bonds had been surrendered, and "deferred certificates" been given to represent West Virginia's one third, under the acts of 1871 and 1879, these acts were repealed. The remaining bonds were refunded under other laws. These laws required a certificate to represent one-third the principal of the old bonds brought in for funding, but gave "non-interest-bearing certificates" to represent one-third the interest on old bonds. The following shows the amounts of each issue:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.	
"Def'd cert." of 1871 and 1879.....	6 J & J.	Contingent.	\$12,961,536	
Interest-bearing certs. of 1882 ..			1,031,551	
Non-int.-bearing certs. of 1882 ..			744,970	
Interest-bearing certs. of 1892 ..			253,425	
Non-int.-bearing certs. of 1892 ..			316,508	

* It is estimated that about \$475,000 were issued under the act of 1879.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows in the years indicated below.

Years.	Assessment of Real Estate.	Assessment of Personal Property.	Total.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$308,741,367	\$100,046,014	\$408,807,381	
1897.....	306,036,001	99,198,824	405,234,825	\$4.00
1896.....	304,204,590	94,341,046	398,545,636	4.00
1895.....	313,182,340	83,132,476	396,314,816	
1893.....	306,200,638	93,838,414	400,039,052	4.00
1890.....	272,312,274	90,110,467	362,422,741	
1885.....	256,816,140	84,884,270	341,800,410	4.00
1880.....	234,272,951	70,391,018	304,663,969	

POPULATION.—The population of Virginia has been as follows:

1890.....	1,655,980	1880.....	1,596,318	1830.....	1,211,405
1880.....	1,512,565	1870.....	1,421,661	1820.....	1,065,111
1870.....	1,225,163	1840.....	1,239,797	1810.....	974,609

* This includes population of the section now forming the State of West Virginia. Without West Virginia population was 1,219,630 in 1860; 1,119,348 in 1850; 1,015,260 in 1840; 1,034,481 in 1830; 928,348 in 1820; 869,131 in 1810; 801,608 in 1800 and 691,737 in 1790. The proportion of the colored population was 41.76 per cent in 1880 and 38.70 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 526,861 in 1880 and 548,907 in 1890, both including West Virginia; 512,841 in 1870, 631,616 in 1860, and 640,867 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF VIRGINIA.

ALEXANDRIA.—E. F. PRICE, City Auditor.

This city is the county seat of Alexandria County.

LOANS.—When Due. REGISTERED COUPON BONDS, 1879.
REGISTERED COUPON BONDS, 1872. 3-65s, J&J, \$760,800. July 1, 1909
6s, J&J, \$37,500. July 1, 1902

INTEREST is payable in Alexandria and all the bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Alexandria's total bonded debt, and the sinking fund, &c.

	Sept. 1, '99.	Sept. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$798,300	\$798,300	\$798,300	\$798,300
Sinking funds.....	15,900	11,400	10,600	5,235

Net bonded debt.....\$782,400 \$786,900 \$787,700 \$793,065

The city has no water debt. Sinking fund receives about \$4,500 yearly.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 2/3 of its actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000
1898.....	\$4,171,584	\$1,024,625	\$5,196,210	.....
1897.....	4,098,000	1,025,000	5,123,000	\$17-10
1896.....	4,154,000	1,013,000	5,167,000	17-10
1895.....	4,060,000	1,036,000	5,096,000	17-10
1891.....	3,560,000	913,000	4,473,000	18-00

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Legislature in 1879 limited the city debt to amount existing when funded in 1879.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued under the act of February 29, 1879, are exempt from city taxation.

POPULATION (about 67 per cent white and 33 per cent colored) in 1890 was 14,339; in 1880 was 13,659; in 1897 (estimated) 16,500.

ALLEGHANY CO.—J. J. HOBBS, Clerk.

Covington is the county seat.

LOANS.—When Due. Total valuation 1898.....\$3,740,000
REFUNDING BONDS—State & Co. tax (per M.) '98 \$11-00
5s, Jan., \$18,000.....1900-1908
(\$2,000 yearly on June 1.)
Interest payable by County Treas.
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$20,000
Population in 1890 was.....9,283
Population in 1898 (est.).....12,500

AMHERST CO.—H. C. JOYNER, Treasurer.

County seat is Amherst C. H.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, personal. \$353,403
REFUNDING BONDS—Tax valuation railroads.....430,344
4 1/2s.....\$40,000.....1918
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$40,700
Floating debt.....1,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....41,700
Tax valuation, real.....1,536,729
Total valuation 1898.....2,520,476
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98 \$11-00
Population in 1890 was.....17,551
Population in 1899 (about).....20,000

BEDFORD CITY.—J. L. CAMPBELL, Mayor.

(formerly Liberty).—In Bedford County.

LOANS.—When Due. Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$143,500
WATER AND MARKET BONDS—Floating debt.....2,100
6s, M&N, \$45,000.....1921
Subject to call after 1901.
6s, J&J, \$45,000.....July 1, 1931
Subject to call after 1907.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—100,000
5s, F&A, \$3,500.....1909
Subject to call after Feb., 1901.
REFUNDING BONDS—100,000
5s.....\$80,000.....1929
Subject to call after 1909.
Total valuation 1897.....821,421
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$17-00
Population in 1890 was.....2,897
Population in 1898 was.....3,000

INTEREST is payable in Bedford and coupons are tax receivable.

TAX EXEMPT.—The \$45,000 bonds are exempt from municipal tax.

BERKLEY.—JOHN WHETSTONE, Chairman

Finance Committee.—A town in Norfolk County.

LOANS.—When Due. Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$72,000
6s, J&D, \$50,000.....June 1, 1927
Improvement Bonds—Tax valuation 1898.....1,204,558
6s J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1928
Int. payable at Norfolk Nat. Bk.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$75,000
Sinking fund.....3,000
Real valuation (est.).....5,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....19-00
Population in 1890 was.....3,899
Population in 1899 (est.).....6,000

BOTETOURT CO.—J. B. BUHRMAN, Treasurer.

County seat is Fincastle.

LOANS.—When Due. Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$52,300
BRIDGE BONDS—Tax valuation, real.....2,211,940
5s, Mar. 1, \$8,000.....Mar. 1, 1908
REFUNDING BONDS—Tax valuation, personal.....779,080
6s, Jan., \$50,300.....Jan. 1, 1913
Subject to call.
Int. payable at Co. Treas. office.
Total debt Feb. 15, 1899.....\$58,300
Sinking fund.....6,000
Tax valuation, RR. &c.....1,182,226
Total valuation 1898.....4,173,246
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$12-00
Population in 1890 was.....14,854
Population in 1899 about.....15,000

BRISTOL.—J. D. MITCHELL, Chairman Finance

Committee. Bristol is in Washington County.

LOANS.—When Due. Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$119,500
FUNDING BONDS—Water debt (included).....34,500
5s.....\$15,000.....1928
Subject to call after 1908.
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—Tax valuation, real & RRs.....1,095,749
6s, M&N, \$50,000.....1921
Tax valuation, pers'l.....337,500
6s, M&N, \$20,000.....1922
Total valuation 1898.....1,433,249
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$15-00
Population in 1890 was.....2,902
Population 1899 (est.).....5,500

INTEREST on the water-works bonds is payable at Lynchburg, Va., on the general improvement bonds at New York City.

CAMPBELL CO.—JOHN W. CLAY, Treasurer.

County seat in Rustburg.

The figures for valuation and population given below are exclusive of the city of Lynchburg, which does not pay county taxes.

LOANS.—When Due. Total valuation 1898.....\$5,821,651
LYNCHBURG & DUR'M RR. BONDS. Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....11-00
4 1/2s, M&N \$97,000.....1937
Population in 1890 was abt 23,000
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1917
Population in 1899 (est.).....25,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$97,000

INTEREST is payable in Baltimore, Md.

CHARLOTTESVILLE.—W. T. JONES, Treas.

Charlottesville is the county seat of Albemarle County.

LOANS.—When Due. STREET BONDS—Nov. 1, 1914
C. & O. REFUNDING BONDS—5s.....\$16,000.....Nov. 1, 1914
5s.....\$13,000.....Jan. 1, 1925
WATER BONDS—5s.....\$12,000.....Apr. 1, 1938
FUNDING BONDS—Subject to call after 1908.
6s, M&N, \$11,500.....May 1, 1928
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....\$299,500
Subject to call.
REFUNDING BONDS—Floating debt.....2,300
5s.....\$142,000.....Jan. 1, 1936
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....301,400
Subject to call after 1906.
Water debt (included).....91,000
8s.....\$10,000.....1912
Total valuation 1898.....2,364,643
5s.....\$25,000.....Nov. 1, 1914
Assessment about 2/3 actual value.
SEWERAGE BONDS—Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$17-25
5s.....\$80,000.....Sept. 1, 1914
Population in 1890 was.....5,591
Population in 1898 (est.).....10,000

INTEREST is payable in Charlottesville, Baltimore and New York.

CLARKE CO.—W. M. A. BRADFORD, Treasurer.

County seat is Berryville.

LOANS.—When Due. Tax valuation, real.....\$2,083,298
REFUNDING RAILROAD BONDS. Tax valuation, personal.....406,200
5s, J&J, \$70,000.....June 1, 1900
Total valuation 1898.....2,489,498
Interest payable at Co. Treasury.
Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Feb. 4, 1899.....\$70,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10-00
Sinking fund.....6,400
Population in 1890 was.....8,071
Net debt Feb. 4, 1899.....63,600
Population in 1895 (est.).....8,000

DANVILLE.—GEO. P. GEOGHEGAN, Treasurer.

Danville is in Pittsylvania County. Neapolis (North Danville) was annexed to Danville July 1, 1896.

LOANS.—When Due. CITY BONDS (Continued).....1920
10s, J&J, \$2,000.....1905
5s, M&S, 50,000.....1922
8s, J&J, 25,000.....1903
5s, A&O, 10,000.....1922
8s, J&J, 26,000.....1905
5s, J&J, 25,000.....1923
8s, J&J, 74,500.....1905
5s, M&S, 7,500.....1924
8s, J&J, 25,500.....1906
5s, J&J, 100,000.....1925
8s, J&J, 20,000.....1907
4s, J&J, 100,000.....July 1, 1929
8s, J&J, 40,000.....1911
REFUNDING BONDS—4 1/2s, M&S, \$100,000.....Mar. 1, 1928
6s, A&O, 17,000.....1912
RAILROAD BONDS—6s, J&J, \$10,000.....1899
6s, J&J, 10,000.....1913
6s, J&J, 50,000.....1910 to 1914
5s, J&D, 10,000.....1913
6s, F&A, 60,000.....1912
5s, J&J, 10,000.....1914
6s, M&N, 30,000.....1914
5s, A&O, 50,000.....1916
5s, J&J, 150,000.....1920

* All the 5 per cent bonds (with the exception of \$50,000 due in 1916) are subject to call ten years after their date of issue.

† The 5 per cent bonds due in 1916, 1917 and 1920 are tax exempt.

INTEREST is payable in Danville, and all coupons are tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on Oct. 1, 1899, was \$1,125,000, including \$60,000 debt of Neapolis assumed upon annexation. The sinking fund receives yearly an amount equal to 1 per cent of the bonded debt of the city.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The debt is limited by charter to \$1,210,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$6,917,305; personal property, \$3,342,509; total, \$10,159,814. Property is assessed at about 75 or 80% of actual value. Tax rate (per M.) in 1899 was \$17-50.

POPULATION (about 1/2 white) in 1890 was 10,305; in '98 was 20,000.

FRANKLIN CO.—County seat is Rocky Mount.

Total debt (last returns) \$163,000 | Total valuation 1898.....\$1,997,275
Tax valuation, real.....1,609,364 | Population in 1890 was.....24,985
Tax valuation, personal.....387,911 | Population in 1894 (est.).....28,000

FREDERICKSBURG.—A. P. ROWE, Mayor.

This city is in Spottsylvania County.

LOANS.—When Due. LOANS—When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—Total debt July 1, 1899.....\$199,420
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....Jan., 1926
Sinking fund.....8,873
Subject to call after July, 1900
Net debt July 1, 1899.....190,548
FUNDING BONDS—Water debt (included).....30,000
7s, M&N, \$19,420.....May, 1906
Tax valuation, real.....1,358,693
GAS WORKS BONDS—Tax valuation, personal.....523,420
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....Jan. 1, 1920
Total valuation 1898.....1,882,113
Subject to call January, 1900.
State & city tax (per M.) '98 \$15-50
WATER BONDS—Population in 1890 was.....4,528
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan., 1909
Population in 1899 (est.).....5,000

* These bonds are secured by a deed of trust on the iron bridge across the Rappahannock River at Fredericksburg.

INTEREST.—The coupons of the funding bonds are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—The bridge bonds are exempt from taxation.

WATER WORKS.—The water works owned by the city are valued at \$40,000. The city also owns the gas works.

HALIFAX COUNTY.—R. W. WATKINS,

Chairman Board of Supervisors.

County seat is Houston.

LOANS.—When Due. Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$138,800
REFUNDING BONDS—Total valuation 1898.....5,537,650
4 1/2s, J&J, \$140,000.....Jan. 1, 1928
Assessment about 2/3 of actual value
Subject to call after 1918
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$7-50
Interest is payable in Lynchburg.
Population in 1890 was.....34,424
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....\$140,000
Population in 1899 (est.).....35,000
Sinking fund.....1,200

HARRISONBURG.—D. M. SWITZER, Mayor.

This place is in Rockingham County.

LOANS.—When Due. Water debt (included).....\$73,000
FUNDING BONDS—Tax valuation, real.....740,345
5s, J&J, \$70,000.....July 1, 1924
Tax valuation, personal.....445,830
Subject to call July 1, 1914
Total valuation 1898.....1,186,175
WATER BONDS—Assessment is 2/3 actual value.
5s, M&N, \$48,000.....Nov. 1, 1927
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$18-30
Subject to call after 1917.
Population in 1890 was.....2,792
Interest payable at Harrisonburg.
Population in 1896 (census).....3,680
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$118,000
Population in 1899 (est.).....3,800

LEXINGTON.—S. O. CAMPBELL, Treasurer.

County seat of Rockbridge County.

LOANS—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$79,000..... July 1, 1924

Subject to call after July 1, 1904

REFUNDING WATER SUPPLY—

4s, A&O, \$11,000..... Oct. 1, 1903

(Part subject to call every 4 mos.)

Total debt Oct. 10, '98..... \$90,000

TAX FREE.—The refunding bonds are exempt from corporation tax

INTEREST on all bonds payable at Lexington.

Water debt (incl.) about..... \$50,000

Tax valuation, real..... 848,955

Tax valuation, personal..... 429,391

Total valuation 1897..... 1,278,346

Assessment abt. 70 or 75 p.c. act. val.

Total tax (per \$1,000)..... \$17.30

Population in 1890 was..... 3,059

Population in 1880 was..... 2,771

LYNCHBURG.—G. W. SMITH, Mayor.

Lynchburg is situated in Campbell County.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDING BONDS—1896 & 1871.

5s, J&J, \$1,050..... 1900

5s, J&J, 46,240..... 1904-1905

GENERAL EXPENSES—1871.

3s, J&J, \$50,000..... 1905

3s, J&J, \$30,000..... July 1, 1928

LYNCHBURG & DAN. RR.—1871.

6s, J&J, \$186,500..... 1901

LYNCH, H. & N. C. RR.—1871.

5s, J&J, \$26,000..... 1921

Subject to call.

MARKET HOUSE AND GROUNDS.

8s, J&J, \$18,443..... 1905

8s, J&J, 22,000..... 1907

PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—1892.

5s, J&J, \$101,800..... 1926

Subject to call in 1902.

* Exempt from taxation.

INTEREST on the Lynchburg & Danville RR. and on the refunding

bonds is payable in Baltimore; on all other bonds interest is payable

at the office of the City Treasurer, Lynchburg.

TOTAL DEBT—SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—

Total funded debt..... Feb. 1, '99. \$1,411,434 Feb. 1, '97. \$1,395,989 Feb. 1, '96. \$1,403,789 Feb. 1, '95. \$1,720,342

Sinking funds..... 15,000 318,282

Net debt Feb. 1..... \$1,411,434 \$1,395,989 \$1,388,787 \$1,402,060

CITY PROPERTY.—The real and personal property of this city, as

charged on the city's books, is valued as follows:

Property of Fire Department..... \$28,404

School property..... 102,537

Property of Water Department..... 402,654

Miscellaneous city property, real estate, etc..... 184,484

Total..... \$718,628

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 16

per cent of the taxable values as shown by the books of the Commis-

sioner of the Revenue.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 90

per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years. Real Estate. Personal Property. Total Assessed Valuation. p. \$1,000.

1898..... \$7,847,655 \$2,808,490 \$10,656,145 \$15.00

1897..... 7,800,565 2,400,000 10,200,565 15.00

1896..... 7,689,715 2,475,285 10,165,000 15.00

1895..... 8,575,495 2,748,325 11,323,820 15.00

1894..... 8,108,723 2,573,412 10,682,135 15.00

1893..... 5,237,635 1,617,640 6,855,275 15.00

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 19,709; in 1880 it was

15,959; in 1870 it was 6,825; in 1899 estimated at 25,000.

MANCHESTER.—H. A. MAURICE, Mayor.

Manchester is situated in Chesterfield County.

LOANS—When Due.

ALMS HOUSE AND JAIL—

5s, J&J, 2,000..... Jan. 1, 1927

FUNDING BONDS—

5s, J&J, 15,000..... Jan. 1, 1928

SEWER BONDS—

5s, M&N, \$85,000..... May 1, 1929

STREET IMPROVEMENT—

8s, M&S, \$2,500..... Sept. 1, 1911

6s, F&A, 2,000..... Aug. 1, 1910

5s, J&J, 125,000..... Jan. 1, 1924

5s, J&J, 15,000..... July 1, 1925

REFUNDING BONDS—

5s, \$75,000..... 1931

Subject to call after 1907.

5s, J&J, \$40,000..... July 1, 1927

5s, J&J, \$7,000..... July 1, 1932

WATER BONDS—

6s, J&D, \$80,000..... Dec. 1, 1918

5s, J&J, 62,000..... July 1, 1928

Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..... \$500,500

Floating debt..... 11,500

Total debt..... 512,000

Sinking funds..... 6,748

Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 505,252

Tax valuation, real..... 2,608,855

Tax valuation, personal..... 324,851

Total valuation 1898..... 2,933,706

Assessment is 4-5 actual value.

State tax (per \$1,000) '97-8..... \$5.00

City tax (per \$1,000) '97-8..... 13.50

Average school tax..... 2.00

Sewer tax..... 2.00

Population in 1890 was..... 9,246

Population 1896 (local est.)..... 12,000

OPTIONAL.—All of the above bonds are subject to call ten years

after date of issue excepting the 8s due 1911 and \$80,000 of water

bonds and \$2,000 due in 1910.

INTEREST on the water bonds due in 1918 is payable at Baltimore,

Md.; on all other bonds at the office of the City Treasurer.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's charter limits its debt to 20 per

cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

MECKLENBURG CO.—G. N. WELLS, Treas.

County seat is Boydton.

LOANS—When Due.

ATLANTIC & DANVILLE RR.—

4s, Sept. 1, \$139,000..... Sept. 1, 1899

(part each year) to Sept. 1, 1940

Interest payable in Boydton, Va.

Total debt Sept. 1, 1899..... \$139,000

Tax valuation, real..... \$1,535,575

Tax valuation, personal..... 815,628

Total valuation 1898..... \$2,351,203

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$11.50

Population in 1890 was..... 25,359

Population in 1880 was..... 24,690

NEAPOLIS (NORTH DANVILLE).—

Neapolis was recently annexed to Danville, which sec.

NEWPORT NEWS.—J. A. MASSIE, Clerk.

This city is in Warwick County.

LOANS—When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS—

4s, \$40,000..... 1928

Subject to call after 1918.

COURT-HOUSE BONDS—

6s, M&N, \$25,000..... 1929

IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

4s, F&A, \$90,000..... 1929

(Subject to call after 1919).

SEWER, SCHOOL & JAIL BONDS—

4s, \$140,000..... Apr. 1, 1928

(Subject to call Apr. 1, 1918.)

FIRE DEPARTMENT BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$10,000..... 1908

Bonded debt July 1, '99..... \$305,000

Total valuation 1899..... \$4,411,217

Assessed valuation, real..... 4,428,923

Assessed valuation, per l..... 1,373,740

Total valuation 1898..... 5,802,664

Assessment about 1/2 actual value.

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899..... \$12.00

Population in 1890 was..... 4,449

Population in 1889 (est.)..... 20,000

INTEREST is payable at the City Treasurer's office; on the \$140,

000 bonds it is also payable at the Bank of New York, N. B. A., and on

the \$10,000 bonds at the First National Bank of Newport News.

NORFOLK.—H. S. HERMAN, Treasurer.

This city is in Norfolk County.

LOANS—When Due.

GENERAL PURPOSES—

5s, A&O, \$115,000..... Apr. 1, 1923

(\$98,000 coup. and \$17,000 reg.)

5s, M&N, \$100,000 (cou.) Nov. 1, '24

4s, \$50,000 (reg.) June, '26

5s, M&S, 5,000 (reg.) Sept., 1926

5s, M&S, 24,500 (cou.) Sept., 1926

4s, M&N, 544,000..... Nov. 1, 1929

MARKET HOUSE B'LD'G & SITE—

5s, M&S, \$75,000..... Sept., 1919

(\$45,000 coup. and \$30,000 reg.)

5s, M&N, \$70,000..... Nov., 1920

(\$66,500 coup. and \$3,500 reg.)

4s, M&N, \$40,000 (cou.) Nov. 1, '28

5s, \$38,000 coup. and \$2,000 reg.)

PARK BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$114,000 (cou.) Oct. 1922

RENEWAL BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$114,900 (cou.) Jan., 1900

6s, A&O, 298,000 (cou.) Oct., 1914

5s, A&O, 320,000..... Apr., 1911

(\$285,500 coup. and \$34,500 reg.)

5s, J&J, \$91,000..... Jan., 1912

(\$70,500 coup. and \$20,500 reg.)

5s, J&D, \$110,000..... June, 1913

(\$104,000 coup. and \$6,000 reg.)

5s, M&S, \$101,500 (c&r.) Mar., 1922

5s, J&D, 189,000..... June 1, 1923

(\$171,000 coup. and \$18,000 reg.)

5s, J&D, 105,000 (c&r.) Dec., 1923

4s, M&N, 77,000 (cou.) Nov. 1, '28

WARD BONDS—

5s, M&S, \$7,000 (cou.) Sept., 1919

5s, M&N, 4,000 (reg.) Nov., 1920

5s, J&J, 20,000..... May, 1921

(\$15,000 coup. and \$5,000 reg.)

5s, F&A, 20,000 (cou.) Feb., 1922

WARD BONDS—(Contin'd).

5s, A&O, \$15,000 (cou.) Oct., 1922

5s, M&S, 20,000 (cou.) Sept., 1922

5s, J&J, 34,000 (cou.) July 1, 1922

5s, \$5,000 (cou.) July, 1924

5s, \$5,000 (c&r.) Sept., 1924

5s, \$20,000 (c&r.) Sept., 1924

4s, \$180,000 (cou.) Dec. 1, '28

(\$163,000 coup. and \$17,000 reg.)

PAVING AND GEN. PURPOSES—

6s, var., \$36,100 (reg.) Jan., 1900

6s, M&S, 202,700 (cou.) Sept., 1900

5s, J&J, 40,000 (cou.) Jan., 1914

5s, A&O, 30,000 (cou.) Oct., 1914

5s, M&N, 55,000..... May, 1916

(\$42,500 coup. and \$12,500 reg.)

5s, J&D, \$14,000 (cou.) June, 1916

5s, M&S, 37,500..... Sept., 1917

(\$27,500 coup. and \$10,000 reg.)

5s, J&D, \$35,000..... Dec., 1917

(\$35,000 coup. and \$20,000 reg.)

5s, J&D, \$70,000..... June, 1919

(\$31,000 coup. and \$39,000 reg.)

5s, M&N, \$79,000..... Nov., 1920

(\$65,500 coup. and \$13,500 reg.)

5s, M&S, \$140,500 (cou.) Mar., 1922

WATER BONDS—

8s, M&N, \$500,000..... May, 1901

(\$489,000 coup. and \$11,000 reg.)

5s, M&N, \$90,000..... May, 1914

(\$69,500 coup. and \$20,500 reg.)

5s, M&N, \$50,000 (cou.) May, 1915

5s, J&J, 60,000 (cou.) July, 1921

4s, M&N, 250,000 (cou.) Nov. 1, '28

PAR VALUE.—The bonds are for \$500 and \$1,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

INTEREST on \$500,000 of 8 per cent water bonds, which are secured

by a mortgage on the city water works, is payable in New York; on

\$573,700 coupon bonds in Baltimore; on all others in Norfolk.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, Etc.—

Total bonded debt..... Mar. 21, '99. \$4,095,150 Feb. 10, '98. \$3,870,700 Feb. 10, '97. \$3,870,700

Sinking funds..... 378,000 340,000 310,000

Net debt..... \$3,717,150 \$3,283,150 \$3,260,700

Water debt (included above)..... \$950,000 \$700,000

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate valued in 1899 at

\$978,603 and also its water works valued at over 1 1/2 millions.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 20

per cent of the assessed valuation of real and personal property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 1/2

of its cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years. Real Estate. Personal Property. Total Assessed Valuation. p. \$1,000.

1898..... \$21,686,000 \$3,877,370 \$25,563,370 \$21.00

1897..... 21,509,910 3,223,580 24,733,490 21.00

1896..... 21,220,080 3,980,180 25,200,260 21.00

1895..... 20,062,930 2,531,540 22,594,470 21.00

PITTSYLVANIA CO.—G. H. VADEN, Treas.

County seat is Chatham. Interest payable in N. Y. City.
LOANS— When Due.
 REFUNDING BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$76,000.....Mar. 1, 1916
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$76,000

PORTSMOUTH.—GEO. A. TABB, Treasurer.

Portsmouth is the county seat of Norfolk County.
LOANS— When Due.
 ATLANTA & DANVILLE RR., 1890—
 5s, J&J, \$150,000.....Jan. 1, 1920
BUILDING BONDS.
 5s, M&S, \$35,000.....Sept. 1, 1924
CEMETERY BONDS—
 5s, A&O, \$15,000.....Apr. 1, 1912
 Subject to call at any time.
 5s, A&O, \$5,000, Apr. 1, 1913 & 15
 Subject to call at any time.
CITY BONDS—
 7-3s, J&J, \$141,400.....Jan. 1, 1900
FERRY BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1927
FLOATING DEBT, JAIL & STREET.
 5s, J&D, \$43,000.....June 1, 1922
PAVING BONDS—
 6s, J&D, \$15,000.....June 1, 1900

* A special tax amounting to $\frac{2}{3}$ the cost of the work is levied on property benefited by paving, and the money thus collected is set aside for the redemption of the paving bonds.

INTEREST is payable in Portsmouth.

TAX FREE—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.
DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 17 per cent of the real estate valuation and 15 per cent of the personal.
CITY PROPERTY.—The city owned property valued on July 1, 1898, at \$106,475.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on July 1, 1899, was \$846,100; floating debt, \$21,000; total debt, \$867,100; sinking fund and cash, \$9,968; net debt, \$857,032.

TAX VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$5,550,940; personal property, \$1,050,278; total, \$6,631,218; estimated real valuation \$9,003,167. The total tax rate for 1898 (per \$1,000) was \$21.50, including state tax, \$4.00, city tax, \$15.50, and school tax, \$2.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,268; in 1880 was 11,390. In 1898 the population was 18,544.

RADFORD.—Radford is in Montgomery County.

CITY BONDS.
 6s, J&J, \$21,000.....Jan. 1, 1923
Town Bonds
 6s, semi-annual, \$40,000.....1923
 Interest is payable in New York.
 Bonded debt (last returns) \$61,000

RICHMOND.—(RICHARD M. TAYLOR, Mayor.

Richmond is the county seat of Henrico County.
LOANS— When Due.
 BONDED DEBT—
 8s, J&J, \$161,600.....July, 1904
 (\$18,500 coupon and \$143,100 reg.)
 8s, A&O, \$100,000.....Oct., 1904
 (\$62,000 coupon and \$38,000 reg.)
 8s, J&J, \$600 (reg.).....Jan., 1906
 8s, J&J, \$800 (reg.).....July, 1906
 8s, J&J, \$51,200.....Jan., 1907
 (\$13,000 coupon and \$38,200 reg.)
 8s, J&J, \$63,400.....July, 1907
 (\$1,000 coupon and \$62,400 reg.)
 8s, J&J, \$28,200 (reg.).....Jan., 1908
 8s, J&J, \$29,800.....July, 1908
 (\$5,000 coupon and \$24,800 reg.)
 8s, J&J, \$184,000.....Jan., 1909
 (\$2,000 coupon and \$182,000 reg.)
 8s, J&J, \$1,300 (reg.).....Jan., 1900
 6s, J&J, \$61,735.....Jan., 1904
 (\$3,000 coupon and \$58,735 reg.)
 6s, J&J, \$94,940.....July, 1904
 (\$36,000 coupon and \$58,940 reg.)
 6s, J&J, \$54,900.....Jan., 1905
 (\$5,000 coupon and \$49,900 reg.)
 6s, J&J, \$173,020 (reg.).....July, 1905
 6s, J&J, \$261,080 (reg.).....Jan., 1906
 6s, J&J, \$110,050.....July, 1906
 (\$1,000 coupon and \$109,050 reg.)
 6s, J&J, \$124,760.....Jan., 1907
 (\$4,000 coupon and \$120,760 reg.)
 6s, J&J, \$126,900.....July, 1907
 (\$15,000 coupon and \$111,900 reg.)
 6s, J&J, \$6,372 (reg.).....Jan., 1908
 6s, J&J, \$75,200.....Jan., 1909
 (\$1,000 coupon and \$74,200 reg.)
 6s, J&J, \$9,800 (reg.).....July, 1909
 The 5 per cent bonds marked thus (*) in the above table are subject to call ten years after their date of issue.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are in multiples of \$100.

INTEREST is payable in Richmond.

CITY PROPERTY.—The estimated value of the property owned by the city was (in 1898) \$7,140,273. This includes the water works system, valued at \$2,100,000; gas works, \$1,000,000; markets, \$262,000.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by its charter to 18 per cent of the assessed valuation of real estate.

ASSESSED VALUATION and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000
1899.....	\$45,065,155	\$23,194,093	\$68,259,248	\$14.00
1897.....	\$44,969,062	22,799,222	67,768,284	14.00
1896.....	44,715,822	21,972,559	66,688,381	14.00
1895.....	44,454,901	19,700,482	64,155,383	14.00
1890.....	35,341,652	16,640,637	51,982,289	14.00
1885.....	32,348,000	13,752,000	46,200,000	14.00

POPULATION in 1890 was 81,388; in 1880 it was 63,600; in 1870 it was 51,038. The estimated population at the present time is 90,000.

ROANOKE.—W. E. THOMAS, City Clerk.

Roanoke is situated in the county of the same name.
LOANS— When Due.
 BRIDGE BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$30,000.....July, 1920
 Subject to call July, 1905

LOANS— When Due.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—
 6s, J&J, \$21,000.....July, 1921
 Subject to call July, 1906
 6s, J&J, \$6,000.....July 1, 1922
 Subject to call July 1, 1907
OFFICIAL MAP—
 6s, J&J, \$15,000.....July, 1921
 Subject to call July, 1906
RAILWAY—
 6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July, 1921
 Subject to call July, 1906
 6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July, 1918
 Subject to call July, 1903
SCHOOL BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$75,000.....July 1, 1921
 Subject to call July, 1906
 6s, J&J, \$15,000.....July 1, 1905

DEBT LIMITATION by charter is 10 per cent of assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$6,962,379; personal property, \$3,455,649; total, \$10,418,028. State tax rate in 1898 (per \$1,000) \$4; city tax rate, \$10; school tax, \$2.50. In 1892 real estate was \$7,508,010; personal property, \$3,361,305; total, \$10,869,315. Property assessed at about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 16,159; in 1899 (estimated), 22,000.

ROCKBRIDGE CO.—S. R. MOORE, Treasurer.

The county seat is Lexington.

LOANS— When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—
 5s, A&O, \$16,000.....Oct. 1, 1916
 Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1906
 5s, \$4,000.....1917
 (Subject to call after 1907.)
REFUNDING RR. BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$35,900.....Jan. 1, 1903
 Subject to call at any time.
 5s, J&J, \$150,000.....July 1, 1922
 Subject to call after July 1, 1902.
 Sinking fund receives an annual appropriation of about \$14,000.

INTEREST on \$75,000 of the county's bonds is payable at the Bank of the Republic, New York; on others at office of County Treasurer.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—J. S. MESSERLEY, Clerk.

The county seat is Harrisonburg.

LOANS— When Due.
COUNTY BONDS—
 5s, J&J, \$85,000.....1926-1927
 Subject to call \$40,000 July 1, 1916, and \$45,000 Jan. 1, 1917.
RAILROAD BONDS—
 5s, J&D, \$95,000.....June 1, 1911
 Subject to call after June 30, 1901.

Interest payable at County Treas'y.
 Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.. \$195,000
 Tax valuation, real.... 7,820,160
 Tax valuation, personal, 2,465,417
 Total valuation 1898... 10,285,160
 Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.. \$10.00
 Population in 1890 was... 31,299
 Population in 1899 (about) 35,000

STAUNTON.—(A. H. FULTZ, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Augusta County.

LOANS— When Due.
CITY BONDS—
 4s, M&N, \$90,000.....May 1, 1927
 (Subject to call after May 1, 1917.)
COLD STORAGE AND SMALL POX—
 5s, \$10,000.....Jan. 1, 1925
 Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1905
 5s, \$10,000.....May 1, 1925
 Subject to call after May 1, 1905
LAND PURCHASE BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$2,700 (F.).....July 1, 1905
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$16,500 (N.).....July 1, 1922
 Subject to call at any time.
 5s, \$3,500.....Nov. 1, 1924
 Subject to call Nov. 1, 1904.
REDEMPTION BONDS—
 5s, \$148,500.....Nov. 1, 1924
 Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1904
 5s, \$37,500.....Jan. 1, 1925
 Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1916
 4s, \$26,000.....July 1, 1926
 4s, 10,000.....July 1, 1926
 4s, 18,000.....Jan. 1, 1928
 (Subj. to call after Jan. 1, 1918.)

* The \$80,000 water bonds due Nov. 1, 1905, are exempt from taxation.
 † All in sinking fund.

INTEREST is payable in Staunton, except on the 8 per cent water bond, interest on which is payable in Baltimore. The coupons are all receivable in payment for the city taxes and dues.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—

	Apr. 1, '99.	Apr. 1, '98.	Apr. 1, '97.	Apr. 1, '96.	Apr. 1, '95.
Total fund. debt.....	\$528,900	\$539,400	\$503,900	\$589,900	\$540,000
Sinking funds.....	50,987	67,437	59,235	132,483	139,120
Net debt.....	\$477,913	\$471,963	\$444,645	\$437,413	\$400,880

The city has no floating debt.

On April 1, 1899, the sinking fund held \$60,960 of the city's bonds and it receives yearly 1 per cent of the city's debt.

CITY PROPERTY.—The total value of all property owned by the City of Staunton, as assessed by the commission appointed by the City Council on June 2, 1891, was \$281,400, including the water works, valued at \$173,000. Since June 2, 1891, the city has acquired property valued at \$45,700, making the total value of city property on April 1, 1899, \$327,100.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by law to 15 p. c. of the assessed valuation of real estate and 17 p. c. of personal property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 80 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$2,149,780	\$888,092	\$3,037,872	.....
1897.....	2,165,750	997,554	3,163,304	.....
1894.....	2,248,343	1,226,605	3,474,948	.....
1891.....	1,996,525	2,106,455	4,102,980	\$12.50
1889.....	1,844,034	1,462,927	3,306,961	12.50
1887.....	1,796,284	1,186,673	2,982,957	12.50

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,975; in 1880 it was 6,664.

SUFFOLK.—{R. L. BREWER, Jr., Mayor. JOHN F. LOITZEA, Treasurer.

This town is the county seat of Nansemond County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total valuation 1897.	\$1,383,379
5s, J&J, \$55,000.....		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt June 1, '98.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.....	\$17.20
Assessed valuation, real.....		Population in 1890 was.....	3,354
Assessed valuation, per l.....		Population in 1898 'est.).....	5,000

TAX EXEMPT.—Bonds are exempt from town taxation.

WINCHESTER.—C. H. KINZEL, Treasurer.

Winchester is in Frederick County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Value of city property.....	\$180,000
CITY BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	1,654,117
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	30 years	Tax valuation, personal.....	735,096
Subject to call in 10 years.		Total valuation 1898.....	2,389,213
5s, \$9,000.....		Assessment $\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Interest is payable at Winchester.		State & City tax (per M.) '98.....	\$11.00
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	5,196

WYTHEVILLE.—W. L. STANLEY, Agent.

This town is in Wythe County.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$85,000
REFUNDING BONDS—		Assessed val'n, real.....	432,620
4s, J&J, \$82,000.....	Jan. 1, 1933	Assessed val'n, personal.....	244,630
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1909.		Total valuation 1898.....	677,250
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
4s, M&N, \$3,000.....	Nov. 1, 1932	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$15.70
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1908		Population in 1890 was.....	2,570

INTEREST and principal of the general improvement bonds are payable in Wytheville; on the light and water bonds at the Mercantile Trust & Deposit Co., Baltimore, Md.

TAX FREE.—The water and light bonds are tax exempt.

State of West Virginia.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act Dec. 31, 1862)	June 20 1863
Total area of State (square miles)	24,780
State Capital	Charleston
Governor (term expires March 4, 1901)	G. W. Atkinson
Secretary of State* (term exp. Mar. 1901)	Wm. M. O. Dawson
Treasurer (term expires March 4, 1901)	M. A. Kendall
Auditor (term expires March 4, 1901)	L. M. La Follette

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Wednesday in January; sessions are limited to 45 days, but may be extended provided two-thirds of the members elected to each house concur.

* Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor.

TOTAL DEBT.—This State has no debt. In the settlement of the Virginia debt one-third was set apart as the share belonging to West Virginia, but this has never been recognized by the latter State. Various movements to secure recognition have been started from time to time, and one such movement is now in progress; for details see remarks under State of Virginia.

The permanent school fund on January 1, 1899, amounted to about \$950,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table gives the assessed valuation of real estate, personal property and railroad property.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroad Property.
1898.....	\$147,058,218	\$53,101,906	\$22,028,362
1897.....	149,425,049	48,060,785	22,323,066
1896.....	141,925,633	51,307,197	22,437,102
1895.....	147,673,069	53,905,180	22,447,495
1894.....	121,202,365	48,725,222	17,237,766
1893.....	119,982,350	46,707,755	18,268,229
1892.....	105,000,358	34,622,399	7,368,983
1891.....	111,864,323	38,606,277	6,648,044
1870.....	95,388,047	38,032,395	7,362,444
1867.....	86,894,702	32,597,938	6,568,103

TAX RATE.—The State tax rate (per \$1,000, in 1898 was \$2.50; school tax (per \$1,000) was \$1.00.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of West Virginia has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	762,794	1860.....	376,688	1830.....	176,924
1880.....	618,457	1850.....	302,313	1820.....	136,763
1870.....	442,014	1840.....	224,537	1810.....	105,469

The proportion of the colored population was 4.19 per cent in 1880 and 4.39 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 17,980 in 1870, 25,886 in 1880 and 33,508 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.

BERKELEY CO.—I. L. BENDER, Clerk.

County seat is Martinsburg.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$5,595,434
MARTINSBURG & POTOMAC RR.—		County tax (per M.) '99.....	\$4.50
4s, J&J, \$105,000.....	1911	Population in 1890 was.....	18,702
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1899 (est.).....	20,000

BLUEFIELD.—{DR. G. C. HALLAND, Mayor. A. H. LAND, Treasurer.

Bluefield is in Mercer County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.....	\$422,636
STREET, SEWERS, ETC.—		Total valuation, '99 (abt.).....	1,096,865
5s, Jan. 1, \$25,000.....	Aug. 22, 1912	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ act. val.	
Interest payable in Bluefield.		City tax (per \$1,000), 1899.....	\$10.00
Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	1,775
Tax valuation, real.....		Population in 1899 about.....	7,000

TAX FREE.—The bonds described above are exempt from taxation.

BRAXTON CO.—County seat is Sutton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Aug. 1, 1899.....	\$48,000
RR. AID BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899.....	2,400,000
6s, June 1, \$60,000.....	June 1, 1919	State and Co. tax rate	
Subject to call after June 1, 1899		(per \$1,000) 1899.....	12.50
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....		Population in 1890 was.....	13,923
Sinking funds.....		Population in 1899 about.....	19,000

Property is assessed at about $\frac{1}{2}$ its actual value in this county.

INTEREST is payable at the Weston Bank, Weston, W. Va.

BROOKE COUNTY.—G. W. McCORD, Clerk.

County seat is Wellsburg. The sinking fund receives \$7,330 annually out of the county levy to pay the interest and principal of the bonded debt.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1898.....	\$103,204
REFUNDING BONDS—1893—		Tax valuation, real.....	2,406,366
4s, semi-ann., \$106,500.....	1913	Tax valuation, personal.....	535,785
Subject to call after 1903.		Total valuation 1899.....	2,939,151
Bonded debt June 1, '98.....		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Floating debt.....		County tax (per M.) '99.....	\$6.50
Total debt.....		Population in 1890 was.....	6,660
Sinking fund.....		Population 1897 (estimated).....	8,000

CHARLESTON.—E. A. REID, Treasurer.

This city is in Kanawha County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt (est.).....	\$40,000
STREET AND SEWER BONDS—		Total debt.....	163,000
6s, Jan., \$3,000.....	Jan. 19, 1904	Sinking fund.....	23,000
6s, June, \$3,000.....	June 18, '09	Net debt Oct. 1, 1899.....	140,000
Subject to call after 1899.		Tax valuation, real.....	3,101,325
5s, Ann., \$50,000.....	1919	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,539,385
Subject to call after 1904.		Total valuation 1899.....	4,640,690
HOSPITAL BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
6s, Sept., \$25,000.....	Sep. 25, 1915	Total tax rate (per M.) '99.....	\$32.00
—, \$15,000.....	1909	Population in 1890 was.....	6,742
Bonded debt Oct. 1, '99.....		Population in 1899 about.....	15,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

CHARLESTON INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT.—JOHN L. DICKINSON.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....	\$131,000
BUILDING BONDS—		Tax valuation 1899.....	4,557,821
6s, \$20,000.....	1927-28	Assessm't about 30 p.c. actual val.	
Optional 1902-1903.		School tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$10.00
REFUNDING BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....	15,000
4s, \$11,000.....	1929		
Optional 1919.			

GRAFTON.—{E. L. LOVE, Mayor. S. M. MUSGROVE, Clerk.

This city is in Taylor County. West Grafton has been annexed to this city, the assessed valuation of which was about \$400,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 7, 1899.....	\$70,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Floating debt.....	1,000
5s, Sept., \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1918	Total debt.....	71,000
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1908		Sinking fund.....	19,000
STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Net debt Feb. 7, 1899.....	52,000
5s, May, \$10,000.....	May 1, 1916	Tax valuation, real.....	1,008,239
Subject to call after 1906.		Tax valuation personal.....	421,870
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Tax valuation, railroads.....	174,490
5s, July, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1914	Total valuation 1898.....	1,604,600
Subject to call after July 1, 1904		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, Sept., \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$9.50
Subject to call after 1907.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,159
Interest is payable at Grafton.		Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,500

HUNTINGTON.—This city is in Cabell County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$17,370
PAVING AND SEWER BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	149,630
6s, Oct. 1, \$32,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921	Tax valuation, real.....	3,542,505
6s, Jan. 1, \$5,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923	Tax valuation, personal.....	1,268,447
SCHOOL BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	6,110,952
5s, Aug. 7, \$10,000.....	Aug. 7, 1901	Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Subject to call at any time.		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$27.50
6s, Ann., \$15,000.....	1927	Population in 1890 was.....	10,108
(Subject to call after 1907.)		Population in 1899 (doc'test).....	16,000
Total debt Jan. 1, '99.....			\$167,000

The school bonds as set out above were not issued by the city of Huntington, and, strictly speaking, do not constitute a municipal debt; but the school district covers the same territory and embraces the same subjects of taxation as the city.

INTEREST on the 5 per cent school bonds is payable in Huntington; on all other bonds interest is payable in New York.

JEFFERSON CO.—W. F. ALEXANDER, Clerk.

County seat is Charlestown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$210,600
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....	7,328,759
5s, A&O, \$24,000.....		Tax valuation, real.....	5,174,356
Subject to call.		Tax valuation, personal.....	1,579,927
5s, A&O, \$106,000.....	1903	Tax valuation 1898.....	6,754,283
Subject to call.		Assessment $\frac{2}{3}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	\$6.50
4s, A&O, \$80,000.....	April 1, 1930	Population in 1890 was.....	15,553
Subject to call after April 1, 1908			

INTEREST is payable in Baltimore and by the County Treasurer.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this county are exempt from county, municipal or district taxes, but not from State taxes.

MARTINSBURG.—

Martinsburg is the county seat of Berkeley County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation 1897.....	\$2,159,281
WATER WORKS & STREETS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
5s, J&J, \$76,100.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$19.60
Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....	7,226
		Population 1897 (estim.).....	9,000

INTEREST is payable at National Park Bank in New York and at National Bank of Martinsburg.

TAX FREE.—These bonds are exempt from City tax.

DEBT LIMITED by law to \$100,000.

OHIO COUNTY.—County seat is Wheeling.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$16,158,450
4s, \$185,000.....	10-30 yrs.	Tax valuation, per l.....	6,050,495
4s, \$74,500.....	5-30 yrs.	Tax valuation 1899.....	22,208,946
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....	\$8.50
Floating debt.....		County tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$6.00
Total debt Feb. 1, '99.....		Population in 1890 was.....	41,557

COUNTY PROPERTY.—The county owns (1899) \$20,000 of Ohio River Railroad stock; \$100,000 of Pittsburgh Wheeling & Kentucky Railroad stock; \$300,000 of Wheeling Bridge & Terminal Railway stock, and real estate and furniture valued at \$130,895.

PARKERSBURG.—{CHAS. H. TURNER, Mayor.
This city is in Wood County.
FRANK GOOD, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET PAV. & SEWER B'Ds.—
HOSPITAL BONDS—		5s, June, \$50,000.....June 1, 1910
5s, Sept. 1, \$15,000.....Sept. 1, 1917		SPECIAL SEWER BONDS—
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		5s, Sept. 1, \$15,000.....Sept. 1, 1917
5s, July, \$65,000.....July 1, 1914		Interest payable at City Treasury.
PARK BONDS, SER. F—		Total debt Sept. 1, '99.....\$250,000
5s, June, \$25,000.....June 1, 1916		Water debt (included).....40,000
REFUND. BONDS, SER. B & D—		Total valuation 1898.....5,424,819
6s, F&A, \$20,000.....Aug. 1, 1912		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
5s, J&D, 10,000.....July 1, 1909		Total tax (per \$1,000)'98.....\$11.00
WATER WORKS (REFUNDING)—		Population in 1890 was.....8,408
5s, \$40,000.....Oct., 1901		Population in 1898 (est.).....16,500

WHEELING.—{A. T. SWEENEY, Mayor.
Wheeling is the county seat of Ohio County.
ALEX. H. FORGEY, City Receiver.

LOANS—	When Due.	WATER BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		6s, \$175,000.....Jan., 1907
6s, Nov. 1, \$69,500.....Nov. 1, 1924		Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.....\$500,700
Subject to call after Nov. 1, 1901		Water bonds (add'l).....175,000
4s, July, \$30,500.....July 1, 1924		Total valuation 1898.....23,750,000
5s, July, 218,200.....July 1, 1915		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
4s, Nov., \$4,500.....Nov., 1911		City & school tax (per M)'99, 10-40
COMPROMISE BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....34,522
3s, J&J, \$82,000.....1900		Population in 1898 (est.).....42,000
ELECTRIC-LIGHT BONDS—		
6s, \$16,000.....Oct., 1901		

The water bonds are not considered part of the city debt, being payable out of revenues from the water works.

OPTIONAL.—All of the city's bonds are subject to call.

TAX FREE.—Bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

State of Kentucky.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 4, 1791) - - - June 1, 1792
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 40,400
State Capital - - - - - Frankfort

Gov'r (term exp. 5th Tues. aft. Nov. Elec'n, '99) W. O. Bradley
Secretary of State (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1900) Chas. Finley
Treasurer (term exp. 1st Mon. Jan. 1900) - George W. Long

Legislature meets biennially in even years on the Tuesday following the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	Outstanding
P. O. Payable.	When Due.		
Military bonds, 1866.....	6 J & J		\$165,000
Cer. of Indebtedness 1885.....	4g J & D	June 1, 1905	500,000
Educational bonds.....	6 semi-an.		2,312,596
Past due bonds.....			6,394
Funding bonds.....	4 J & J	1907	500,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—\$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the 6s is payable at Frankfort and in New York, and on the 4s in New York at the United States National Bank.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Kentucky's bonded debt on the following dates.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 6, '96.
Tot. bonded debt (exclusive of bonds held by the Board of Education).	\$1,171,394	\$1,171,394	\$614,000
The educational bonds are not, strictly speaking, a debt of the State. They are irredeemable; the fund is inviolate, and the six per cent semi-annual interest drawn by them is provided for out of the revenue placed to the credit of the sinking fund annually. The amounts are as follows: State bonds, issued Jan. 1, 1870, \$1,327,000; county bonds, issued Jan. 1, 1885, \$378,948; new school bonds, issued March 12, 1892, \$606,650.			

There was also outstanding on February 1, 1899, a floating debt of \$764,000; sinking fund, \$698,000; net floating debt, \$66,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation has been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.
1897.....	\$144,000,000	\$109,000,000	\$42,000,000
1891.....	391,630,294	145,241,945	
1890.....	374,926,668	135,512,766	45,921,192
1887.....	351,157,053	132,334,637	35,571,631

NOTE.—The total equalized valuation for the year 1899 was \$563,288,686; for 1898 was \$552,777,067; for 1897 it was \$549,419,980; for 1896 it was \$570,926,762; for 1895 it was \$573,206,978.

TAX RATE.—In 1899 the State tax rate (per \$1,000) was \$5.25.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Kentucky has been as follows in the years named:

Years.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.
1890.....	1,858,635	1,555,684	1,330,000	1,100,000	887,917
1880.....	1,648,690	1,350,000	1,100,000	887,917	687,917
1870.....	1,321,011	1,000,000	800,000	600,000	400,000

The proportion of the colored population was 16.47 p c. in 1880 and 14.69 p c. in 1890. In number blacks were 220,992 in 1850; 236,167 in 1860; 222,210 in 1870; 271,451 in 1880; and 272,981 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF KENTUCKY.

For additional statements not given in alphabetical order below, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ALLEN COUNTY.—W. N. Cook, Treasurer.
County seat is Scottsville

LOANS—	When Due.	Equal'd valuation '98.
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$1,269,855
6s, J&J, \$180,400.....Past due		Assessment about 65% actual val.
Interest payable at Scottsville.		State & co. tax (per M)'98.....\$21.50
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$180,400		Population in 1890 was.....13,692
		Population in 1899 (est.).....16,500

CHRISTIAN CO.—County seat is Hopkinsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1898.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$100,000
5s, \$100,000.....July 1, 1917		Tax valuation 1898.....8,573,380
Subject to call after 1902.		County tax (per \$1,000)'99.....\$4.25
Interest payable at City Bank, Hopkinsville, Ky.		Population in 1890 was.....34,112
		Population in 1898 was.....31,698

CLARK COUNTY.—LEE S. BALDWIN, Clerk

County Court.—County seat is Winchester.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		4s, J&D, \$14,000.....June 1, 1917-8
6s, J&J, \$44,000.....\$7,000 per year.		Total debt, Sept. 1, 1898.....\$139,000
TURKISH BONDS—		Equal'd valuation 1897.....3,399,844
6s, J&J, \$82,000.....1907		Tax rate (per \$1,000)'97.....\$10.00
50,000.....1923-1928		Population in 1890 was.....15,434
Due \$10,000 yearly, 1923 to 1928		Population in 1898 was.....20,000

INTEREST is payable at Winchester.

COVINGTON.—{JOSEPH L. RHINOGE, Mayor.
This city is in Kenton County.
J. H. KIRTLEY, Auditor.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
ASPHALT BONDS—		REDEMPTION BONDS—	
5s, May, \$59,600.....1903		4s, F&A, \$73,200.....Aug. 1, 1920	
(Part due yearly.)		Subject to call 1910.	
4s, F&A, \$142,600.....Aug. 1, 1931		4s, F&A, \$106,800.....Aug. 1, 1922	
BRICK BONDS—		RESERVOIR & WATER WORKS Bds.—	
5s, Feb. 1, \$6,200.....Feb. 1, 1905		4s, J&J, \$521,000.....Jan. 1, 1927	
(\$740 due yearly.)		4s, J&J, 371,000.....Jan. 1, 1928	
5s, Feb. 1, \$7,200.....Feb. 1, 1905		4s, J&J, 23,000.....July 1, 1928	
(\$890 due yearly.)		4s, J&J, 11,000.....July 1, 1930	
BRIDGE BONDS—		REFUNDING BONDS—	
4s, J&J, \$33,000.....July 1, 1926		4s, J&J, \$51,300.....July 1, 1934	
CASPARIS JUDGMENT BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	
4s, M&S, \$103,500.....Mar. 1, 1933		5s, F&A, \$38,000.....1902	
Cov. W. Cov. & Lud. Highway—		(\$9,500 due yearly.)	
4s, F&A, \$7,900.....Aug. 1, 1923		SCHOOL BONDS—	
Subject to call.		4s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1905	
FUNDING BONDS—		WATER WORKS REDEMPTION—	
5s, F&A, \$281,000.....Aug. 1, 1920		4s, J&J, 190,700.....Jan. 1, 1930	
Subject to call 1910.			

INTEREST on the 8 per cent bonds, on the 5 per cent asphalt bonds, on sewer bonds, on brick bonds, and on the Covington West Covington and Lud. highway bonds, payable in Covington; on others in New York.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUND, ETC.

	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.	Jan. 1, '96.
Total bonded debt.....	\$2,197,300	\$2,265,600	\$2,364,700	\$2,390,700
Sinking funds.....			70,778	
Net bonded debt.....			\$2,293,922	
Water dbt. incl. above.....			\$1,229,400	

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation in 1898 was \$24,126,035. The tax rate per \$1,000 for 1897 was \$26.25. The property is assessed at about actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 37,371; in 1880 it was 29,720; in 1897 (estimated) 45,000.

DANVILLE.—County seat of Boyle Co.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Jan., 1898.....
WATER WORKS BONDS—		\$70,000
5s, J&J, \$30,000.....July 1, 1914		Sinking fund.....13,618
Optional after 1904.		Net debt Jan. 1898.....66,382
5s, J&J, \$20,000.....July 1, 1914		Assessed valuation '97.....2,129,291
Optional after 1909.		Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.
		Population in 1897 about.....5,000

DAYTON.—{CHAS. A. BIRD, Mayor.
Dayton is in Campbell County.
C. B. HAYWARD, City Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$129,237
5s, F&A, \$134,000.....Aug. 1, 1915		Assessment bonds (add.).....92,858
"STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898.....2,131,310
6s, semi-an., \$92,858.....ten years		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$134,000		Total city tax (p. \$1,000)'98.....\$13.50
Sinking funds.....4,763		Population in 1890 was.....4,264
		Population in 1899 (est.).....7,000

* These bonds are payable by special assessment, and the city has the right to redeem any of them upon payment of one year's interest. The special fund for this purpose amounted on Jan. 1, 1899, to \$11,066.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from city tax.

INTEREST on the refunding bonds is payable at the German National Bank of Newport, Ky., or First National Bank, New York City; on the street improvement bonds at the German National Bank, Newport.

FRANKFORT.—{W. S. DEHONEY, Mayor.
This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Franklin County.
BEN. MARSHALL, Clerk.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS—		A SEWER BONDS—	
6s, M&S, \$50,000.....July 1, 1923		6s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1906	
Subject to call after 1903.		Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$310,000	
FUNDING BONDS—		Floating debt.....5,000	
6s, J&J, \$25,000.....*July 1, 1904		Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....315,000	
6s, J&J, 35,000.....June 15, 1906		Tax valuation 1898.....3,200,000	
6s, J&J, 10,000.....Jan. 1, 1911		Real valuation (est.).....5,000,000	
LOTTERY BONDS—		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000)'98.....11.25	
6s, J&J, \$50,000.....*July 1, 1905		City tax (per \$1,000).....12.30	
REFUNDING BONDS—		School tax.....2.20	
4s, \$120,000.....Sept. 1, 1927		Population in 1890 was.....7,892	
(Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1917)		Population in 1880 was.....6,958	
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1899 (est.).....10,000	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....*July 1, 1904			
a \$500 each. b \$1,000 each.			

* These loans are held by the sinking fund for the benefit of the school fund; principal is not payable and interest is used for the support of the public schools.

TAX EXEMPT. All bonds of this city are exempt from city taxes.

INTEREST is payable on the refunding bonds and the bridge bonds at the Bank of America, N. Y. City; on all other bonds at the Bank of Kentucky, Frankfort.

NICHOLAS COUNTY.—S. A. RATLIFF, Clerk.
Carlisle is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.	Total debt.
TURNPIKE BONDS—			
4s, J&J, \$40,000.....	Jan. 1, 1904	45,000	
(All bonds subject to call after 14.)		Assessment abt. 7% actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....		State & Co. tax (per M) '98 \$10.25	
Floating debt.....	12,000	Population in 1890 was.....10,764	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	52,000	Population in 1899 (est.).....13,000	

OWEN COUNTY.—W. P. SWOPE, Clerk.
County seat is Owenton.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt.
COUNTY BONDS—		
5s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1903	\$150,000
Optional at any time.		
REFUND. BRIDGE & TURNPIKE—		
6s, F&A, \$30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1917	30,000
Optional after Feb. 1, 1912		
6s, \$30,000.....	1902	16,000
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$130,000	2,919,115
Floating debt.....	20,000	Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
		Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$14.25
		Population in 1890 was.....17,676
		Population in 1899.....20,000

INTEREST is payable at the U. S. National Bank, New York City.
TAX FREE—Bonds are all exempt from taxation.

OWENSBORO.—

This is the county seat of Davies County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.	Total debt.
RAILROAD BONDS—			
4s, M&N, \$62,500.....	Nov. 1, 1919	60,000	
Subject to call.			
Interest is payable at Owensboro.			
Bonded debt Aug. 12, 1899.....	\$62,500	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.	
Floating debt.....	1,500	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$22.75	
Total debt.....	64,000	Population in 1890 was.....9,537	
		Population in 1899 (est.).....16,000	

PADUCAH.—
{ J. M. LANG, Mayor.
{ W. H. PATTERSON, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of McCracken County. As an offset to the bonded debt, the city owned Jan. 1, 1899, railroad stock of the par value of \$220,000.

LOANS—	When Due.	P. & M. GRAVEL ROAD—
CHES. OHIO & S. W. R.R.—		4s, J&J, \$2,400..... July 1, 1909
5s, F&A, \$20,000.....	Aug. 1, 1903	4s, J&J, 1,600..... Jan. 10, 1914
Ch. ST. L. & P. R.R.—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99..... \$343,000
4 1/2s, J&D, \$100,000.....	Dec. 1, 1918	Tax valuation 1898..... 7,000,000
Subject to call after 1898.		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
REFUNDED N. O. & O. R.R.—		City tax (per \$1,000) '98..... \$15.00
4 1/2s, \$66,000.....	Aug. 1, 1928	Population in 1890 was..... 12,797
4 1/2s, \$45,000.....	Aug. 1, 1928	Population in 1899 (est.)..... 23,000
P. T. & A. R.R.—		
4s, A&O, \$100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1920	

INTEREST on the Chicago St. Louis & Paducah 4 1/2s is payable in New York City; on all other bonds in Paducah.

PARIS.—
{ BENJ. PERRY, Mayor.
{ GEO. B. ALEXANDER, Treasurer.

This is the County seat of Bourbon County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99..	\$71,000
SCHOOL BONDS—		Floating debt.....	24,000
5s, M&S, \$25,000.....	Sept. 1, 1912	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	95,000
Subject to call after 10 years.		Sinking fund.....	3,000
Interest is payable in New York.		Tax valuation 1898.....	2,615,000
REFUND'G AND FUND'G B'D'S '98.		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.	
4 1/2s, \$66,000.....	1900 to 1932	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$14.00
\$2,000 due yearly.		Population in 1890 was.....	4,218

PENDLETON CO.—C. H. LEE, JR., Treasurer.

County seat is Falmouth.

LOANS—	When Due.	5s, J&J, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1910
FUNDING BONDS—		Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$153,000
5s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1912	Floating debt.....	1,500
TURNPIKE BONDS—		Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	154,500
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1908	Equal'd valuation, 1898.....	3,654,741
6s, J&J, 15,000.....	July 1, 1903	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
6s, J&J, 3,000.....	July 6, 1906	Population in 1890 was.....	16,346

INTEREST on the 6 per cent turnpike bonds due 1906 is payable at Falmouth; on the funding bonds at the Chase National Bank, N. Y., on all others at the Bank of America, N. Y.

SCOTT COUNTY.—County seat is Georgetown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Floating debt (about)...	\$7,000
TURNPIKE BONDS—		Total debt.....	119,000
4s, J.&D, \$4,000.....	1904 to 1913	Sinking fund.....	5,000
\$4,000 due yearly '04 to '11, Jan. 1;		Net debt Jan. 1, '98 (abt.).....	114,000
\$3,000 due yearly '12 and '13, Jan. 1.		Tax valuation 1899.....	7,612,778
REFUNDING BONDS—		State & co. tax (per M.) '96.....	\$9.90
4s, \$100,000.....		Population in 1890 was.....	16,546
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.....	112,000	Population in 1897 (est.).....	17,000

SPENCER COUNTY.—County seat is Taylorsville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1898...	\$93,000
COUNTY BONDS—		Equal'd valuation 1897...	1,720,056
6s, A&O, \$84,000...	Apr. 1, 1901-'11	St. & co. tax (per \$1,000) '91...	\$14.25
		Population in 1890 was.....	6,760
INTEREST payable at Bank of Ky. and Union Nat. B'k, Louisville:			

INTEREST payable at Bank of Ky. and Union Nat. B'k, Louisville.

WARREN CO.—Bowling Green is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$140,000
TURNPIKE & REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax val'tion '98 about	10,000,000
4s, semi-ann., \$140,000.	Jan. 2, '29	Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$4.25
Subject to call, \$35,000, 1909;		Population in 1890 was	30,158
\$35,000, 1914; \$35,000, 1919, and		Population in 1898 about.	33,000
\$35,000, 1924.			

WOODFORD CO.—JAMES W. SMITH, Treas.
County seat is Versailles.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....
COUNTY BONDS—		Tax valuation, person'l. 2,124,855
4s, M&S, \$50,000.....		Total valuation 1898.....
Subject to call after 1903.		Assessment same as actual value.
TURNPIKE BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000), '98.....
4s, \$40,000.....	1904 to 1920	County tax (per \$1,000).....
\$2,500 due yearly on Jan. 1.		Population in 1890 was.....
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$90,000	Population in 1899 was.....
INTEREST on county bonds is payable in New York.		

INTEREST on county bonds is payable in New York.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding several counties and other civil divisions in Kentucky which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and are not represented among the foregoing.

Place.	Total Debt.	Int. Rate.	Tax Valuation.	Population
Ashland, Boyd Co.....	\$38,000	5	\$3,000,000 ('98)	4,195
Bellevue, Campbell Co.....	70,100	6	1,990,180 ('97)	1,460
Boyd Co.....	25,000	4	4,122,267 ('98)	14,033
Caldwell Co.....	100,000	6	2,558,151 ('97)	3,163
Carroll Co.....	47,000	5	3,501,000 ('99)	9,266
Franklin, Simpson Co.....	20,000	5	725,000 ('98)	2,320
Garrard Co.....	33,000	5	440,000 ('93)	11,138
Grayson Co.....	37,875	6	2,588,447 ('98)	18,689
Ludlow, Kenton Co.....	72,700	5	1,406,606 ('95)	4,000
Lyon Co.....	75,000	6&7	1,157,361 ('95)	7,628
Ohio Co.....	25,000	5	5,640,349	22,946
Shelby Co.....	200,000	5&6	8,613,380 ('99)	16,321

State of Tennessee.**ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.**

Organized as a Territory (Act May 26, 1790) - May, 26 1790
Admitted as a State (Act June 1, 1796) - June 1, 1796
Total area of State (square miles) - - - - 42,050
State Capital - - - - - Nashville
Governor (term expires Jan. 15, 1901) - Benton McMillin
Secretary of State (term exp. Feb. 12*, 1901) - Wm. S. Morgan
Treasurer (term expires Feb. 1*, 1901) - E. B. Craig
Comptroller (term expires Feb. 1, 1901) - Thos. F. King
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the first Monday in January and sessions are not limited. "but no member shall be paid for more than 75 days of a regular session."

* Constitution says term of office shall be computed from the 15th of January, but these officials being elected by the Legislature are usually allowed to serve a full term from the date of their appointment.

The debt on which the State is paying interest is as follows.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Redemption.....	4 A & O	Oct. 1, 1907 \$469,000
New settlement bonds (subject to call at 100).....	3 J & J	July 1, 1913 13,710,200
Penitentiary bonds.....	4 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1913 600,000
Redemption bonds.....	4 1/2 A & O	Oct. 1, 1913 1,000,000
Old bonds and certs. of indebtedness held by State institutions.....	5 & 6	1896 to 1914 676,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Settlement bonds are \$100 and \$1,000
INTEREST on the new settlement bonds is payable in Nashville or by Messrs. Latham, Alexander & Co., New York City.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The subjoined statement shows Tennessee's total new settlement debt in February, 1899.

Total interest-bearing debt.....\$16,455,200
Estimated amount of bonds yet to be funded.....895,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following statement shows the character and valuation of all taxable property in the State.

Year.	Acres.	Town Lots.	Other Property.	Total Value.	Rate of Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	159,421,612	110,995,934	35,698,751	306,116,297	6.18 3-00
1897.....	162,920,056	111,732,170	36,720,503	311,372,729	6.34 3-00
1896.....	165,883,997	111,906,412	38,271,204	316,061,613	6.42 2-00
1895.....	182,041,338	120,521,975	50,153,219	352,716,532	7.04 3-00
1890.....	172,340,180	120,530,633	54,637,292	347,508,105	6.54 3-00
1885.....	143,198,948	57,898,552	25,651,808	226,749,308	5.60 3-00
1880.....	148,999,550	46,635,550	16,133,338	211,768,438	6.00 1-00
1875.....	183,228,365	57,578,261	37,213,908	278,020,534	6.74 4-00
1871.....	205,386,777	72,518,243	287,905,020	839 6-00	
1867.....	155,245,178	59,039,406	11,108,826	225,393,410	6.72 4-50

POPULATION.—The population of Tennessee has been as follows.
1890.....1,767,518 1860.....1,109,801 1830.....681,804
1880.....1,542,359 1850.....1,002,717 1820.....422,771
1870.....1,258,320 1840.....829,210 1810.....261,727

The proportion of the colored population was 26.14 per cent in 1880 and 24.57 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 245,881 in 1850 283,019 in 1860; 322,331 in 1870; 403,151 in 1880; 434,300 in 1890

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS**IN THE STATE OF TENNESSEE.****BRISTOL.—**
{ JOHN C. ANDERSON, Mayor
{ T. J. BURROW, Recorder.

Bristol is in Sullivan County.

LOANS—	When Due.	STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			
6s, g, J & D, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1922	6s, g, J & J, \$25,000.....	July 1, 1920
FUNDING BONDS—		6s, g, J & D, 30,000.....	Feb. 1, 1922
6s, M & S, \$3,500.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$176,159
6s, M & S, 19,500.....	Mar. 1, 1925	(City has no water debt.)	
MARKET HOUSE BONDS—		Floating debt.....	10,995
6s, g, J & D, \$10,000.....	Feb. 1, 1922	Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.....	187,154
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	800,000
6s, F & A, \$40,000.....	Aug. 5, 1912	Assessment is 1/2 actual value.	
6s, J & J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1920	Total tax (per \$1,000), 1898.....	\$30.00
SCHOOL BUILDING BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	3,324
6s, g, J & J, \$12,000.....	July 1, 1922	Population in 1880 was.....	1,647
		Population in 1896 (est.).....	5,000

CHATTANOOGA.—E. WATKINS, Mayor.

Chattanooga is the County seat of Hamilton County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
CINCINNATI SOUTHERN RR.	
6s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept. 1, 1900
FUNDING BONDS.	
6s, June, \$81,000.....	June 1, 1911

SEWER BONDS.	
6s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Sept. 1, 1917
6s, A&O, 125,000.....	Apr. 15, 1909
6s, A&O, \$75,000.....	Apr. 15, 1911
STREET AND SEWER BONDS.	
5s, A&O, \$250,000.....	Apr. 15, 1920
5s, A&O, 250,000.....	Apr. 15, 1921

INTEREST on the funding 6s due in 1917 is payable in Chattanooga; on all other bonds in New York City.

BONDED DEBT January 1, 1899, was \$931,000; sinking fund assets, \$93,000; net debt, \$838,000; cash in treasury, \$56,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate about \$12,000,000; of personal property, \$2,500,000; total, \$14,500,000; tax rate (per \$1,000), \$24.00. Real estate is assessed at "about $\frac{2}{3}$ its actual value."

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 29,100; in 1880 it was 12,892; in 1899 (estimated) 38,000.

CLARKSVILLE.—J. H. SMITH, Mayor.

County seat of Montgomery County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS.—	
6s, J&J, \$28,300.....	July 1, 1915
6s, J&J, 21,300.....	July 1, 1916
6s, A&O, 22,600.....	July 1, 1917
SEWER BONDS.—	
5s, J&J, \$27,500.....	July 1, 1925
(Optional after five years.)	
5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1915
(Optional.)	

WATER BONDS.—	
6s, F&A, \$32,000.....	Feb. 1, 1909
6s, J&J, 28,000.....	July 1, 1923
(Optional after July 1, 1903)	
5s, J&J, 20,000.....	1927
(Optional after 1907).	
4s, J&J, \$20,000.....	1929
(Optional after 1909.)	

INTEREST is payable at Clarksville.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$204,700; sinking fund, \$3,500.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 was \$3,398,800, including real estate, \$2,767,100; personal property, \$631,700; tax rate (per \$1,000), 1897, \$19.00, including State tax, \$3.00; county tax, \$5.00; city tax, \$11.00. City tax rate for 1898 was \$11.50. Property is assessed at about $\frac{2}{3}$ of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,924; in 1898 estimated at 12,000.

HAMILTON CO.—SETH M. WALKER, Co. Judge

County seat is Chattanooga.

LOANS.—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS.—	
5s, A&O, \$200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1909
FUNDING BONDS.—	
5s, A&O, \$150,000.....	Apr. 1, 1905

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	\$350,000
Tax valuation 1899.....	21,000,000
Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) 1899.	\$12.50
Population in 1890 was.....	53,482
Population in 1899 (est.).....	65,000

Interest is payable in New York.

HARRIMAN.—C. E. HENDRICK, Treasurer.

This city is in Roane County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
WATER, ELECTRIC LIGHT, ETC.—	
6s, F&A, \$106,000.....	Aug. 1, 1923
Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1903	
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.	106,000
Floating debt.....	10,000

Total debt July 1, 1899.....	\$116,000
Tax valuation 1899.....	\$75,000
Estimated real valuation	5,000,000
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.	\$35.00
Population in 1890 was.....	716
Population, '99, (local est.).....	7,000

INTEREST is payable at Manufacturers' National Bank, Harriman.

HAYWOOD CO.—J. H. ESTES, Chairman.

County seat is Brownsville.

LOANS.—	Amount.
RAILROAD BONDS.—	
6s, May, \$121,700.....	May 1, 1914
Total debt Feb. 6, 1899.	\$121,700
Tax valuation 1898.....	2,560,618

Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (per \$1,000).	\$13.50
Population in 1890 was.....	23,558
Population in 1899 (est.).....	26,053

JACKSON.—THOS. TATE, Chr. Finance Com.

This city is in Madison County. Jackson owns its water-works plant, valued at \$400,000, from which the city derives a yearly revenue of \$18,000.

LOANS.—	When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—	
6s, \$55,000.....	1921
(Optional after 1911.)	
5s, 68,000.....	1920
SCHOOL BONDS.—	
5s, F&A, \$22,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917
(Optional after Aug. 1, 1907).	
WATER WORKS BONDS.—	
6s, \$75,000.....	1914
4s, 25,000.....	1929
(Optional after 1914.)	

TENN. MID. RY. BONDS.—	
6s, \$125,000.....	1909
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$370,000
Floating debt.....	24,466
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	394,466
Tax valuation, 1898.....	3,250,000
Actual valuation about.	8,000,000
Tot. tax (p. \$1,000), '99.	\$28.50
Population in 1890 was.....	10,039
Population in 1899 (est.).....	17,000

INTEREST on the 6 p. c. improvement bonds is payable at the Importers & Traders' National Bank, on the 5s at the Hanover National Bank, and on the Tenn. Mid. bonds at the First National Bank, New York City; on the school bonds and water bonds in Jackson.

JOHNSON CITY.—G. W. SITTON, Chr. Finance Committee.—Washington County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
CHARL. CIN. & CHIC. RR.	
6s, M&N, \$20,000.....	May 1, 1910
FUNDING JUDGMENT BONDS.—	
6s, F&A, \$5,000.....	1903 to 1907
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)	
SCHOOL AND STREET BONDS.—	
6s, F&A, \$48,500.....	Feb. 1, 1911

Bonded debt Sept. 1, '99..	\$73,500
Floating debt.....	1,500
Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.	75,000
Total valuation 1899.....	700,000
Assessment is $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.	\$31.50
Population in 1890 was.....	4,161
Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,000

*Of the \$75,000 issued to the Charleston Cincinnati & Chicago Railroad Company, \$55,000 have been declared illegal by the Tennessee Supreme Court, and the balance, \$20,000, is now in litigation.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—School and street bonds are \$500 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York—on school and street bonds by the Hanover National Bank.

KNOX COUNTY.—G. L. MALONEY, Co. Judge.

County seat is Knoxville.

LOANS.—	When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS.—	
4s, semi a., \$50,000.....	1919
(Optional after 1909.)	
3ys, semi a., \$50,000.....	1919

BRIDGE BONDS.—	
5s, A&O, \$15,000.....	April 1, 1901
5s, A&O, 25,000.....	April 1, 1906
5s, A&O, 35,000.....	April 1, 1911
5s, A&O, 40,000.....	April 1, 1916

LOANS.—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS.—(CON.)—	
5s, A&O, \$45,000.....	April 1, 1921
5s, A&O, 55,000.....	April 1, 1926
RAILROAD BONDS.—	
6s, semi a., \$181,200 1900 to 1924	
Bonded debt July 1, '99..	\$496,700

Tax valuation, real.....	\$16,569,034
Tax valuation, personal	1,923,740
Total valuation 1899.....	18,492,774
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)	\$9.813-00
Population in 1890 was.....	59,557
Population in 1899 (est.).....	75,000

KNOXVILLE.—J. A. McMILLAN, Mayor.

Knoxville is the county seat of Knox County. In 1897 the people of Knoxville, North Knoxville and West Knoxville voted in favor of consolidation. The statement below is for the consolidated city.

LOANS.—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS.—	
6s, g., \$95,000, g.....	1915
6s, g., 95,000, g.....	1917
HOSPITAL BONDS.—	
4s, J&D, \$30,000.....	1929
MARKET & SCHOOL BONDS.—	
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	1907-1927
(Part due every 10 yrs. on Apr. 1.)	
4s, g., \$34,000, g.....	1920
IMPROVEMENT BONDS.—	
5s, A&O, \$500,000.....	Oct. 1, 1921
K. S. RAILROAD BONDS.—	
5s, \$275,000.....	1910
FUNDING & REFUNDING BONDS.—	
4s, J&D, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1929
NORTH KNOXVILLE BONDS.—	
5s, M&S, \$100,000.....	Sept., 1919

WEST KNOXVILLE BONDS.—	
6s, J&D, \$75,000.....	June 1, 1919
5s, J&D, 37,000.....	June 1, 1922
Bond. debt Jan. 23, '99.	\$1,288,600
Floating debt.....	83,266
Total debt.....	1,371,866
Sinking fund.....	17,987
Net debt Jan. 23, 1899.	1,353,879
Tax valuation, real.....	9,686,190
Tax valuation, personal	1,061,830
Total valuation 1898.....	\$10,748,020
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) '99.....	\$12.50
Population '90 (local census)	27,709
Population (consolidated) abt.	50,000

The city owns \$275,000 Knoxville Southern stock.

TAX FREE.—Bonds due 1906 are free from taxation.

LAUDERDALE CO.—J. E. PALMER, Trustee.

County seat is Ripley.

LOANS.—	When Due.
RAILROAD AID BONDS.—	
6s, Apr. 1, \$10,000.....	Apr. 1, 1900
(Equal install. yr.) to Apr. 1, 1902	
Any installment subject to call	
on 30 days notice. All subject	
to call on 60 days' notice.	

Int. at Bk. of Commerce, Memphis.	
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	\$2,000
Total valuation 1898.....	2,442,341
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
State & co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98.	\$15.00
Population in 1890 was.....	18,756
Population in 1899 (est.).....	20,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

MEMPHIS.—J. W. B. ARMOUR, Secretary.

Memphis is the County seat of Shelby County. A yellow fever epidemic in 1878 rendered the city unable to meet its obligations, and in 1879 the city's charter was repealed and the Taxing District of Shelby County was organized for the purpose of securing a compromise with the bondholders on such terms as the city felt able to make. The courts, however, held that the Taxing District was liable for the entire debt of the city, and a compromise at 50 per cent was then arranged for under the act of March 1883. This act was amended in 1885. The old debt has been all retired and interest payments are promptly made. In 1891, by an act of the Legislature, this district was again incorporated as a city.

LOANS.—	When Due.
CITY BONDS.—	
5s, \$60,000.....	1917-22-27
TAXING DISTRICT OF SHELBY CO.	
STAMPED FLIPPINS.—	
6s, J&J, \$747,000.....	1907

LOANS.—	When Due.
TAXING DIST. OF SHELBY CO.—CON.	
LOANS OF 1883 AND 1885—	
4ys, J&J, \$1,247,000.....	1926
6s, J&J, \$986,000.....	1915

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The 6s due 1915 and the stamped Flippins are \$1,000 each.

INTEREST—Interest is payable in New York and Memphis. The Flippin bonds carry tax-receivable coupons.

FREEDOM FROM TAXATION.—Bonds are free from local tax.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on Dec. 19, 1898, was \$2,980,000; the total debt on April 1, 1898, was \$3,040,000 sinking fund, \$21,000; net debt, \$3,019,000.

An annual tax of \$1.00 per \$1,000 is levied for the retirement of the bonds. A tax sufficient to meet the interest is also required by law.

The funding act of 1883 provides that every part thereof shall be considered a contract between the State, the Taxing District and the bondholders, and no part material to the rights of the bondholders shall be modified while the bonds remain outstanding.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows, the assessment for 1894 being about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Tot. Assessed Valuation.	Rate of tax per \$1,000.
1894.....			\$39,855,401	
1894.....	\$27,282,302	\$8,212,375	35,494,677	\$26.80
1893.....	30,010,210	9,627,740	39,637,950	17.50
1890.....	32,781,850	10,452,080	43,183,930	25.30
1870.....			24,783,190	

POPULATION in 1890 was 64,495; in 1880 it was 33,592; in 1870 it was 40,226; in 1898 (estimated), 100,000.

MEMPHIS SCHOOL DISTRICT.—A. B. HILL, Secretary.

LOANS.—	When Due.
4s, J&D, \$30,000.....	July 1, 1919

Bonded debt July 1, '99.....	\$99,000
Sinking fund.....	15,000
Net debt July 1, '99.....	\$84,000

MORRISTOWN.—R. McFARLAND, Mayor.

Morristown is in Hamblen County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
SCHOOL HOUSE.—	
6s, J&J, \$20,000.....	July 1, 1921
STREET BONDS.—	
6s, M&S, \$10,000.....	Sept. 1, 1911
(Subject to call.)	
WATER WORKS BONDS.—	
6s, \$40,000.....	July 15, 1925
(Subject to call after July 15, 1905)	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$70,000

Floating debt.....	\$6,228
Total debt.....	76,228
Sinking fund.....	3,300
Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	72,928
Water debt included.....	40,000
Tax valuation 1898.....	883,284
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$11.50
Population 1890 was.....	1,999
Population 1899 (estimated)	4,500

INTEREST on school house bonds is payable at the Hanover Nat. Bank, New York; on street bonds at Morristown.

NASHVILLE.—R. H. DUDLEY, Mayor.

Nashville is the capital of the State and the county seat of Davidson County.

LOANS.—	When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS.—	
5ys, A&O, \$200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1905
4s, J&J, 100,000.....	Oct. 1, 1918

CENTENNIAL BONDS.—	
4ys, J&J, \$100,000.....	Jan. 1916
HAY MARKET BONDS.—	
5s, M&S, \$50,000.....	Mar., 1922

LOANS—		When Due.
IMPROVEMENT BONDS 1892—		
4½s. J&J, \$160,000.....	July 1, 1922	
OLD CITY BONDS—		
Series of 1877, 1879 and 1881, etc.		
6s. J&J, \$75,000.....	July, 1900	
6s. J&J, 75,000.....	July, 1901	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
6s. J&J, \$86,000.....	July, 1903	
6s. J&J, 85,000.....	July, 1905	
6s. J&J, 85,000.....	July, 1906	
5s. J&J, 80,000.....	July 1, 1908	
5s. J&J, 25,000.....	July 1, 1928	
4½s. J&J, 110,000.....	July 1, 1918	
4½s. J&J, 150,000.....	Apr. 1, 1918	
4s. J&J, 25,000.....	July, 1919	
3½s. J&J, 70,000.....	July 1, 1920	

INTEREST is payable in New York and Nashville—in New York by the Merchants National Bank. All coupons are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on July 1, 1899, was \$3,412,000, including a water debt of \$1,497,000. The city has no floating debt. Beginning in 1900, 10 per cent of all revenues collected by the city, except for schools, will be set aside to form a sinking fund (Act of General Assembly 1899).

WATER WORKS.—The city owns its water works, on which it has expended \$1,500,000. By act of Legislature the net revenue derived from sales of water must be applied to interest on the water bonds.

DEBT LIMITATION.—New bonds can be issued only with permission of the Legislature and the vote of the people.

ASSESSED VALUATION AND TAX RATE.—

Years.	Real.	Personal.	Total.	Tax Raised.
1899.....	\$28,977,790	\$7,011,600	\$35,989,390	\$549,089
1898.....	28,684,240	6,715,150	35,399,390	601,878
1897.....	28,445,020	7,160,030	35,605,050	530,498
1896.....	28,264,447	6,908,000	35,072,447	522,436
1895.....	28,125,000	5,871,350	34,996,350	521,364
1894.....	30,194,650	7,326,850	37,521,500	559,059
1893.....	30,207,400	9,486,325	39,693,725	500,010
1892.....	20,236,700	8,391,750	28,628,456	426,537
1891.....			15,249,575	

The city tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$15.00; in 1898 the total tax (per \$1,000), \$24.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 76,168; in 1880 was 43,350; in 1870 was 25,865; in 1899 (estimated), 115,000.

NORTH KNOXVILLE.—See Knoxville.

PARIS.—{ J. L. LEMONDS, Mayor.
G. L. TYLER, Recorder.

This city is in Henry County.

LOANS—		When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—		
5s. \$15,000.....	1911	
Subject to call at any time.		
WATER & LIGHT BONDS—		
5s. \$45,000.....	1915	
Subject to call after 1900.		

Interest payable in New York.
Total debt Aug. 14, '99.....\$60,000
Tax valuation 1898.....\$40,000
Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.00
Population in 1890 was.....1,917
Population in 1898 (estim'd).....3,000

SEVIER CO.—JOHN CHANDLER, Clerk.

Sevierville is the county seat.

LOANS—		When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		
5s. \$20,000.....	1906	
Subject to call.		
PIKE BONDS—		
5s. \$35,000.....	1915	
Bonded debt Dec. 19, '98.....\$65,000		
Floating debt.....20,000		
Total debt Dec. 19, '98.....85,000		

Sinking fund.....\$500
Net debt Dec. 19, 1898.....\$4,000
Assessed valuation, real.....1,434,283
Assessed valuation, per'l.....1,174,784
Total valuation 1898.....2,609,067
Assessm't about 60% actual value.
State & Co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$13.50
Population in 1890 was.....18,761
Population in 1898 (est.).....23,000

SHELBY COUNTY.—R. A. SPEED, Clerk
County Court.—County seat is Memphis.

LOANS—		When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—		
6s. \$391,000.....		
Tax valuation 1898.....\$39,049,688		

State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.80
Population in 1890 was.....112,740
Population in 1897 (est.).....150,000

SUMNER COUNTY.—HARRIS BROWN, Clerk.
County seat is Gallatin.

LOANS—		When Due.
CUMB. & O. RR. AID BONDS—		
6s. J&J, \$85,000.....	Jan. 1, 1913	
Total debt July 1, 1899.....\$85,000		
Tax valuation, real.....3,174,310		
Tax valuation, personal.....469,096		

Total valuation 1898.....\$3,643,406
Assessment about 3-5 actual value.
State and co. tax (p. \$1,000).....\$13.50
Population in 1890 was.....23,668
Population in 1880 was.....23,625

INTEREST is payable by county trustee.

OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call at option of county.

UNION CITY.—JOHN F. WALKER, Mayor.

This city is in Obion County.

LOANS—		When Due.
CEMETERY BONDS—		
6s. \$3,500.....	1903-1913	
WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHT—		
6s. M&S, \$5,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1901		
6s. M&S, \$20,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	
Subject to call after Sept. 1, 1911		
6s. M&S, \$30,000.....	Sept. 1, 1921	
Interest is payable in New York.		

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....\$61,500
Cash on hand.....7,000
Assessed valuation, real.....722,780
Assessed val'n, personal.....206,470
Total valuation 1897.....929,150
Assessment is 65 p.c. actual value.
State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$14.40
City & sch'l tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.40
Population in 1890 was.....3,441
Population in 1899 (est.).....4,500

TAX FREE.—All of the above bonds are exempt from taxation.

WEST KNOXVILLE.—See Knoxville.

WILSON CO.—H. L. CORR, Dep. Co. Clerk.

County seat is Lebanon.

LOANS—		When Due.
REFUNDING BONDS—		
6s. M&N, \$70,000.....	1900 to 1904	
(\$14,000 yearly on May 1.)		
Total debt May 1, 1899.....\$70,000		

Sinking fund.....\$15,000
Tax valuation 1899.....4,405,101
State & co. tax (per M.) '99.....\$13.50
Population in 1890 was.....27,148
Population in 1899 (est.).....30,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding certain other civil divisions in the State of Tennessee which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing.

	Bonded d.b.t.	Assessed valuation.	Tax rate.	Pop'n 1890.
Anderson County.....	\$10,000	\$1,483,321	\$10.50	15,128
Carter County.....	20,000	1,397,580	10.00	13,889
Columbia, Maury County.....	50,000		12.50	5,370
Davidson County.....	545,000	49,358,890	11.00	108,174
Greeneville, Greene County.....	12,000		11.80	1,779
Hamblen County.....	15,000	2,007,435	8.50	11,418
Henry County.....	11,784	2,891,200	9.50	21,070
Laurence County.....	49,000	1,141,797	12.50	12,286
McMinnville, Warren County.....	30,000	810,000	10.00	1,677
Marshall County.....	30,000	2,657,680	12.50	18,986
Martin, Weakley County.....	25,000	532,000	9.00	
Milan, Gibson County.....	16,000		12.00	1,546
Newbern, Dyer County.....	15,000	275,768	10.50	1,236
Pulaski, Giles County.....	200,000	777,387	10.00	2,274
Roane County.....	47,500	2,674,856	11.20	17,418
Springfield, Robertson County.....	10,000	800,000	9.00	1,372
Tipton County.....	58,827	2,480,487	21.50	23,668

State of North Carolina.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Admitted as a State - - - One of Original Thirteen

Total area of State (square miles) - - - 52,250

State Capital - - - Raleigh

Governor (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - D. L. Russell

Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1, 1901) - Cyrus Thompson

Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - W. H. Worth

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Wednesday after the first Monday in January, and there is no limit to length of sessions, but if sessions are continued longer than 60 days members "shall serve without compensation."

STATE DEBT.—The old debt, excepting such as is not recognized, has mostly been funded under the funding laws of 1879, the time prescribed for the exchange having been extended to January 1, 1901. These laws provided for the issue of (1) consolidated 4 p. c. bonds due in 1910 to fund old ante-war bonds at 40 per cent of face value, "New" railroad bonds recognized as valid at 25 per cent, and bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent, nothing being given for overdue coupons; and (2) for new consolidated 6 per cent bonds due in 1919, for which the North Carolina RR. construction bonds were made exchangeable at par, holders of construction bonds abating \$240 of overdue interest on each \$1,000 bond. The new bonds, both 4s and 6s, carry tax-receivable coupons, and are exempt from "all State, county or corporate taxation or assessment, direct or indirect, general or special."

An amendment to the State Constitution passed by the Legislature in 1879 and ratified by popular vote in 1880, forbids the General Assembly to pay or recognize as valid the following bonds: Special tax bonds \$11,366,000; bonds to Chatham RR., 1868, \$1,030,000, and to Williamston & Tarboro RR., \$150,000; Penitentiary bonds of 1868 \$44,000. The special tax bonds are in 3 classes, class 1 bearing the coupon of April 1869 and since; class 2 bearing the coupon of Oct. 1869; class 3 bearing the coupon of April, 1870. Holders of the special tax bonds brought suit to establish the validity of their bonds and the cause was decided in favor of the State.

The recognized debt which had been adjusted up to Aug. 16, 1899, stood as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE—	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Principal.	Outstand'g
Construction bonds.....	6	A & O Apr. 1, 1919	\$2,720,000	
Renewal bonds.....	6	J & J July 1, 1910	3,370,850	
Bonds of 1899—				
P. ion debt bond, 4s.....	J & J Jan. 1, 1910		110,000	
Prison farm bonds, 4s.....	J & J Jan. 1, 1910		60,000	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidated 4s are \$50, \$100, \$500 and \$1,000; the consolidated 6s \$1,000 each. The prison bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on the consolidated 4s and 6s is payable in New York at the National Bank of the Republic and in Raleigh.

TOTAL DEBT RECOGNIZED AND TOTAL ADJUSTED.—The funding act of March 4, 1879, was extended to Jan. 1, 1901. The recognized fundable debt which has been funded and the recognized fundable debt which has not been funded are as follows:

	Funded.	Not funded
Consols 6 per cent.....	\$2,720,000	\$25,000
Consols 4 per cent.....	3,370,850	240,920

To the foregoing we should add the further fact that the State does not have to raise money for the interest on the six per cent bonds for the reason that the lease of the North Carolina Railroad provides a fund for the payment of the interest thereon, and the State holds three millions in the stock of the road, which if sold will much more than pay the principal.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (about 60 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax Rate.
1898.....	\$155,280,169	\$76,967,160	\$33,619,866	\$265,867,197	\$4.30
1897.....	153,858,554	75,995,995	29,157,099	259,011,508	4.30
1896.....	153,835,584	77,025,547	26,576,096	257,437,227	4.30
1894.....	158,088,064	76,391,837	25,084,549	259,564,450	4.13½
1891.....	155,079,648	87,370,243	19,726,760	262,176,651	4.33½
1890.....	141,817,026	74,946,718	18,438,298	235,202,042	2.50
1885.....	126,955,679	82,613,417		209,569,096	2.50
1881.....	104,742,911	62,995,728		167,738,639	2.80

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of North Carolina has been as follows:

1890.....	1,617,947	1860.....	992,622	1830.....	737,987
1880.....	1,399,750	1850.....	869,039	1820.....	638,829
1870.....	1,071,361	1840.....	753,419	1810.....	555,500

The proportion of the colored population was 37.95% in 1880 and 35.05% in 1890. In number blacks were 316,011 in 1850; 361,522 in 1860; 391,650 in 1870; 531,277 in 1880, and 567,170 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

NOTE.—For debts of minor civil divisions not found among the statements given below, see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ASHEVILLE.—{ F. M. MILLER, Mayor.
M. W. ROBERTSON, Clerk.

County seat of Buncombe County. Notice has been given to holders of bonds of this city to communicate with the U. S. Mortgage & Trust Co., New York, with reference to refunding of the bonds.

LOANS—When Due.

CITY HALL AND MARKET HOUSE—

5s, J&J, \$20,000.....Oct. 1, 1920

5s, J&J, 20,000.....July 1, 1921

FLOATING DEBT BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$90,000.....Apr. 1, 1924

SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$25,000.....July 1, 1921

SEWER & WATER BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1918

5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1921

INTEREST on the street improvement and water-works bonds due in 1902 is payable at Asheville; on the floating debt bonds at Baltimore; on all other bonds at New York City.

TAX FREE.—All bonds issued by this city are exempt from city tax.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Bonds can be issued only by vote of the people.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate and personal property for 1898 was \$4,723,191; city tax in 1898 (per \$1,000), \$12.00. Real estate is assessed at "about 60 per cent of its actual value."

BUNCOMBE COUNTY.—County seat is Asheville.

On Jan. 26, '98, the County Court decided that the \$98,000 bonds were illegal; recently the decision was affirmed by the State Supreme Court, but it is reported that the county officials will take action to legalize the issue.

LOANS—When Due.

5s, J&J, \$98,000.....July 1, 1925

Tax valuation 1897.....\$9,140,412

Population in 1890.....35,266

CHARLOTTE.—FRED. NASH, Treasurer.

County seat of Mecklenburg County.

LOANS—When Due.

CITY HALL BONDS—

5s, \$40,000.....30 years

FUNDING BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$10,000.....July 1, 1920

STREET AND SEWER BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

5s, J&J, 75,000.....July 1, 1920

5s, J&J, 250,000.....Jan. 26, 1929

5s, J&J, 50,000.....Apr. 1, 1929

INTEREST is payable in New York or Charlotte and coupons are receivable for city taxes.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Chartered limit of bonded debt is \$500,000.

CHEROKEE CO.—W. R. NEWTON, Treasurer.

County seat is Murphy.

LOANS—When Due.

6s, Apr. 1, \$10,500.....Apr. 1, 1920

6s, Apr. 1, 26,500.....Apr. 1, 1921

6s, Apr. 1, 1,000.....Apr. 1, 1922

6s, 16,000.....1928

Bonded debt Apr. 1, '98.....\$54,400

INTEREST on bonds due 1921 is payable at New York; on all others at Murphy.

CLEVELAND CO.—W. R. NEWTON, Treas.

County seat is Shelby.

LOANS—When Due.

JAIL BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$3,300.....1901

Subject to call \$1,000 yearly.

RAILROAD AID—

6s, J&J, \$75,000.....1905, '10, '15

(25,000 each year.)

INTEREST payable in Shelby, N. C.

TOTAL DEBT Mar. 30, 1898.....\$78,300

TOTAL VALUATION 1897.....3,113,934

ASSESSMENT about 2/3 actual value.

STATE & CO. TAX (per M.) '98.....\$10.66

POPULATION in 1890 was.....20,533

POPULATION in 1898 (est.).....25,000

CRAVEN COUNTY.—County seat is New Bern.

LOANS—When Due.

FUNDING BONDS—

6s, July 1, \$48,025.....1909

REFUNDING BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$87,300.....June 1, 1927

Subject to call on 6 months' notice.

INTEREST is payable in New Bern.

TOTAL VALUATION 1898.....\$3,100,000

ASSESSMENT about 2/3 actual value.

STATE & CO. TAX (per M.) '98.....\$10.66

POPULATION in 1890 was.....20,533

POPULATION in 1898 (est.).....25,000

DURHAM.—GEO. W. WOODWARD, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Durham County.

LOANS—When Due.

RAILROAD BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 2, 1928

6s, Jan., 50,000.....July 1, 1918

PUBLIC SCHOOL BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$25,000.....Sept. 1, 1921

Subject to call.

5s, J&J, \$16,000.....July 1, 1907

Subject to call after 1904.

Interest payable in Durham.

Bonded debt May 1, 1899.....\$175,000

Floating debt.....22,438

* For particulars in regard to assessed valuation, see vol. 64, p. 480.

FORSYTH CO.—County seat is Winston.

LOANS—When Due.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

6s, May 1, \$19,000.....May 1, 1901

6s, May 1, 18,000.....May 1, 1906

6s, May 1, 18,000.....May 1, 1911

Bonded debt Feb. 18, '98.....\$55,000

Tax valuation 1897.....7,040,540

Real valuation about.....16,000,000

Population in 1890 was.....28,430

Population in 1880 was.....18,070

GREENSBORO.—County seat of Guilford County.

LOANS—When Due.

IMPROVEMENT BONDS, 1897—

6s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1917

SCHOOL LOCATION—

6s, J&J, \$30,000.....Jan. 1, 1922

6s, J&J, 20,000.....1923

INTEREST paid in Greensboro.

TOTAL DEBT Feb. 1, 1899.....\$150,000

TAX RATE (per \$1,000), '98.....\$13.00

POPULATION in 1895 (est.).....10,000

POPULATION in 1898 (est.).....13,000

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from taxation.

HENDERSON CO.—W. J. DAVIS, Treasurer.

County seat is Hendersonville. Sinking fund receives \$1,000 yearly.

LOANS—When Due.

REFUNDING BONDS—

6s, M&N, \$97,000.....May 1, 1925

Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....\$97,000

Sinking fund.....\$2,000

Tax valuation 1897.....2,066,906

Assessment 2/3 actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was.....12,589

MECKLENBURG CO.—J. W. COBB, Register.

County seat is Charlotte.

LOANS—When Due.

RAILROAD AID—

6s, M&N, \$300,000.....Nov. 1, 1920

Floating debt.....\$20,000

Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....320,000

Tax valuation, real.....5,713,470

On Jan. 1, 1898, the county had real estate and other assets to the amount of \$120,000.

INTEREST is payable in Charlotte, N. C., and at the American Exchange National Bank, New York.

RALEIGH.—{ A. M. POWELL, Mayor.
JOSEPH G. BROWN, Treas.

Raleigh is the county seat of Wake County.

LOANS—When Due.

CONSOLIDATED DEBT BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$67,500.....July 1, 1919

CURRENT EXPENSE BONDS—

5s, M&N, \$25,000.....1890 to 1903

(\$5,000 payable yearly on May 1.)

FUNDED DEBT—

6s, J&J, \$41,500.....July 1, 1907

INTEREST on the funded debt bonds is payable in Raleigh; all other interest payable in Baltimore. Coupons are all tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The bonded debt on July 1, '99, was \$284,000; floating debt, \$1,936; total debt, \$285,936; sinking fund assets, \$29,106; net debt, \$256,830.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from city taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$3,740,005; of personal property, \$1,443,807; total, \$5,183,812; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$12.33 1/2. Real estate is assessed at "about 2/3 actual value."

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 12,678; in 1880 it was 9,265; in 1893 (estimated), 16,000.

REIDSVILLE.—C. N. EVANS, Treasurer.

In Rockingham County.

LOANS—When Due.

RAILROAD BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$27,500.....July 1, 1921

5s, May, 25,000.....May 1, 1929

Interest payable at the Importers' & Traders' Nat. Bk., New York.

TOTAL DEBT May 3, 1899.....\$75,000

Tax valuation 1899.....1,052,553

Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899.....\$7.50

POPULATION in 1890 was.....2,871

POPULATION in 1899 (est.).....5,000

RUTHERFORD CO.—County seat is Rutherfordton.

LOANS—When Due.

RAILROAD BONDS—

6s, Oct. 1, \$100,000.....Oct. 1, 1905

6s, M&N, \$27,300.....Nov. 1, 1906

Interest payable at Rutherfordton.

Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.....\$127,300

Tax val'n, real.....\$1,967,107

Tax val'n, personal.....484,363

Total valuation 1898.....2,451,470

Assessment about 2/3 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$10.50

POPULATION in 1890 was.....18,770

SALISBURY.—{ T. C. LINN, Mayor.
D. A. ATWELL, Treasurer.

This city is the county seat of Rowan County.

LOANS—When Due.

STREET BONDS—

5s, June 1, \$15,000.....June 1, 1901

5s, June 1, 15,000.....June 1, 1911

5s, June 1, 20,000.....June 1, 1921

Interest is payable in N. Y. City.

Bonded debt Feb., 1899.....\$50,000

Sinking fund.....10,000

Net debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$40,000

Tax valuation, real.....1,583,005

Tax valuation, personal.....395,750

Tax valuation 1899.....1,978,755

Assessment about 2/3 actual value.

Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$9.10

POPULATION in 1890 was.....4,415

POPULATION in 1896 (est.).....5,300

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP.—J. S. McCUBBINS, Jr., Treas.

This township is in Rowan County.

LOANS—When Due.

5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Due 1930

Bonded debt Feb. 1, 1899.....\$50,000

Tax valuation 1898.....\$3,108,025

Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....\$8.00

POPULATION in 1890 was.....6,411

POPULATION in 1899 (about) 11,000

STANLY CO.—W. F. HUCKABEE, Register.

County seat is Albemarle. In August, 1899, the bonds mentioned below were declared illegal by the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

LOANS—When Due.

RAILROAD AID BONDS—

6s, July, \$100,000.....1920

Interest payable at Salisbury.

TOTAL DEBT Apr. 1, 1898.....\$13,000

Tax valuation 1897.....1,471,786

Actual valuation.....3,000,000

POPULATION in 1890 was.....12,136

STATESVILLE.—County seat of Iredell County.

LOANS—When Due.

WATER & SEWER—

5s, A&O, \$52,000.....Oct. 15, 1927

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$26.80, including State tax \$2.50, county tax \$5.00, city tax \$17.50 and school tax \$1.80. POPULATION in 1890 was 20,056; in 1899 (est.) 26,000.

WILKES COUNTY.—J. H. POHNSON, Sheriff.

Wilkesboro is the county seat. The county has refused to pay the interest on the bonds given below on the grounds that the railroad company has not complied with its contract. The case is in the courts.

LOANS	When Due.	Net debt June 1, 1899...	\$91,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Asse'd valuation, real...	1,115,440
6s, semi-an., \$100,000.....	1900	Asse'd valuation, per al.	535,683
Bonded debt June 1, '99.....	\$100,000	Total valuation 1899.....	1,651,123
Floating debt.....	4,000	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
Total debt June 1, 1899.....	104,000	State and Co. tax (per M)'98.....	\$4.26
Sinking fund.....	13,000	Population in 1890 was.....	22,675

WILSON.—{ P. B. DEAMS, Mayor. JOHN R. MOORE, Clerk.

Wilson is in Wilson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.	\$635,000
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS—		Total valuation 1897.....	1,345,000
5s, A&O, \$74,500.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Assessment about 2/3 actual value.	
SEWER BONDS—		State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$2.40
6s, R., Jan. 15, 1917,000.....	1916	County tax (per \$1,000).....	2.36 2/3
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$1,500	City tax (per \$1,000).....	6.00
Floating debt.....	750	Average school tax.....	8.00
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	92,250	Population in 1890 was.....	2,126
Water debt (included).....	60,000	Population in 1896 (est.).....	4,500
Tax valuation, real.....	710,000		

Property is assessed at not more than two-thirds of its actual value. INTEREST on the water and light bonds is payable at the Chemical Nat. Bank, New York; on the sewer bonds at the Nat. Park Bank, N. Y.

WINSTON.—{ JOHN F. GRIFFITH, Mayor. W. E. FRANKLIN, Secretary and Treasurer

Winston is the county seat of Forsyth County.

LOANS—	When Due.	City has no sinking fund.	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....	\$1,651,138
5s, F&A, \$100,000.....	Aug. 15, 1910	Tax valuation, personal 1,652,339	
5s, M&N, 100,000.....	May 1, 1911	Total valuation 1898.....	3,333,677
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
6s, R., Jan. 15, 1917,000.....	Nov. 15, 1909	State tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	\$9.50
WATER WORKS AND OTHER PURPOSES—		City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	13.50
5s, M&S, \$160,000.....	Sept. 1, 1924	Average school tax.....	\$1.00
Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99.....	\$400,000	Population in 1890 was.....	5,018
		Population in 1890 was.....	2,884

Principal of all except the railroad bonds is payable in gold. TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation. INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable at Winston; on others at Baltimore, Md.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding several civil divisions in North Carolina not included in the foregoing.

	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population 1890.
Cumberland Co.....	\$106,000		\$2,908,090	\$7.50	27,326
Durham Co.....	65,000		7,615,262	\$7.50	18,041
Fayetteville, Cum-berland Co.....	49,500		1,250,000	20.00	4,222

State of South Carolina.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - - - One of Original Thirteen
Total area of State - - - - - 30,570
State Capital - - - - - Columbia
Governor (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - - M. B. McSweeney
Secretary of State (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - M. R. Cooper
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1, 1901) - - W. H. Timmerman
Legislature meets annually on the second Tuesday in January, and after the session of 1899 the term will be limited to forty days.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of South Carolina's debt from 1794 to the present time see the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1893, pages 163 and 164. The State debt on January 1, 1899, consisted of the following items:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Bonds to ref. brown consols '92	4 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1933	\$5,573,603
	Optional after Jan. 1, 1913.		
Blue bonds 1887.....	4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1928	399,000
Consols 1873-8-9.....	6		270,779
Agricul. Col. Scrip—two pieces	6		191,300
Clemson College stock, 1891.	6 J & J	Irredeemable	53,539
BONDS FUNDABLE INTO BROWN CONSOLS—			
Various old bonds.....	6	principal fundable	350,208

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The brown consols, the brown bonds exchangeable for the same and the blue bonds are all for \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable in New York at the National Park Bank; in Columbia, South Carolina, at the State Treasury; and in Charleston at the South Carolina Loan & Trust Company.

TOTAL DEBT.—The total valid bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$6,344,945, including \$350,208 yet to be funded, and much of which may never be presented.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods are shown in the table below.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$100,719,716	\$47,859,385	\$24,658,004	\$173,237,105	\$5.90
1897.....	102,088,325	47,641,516	24,142,941	173,872,182	5.00
1896.....	100,976,705	45,833,607	23,940,162	170,756,474	.....
1895.....	100,157,179	45,494,110	23,797,652	169,448,941	.....
1894.....	100,415,558	45,403,984	23,944,796	173,764,338	.....
1890.....	88,416,367	44,280,171	17,905,913	150,602,451	5.25
1880.....	76,583,666	36,574,858	7,392,900	120,551,624	4.75

STATE PROPERTY.—The State owns valuable deposits of phosphates, but its revenue from the mining of them, after increasing from \$196,698 in 1886 to \$237,149 in 1890, fell to \$23,522 in 1898.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of South Carolina has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,151,149	1880.....	703,708	1830.....	581,185
1880.....	995,577	1850.....	668,507	1820.....	502,741
1870.....	705,606	1840.....	594,398	1810.....	415,115

The proportion of the colored population was 60.70 per cent in 1880 and 60.16 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 393,944 in 1850, 412,320 in 1860; 415,814 in 1870; 604,332 in 1880; 692,503 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

ANDERSON.—JOHN K. HOOD, Mayor.

This place is in Anderson County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Apr. 1, 1899.	\$50,000
CITY HALL BONDS—		Tax valuation, real & R.R.s.	643,493
4 1/2s, A. & O. \$3,000.....	Apr. 1, 1919	Tax valuation, personal.	855,167
SAVANNAH VALLEY R.R.—		Total valuation 1898.....	1,001,660
7s, March, \$2,000.....	Mar. 1, 1900	Assessment is 2/3 actual value.	
(\$2,000 due yearly) to Mar. 1, 1910		City tax (per \$1,000)'98.....	\$13.50
SCHOOL BONDS—		Population in 1890 was.....	3,018
6s, Sept. 1, \$20,000.....	10 to 30 yrs.	Population in 1899 (est.).....	6,000
	(\$1,000 due yearly.)		

INTEREST payable at Anderson. Coupons are tax receivable.

TAX FREE.—The bonds issued by this city are exempt from taxation. **OPTIONAL.**—All of the bonds are subject to call.

CHARLESTON.—J. O. LEA, Treasurer.

Charleston is the county seat of Charleston County. In consequence of the War the city's bonds became overdue, principal and interest. The conversion bonds were issued to settle this indebtedness.

LOANS—		When Due.	5s, A&O, \$55,000.....	Oct. 1, 1926
CONVERSION BONDS—			5s, J&J, 23,000.....	In 99 years
5s, A&O, \$50,000.....	Oct. 1, 1922		4s, J&J, 3,361,700.....	J.&J. 1909
5s, A&O, 58,000.....	Oct. 1, 1923		4½s, A&O, 90,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928
5s, A&O, 62,500.....	Oct. 1, 1924		4½s, A&O, 10,000.....	Oct. 1, 1928
5s, A&O, 90,000.....	Oct. 1, 1925			

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The 4 p. c. bonds are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000, the 4 1/2s for \$500 and the 5s for \$500 each.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable at Charleston City Treasury; coupons are all tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Charleston's debt on the first of January of each of the years named:

	Jan. 1, 1899.	Jan. 1, 1898.	Jan. 1, 1897.	Jan. 1, 1896.
T'd bonded debt.....	\$3,798,200	\$3,907,700	\$3,827,700	\$3,839,700

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city can issue bonds only when authorized by a two-thirds vote of its citizens at a popular election held in accordance with a two-thirds vote of both the City Council and the State Legislature. Under the new Constitution the debt cannot be increased, the limitation being 8 p. c. of the assessed valuation.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 40 per cent of cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total.	City Tax per \$1,000.	Total Tax per \$1,000.
1893.....	\$12,357,948	\$5,004,063	\$17,361,411	\$25.50	\$37.62 1/2
1897.....	12,995,113	5,330,722	18,375,835	26.00	37.50
1896.....	12,887,709	5,789,097	18,676,806	27.00	38.00
1895.....	16,630,364	6,112,472	22,742,836	21.00	31.00
1894.....	16,685,232	6,636,770	23,322,002	21.00	31.00
1890.....	14,800,000	6,586,539	21,386,539	23.00	.....
1888.....	14,827,350	7,042,205	21,869,555	23.50	33.75

Total tax rate in 1898 included State and county tax, \$11.12 1/2; city tax, \$25.50; school tax, \$1.00; total, \$37.62 1/2.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 54,955; in 1880 it was 49,954. According to local figures the population in 1894 was 65,000.

COLUMBIA.—

Columbia is the capital of the State and the county seat of Richland County. In 1880 the city funded the entire amount of its debt (principal and overdue interest) into the first issue of bonds below described. The water bonds, secured by first mortgage on water works costing over \$400,000, were issued in 1891 for improvements.

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
New city funded debt, 1880.....	3-4 J & J	July 1, 1910	\$852,186
Water bonds (1st mort.), 1891.	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1921	75,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS is \$100, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST.—The bonds bore 2 per cent interest till July 1, 1891, and will bear 3 per cent till July 1, 1900; thereafter 4 per cent. This interest is payable at the City Treasury. The coupons are tax-receivable except for water rents.

BONDED DEBT at the date of our last returns was \$852,186.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city cannot create a debt in excess of one-eighth the assessed valuation of city property.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about 1/2 cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	Tax per \$1,000.
1892.....	\$3,254,105	\$1,703,196	\$4,957,301	.....
1888.....	2,755,752	1,245,639	4,001,391	.....

POPULATION.—In 1890 was 15,353; in 1880, 10,036.

GREENVILLE.—This city is the county seat of Greenville County.

LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—	
BRIDGE BONDS—		6s, F&A, \$18,000.....	Feb. 1, 1908
6s, M&N, \$8,500.....	May 1, 1905	6s, F&A, 7,000.....	Feb. 1, 1911
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		SEWER BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$10,000.....	July 1, 1906	6s, J&J, \$75,000.....	July 1, 1922
6s, M&S, \$15,000.....	Sept. 1, 1913	Coupons are all tax-receivable.	
RAILROAD BONDS—		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.....	\$193,000
7s, J&J, \$11,600.....	July 1, 1903	Tax valuation real.....	1,606,315
7s, Jan. 9,500.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Tax valuation personal.....	865,640
7s, Jan. 10,500.....	Jan. 1, 1905	Total valuation 1895.....	2,471,955
7s, Jan. 5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Assessment is 40% actual value.	
6s, J&J, 5,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	City tax (per \$1,000).....	\$12.93 1/2
5s, J&J, 10,000.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Population 1890 was.....	8,607
		Population 1895 (estim.).....	10,000

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from city tax.

GREENVILLE CO.—County seat is Greenville.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99.	1925,000
ATL. & CHAR. AIR LINE RR.	1903 & 1907	Tax valuation, real.	4,198,245
7s,	25,000	Tax valuation, personal	2,088,870
FUNDING BONDS—	1915	Tax valuation, railroad	674,135
4s, J & J, \$32,000	July 1, 1919	Total valuation 1898	6,937,050
GREENVILLE & LAURENS RR.	1919	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$14.50
7s,	\$45,000	Population in 1890 was	44,310

GREENWOOD.—D. C. DUPREE, Mayor.

This town is in Greenwood County.			
LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking fund.....	\$1,000
COURT-HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—		Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	60,000
6s.....	\$21,000	Ass'd valuation '98 (abt)1,000,000	
WATER BONDS—		Assessment about 1/3 actual value.	
6s.....	\$40,000.....1937	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....	\$7.00
Interest payable in New York.		Population in 1890 was.....	1,326
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899 \$61,000		Population in 1899 (est.).....	5,500

KERSHAW CO.—J. B. PHELPS, Supervisor.

County seat is Camden.		
LOANS—		When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS—		
7s, J&J, \$50,000	Oct. 21, 1912	Tax valuation, railroads. \$254,100
7s, J&J, 50,000	Jan. 24, 1913	Total valuation 1898.....2,718,345
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$1,000,000	Assessment about 95 per cent of actual value.
Tax valuation, real, row.....	\$774,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....\$14.50
Tax valuation, personal. 690,245		Population in 1890 was.....22,361
TAX EXEMPT.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.		

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from taxation.

LANCASTER CO.—L. J. PERRY, Supervisor.

County seat is Lancaster. The statement below includes two townships.	
LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>
CHEWAW & CHESTER RR.—	
7s, July, \$71,000.....	July 1, 1913
6s, Feb., \$27,000.....	Apr. 26, 1905
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$163,700
INTEREST is payable at Lancaster Court House.	
Tax valuation 1898.....	\$1,988,635
Assessment about $\frac{2}{3}$ actual value.	
Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$16.00
Population in 1890 was.....	20,761
Population in 1880 was.....	16,903

INTEREST is payable at Lancaster Court House.

LAURENS CO.—County seat is Laurens C. H.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	1912
GREEN, LAURENS & SPART. RR.—	1912	6s, Dec., \$15,000	
7s, Jan., \$60,000	30 years	Total debt Mar. 1, 1898	\$49,500
GREENVILLE & LAURENS RR.—	1912	Tax valuation 1898	4,891,208
7s, Dec., \$74,500	30 years	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98	\$14.00
		Population in 1890 was	31,610

NEWBERRY.—County seat of Newberry County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.....	\$779,500
REFUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, personal.....	701,737
4s,	\$22,000.....	Tax valuation 1895.....	1,481,237
WATER & ELEC. LT. BONDS—		Assessment abt. 60% actual value.	
6s, Jan., \$42,000.....	Jan. 1, 1937	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	\$21.25
Coupons tax receivable.		Population in 1890 was.....	3,020
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.....	\$64,000	Population in 1898 (est.).....	5,000

INTEREST on town bonds is payable at Newberry; on water and electric-light bonds at Carolina Savings Bank, Charleston.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from taxation.

SPARTANBURG CO.—L. P. EPTON, Aud.

County seat is Spartanburg. A part of this county has been taken to help make the new county of Cherokee. The new county will assume responsibility for about one-sixth of the debt as given for Spartanburg County.

LOANS -	<i>When Due.</i>	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899..\$249,000
RAILROAD AID BONDS—		Tax valuation 1898 ..10,737,119
7s & 6s.....	1899-'02-'05	Assessment about 3-5 actual value
Sinking fund refdes \$10,000 y'ly		State & co. tax (per M) '98..\$13-75
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899..\$218,000		Population in 1890 was.....55,385
Floating debt.....	33,000	Population in 1897 about.. 75,000

UNION COUNTY.—M. C. DEEVER, Treasurer.

County seat is Union. A portion of this county has been taken to help form the new county of Cherokee, and \$12,157 of the debt given below has been transferred to the new county.

LOANS—	<i>When Due.</i>	Tax valuation 1898....\$3,382,610
REFUNDING RR. BONDS 1895—		Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
6s, J&J, \$114,000....	July 1, 1925	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98....\$16.25
Subject to call July 1, 1915.		Population in 1890 was....25,363
Interest payable in New York		Population in 1896 (est.)...30,000
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899....	\$114,000	

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding the counties (besides other civil divisions) in the State of South Carolina which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports.

	Bonded	Intrest	Matur-	Tax	Popu-
	Debt.	6 & 7	ity.	Rate.	tion '90
Abbeyville, Abbeyville Co.	\$54,300	6 & 7	'21-'37	\$12.00	1,696
Aiken, Aiken County	47,500	6 & 7	'12-'37	8.00	2,362
Bamberg, Bamberg Co.	29,250	6		6.00	696
Camden, Kershaw Co.	17,000	5 & 6	1915	10.00	3,533
Cane Creek, (Twp.) Lan. Co.	37,000	6 & 7	'13 & '17	23.00	2,706
Catawba, (Twp.) York Co.	60,000	7	past due	3.00	6,678
Cherokee Twp. No. 1 Cher. Co.	23,400	6	1908	16.00	
Chester, Chester Co.	80,000	6	1937		2,703
Chester County	75,000	6	1905	14.50	26,680
Clinton, Laurens Co.	10,000	6	1911	4.00	1,021
Conway, (Twp.) Horry Co.	18,500	6	1905	4.00	677
Dorchester County	20,000	6	1905	13.75	
Dunklin, (Twp.) Greenville Co.	11,900	7	1902		2,289
Florence, Florence Co.	31,500	7	'00-'09		3,395
Florence County	24,000	6	1917		25,027
Gaffney, Cherokee Co.	12,000	6	1917	8.00	
Georgetown, George'wn Co.	79,000	7	1903	15.00	2,895
Gills Creek, (Twp.) Lan. Co.	39,000	7	1913	20.75	3,578
Laurens, Laurens Co.	17,000	7	1910	4.00	2,245
Marion, Marion Co.	15,000			3.00	1,640
Newberry, (Twp.) New'y Co.	50,000	6 & 7	'06 & '12	13.00	4,868
Orangeburg, Orangeburg Co.	60,000	5 & 6	'25 & '38		2,994
Pickens County	19,500	7	past due	17.50	16,389
Pleasant Hill, (Twp.) Lan. Co.	15,200	7	1913	19.00	36,49
Sullivan, (Twp.) Laurens Co.	15,500	7	1906		2,218
Sumpter, Sumpter Co.	1,000	6	'04 & '10	14.00	3,865
Sumpter County	15,000	6	1906		43,605
Union, Union Co.	40,000	6	1937	15.00	1,609
York, (Twp.) York Co.	56,000	7	past due	4.33	5,267

State of Georgia.ITS
DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State - - - One of the Original Thirteen
Total area of State (square miles) - - - 59,475
State Capital - - - Atlanta
Governor (term expires *Oct. 1900) - - - Allen D. Candler
Secretary of State (term expires *Oct. 1900) - - - Philip Cook
Treasurer (term expires *Oct. 1900) - - - William J. Speer
Comptroller (term expires *Oct. 1900) - - - William A. Wright
Legislature meets annually in October, and sessions are limited to fifty days.

*Section 49 of the Code says: "The Governor-elect shall begin the discharge of his duties from the time of his inauguration. The ceremony of inauguration shall take place during the first week of the session of the General Assembly next after the election, and on such day of that week as the General Assembly by joint resolution appoints. On failure of appointment, it takes place at 12 o'clock, meridian, on Saturday of that week, unless prevented by providential causes." Article V, section 2, paragraph 1 of the Constitution says that the Secretary of State, Comptroller-General and Treasurer shall "hold their offices for the same time as the Governor."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—The details of Georgia's early history in debt-making will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1893, pages 165 and 166. The debt of the State is now being steadily reduced, \$100,000 being devoted each year to that purpose. Moreover the State Constitution adopted in December, 1877, provides against the creation of any bonded debt "except to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in time of war," \$200,000 being made the limit for floating indebtedness which may be temporarily incurred in case of deficiency in the revenues.

LOANS—	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.		Outstand'g.
Redemption bonds, 1892	4 1/2 J & J	Jan. 1, 1922	\$207,000
do do 1896	4 J & J	July 1, 1926	230,000
Refunding bonds—Act of 1884	4 1/2 J & J	July 1, 1915	3,392,000
Refunding bonds—Act of 1887	4 1/2 J & J	Jan., 1900-16	1,700,000
Refunding bonds—Act of 1889	3 1/2 J & J	Jan., 1917-'35	1,933,000
Refunding bonds—Act of 1894	3 1/2 M & N	May 1, 1915	287,000
State University bonds	7 J & J	1932 to 1946	282,500

State University bonds fall due as follows: \$3,000 July, 1932; \$61,000 April, 1933; \$1,000 May, 1933; \$96,000 April, 1934; \$86,000 June, 1935; \$6,000 July, 1935; \$1,000 January, 1936; \$1,000 April, 1936; \$15,000 February, 1939; \$3,000 October, 1940; \$2,500 July, 1942, and \$7,000 in July, 1946.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are in pieces of \$500 and upwards.

INTEREST on the university bonds is payable at the State Treasury in Atlanta, and all others at Atlanta, Ga., and at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TAX FREE.—All of the above-mentioned bonds are tax exempt.

BONDED DEBT.—The valid bonded debt of the State of Georgia on the 1st of October, 1899, was \$7,936,000, of which \$7,931,500 was interest-bearing and \$4,500 was past due and non-interest bearing. The contingent liabilities of the State on Oct. 1, 1899, were \$464,000 of South Georgia & Florida RR. bonds, indorsed by the State of Georgia.

STATE PROPERTY.—The State owns the Western & Atlantic RR., extending from Atlanta, Ga. to Chattanooga, Tenn., 138 miles, and has leased it for 29 years from December 27, 1890, to the Nashville Chattanooga & St. Louis RR. Company at a rental of \$420,012 per annum.

DEBT LIMITATION.—"The bonded debt of the State shall never be increased except to repel invasion, suppress insurrection or defend the State in time of war." (Constitution of 1877, Art. IV, Sec. 12, Par. 1.)

MUNICIPAL BOND ISSUES.—In December, 1897, a very important law governing issues of bonds by counties, municipalities and other civil divisions in Georgia was passed. This law provides for having the Superior Court determine the validity of proposed bond issues, and judgment in the affirmative having been given, the bonds thereafter can never be called in question. See CHRONICLE of January 15, 1898.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation (which is not over 50 p. c. of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Railroads.	Total.	Tax Per \$1,000.
1899	\$235,410,751	\$137,516,326	\$43,933,866	\$416,860,943	\$5.36
1898	236,068,322	133,050,081	42,695,508	411,813,911	6.21
1897	236,086,309	133,948,605	42,286,457	412,321,369	5.21
1896	233,754,634	156,890,119	41,355,247	432,000,000	4.61
1895	258,877,830	162,271,679	42,604,225	463,753,534	4.85
1894			42,383,287	444,969,755	5.08
1893	225,054,015	152,311,869	38,462,161	415,828,045	3.96
1892	179,946,059	119,200,739	22,548,818	321,695,616	3.50
1891	139,657,250	99,276,876	12,490,525	251,424,651	3.50
1890		261,755,884		261,755,884	
1870		226,119,519		226,119,519	

* Including railroads.

POPULATION.—The population of Georgia has been as follows:

1890	1,837,353	1860	1,057,286	1830	516,823
1880	1,542,180	1850	906,185	1820	340,985
1870	1,184,109	1840	691,392	1810	252,433

The proportion of the colored population was 47.02% in 1880 and 47.01% in 1890. In number blacks were 394,613 in 1850; 465,698 in 1860; 545,142 in 1870; 725,133 in 1880 and 863,716 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF GEORGIA.**ALBANY.**—This city is in Dougherty County.

LOANS—	When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	1921
6s, Jan., \$76,000	1900 to 1918	6s,	\$9,000
\$4,000 due yearly on Jan. 15		Total debt Apr. 1, 1899	\$100,500
5s, J & J, \$12,500	1921	Total valuation 1897	2,555,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		City tax (per \$1,000)	\$7.50
5s, G., M & N, \$25,000	1923	Population 1890 was	4,008
		Population in 1897 (est.)	7,000

INTEREST is payable at the Mercantile Nat. Bank, New York City.

AMERICUS.—This city is in Sumter County.

LOANS. When Due.
BUILDING BONDS.—
 6s, A&O, \$30,000, g... Apr. 1, 1920
SEWER BONDS.—
 6s, A&O, \$35,000, g... Apr. 1, 1919
IMPROVEMENT BONDS 1898.—
 4½s, Jan. 1, \$35,000 g. Nov. 15, '27
WATER BONDS.—
 6s, Jan. 1, \$18,000, Jan. 1, 1900-'18
 \$2,000 due every 2 years.
INTEREST on the \$18,000 water bonds and on the \$35,000 improvement bonds is payable at New York or at Americus; on all other bonds by Hambleton & Co., Baltimore, Md.
TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

ATHENS.—{E. I. SMITH, Mayor.
W. W. TURNER, Treasurer.

Athens is the county seat of Clark County. This city has never failed in the payment of principal or interest of its debt. On January 1, 1899, the corporation owned property valued at \$270,918

LOANS. When Due
COLLEGE BONDS 1873.—
 5s, J&J, \$15,000, 1900 to 1902
 (\$5,000 due yearly July 1.)
SCHOOL BONDS 1886.—
 5s, J&J, \$20,000, July 1, 1916
SEWER BONDS 1891.—
 5s, J&J, \$25,000, July 1, 1921

INTEREST on water works bonds payable at N. Y. and Athens; on all other bonds at Athens. All coupons are receivable for city taxes.

BONDED DEBT Aug. 1, 1899, was \$278,000.

DEBT LIMITED by State Constitution to 7 p. c. of assessed valuation.

TAX FREE.—All the bonds are exempt from city taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate and personal property was \$5,408,380. Real estate is assessed at its actual value. The city tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1899, was \$10.00; total tax (per \$1,000) \$20.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 8,639; in 1899 (estimated), 12,000.

ATLANTA.—{JAMES G. WOODWARD, Mayor.
J. H. GOLDSMITH, Comptroller.

Atlanta is the county seat of Fulton County. In 1893 the city of West End was annexed and \$52,000 of bonds assumed.

LOANS. When Due.
CAPITAL.—
 6s, J&J, \$55,500, Jan. 1, 1914
FLOATING DEBT.—
 6s, J&J, \$100,000, Jan. 1, 1902
GEORGIA WESTERN R.R.—
 6s, J&J, \$300,000, July 1, 1902
REDEMPTION.—
 6s, J&J, \$18,000, Jan. 1, 1902
 5s, J&J, \$8,500, July 1, 1911
 5s, J&J, \$2,000, Sept. 1, 1915
 4½s, J&J, \$116,000, July 1, 1916
 4½s, J&J, \$22,000, Jan. 1, 1917
 4½s, J&J, \$21,500, Jan. 1, 1918
 4½s, J&J, \$25,000, Jan. 1, 1919
 4½s, J&J, \$289,000, Jan. 1, 1922
 4½s, J&J, \$36,000, Jan. 1, 1923
REDEMPTION.—(Con.)—
 4½s, J&J, \$46,000, Dec. 31, 1924
 4s, J&J, \$124,000, Jan. 1, 1920
 4s, J&J, \$36,000, Jan. 1, 1921
 4s, J&J, \$36,000, Jan. 1, 1923
 4s, J&J, \$46,000, Jan. 1, 1926
 4s, J&J, \$74,000, Jan. 1, 1927
 4s, J&J, \$275,000, Dec. 31, 1929
WATER.—
 7s, J&J, \$999,000, Jan. 1, 1904
 7s, J&J, \$28,000, Jan. 1, 1907
 4½s, J&J, \$500,000, Jan. 1, 1922
 4s, J&J, \$46,000, Jan. 1, 1902
 4s, J&J, \$18,000, Jan. 1, 1907
 4s, J&J, \$182,000, Jan. 1, 1923
West End Bonds (assumed).—
 5s, A&O, \$50,000, Apr. 1, 1910

PAR VALUE.—Bonds are in pieces of \$100 and multiples of same.

INTEREST is payable in Atlanta and at the Fourth Nat. Bank and Nat. Park Bank, in New York. All issues carry tax-receivable coupons.

TOTAL DEBT, SINKING FUNDS, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Atlanta's total municipal debt and the water debt.

Jan. 1, 1899. Aug. 1, '98. Jan. 1, 1896. Jan. 1, 1895.
 Total bonded debt.....\$2,927,500 \$2,952,500 \$2,956,000 \$2,961,000
 Water debt.....1,173,000 1,173,000 1,127,000 1,127,000
 On Jan. 1, 1899, the city's sinking fund amounted to \$80,201.

The city charter requires that bonds to the amount of \$3,500 be purchased annually by the sinking fund and retired. In addition to this requirement a sinking fund has been established consisting of money set aside from taxes.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, which are valued at \$3,000,000, and other property valued at \$2,573,650.

DEBT LIMITATION.—Charter forbids increase of city's debt.

TAX FREE.—All the above bonds are exempt from the city tax.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about ½ actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City Tax per \$1,000.
1898.....	\$41,906,514	\$10,614,568	\$52,521,082	\$12.50
1899.....	\$43,230,380	\$11,608,230	\$54,838,610	\$12.50
1891.....	\$35,502,618	\$14,405,332	\$49,907,950	\$15.00
1888.....	\$25,590,681	\$9,003,517	\$34,594,198	\$15.00

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) for 1899 was \$23.60, being made up of the State and county tax, \$11.15, and city tax proper, \$12.50.

POPULATION in 1890 was 65,533; in 1880 it was 37,409. The estimated population in 1898 was 120,000.

AUGUSTA.—PHILIP S. NORTH, Treasurer.

Augusta is the county seat of Richmond County. Incorporated as a city Jan. 31, 1798. The city has never failed in the payment of principal or interest of her debt.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. O. Payable.	When Due.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Bonds lettered F B 1876.....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1899	\$66,000
do A C 1876.....	7	A & O	Apr. 1, 1900	\$2,000
do F B 1876.....	7	M & N	Nov. 1, 1901	\$5,500
do F B 1877.....	7	J & D	Dec. 1, 1901	\$3,800
do R B 1878.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1902	\$5,500
do R B 1878.....	7	J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	\$5,500
do W W 1880.....	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	\$106,800
do A A 1880.....	6	J & D	Dec. 1, 1905	\$148,400
do B B 1882.....	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1906	\$9,000
do F I 1883.....	6	M & N	Nov. 1, 1913	\$200,000
do D 1885.....	6	F & A	Feb. 1, 1915	\$45,000
do R B 1889.....	5	F & A	Feb. 1, 1919	\$25,000
do C B 1891.....	5	M & O	May 1, 1921	\$105,000
do E B 1896.....	4½	A & O	Oct. 1, 1916	\$24,500
do R B 1892.....	4½	J & D	Dec. 1, 1922	\$115,000
do 1893.....	4½	M & S	Mar. 1, 1923	\$98,000
do 1894.....	4½	M & N	May 1, 1924	\$104,000
do 1895.....	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1925	\$88,000
do 1896.....	4½	A & O	Apr. 1, 1926	\$6,000
do 1898.....	4	A & O	Apr. 1, 1927	\$2,000
do 1899.....	3½	M & S	Mar. 1, 1928	\$100,000
do 1899.....	3½	J & D	June 1, 1929	\$8,000
Bonds past due but not yet presented for payment.....				\$6,500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds of this city are in pieces of \$100, \$250, \$500 and \$1,000 each.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from city tax.

OPTIONAL.—None of the bonds are payable before maturity.

INTEREST is payable in Augusta, and all coupons are tax-receivable

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city has no floating debt. The following statement shows Augusta's total bonded debt (including the water debt) on the first of January of each of the years mentioned except 1897, which is for May 1.

Years.	Bonded debt.	Years.	Bonded debt.	Years.	Bonded debt.
1899.....	\$1,749,800	1894.....	\$1,750,800	1883.....	\$2,081,000
1898.....	1,750,800	1893.....	1,750,800	1880.....	2,039,000
1897.....	1,749,800	1892.....	1,751,300	1877.....	2,014,750
1895.....	1,752,800	1891.....	1,748,800	1872.....	1,383,750

DEBT LIMITATION.—The Constitution of the State of Georgia adopted in 1877, limits municipal indebtedness in this State to 7 per cent on the amount of taxable property. Augusta's debt at that time was in excess of that limitation and still is. Therefore under no circumstances can the debt of the city be increased. No bonds can be lawfully issued except for the purpose of retiring old issues as they fall due. No obligation of this city has ever been repudiated or scaled.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns its water works, valued in 1899 at \$700,000, the Augusta Canal, valued at \$1,500,000, and \$300,000 in other good real estate within city limits. The net annual income from water rents (canal and water works) was reported in 1899 as \$83,634, and increases yearly from new industries and new extensions of water mains.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as given below. In 1897 the assessed valuation of all real estate was reduced 10 per cent and in 1899 an additional 5 per cent was deducted.

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	City tax per \$1,000
1899.....	\$13,536,602	\$5,243,474	\$18,780,076	\$12.50
1898.....	14,321,235	5,076,043	19,397,278	\$12.50
1897.....	14,146,688	5,050,010	19,196,698	\$12.50
1896.....	15,940,612	5,370,846	21,311,461	\$12.50
1895.....	16,588,350	5,931,832	22,520,182	\$12.50
1891.....	16,041,973	5,309,326	21,351,299	\$12.50
1880.....	9,010,960	5,028,107	14,039,067	\$15.83½

The total tax rate in 1899 was \$25.31 per \$1,000. This includes State tax, \$6.21; county tax, \$4.40; school tax, \$2.20, and city tax proper, \$12.50.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 33,300; in 1880 it was 21,891; in 1898 (Board of Health estimate), 50,000.

BRUNSWICK.—County seat of Glynn County.

LOANS. When Due.
SEWER BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, Jan. 1, 1921
INTEREST payable in Brunswick, and New York City.
 The sinking fund receives annually \$1,000

CHATHAM CO.—J. W. MCINTIRE, Clerk of Board of Commissioners. County seat is Savannah.

LOAN. When Due.
COURT HOUSE BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$95,000, July 1, 1919
 \$5,000 due yearly after July 1, 1900
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1899, \$100,000

COLUMBUS.—{L. H. CHAPPELL, Mayor.
M. M. MOORE, Clerk.

County seat of Muscogee County.
LOANS. When Due.
REDEMPTION BONDS.—
 5s, J&J, \$375,000, Jan. 1, 1900
 (Part each year) to 1909

PAR VALUE \$500 and multiples of the same. All issues carry tax receivable coupons.

INTEREST is payable at the office of the City Treasurer.

TOTAL DEBT, all bonded, on Aug. 1, 1899, was \$463,500. The city has assumed the payment of \$4,000 of 6 per cent Chappel College bonds, due in 1903.

TAX FREE.—The city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

CITY PROPERTY.—The city owns real estate and improvements valued at \$234,750.

TAX VALUATION (about 80 % actual value) in 1899 of real estate was \$6,372,015; personal property, \$3,500,000; total, \$9,872,015. The city and school tax (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$11.00; State and county tax, \$8.21. The valuation of personal property assessed in 1890 was only \$201,060.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,303; in 1880 it was 10,123. According to local figures the population for 1898 was estimated at 19,300.

FLOYD COUNTY.—J. B. HILL, Treasurer.

County seat is Rome.
LOANS. When Due.
BRIDGE BONDS.—
 6s, J&J, \$12,500, 1900-1904
 (\$2,500 due yearly Jan. 1.)
 6s, J&J, \$32,500, 1900-1912
 (\$2,500 due yearly Jan. 1.)
INTEREST payable at Rome, Ga.

GAINESVILLE.—G. P. BOONE, Clerk.
 County seat of Hall County. In July, 1897, the city refused to pay the interest on the \$20,000 of railroad bonds due in 1901, on the ground that the bonds were issued illegally. The matter was investigated, with the result that the city authorities became satisfied of the legality of the issue, and then the coupons were all paid off with interest from the date they became due.

LOANS. When Due.
RAILROAD BONDS.—
 7s, J&J, \$30,000, 1900-1901
 7s, J&J, \$20,000, 1901-1903
SCHOOL BONDS.—
 7s, J&J, \$2,200, 1903-1903
WATER AND LIGHT BONDS.—
 6s, J&J, \$40,000, 1920-1920

INTEREST on water and light bonds is payable in New York; on all others in Gainesville.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.

GRIFFIN.—{W. D. DAVIS, Mayor.

{THOS. NALL, Clerk and Treasurer.

Sited in Spalding County.

LOANS—		When Due.
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		
20, g. Jan.	\$16,000	1901-1916
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)		
RAILROAD BONDS—		
20, g. Jan.	\$4,000	1901-1900
WATER BONDS—		
60, g. F&A.	\$5,000	1904-1908
(\$1,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		
60, g. F&A.	\$30,000	1909-1923
(\$2,000 due yearly on Feb. 1.)		

SCHOOL BONDS—	
60, g. J&J.	\$10,000
(\$1,000 due yearly on Jan. 1.)	
Total debt Mar. 1, 1899.	\$65,000
Tax valuation, real.	1,439,575
Tax valuation, personal.	672,310
Total valuation 1899.	2,110,885
Assessm't on realty at full value.	
on per. at about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1899	\$11.00
Population in 1890 was.	4,503
Population in 1897 (est.)	6,000

INTEREST on railroad and school bonds is payable in Griffin; on electric-light and water bonds in Griffin and at the office of N. W. Harris & Co., New York City.

MACON.—{S. B. PRICE, Mayor.

{A. R. TINSLEY, Treasurer.

Macon is the County seat of Bibb County. In 1878 the interest on some of the city's bonds was passed and in 1880 the entire debt was funded into sixes. Since that date interest has been promptly paid.

LOANS—		When Due.
DEFICIENCY BONDS—		
40, g. Q—J.	\$50,000	Oct. 1, 1926
FUNDED DEBT BONDS.		
60, g. Q—J.	\$545,800	Jan. 1, 1910

MARKET HOUSE BONDS.	
50, g. Q—J.	\$20,000
Jan. 1, 1917	
PAVING BONDS—	
40, g. Q—J.	\$130,000
g. Oct. 1, 1926	
SEWER BONDS—	
50, g. Q—J.	\$130,000
g. July 1, '23	

The market house bonds are all held in the sinking fund. Of the \$200,000 of sewer bonds authorized, only \$150,000 were issued and taken by the bond commission and \$20,000 has since been paid off. The deficiency bonds were also taken by the bond commission.

INTEREST is payable in Macon and coupons are tax-receivable. On sewer and paving bonds interest is payable in gold.

TAX FREE.—All of the bonds are exempt from city tax. **TOTAL DEBT** on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$875,900; sinking fund, \$250,000; net debt, \$625,900. The City Treasurer appropriates \$50,000 yearly for interest on the funded debt bonds and the creation of a sinking fund for the payment of bonds in 1910.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 of real estate was \$8,922,878; personal property, \$5,101,064; total valuation, \$14,023,942; the total tax rate (per \$1,000), 1899, was \$26.50, including State and county tax, \$14.00, and city tax, \$12.50. Property is assessed at about three fourths of its actual value.

CITY PROPERTY.—In 1897 the estimated value of public buildings owned by the city was \$125,000.

POPULATION.—The population in 1890 was 22,746; in 1880 it was 12,749. According to local figures the city's population in 1896 was 28,000; that of the suburbs 14,344.

MADISON.—{W. A. BROUGHTON Mayor.

{T. B. BALDWIN, Clerk.

Madison is in Morgan County.

LOANS—		When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—1895.		
60, June 1,	\$13,000	June 1, 1915
Subject to call after June 1, 1900		
60, June 1,	\$12,000	June 1, 1915
Subject to call after June 1, 1905		
Interest is payable in New York.		
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$25,000	

Tax valuation 1896.	\$1,260,000
Assessment about $\frac{4}{5}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)	\$11.75
City tax (per \$1,000)	2.70
School tax (per \$1,000)	4.30
Population in 1890 was.	2,131
Population in 1899 (est.)	3,000

NEWMAN.—{Col. A. R. BURDETT, Mayor.

{W. P. NIMMONS, Clerk.

This city is in Coweta County.

LOANS—		When Due.
SCHOOL BONDS—		
60, J&J.	\$13,000	Jan. 1, '99-'09
WATER BONDS—(Gold)—		
60, J&J.	\$50,000	Jan. 1, '03-'23
Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.		
Sinking fund.	\$63,000	
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.	3,000	
Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.	60,000	

Tax valuation, real.	\$980,875
Tax valuation, personal.	774,036
Total valuation 1897.	1,754,711
Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)	\$8.06
City tax (per \$1,000)	\$5.00
Population in 1890 was.	2,859
Population in 1890 was.	2,006

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City, and at the Treasurer's office, Newman.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city tax.**ROME.**—{JOHN J. SEAY, Mayor.

{HALSTED SMITH, Clerk.

Rome is the county seat of Floyd County.

LOANS—		When Due.
FUNDED BONDS—		
50, J&J.	\$36,000	Jan. 1, 1912

REFUNDING BONDS—	
40, g.	\$168,000
July 1, 1926	
WATER BONDS—	
60, J&J.	\$24,000
Jan. 1, 1909	
50, g.	\$17,000
Apr. 1, 1908	

*The \$17,000 water bonds are secured by mortgage on water works. INTEREST is payable in New York and Rome, and the coupons are tax-receivable. Interest has been promptly paid since 1876, when the city made an adjustment of her debt.

BONDED DEBT on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$305,600, including the water debt. The bonded debt in 1891 was \$304,200.

The sinking fund receives yearly \$5,000.

WATER WORKS owned by the city are valued at \$200,000; the earnings yield a surplus of \$4,000 per annum over expenses.

DEBT LIMITATION.—No liabilities can be created by this city until its present debt is paid.

ASSESSED VALUATION of real estate in 1898 was \$3,268,910; personal property, \$1,582,434; total, \$4,851,344; city tax rate (per \$1,000), 1899, \$11.25; State and county tax, \$11.25. The city's charter limits taxation for all purposes to \$12.50 per \$1,000.

POPULATION in 1890 was 6,957; in 1880 was 3,877; in 1895 the population was 12,000.

SAVANNAH.—{HERMAN MYERS, Mayor.

{C. S. HARDEE, Treasurer.

Savannah is the county seat of Chatham County. Prior to the year 1876 the city's bonds were all 7s, but since that date a compromise has been made with the bondholders, and all but \$3,300 of the old bonds have been exchanged for new ones bearing 5 per cent. tax-receivable coupons. The city of Savannah is prohibited by law from issuing any bonds in addition to those already outstanding.

LOANS—		Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.				
Redemption bonds.	1879	5	Q—F.	Feb. 1, 1909
do	1883	5	Q—J.	July 1, 1913
Old bonds.				3,300

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Bonds are for \$50, \$100, \$300, \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST is payable in Savannah, and in New York at the American Exchange National Bank. Coupons are tax-receivable.

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from taxation by the city.

TOTAL DEBT.—Jan. 1, '99. Jan. 1, '98. Jan. 1, '96. Jan. 1, '95. Total bonded debt. \$3,278,950 \$3,322,950 \$3,412,700 \$3,494,400

The city has no floating debt. No sinking fund is held by the city, but \$46,000 of its own bonds are purchased annually and canceled.

WATER WORKS.—The water works owned by the city were built in 1853-4, and subsequently improved at a total cost of \$1,000,000.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city is debared by State law from issuing more bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about $\frac{3}{4}$ of its cash value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass. Valuation.	Tax Rate per \$1,000.
1899	\$25,820,795	\$10,660,052	\$36,480,847	\$14.50
1898	24,920,795	10,560,052	35,480,847	14.50
1897	24,430,678	10,629,258	35,059,936	14.50
1896	24,370,237	10,446,432	35,499,512	15.00
1895	24,766,336	9,161,362	33,927,698	15.00
1890	20,000,000	11,800,000	31,800,000	15.00
1885	13,055,969	8,112,997	21,168,966	21.25

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$27.20, including State and county tax \$12.70 and city tax \$14.50. The above tax rate is the gross rate; 10 per cent rebate is allowed if taxes are paid within a certain time.

POPULATION in 1890 was 43,189; in 1880 it was 30,709; in 1896 it was estimated at 63,980.

SUMMERVILLE.—Village in Richmond County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Assessed valuation '99.
WATER & SEWER BONDS—			
50, M&N.	\$49,000	Nov. 1, 1927	\$1,495,421
Total debt July 1, 1899			\$3,000,000
Real valuation (est.)			\$3,000,000
Village tax (per M.) '97			\$2.00
Population 1898 (est.)			2,500

VALDOSTA.—{C. B. PEEPLES, Mayor.

{M. ASHLEY, Clerk.

This city is in Lowndes County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Tax valuation 1899.
WATER WORKS AND CITY HALL—			
60, J&J.	\$44,000	Jan. 1, 1924	\$2,070,000
Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.			
City & sch. tax (per M.) '99.			
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$45,000		\$8.00
Sinking fund	1,000		Population in 1890 was
			2,854
			Population in 1899 about
			5,000

INTEREST payable in New York or Valdosta.

TAX FREE.—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.**WAYCROSS.**—R. P. BIRD, Clerk of Council.

This city is the county seat of Ware County.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.
WATER & SEWER BONDS—			
60, g.	\$30,000	1920	\$66,000
Academy g.	25,000	1924	Assessed valuation '98.
Bonded rate Jan. 1, 1899.	\$55,000		\$1,750,000
Floating debt.	11,000		Tax rate (per \$1,000) 1898
			\$21.00
			Population in 1890 was
			3,300
			Population in 1899 (est.)
			6,000

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Georgia which have reported an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the population in 1890.

Location—	Total Debt.	Assets.	Assessed Valuat n.	Tax Rate.	Popu. lation.
Cartersville, Bartow Co.	45,000	\$00	1,350,000	7.00	6,508
Dublin, Laurens Co.	42,000	---	750,000	21.50	3,013
Elbert County	35,500	---	2,190,738	12.50	15,376
Fitzgerald, Irwin Co.	45,958	21,608	600,000	25.00	4,000
Quitman, Brooks Co.	20,600	---	937,190	8.00	1,868
Washington, Wilkes Co.	18,000	---	1,200,000	16.50	2,681

State of Florida.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 30 1822) - March 30 1822

Admitted as a State (Act March 3 1845) - March 3 1845

Total area of State (square miles) - 58,680

State Capital - Tallahassee

Governor (term exp. Tu. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 19 11) W. D. Bloxham

Secret'y of State (till Tu. aft. 1st Mon. Jan. 1901) J. L. Crawford

Treasurer (ad interim term till Jan. 1, 1901) - J. B. Whitfield

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday

after the first Monday in April, and sessions are limited to 60

days.

LOANS—		Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.				
Consol. bonds of 1871.	7	Jan. 1, 1901	\$350,000	
Consol. gold bonds of 1873.	6 g J & J	Jan. 1, 1903	925,000	

INTEREST is payable in New York at National Park Bank; also in Tallahassee. Coupons are tax-receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, Etc.—The total bonded debt on January 1, 1899, was \$1,275,000, of which \$950,500 bonds were in State funds, leaving \$324,500 bonds in the hands of individuals, and for the latter the Legislature of 1899 passed a bill providing for refunding at maturity. In addition to the bonded debt the State borrowed \$100,000 in 1889 and \$100,000 in 1891, under authority granted by the Legislature, and notes bearing interest at 5 p. c. were issued therefor; during 1899 notes to the amount of \$75,000 were paid and the balance of the notes is held by State funds. The "common school fund" holds \$100,000 and the "internal improvement fund" \$25,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The tax valuation of real estate (including railroads and telegraphs), personal property, total valuation and State tax rate per \$1,000, are given below for the years indicated:

Years.	Real Estate, RR. & Tel'gh.	Personal Property.	Total.	State Tax per \$1,000
1898.....	\$78,660,90	\$15,239,892	\$93,900,823	\$3.00
1899.....	79,369,887	15,747,269	95,117,156	3.50
1897.....	79,323,644	16,066,322	95,389,966	2.50
1896.....	86,679,656	17,464,949	104,144,605	3.25
1892.....	65,391,271	32,976,743	98,368,014	5.50
1890.....	75,831,345	16,152,122	91,983,467	4.50
1887.....	66,908,163	19,357,499	86,265,662	4.00
1886.....			76,611,409	

The State tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$5.50.
The present law requires property to be assessed at "full cash value."
Valuation of railroads in 1898 was \$13,547,535; in 1892, \$17,061,479; in 1890 \$14,877,014; in 1888 \$14,007,150.

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Florida has been as follows in the year named:

1895.....	464,639	1870.....	187,748	1840.....	54,477
1890.....	391,422	1860.....	140,424	1830.....	34,730
1880.....	269,493	1850.....	87,445		

The proportion of the colored population was 47.01 per cent in 1880 and 42.58 per cent in 1890. In number blacks were 40,242 in 1850; 62,677 in 1860; 91,689 in 1870; 126,690 in 1880; and 166,678 in 1890

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF FLORIDA.

DUVAL CO.—County seat is Jacksonville.

When Due.	Tax valuation personal.
RIVER IMPROV. BONDS 1892—	\$1,283,084
6s, J & J, \$50,000.... July 1, 1932	Tax val., RR. & teleg.... 1,129,933
Optional after 1912.	Total valuation 1898.... 8,682,517
5 1/2s, M & N, \$225,000.... Nov. 1, 1932	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Optional after 1912.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '97.... \$17.50
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	Population in 1890 was.... 26,800
Tax valuation, real.... 6,249,500	Population in 1895 was.... 34,766

INTEREST is payable at New York and Jacksonville.

JACKSONVILLE.—J. E. T. BOWDEN, Mayor.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Outstanding.
Water works & imp. bds., g. 5g M & N's	P. Ct. Payable.	May 15, 1924	\$1,000,000

INTEREST is payable in Jacksonville or New York, and both interest and principal are payable in gold.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real and personal property, \$13,242,640; city tax rate (on 3/4 actual value of property) in 1897 was \$18.00 per \$1,000 inside the fire limits; outside of those limits the rate was \$14.50 per \$1,000.

POPULATION in 1890 was 17,201; in 1880 was 7,650; in 1870 was 6,912. In 1898 it was estimated at 30,000.

KEY WEST.—County seat of Monroe County.

When Due.	CITY HALL, ETC.—
STREET BONDS—	8s, \$60,000..... 1902
5s, May 1, \$95,000.... May 1, 1920	Total debt Jan. 1, '99. \$255,500
Subject to call.	Tax valuation 1895.... 3,458,040
WATER BONDS—	Assessment from 80 to 65% act. val.
6s, \$100,000.... Jan. 1, 1920	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$14.50
Subject to call after 1905.	City tax (per \$1,000)..... 11.50
Interest payable in New York.	Population in 1890 was.... 18,000
	Population in 1895..... 16,502

TAX FREE.—Bonds are exempt from city tax.

ORLANDO.—J. B. PARRAMORE, Mayor.

When Due.	Interest is payable at the Hanover National Bank, N. Y. City.
FLOATING DEBT—	Bonded debt Jan. 1, '99. \$60,000
7s, J & D, \$10,000.... Dec. 1, 1908	Floating debt..... 2,222
Subject to call at any time.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.... 62.2
GENERAL REVENUE—	Tax valuation, real.... 906,952
7s, J & J, \$5,000.... July 1, 1917	Tax valuation, personal 134,510
Subject to call after 15 years.	Tax valuation, railroad. 28,734
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT—	Total valuation 1898.... 1,070,197
7s, M & N, \$15,000.... Nov. 1, 1911	Assessment same as actual value.
7s, J & J, 15,000.... July 1, 1917	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.... \$16.00
Subject to call after 15 years.	Population in 1890 was.... 2,856
SCHOOL PURPOSES—	Population in 1895 was.... 2,993
7s, J & D, \$15,000.... Dec. 1, 1908	
Subject to call at any time.	

PALATKA.—GEO. E. GAY, Mayor.

When Due.	Net debt Oct. 1, 1898....
*BONDS TO RETIRE INDEBTEDNESS	\$47,308
7s, Jan., \$44,000.... Jan. 1, 1909	Assessed val., personal. 149,865
Subject to call at 110.	Total valuation 1898.... 1,151,634
Bonded debt Oct. 1, 1898 \$44,000	Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
Floating debt 3,770	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.... \$27.50
Total debt Oct. 1, 1898.. 47,770	Population 1890 was.... 3,039
Sinking fund..... 462	Population in 1898 (est.).... 3,700

* Exempt from town tax.

INTEREST is payable in Palatka and New York.

PENSACOLA.—J. M. HILLIARD, Mayor.

When Due.	Tax valuation, real....
*BONDS TO RETIRE INDEBTEDNESS	\$2,217,000
7s, Jan., \$246,800.... May 1, 1911	Tax valuation, personal 732,000
Subject to call at 110.	Tax valuation 1899.... 2,999,000
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99. \$246,800	Assessment about 35 p. c. act. val.
Floating debt..... 32,400	Total tax (per \$1,000) '99.... \$37.00
Total debt..... 279,200	Population in 1890 was.... 11,750
Sinking funds..... 62,000	Population in 1899 (est.).... 20,000
Set debt Aug. 1, 1899.... 217,200	

* After Nov. 1, 1901, the bonds of this city bear 6 per cent interest and the city has no option to redeem them before 1911.

ST. AUGUSTINE.—P. S. ARNAU, Clerk.

When Due.	Real valuation (est.)....
*BONDS TO RETIRE INDEBTEDNESS	\$6,000,000
5s, M & N, \$85,000.... May 15, 1927	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.... \$17.50
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.... \$85,000	Population in 1890 was.... 4,742
Assessed valuation '98.... 1,618,365	Population in 1897 (est.).... 6,001

TAMPA.—JOHN A. WELLER, Auditor.

Tampa is the county seat of Hillsborough County.

LOANS—When Due.

MUNICIPAL IMPROVEMENT—

6s, g. J & J, \$300,000 g. Jan. 1, 1921

BONDED DEBT in August, 1898, was \$400,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 was \$5,868,619, real value being estimated at \$14,000,000. Tax rate (per \$1,000), \$17.00.

POPULATION in 1890 according to the United States Census was 5,532; population in 1895, State census, was 15,634.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding several civil divisions in Florida not included in the foregoing.

	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population 1890.
Bartow, Polk Co.....	\$1,500		671,676	10.00	1,386
Fernandina, Nassau Co.	28,000		944,180	29.75	2,803
Jefferson County.....	50,700		1,554,265		15,757
Sanford, Orange Co.....	45,000		616,340		2,165

State of Alabama.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act March 3, 1817) - *Aug. 15, 1817

Admitted as a State (Act March 2, 1819) - Dec. 14, 1819

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 52,250

State Capital - - - - - Montgomery

Governor (term expires Dec. 1 1900) - - - Jos. F. Johnston

Secretary of State (term expires Dec. 1 1900). R. P. McDavid

Treasurer (term expires Dec. 1 1900) - - - Geo. W. Ellis

Legislature meets biennially in even years on the Tuesday after the second Monday in November, and sessions are limited to 50 days.

* This is date when the Mississippi Constitutional Convention completed its labors, the Act establishing the Territorial Government of Alabama having provided that the Act was to commence and go into force when the Constitutional Convention of Mississippi had "formed a Constitution and State Government for that part of the Mississippi Territory lying west of the territory herein described."
† Term is two years from time of installation in office.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of Alabama's State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 168. An Act of the State Legislature approved Feb. 18, 1895, and amended Feb. 16, 1899, authorizes the Governor to refund the bonds outstanding with new securities bearing such rates of interest as may be deemed best, and maturing in not more than 50 years from date of issue. By another Act, also approved Feb. 18, 1895, all bonds authorized to be exchanged under the Act approved Feb. 23, 1876, were barred if not exchanged by July 1, 1896; on October 1, 1898, the amount thus barred was \$155,400.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	When Due.	Principal.
Sub'n bonds, Class "A" 1876 5 J & J July 1, 1906	P. Ct. Payable.		Outstand'g.
do Class "B" 1876 5 J & J July 1, 1906			\$6,859,600
do Class "C" 1876 4 J & J July 1, 1906			578,000
Fu'd b'ds to retire 6s of 1880 4 J & J Jan. 1, 1920			954,000

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Class A bonds are \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. Classes B and C bonds \$1,000, and the funding 4s \$500 and \$1,000.

INTEREST.—Interest is payable in New York at the American Exchange National Bank and in Montgomery.

TOTAL DEBT.—Total bonded debt March 1, 1899, \$9,357,600.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The following table shows the valuation of property, rate of taxation and amount of taxes, &c.

Year.	Valuation of Property.	Tax Rate.	Amount of Taxes.
1898.....	\$256,256,295.00	5 1/2 Mills	\$1,410,191.00
1897.....	251,390,134.00	5 1/2 do	1,384,171.00
1896.....	242,341,796.21	5 1/2 do	1,333,539.74
1895.....	241,338,024.99	5 1/2 do	1,328,817.39
1893.....	260,172,590.16	5 do	1,302,473.98
1890.....	258,979,575.41	4 do	1,042,618.03
1885.....	172,528,933.32	6 do	1,041,897.74
1880.....	139,077,328.22	6 1/2 do	908,678.55
1876.....	135,535,792.00	7 1/2 do	1,016,518.44

POPULATION OF STATE.—Population of Alabama has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,513,017	1860.....	964,201	1830.....	309,527
1880.....	1,262,505	1850.....	771,623	1820.....	127,901
1870.....	996,502	1840.....	590,756	1810.....	9,046

The proportion of the colored population was 47.53% in 1880 and 45.04% in 1890. In number, blacks were 345,109 in 1850; 437,770 in 60; 476,510 in 1870; 600,103 in 1880; and 681,431 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF ALABAMA.

ANNISTON.—O. Z. HENDERSON, Mayor.

Anniston is in Calhoun County. The city defaulted in the payment of interest on the bonds now outstanding. A majority of the bond holders, having united and brought suit in the United States District Court, secured a judgment against the city for the payment of the overdue coupons. The Mayor and the Chairman of the Finance Committee were appointed a committee to arrange for an adjustment on the basis of a reduction of interest, but the bondholders refused to accept the plan offered.

When Due.	SEWERS, SCHOOLS, CEMETERY, &c.—
FUNDING BONDS 1893—	
6s, J & D, \$45,000.... Dec. 1, 1913	6s, J & D, \$150,000.... J & D, 1919
PUBLIC BUILDINGS, &c.—	Interest is payable in New York and Anniston.
6s, J & D, \$100,000.... June 1, 1917	

SELMA.—Selma is in Dallas County.

When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, pers'l.	Total valuation 1899.	Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
4s, J&J, \$349,800..... July 1, 1919	2,819,791	2,370,053	5,189,844	
Interest payable at Selma.				City tax (per \$1,000), '99.....\$11.00
Bonded debt Aug. 14, '99. \$349,800				Population in 1890 was.....7,622
Floating debt about..... 15,000				Population in 1899 (est.).....15,200
Total debt, Aug. 14, '99..... 364,800				

TAX FREE.—All bonds are exempt from city and county tax.

TALLADEGA.—

Talladega is the county seat of Talladega County.

A majority of the holders of bonds of this city have agreed to accept 3 and 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent interest on their bonds for five years.

When Due.	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	Floating debt.....	Total debt.....	Tax valuation 1899.....	Real valuation (about).....	Total tax (per \$1,000), '99.....	Population in 1890 was.....	Population in 1899 (est.).....
LOANS—								
BUILDING BONDS—								
6s, J&J, \$20,000..... Jan. 1, 1932	\$77,000	1,500	78,500	950,000	3,000,000	\$15.00	2,063	5,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—								
6s, J&J, \$10,000..... Jan. 1, 1908								
SCHOOL BONDS—								
7s, J&J, \$12,000..... July 1, 1906								
SEWER BONDS—								
6g, M&N, \$35,000g..... May 1, 1920								

INTEREST is payable at Nat. Park Bank New York City.

TROY.—JOHN GAMBLE, Clerk and Treasurer.

County seat of Pike County.

When Due.	Bonded debt Apr. 1, 1898.	Tax valuation, 1897.....	Real valuation (about).....	Population 1890 was.....	Population 1880 was.....	Population in 1898 (est.).....
LOANS—						
ELECTRIC LIGHT—						
6s, F&A, \$20,000..... Feb. 1, 1911	\$139,500	1,100,000	2,500,000	3,449	2,294	4,000
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—						
6s, J&J, \$30,000..... Feb. 1, 1924						
RAILROAD AID—						
5s, Mar., \$19,500..... Mar. 1, 1901						
SCHOOL BONDS—						
6g, M&S, \$20,000g..... Mar. 1, 1925						

INTEREST on 6s is payable in New York; on 5s in Troy.

The railroad aid bonds are provided for by a levy and collection of special tax for that purpose.

The city owns the electric light plant, but the revenue derived from incandescent lighting does not defray expenses of running.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table following we give statistics regarding minor civil divisions in the State of Alabama which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000, and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We also give the population according to the Census of 1890.

	Total Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Population.
Cullman, Cullman Co.....	35,000		370,830	16.50	1,017
Decatur, Morgan Co.....	40,000	3,000	712,000	5.00	2,765
Gadsden (City), Etowah Co.....	40,000		265,000		6,056
Marion (City), Perry Co.....	25,000		418,685		1,982
Ozark (City), Dale Co.....	20,000		565,000	13.75	1,195
Sheffield, Colbert Co.....	75,000		1,328,952	15.50	2,731
Tuscaloosa (City), Tusc. Co.....	112,000		2,000,000		4,215
Union Springs, Bullock Co.....	41,000		650,872	10.00	2,049
Enfauila (C.), Barbour Co.....	134,050		1,540,013	10.00	4,394

State of Mississippi.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act Apr. 7 1798) -	*Apr. 7, 1798
Admitted as a State (Act March 1 1817) -	Dec. 10, 1817
Total area of State (square miles) -	46,810
State Capital -	Jackson
Governor (term exp. Jan. 1900) -	A. J. McLaurin
Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1900) -	J. L. Power
Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1900) -	A. Q. May

Legislature meets quadrennially in leap years the Tuesday after the first Monday in January, with a special session the second year following the leap year. Regular or quadrennial sessions are not limited, but special sessions are limited to 30 days, unless the Governor by proclamation shall extend the sitting, and only revenue and appropriation bills can be considered, "except such other matters as may be acted upon at an extraordinary session called by the Governor."

*This is the date of the organization of the old Mississippi Territory, which was divided up into two parts when the State was created.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt of Mississippi see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, page 170.

NAME AND PURPOSE—	Interest—	Principal—
P.Ot. Payable.	When Due.	Outstanding.
State Bonds, 1896.....	6 Jan. 1, 1907	\$300,000
Do do 1890.....	4 Jan. 1, 1910	103,000
Do do 1896.....	5 J. & J. Jan. 1, 1906	400,000

Optional after Jan. 1, 1901.

INTEREST is payable in Jackson.

TOTAL DEBT.—Mississippi's total indebtedness on Mar. 1, 1899 (including \$1,612,512 of debt for school funds, &c., on which interest alone has to be paid), was \$2,633,292, and of this amount a large proportion was held by various State funds.

The Constitution of the State interdicts the payment of the so-called "Union Bank" and "Planters' Bank" bonds.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows. Total valuation for 1897 includes railroads, telegraph, etc., amounting to \$24,682,876:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1,000
1897.....	\$113,210,931	\$44,994,791	\$158,205,722	\$6.50
1896.....			177,212,169	6.00
1893.....	113,409,358	47,540,169	160,949,527	5.00
1890.....	116,079,457	49,767,877	165,847,334	4.00
1888.....	90,985,697	42,721,082	133,706,779	4.00

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Mississippi has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,289,000	1880.....	791,305	1830.....	136,621
1880.....	1,131,597	1850.....	606,526	1820.....	75,448
1870.....	827,922	1840.....	375,651	1810.....	31,506

The proportion of the colored population was 57.47 p. c. in 1890 and 57.98 p. c. in 1890. In number blacks were 310,808 in 1850; 437,404 in 1860; 444,201 in 1870; 650,291 in 1880 and 747,720 in 1890.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.

For reports not given in alphabetical order in the following see "Additional Statements" at end of this State.

ADAMS CO.—JOHN F. JENKINS, Auditor.

County seat is Natchez.

When Due.	Net debt Feb. 10, 1899.	Tax valuation, real.....	Tax valuation, personal.....	Total valuation 1899.....	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000), '99.....	Population 1890 was.....
BRIDGE BONDS—						
5s,..... \$16,000.....	\$220,255	3,440,799	1,486,663	4,927,462	\$15.50	26,031
Bonded debt Feb. 10, '99.....	\$220,200					
Floating debt.....	9,000					
Total debt.....	229,200					
Sinking fund.....	8,945					

BOLIVAR COUNTY.—County seat is Rosedale.

When Due.	Tax val'n, pers'l & RR.	Total valuation 1897.....	State tax (per \$1,000) 1897.....	Population 1890 was.....
LOANS—				
RAILROAD BONDS—				
6s, May, \$150,000..... May 15, 1918	\$1,753,237	4,250,329	\$6.50	29,980
Tax valuation, real.....	\$2,497,592			

COLUMBUS.—{COL. W. D. HUMPHRIES, Mayor.

County seat of Lowndes County.

The courts having decided that the bonds which were voted to the Columbus Fayette & Decatur RR., and afterward transferred to the Georgia Pacific RR. Co., are a valid debt of the city, the series will be refunded, it is expected, by the issue of a new loan bearing less interest.

When Due.	Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.	Tax valuation, real.....	Tax valuation, personal.....	Total valuation 1897.....	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	Population 1890 was.....
LOANS—							
RAILROAD AID BONDS—							
6s, F&A, \$98,500..... Sept. 1, 1902	\$98,500	1,433,779	557,702	2,011,481	\$18.87	4,559	
Subject to call.							
Interest payable at Columbus.							
WATER AND SEWER BONDS—							
5s,..... \$70,000..... 1919							

GREENVILLE.—Greenville is in Washington County.

When Due.	Bond. debt Feb. 1, 1898.	Tax valuation, real.....	Tax val., pers. & banks.....	Tax valuation, railroads.....	Total valuation 1897.....	Assessment same as actual value.	Total tax (per \$1,000).....	Population in 1890 was.....
LOANS—								
RAILROAD AID BONDS—								
8s, Mar. 1, \$47,500..... Sept. 1, 1907	\$237,000	2,243,975	868,637	52,467	3,167,079	\$30.00	9,000	
6s, May 1, 25,000..... May 1, 1908								
6s, Feb. 10, 50,000..... Feb. 10, 1915								
REFUNDING BONDS—								
6s, J&J, \$50,000..... Jan. 1, 1928								
WATER WORKS BONDS—								
6s,..... \$35,000..... 1916								

INTEREST on all bonds is payable in New York.

TAX FREE.—The above-mentioned bonds are exempt from city tax
CITY PROPERTY.—The water works are valued at \$100,000 to \$150,000.

GRENADA.—W. F. HALLAM, Clerk.

This town is the county seat of Grenada County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Sept. 1, '98.	\$55,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT,		Assessed valuation 1897	
WATER AND SEWER—		(estimated).....	800,000
6s, s-a, \$40,000.....	July 1, 1917	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	
6s, s-a, 15,000.....	Dec. 1, 1917	Tax rate (per M.) 1897.....	22.50
Interest payable at the Hanover		Population 1890.....	2,416
National Bank, New York.		Population 1897 (est.).....	2,500

JACKSON.—OLIVER CLIFTON, Clerk.

County seat of Hinds County and State capital.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Mar. 15, '99...
SCHOOL BONDS—		City has no sinking fund... \$66,800
6s, Jan., \$24,300.....	Jan. 1, 1909	Tax valuation, real.....\$2,436,637
Subject to call after 5 years.		Tax val'u'n pers. & RR. 1,600,000
6s,.....\$15,000.....	Aug. 1, 1917	Total valuation 1899.....4,036,637
COLORADO PUBLIC SCHOOL—		Assessment is $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.
6s, Dec., \$7,500.....	Dec. 31, 1915	City tax (per \$1,000) 1898.....\$13.00
Subject to call after 5 years.		Total tax (per \$1,000).....24.75
SCHOOL & BRIDGE BONDS—		Population 1890 was.....5,920
5s,.....\$20,000.....	1919	Population 1898 about.....12,000
SEWER BONDS—		
5s, Apr. 1, \$100,000.....	1900-1919	
\$500 due yearly on Apr. 1, '00-'18		
\$90,500 due Apr. 1, 1919.		

INTEREST is payable at Jackson, Miss.

TAX FREE.—All of the city's bonds are exempt from taxation.

M'COMB.—J. DOCK HARRELL, Clerk.

This city is in Pike County.

When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.	Assessed valuation, pers'l.	Total valuation 1899.....	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	Tax rate (per \$1,000) '98.....	Population in 1890 was.....
LOANS—						
WATER WORKS BONDS—						
6s,..... \$35,000..... Oct. 5, 1918	\$603,984	131,881	735,865	\$23.50	2,383	
Bonded debt Oct. 5, 1898.....	\$39,500					
Sinking fund.....	166					
Net debt Oct. 5, 1898.....	39,334					

INTEREST is payable at McComb.

MADISON COUNTY.—F. M. HOWARD, Treas.

County seat is Canton.

When Due.	Tax val., per., RR. & tel.	Total valuation 1898.....	Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value.	State & Co. tax (per M.) '99.....	Population in 1890 was.....	Population in 1897 (est.).....
LOANS—						
RAILROAD AID BONDS—						
7s, J&D, \$73,000..... June 1, 1922	\$1,314,480	4,017,320	\$13.00	30,000		
(Optional after 5 years.)						
Interest is payable at Canton.						
Total debt Aug. 1, 1898.....	\$73,000					
Tax valuation, real.....	2,702,840					

MERIDIAN.—{E. H. DIAL, Mayor.

{J. C. LLOYD, Clerk.

This is the county seat of Lauderdale County.

LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—	
4½s, \$60,000.....	1910 to 1930
\$3,000 yearly on May 1.	
MARKET BONDS—	
5s, J&J, \$8,000.....	
(\$700 yearly.)	
PAVING BONDS—	
6s, A&O, \$25,000.....	Apr. 1, 1916
6s, A&O, 80,000.....	Apr. 1, 1926
6s, A&O, 20,000.....	Apr. 1, 1928
SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	
6s, J&J, \$30,000.....	Jan. 1, 1908
6s, May 1, 15,000.....	May 1, 1914

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

MISSISSIPPI LEVEE DISTRICT.—W. E. MONTGOMERY, Secretary and Treasurer.

LOANS—	When Due.	Bonded debt Oct. 1, '98.
LEVEE CONSTRUCTION—		\$1,150,000
6s, J&J, \$500,000.....	Apr. 1, 1930	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1910		
6s, J&J, \$200,000.....	May 1, 1924	
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, \$450,000.....	1924	
Subject to call after 1909.		

The valuation given above is on property behind the public levy and does not include anything in front on the river side.

TAX FREE. The bonds due in 1918 and 1920 are tax exempt.

NATCHEZ.—{ WILLIAM G. BENBROOK, Mayor. FRED J. MAHER, Treas.

Natchez is the county seat of Adams County.

LOANS—	When Due.	N. O. & N.W. RR. BONDS—
CITY IMP. BONDS—		
6s, Jan., \$37,000.....	in 20 years	6s, May, \$320,000.....
Subject to call after 5 years		at City Treasury.
BONDED DEBT Feb. 1, 1899, was \$357,000; floating debt, \$14,508; total debt, \$371,508.		

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$2,916,705; personal property, \$1,430,000; total, \$4,346,705; city tax (per \$1,000), 1898, \$17.50. Property is assessed at about 66% of its actual value.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 10,101; in 1880 it was 7,058; in 1898 it was estimated at 14,000.

PORT GIBSON.—MAURICE COHN, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of Claiborne County.

LOANS—	When Due.	ASSESSED VAL. PERSONAL.....
WATER WORKS AND ELECTRIC		366,228
LIGHT BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....
6s, \$23,000.....	Aug. 2, 1917	724,121
Bonded debt Aug. 10, '99, \$23,000		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Floating debt.....		City & sch. tax (per M.) 1898, \$9.25
Total debt Aug. 10, 1899.....		State & Co. tax (per M.) 1898, 15.00
Assessed valuation, real.....		Population 1890.....
357,895		Population 1899 (est.).....
		2,500

SUNFLOWER CO.—T. R. BAIRD, Treasurer.

County seat is Indiana.

LOANS—	When Due.	Interest payable in New York City
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation '98 (abt.) \$2,000,000
5s, \$20,000.....	1923	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Subject to call after 1903.		County tax (per \$1,000).....
RAILROAD BONDS—		\$9.00
7s, J&J, \$74,000.....	Jan. 1, 1901	Assessment about ¾ actual value.
Total debt Sept. 1, 1898.....		Population in 1890 was.....
\$94,000		Population in 1898 (est.).....
		12,000

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this county are exempt from taxation.

SINKING FUND.—A levy of 50 cents per \$1,000 is to be made hereafter as sinking fund.

VICKSBURG.—{ W. L. TROWBRIDGE, Mayor. H. J. TROWBRIDGE, Clerk.

Vicksburg is the county seat of Warren County. By the provisions of its charter the city is obliged to levy a tax to meet the interest on its bonds, and to apply any surplus of the sum so raised, after payment of interest, to purchase of bonds at or below par.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
COMPROMISE BONDS—		L. N. O. & T. RR. BOND INTEREST—	
5s, F&A, \$325,650.....	1921	5s, F&A, \$100,000.....	1916
Redeemable \$10,000 yearly			
SCHOOL BONDS—			
5s, \$1,600.....	1917		
Redeemable \$1,000 yearly.			

INTEREST is payable in Vicksburg. All coupons are tax-receivable.

TAX FREE.—The bonds are all exempt from taxation.

BONDED DEBT on August 1, 1899, was \$425,650; floating debt \$78,214; total debt, \$503,864.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1898 of real estate was \$5,600,000; of personal property, \$1,175,000; total, \$6,775,000; total tax rate (per \$1,000), \$20.00. Property is assessed at ¾ of its actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 13,373; in 1880 was 11,814; in 1870 was 12,443. The population in 1897 is estimated at 16,000.

WASHINGTON CO.—H. MILLER, Treasurer.

County seat is Greenville.

LOANS—	When Due.	County has no floating debt.
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Tax valuation, real.....
7s, Feb. 1, \$100,000.....	June 1, 1911	\$4,501,583
FUNDING BONDS—		Tax valuation, per. & rr. 2,363,321
7s, J&J, \$22,500.....	July 2, 1914	Total valuation 1897.....
Subject to call after July 2, 1904		6,864,904
RAILROAD BONDS—		Assessment about ¾ actual value.
6s, Feb. 10, \$100,000 Mar. 6, 1915		Total tax (per \$1,000) '97.....
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99, \$222,500		\$18.00
Principal of all the county's bonds is payable in gold.		Population in 1890 was.....
		Population in 1898 was.....
		Population in 1895 (est.).....
		43,000

INTEREST on the railroad bonds is payable in New York; on other bonds at Greenville.

TAX FREE.—The above bonds are exempt from county tax.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding civil divisions in Mississippi not included in the foregoing.

	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Tax Rate.	Popul'n, 1890.
Coahoma County.....	\$80,000		\$2,604,533		18,342
Hinds County.....	180,000		8,521,613	6-00	29,279
West Point, Clay Co.....	77,000		800,000		2,782

State of Louisiana.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Organized as a Territory (Act Mch. 26, 1804*) - Oct. 1, 1804
Admitted as a State (Act Feb. 20, 1811) - April 30, 1812
Total area of State square miles) - 48,720
State Capitol, - Baton Rouge
Governor (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - Murphy J. Foster
Sec. of State (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - John T. Michel
Treasurer (term exp. 3d Mon. May 1900) - A. V. Fournet
Legislature meets biennially in even years on the second Monday in May, and sessions are limited to 60 days.

*Further provision for the Government of the Territory, then known as the Territory of Orleans, was made by the Act of March 2, 1805, the duration of the Act of March 26, 1804, having originally been confined to the period of one year from October 1, 1804, "and to the end of the next session of Congress which may happen thereafter."

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt of Louisiana see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April 1894, pages, 171 and 172.

Debt on which the State is paying interest is about as follows:

LOANS—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME OR PURPOSE,	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.
Consol. 7 per cent bonds of 1874, stamped 4 per cent....	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914
New bonds (act. of '92).....	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914
Consolidated (constitutional) bonds of 1880.....	4s J & J	Jan. 1, 1914

DEBT LIMITATIONS STATE, AND MUNICIPAL.—For debt limitations under the Constitution adopted May 12, 1898, see editorial columns of the State and City SUPPLEMENT for October, 1898. The limitation for municipalities is 10 per cent upon the assessed value of the property of the municipal corporation, parish or drainage district.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The consolidated 7s, stamped 4 per cent are for \$100, \$500 and \$1,000. The Constitutional bonds for \$5, etc. See CHRONICLE, Vol. 68, p. 987.

INTEREST is payable by Winslow, Lanier & Co., New York City and by Louisiana National Bank, New Orleans.

FISCAL AGENTS.—The fiscal agents of the State are the New Orleans Nat. B'k, the Louisiana Nat. B'k and the Ibernia Nat. B'k at New Orleans, and the Bank of Baton Rouge at Baton Rouge.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows Louisiana's total bonded debt on April 1, 1899.

	April 1, 1899.
Total bonded debt bearing interest.....	\$10,377,800
Floating Debt—	
Baby bonds and certificates (act of 1880) exclusive of coupons.....	914,397

The baby bonds are 3 per cents and were due in 1886. They were issued to fund certain obligations of charitable institutions. No interest has been paid on them since January, 1885, but provision has been made to pay the principal of the bonds at not more than 50 p. c.—See CHRONICLE, Vol. 68, p. 987.

In September, 1889, it was discovered that a number of bonds had been fraudulently issued. Part of these were subsequently recovered, but \$373,600 consols so issued (\$303,600 being consols of 1874 and \$70,000 Constitutional bonds) are still outstanding. The State considers them "null and void," and they are therefore not included in the amount outstanding above. There are also \$421,935 fraudulently issued baby bonds outstanding.

There are moreover old bonds not recognized, and hence not fundable, amounting to \$3,953,000. These include New Orleans Mobile & Texas 8 per cent bonds, endorsed, \$875,000; 8 per cent State bonds issued to said road, \$2,500,000; 8 per cent bonds issued to the N. O. Mobile & Chattanooga RR. \$70,000; 7-30 per cent bonds issued to the Mississippi & Mexican Gulf Ship Canal Co. \$260,000, etc., etc.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The assessed valuation is estimated at about 37 per cent of the actual value. The State tax (per \$1,000) for 1898 was \$6.00:

Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Years.	Total Assessed Valuation.
1898.....	\$261,545,868	1885.....	\$212,725,564
1897.....	259,798,213	1875.....	195,904,419
1896.....	251,911,316	1870.....	253,371,890
1895.....	249,621,419	1860.....	435,787,265
1890.....	234,350,791	1850.....	233,998,764

POPULATION OF STATE.—The population of Louisiana has been as follows in the years named:

1890.....	1,118,587	1860.....	708,002	1830.....	215,529
1880.....	939,946	1850.....	517,792	1820.....	152,923
1870.....	726,915	1840.....	352,411	1810.....	76,556

For 1898 the population is estimated at 1,250,000. The proportion of the colored population was 56.32 p. c. in 1890 against 51.46 p. c. in 1880. In number blacks were 562,893 in 1890; 483,655 in 1880; 364,210 in 1870; 350,373 in 1860; 262,271 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE

STATE OF LOUISIANA.

ATCHAFALAYA BASIN LEVEE DIST.

A. D. BARROW, Secretary. Port Allen, Post Office.

An agreement has been made with New York parties to refund the bonded debt on the optional date with an issue of 50-year 5s. The bonds will be subject to call \$100,000 yearly after 40 years. See CHRONICLE Vol. 68, p. 145.

LOANS—	When Due.	6s, .. \$65,000
CONSTRUCTION BONDS—		Assessed valuation '97, \$12,721,728
6s, A&O, \$850,000.....	1910	Actual value about.....
(Subject to call after 1900.)		Levee tax (per \$1,000) '97, \$10.00

District contains ten parishes. In addition to the levee taxes the District receives annually \$47,855 from the acreage tax of 2½ cents per acre and about \$50,000 from a tax on produce.

INTEREST payable at the office of the State Auditor, Baton Rouge

BATON ROUGE.—M. CHAMBERS, Treasurer.

Capital of the State and county seat of East Baton Rouge County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, personal.
CAPITOL LOAN—		\$501,970
8s, A.O., \$2,900	April, 1900	Total valuation 1897....2,101,970
Subject to call at any time.		Total valuation 1898....2,199,142
Floating debt.....\$24,392		Assessment about 2 1/2 actual value.
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....26,292		Total tax (per \$1,000) 1898.\$26.00
Tax valuation, real.....1,600,000		Population 1890 was.....10,478
		Population 1899 (est.).....15,000

FRANKLIN.—L. B. TARLETON, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Sept., 1898...
WATER WORKS BONDS—		\$25,000
6s, J.&J., \$25,000	July 1, 1907	Tax valuation 1898.....450,000
ELECTRIC LIGHT BONDS—		Real valuation.....1,300,000
6s,, \$5,000	1900 to 1909	Population in 1890 was.....2,127
Due part yearly.		Population in 1898 (est.).....3,000

LAFORCHE BASIN LEVEE DISTRICT.—Donaldsonville, Post Office.

LOANS—	When Due.	Int. payable Whitney Nat. Bk., N.O.
CONSTRUCTION & MAINT.—		Assessed valuation '95.\$8,463,495
6s, J.&J., \$275,000	1903-1913	Tax rate (per \$1,000).....\$4.00
This district comprises portions of the following parishes: Ascension, Assumption, St. James, St. Johns, St. Charles, Jefferson, Plaquemines and Lafourche.		Total valuation 1896.....1,650,478
		Population in '90 was abt..10,328

LAKE BORGNE LEVEE DISTRICT.—

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation—
CONSTRUCTION & MAINT.—		St. Bernard Parish.....\$1,080,342
6s, M.&N., \$100,000	Dec. 1, 1912	Plaquemines Parish (east bank).....570,136
Subject to call 1/10 yearly after 1902		Total valuation 1896.....1,650,478
Interest payable at State Treasury, Baton Rouge.		Population in '90 was abt..10,328

MONROE.—A. A. FORSYTHE, Mayor.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt May 1, 1899..
GENERAL IMPROVEMENT BONDS—		\$155,000
5s, J.&D., \$155,000	1900 to 1939	Tax valuation, 1898.....1,711,870
Various amounts due yearly June 1.		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
All subject to call June 1, 1924.		Population in 1890 was.....3,256
		Population in 1898 (est.).....6,000

NEW ORLEANS.—WALTER C. FLOWER, Mayor.

JOHN S. WATERMAN, Secretary.
WM. S. DOUGLASS, Comptroller.

New Orleans is co-extensive with the parish of Orleans. An amendment to the Louisiana Constitution authorizing the city to refund its debt at a lower rate of interest was adopted in 1892, and up to July 1, 1899, the city had issued 4 per cent 50-year bonds to the amount of \$9,008,500, thus enabling it to pay all its maturing loans and all those upon which it had option. The amendment provides that the interest tax collected in excess of requirements shall be divided between city schools and city improvements. The new Louisiana Constitution, in effect May 12, 1898, confirms these arrangements. On June 6, 1899, the city voted a special tax of 2 1/2 mills for water, sewer and drainage purposes, intended to provide for an issue of from 12 to 16 millions bonds. As this requires an amendment to the State Constitution, the Legislature, in special session, passed a bill for its submission to a vote of the people of the State.

LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
CARBOLTON BOND—		GOLD BONDS, D. S. & G. S.—	
8s,, \$50	Nov. 1, 1902	7s, J.&J., \$117,000	July 1, 1922
CONSTITUTIONAL BONDS—		PREMIUM BONDS, 1875—	
4s, J.&J., \$9,008,500	July 1, 1942	5s, J.&J., \$5,029,920	As drawn
FLOATING DEBT BONDS—		STREET IMPROVEMENTS, '71, Q.—	
4s,, \$195,000	Oct. 1, 1918	7-3s, F.&A., \$10,000	Feb. 1, 1911

INTEREST is payable at City Hall by Board of Liquidation City Debt and in New York City.

TOTAL DEBT.—The subjoined statement shows New Orleans's debt on the dates named.

	July 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '98.	Jan. 1, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	14,360,470	14,420,330	14,444,390	14,639,050
Floating debt.....	591,878	411,193	783,879	943,168

PREMIUM BONDS.—The premium bonds (\$20 each) receive no interest till drawn by lot for payment, and then they receive principal with simple interest from July 15, 1875. They also get a premium if they happen to draw a prize, 2,332 prizes aggregating \$100,000 being distributed yearly among the drawn bonds. From 1892 to 1895 inclusive 21,000 bonds (par value \$420,000) were paid each year, in two instalments of 10,500 bonds each, on January 15 and July 15; since 1895 bonds to the number of 10,000 are paid semi-annually—20,000 bonds annually. There are two drawings to determine the bonds payable July 15 in each year, and they take place January 31 and April 15 next preceding. The drawings to determine the bonds payable January 15 take place July 31 and October 15.

The drawings to determine which bonds shall receive prizes (ranging from \$20 to \$5,000) occur just before the bonds are paid. Drawn premium bonds are receivable by the city for all dues, licenses, taxes and debts of any description at their face value and interest.

ASSESSED VALUATION, TAX RATE, ETC.—

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass. Valuation.	Rate of Tax p. \$1,000.
1899.....	\$103,000,000	\$38,000,000	\$141,000,000	.....
1898.....	102,316,105	36,874,678	139,190,783	\$27.00
1897.....	102,035,922	35,797,559	140,833,481	27.00
1896.....	98,597,760	42,036,715	140,634,475	26.80
1895.....	87,623,430	44,289,627	131,913,057	20.20
1894.....	86,149,320	37,778,273	123,927,593	25.40
1885.....	73,288,955	24,063,450	97,352,405	17.84
1870.....	116,056,581	23,791,623	139,848,204	26.25

Tax rate in 1898 includes: State tax, \$6.00; county tax (levee), \$1.00; city tax, \$20.00. In 1899 city tax was \$20.00; special tax, \$2.00.

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 242,039; in 1890 it was 216,090; in 1870 it was 191,418. Population in 1898 (est.) 275,000.

NEW ORLEANS DRAINAGE DIST.—A. SCHREIBER, Sec.

The district is authorized to issue \$1,500,000 of bonds.

LOANS—	When Due.	Rate.
5s, M.&N., \$750,000	May 1, 1937	subject to call after Nov. 1, 1899.
5s, M.&N., \$500,000	May 1, 1939	subject to call after Nov. 1, 1899.

SHREVEPORT.—R. N. McKELLAR, Mayor.

Shreveport is the county seat of Caddo County.

LOANS—	When Due.	Rate.
NAME AND PURPOSE.		
Funding.....	5 Jan. 1	1916
Street paving.....	5 Jan. 1	1919

BONDED DEBT on Jan. 1, 1899, was \$197,500; sinking funds, \$32,000; making the total net debt, \$165,500.

TAX FREE—All bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$2,797,720; personal property \$937,800; total valuation \$3,735,520; the total tax rate for 1897 (including State tax \$6, parish or county tax \$14 and city tax \$18.50) was \$38.50 per \$1,000. The assessment is about 30 per cent of the actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 11,979; in 1898 (est.) 20,000.

LEVEE DISTRICTS.

The bonded debt and also the amount of bonds authorized for the levee districts named is as follows:

DISTRICT—	Bonds Authorized.	Bonds Outstanding.
Bossier Levee District.....	\$250,000	\$199,100
Buras Levee District.....	35,000	25,000
Caddo Levee District.....	200,000	199,800
Fifth Louisiana Levee District.....	500,000	460,000
Orleans Levee District.....	.....	270,000
Pontchartrain Levee District.....	1,000,000	786,000
Red River, Atchafalaya and Bayou Beuf Levee District.....	250,000	250,000
Tensas Basin Levee District.....	150,000	150,000

State of Arkansas.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act of March 2, 1819) - July 4, 1819

Admitted as a State (Act of June 15, 1836) - June 15, 1836

Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 53,850

State Capital - - - - - Little Rock

Governor (term expires Jan. 1901) - - Daniel W. Jones

Secretary of State (term exp. Jan. 1901) - - Alex. C. Hull

Treasurer (term expires Jan. 1901) - - Thomas E. Little

Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the 2d Monday in January, and sessions are limited to 60 days, unless by a two-thirds vote of the members a longer time is decided on.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the Arkansas State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, page 173. By Act of Congress approved April 29, 1898, a compromise was effected between the United States and the State. In accordance with the terms of this settlement the United States authorities on May 27, 1898, delivered to the State Arkansas bonds and coupons amounting to \$1,505,180, and carrying besides a large amount of overdue interest. This operation wiped out the entire debt of the United States against the State except \$160,000 of bonds which the United States still holds. The State debt, therefore, now stands as follows:

LOANS.—	Interest.	Principal.
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due. Outstanding.
Funding bonds of 1869 (non Holford) blue Nos.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1899 \$111,000
Overdue int't since July, '73.	.....	Overdue. 171,495
Funding bonds of 1870 (non Holford) red Nos.....	6 J & J	July 1, 1900 234,000
Overdue interest.....	.....	Overdue. 147,630
Funding bonds of 1875 ("Loughboroughs") reissued since '85.	6 J & J	July 1, 1905 506,000
Overdue interest.....	.....	Overdue. 327,000
Real Est. Bank "A & C." 1898	6 J & J	Oct., 1861 5,000
Overdue int't since July, '42.	.....	Overdue. 17,025
State Bank 6 per cents, 1838.	6 J & J	Jan. 1, 1868 6,000
Overdue int't since July, '42.	.....	Overdue. 17,025

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The bonds are all for \$1,000.

INTEREST.—Interest on all the bonds is overdue—on most of the old bank bonds since July, 1842, on the funding bonds of 1869 and 1870 since 1873 or thereabouts.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the total bonded debt recognized by the State and overdue interest thereon on the first of October of the years given. In 1898, under a compromise made by Act of Congress, as noted above, a large amount of bonds and coupons held by the United States was delivered up, which accounts for the reduction shown below.

	Oct. 1, '98.	Oct. 1, '96.	Oct. 1, '94.	Oct. 1, '90.
Total bonded debt.....	\$82,000	\$1,576,000	\$1,805,000	\$2,092,100
Overdue interest.....	683,580	2,642,752	3,018,022	2,884,897

Total debt.....\$1,565,580 \$4,218,752 \$4,823,022 \$4,976,997

In addition to the above indebtedness there was outstanding on Oct. 1, 1898, State scrip to the amount of \$375,264 and sinking fund notes \$105,022, making the total State indebtedness \$2,045,866. All this scrip was called for payment Aug. 1, 1899, (to be barred if not presented for payment within six months), but up to Sept. 12, 1899, only \$1,140 had been presented. The bonded debt on Oct. 1, 1898, was held as follows: by the United States \$160,000 principal, \$2,400 interest; permanent school fund, \$275,000 principal, \$193,785 interest; Sixteenth Section fund, \$338,000 principal, \$318,450 interest; Arkansas Industrial University, \$42,000 principal, \$44,970 interest; individual investors, \$67,000 principal, \$123,975 interest.

The details of the bonded debt and of the overdue interest given above are as they stood prior to the refunding of the recognized debt under the Act of 1899.

REFUNDING.—Under the Legislative Act of 1899 the entire debt (except the \$160,000 due the United States) is to be refunded by an issue of 3 per cent 30-year bonds.

Up to Aug. 18, 1899, \$1,222,500 new bonds had been exchanged for the holdings of the Permanent School Fund (including the Sixteenth Section fund) and for the holdings of private parties and the Arkansas Industrial University. Of this total only \$45,000, principal and interest, represents the amount of the bonds held by individuals which had been funded up to that date.

The funding bonds of 1875 ("Loughboroughs") re-issued since 1885 have all been refunded under this Act.

Under notice of the Governor all bonds not exchanged must be presented before May 8, 1900.

The \$160,000 of bonds still held by the United States, however, are to be paid off, one half on or before Sept. 1, 1900, and the other half Sept. 1, 1901.

DEBT NOT RECOGNIZED, HOLFORDS, ETC.—A summary of the unrecognized debt appears below. To aid in distinguishing the Holfords from the valid bonds of the State it should be said that unde

the act of April 6, 1869, two series of funding bonds were issued. One was dated July 1, 1869, and numbered from 1 to 1,000, inclusive. All of this series are printed in blue ink and are non-Holifords—in other words, are recognized obligations. The second series were dated January 1, 1870, numbered from 1 to 2,050, inclusive, and are printed in red ink. Of this series numbers 491 to 1,860, both inclusive, are the Holifords which constitute part of the unrecognized debt. The unrecognized debt is as follows:

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. C.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Holiford funding bonds of 1870.	6	J & J	Jan. 1, 1900	\$1,370,000
Levee bonds.	7	J & J	1900	1,986,773
Little Rock & Fort Smith RR.	7	A & O	1900	1,000,000
Memphis & Little Rock RR.	7	A & O	1899	1,200,000
Little R'k Pine Blf. & N. O. RR.	7	A & O	1900	1,200,000
Miss. Ouachita & Red River RR.	7	A & O	1900	600,000
Arkansas Central RR.	7	A & O	Apr. 1, 1900	1,350,000

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Assessed Valuation.	Tax rate per \$1000
1899.	\$119,980,700	\$59,191,298	\$179,171,998	\$
1897.	117,873,253	59,552,873	177,426,126	4.75
1896.			173,758,764	
1893.	100,809,742	72,716,742	173,526,484	5.00
1892.	102,449,430	72,379,406	174,828,836	
1890 (est.).			185,000,000	5.00
1889.	108,407,462	64,001,035	172,408,497	5.00
1886.	85,750,633	54,152,058	139,902,691	
1876.	61,892,881	39,971,308	101,864,189	10.00
1870.	63,102,304	31,426,539	94,528,843	
1860.	63,254,740	116,956,590	180,211,330	

POPULATION.—The population has been as follows:

1890.	1,128,179	1860.	435,450	1830.	30,388
1880.	802,525	1850.	209,897	1820.	14,255
1870.	484,471	1840.	97,574	1810.	1,062

The proportion of the colored population was 27.59% in 1890 against 26.25% in 1880. In numbers blacks were 311,227 in 1890; 210,666 in 1880; 122,169 in 1870; 111,259 in 1860; 47,708 in 1850.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE STATE OF ARKANSAS.

BENTONVILLE.—County seat of Benton County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	Tax valuation, real.
WATER WORKS BONDS—		\$250,000	\$517,000
6s, F&A, \$27,000.	1902-1917		
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	\$27,000		
Tax valuation, real.	267,000		

CHICOT COUNTY.—County seat is Lake Village.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	Tax valuation, real.
COUNTY BONDS—		\$992,536	\$266,771
\$200,000.			
Total debt (last returns)	\$200,000		
		Population 1890 was.	11,419

HELENA.—{JAMES A. TAPPAN, Mayor.
J. O. BAGWELL, City Clerk.
This is the county seat of Phillips County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.		Principal.	
	P. Cl.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Compromise Funding Bonds..	6	J & J	July 1, 1904	\$158,350
do do	5	J & J	.....	12,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT on January 1, 1899, was \$170,350.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1897 of real estate was \$1,290,420; personal property, \$412,067; total, \$1,702,487; City tax rate (per \$1,000), \$12.00; school tax, \$5.00; State tax, \$5.00; county tax, \$7.00; total (1898), \$29.00. In addition to the foregoing, part of the real estate is liable for a levee tax of \$20 per \$1,000. Real estate is assessed at "about $\frac{1}{2}$ its actual value."

POPULATION in 1890 was 5,189; in 1898 (estimated) 7,000.

JEFFERSON CO.—J. Y. SANDERS, Treasurer.

County seat is Pine Bluff.

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99.	\$70,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.
Tax valuation, real.	4,844,550	Total tax (per \$1,000).....\$21.00
Tax valuation, personal.	2,577,530	Population 1890 was.....40,881
Total valuation 1898.	7,422,080	Population in 1899 (est.)....50,000

Tax valuation and rate have not changed since 1895.

LEE COUNTY.—W. COTTER, Clerk.

County seat is Marianna.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	\$699,460
REFUNDING BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	2,520,010
5s, F&A, \$50,000.....	Aug. 1, 1915	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.....	\$60,000	State tax (per \$1,000).....	\$4.75
Floating debt.....	13,000	County tax (per \$1,000).....	6.00
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	73,000	Population 1890 was.....	18,888
Sinking fund.....	3,500	Population 1880 was.....	13,288
Tax valuation, real.....	1,820,550	Population 1899 (est.)....	22,000

INTEREST is payable at the National Bank of Commerce, New York.

LITTLE ROCK.—{J. A. WOODSON, Mayor.
W. R. DULEY, City Clerk.

This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Pulaski Co

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, real.	Tax valuation, personal.
LOANS—		\$10,055,749	\$3,691,725
REFUNDING BONDS 1889—			
5s, Aug., \$117,500.	July 1, 1909	Total valuation 1898.	13,747,474
Interest is payable by City Treas.		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98.	\$118,500	State tax (per \$1,000).....\$4.75	
Judgment debt.	63,768	County tax (per \$1,000) '98.	7.25
Floating debt.	67,898	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.	8.00
Total debt.	250,164	Average school tax '98.	5.00
Cash on hand.	7,335	Population in 1890 was.	25,874
Net debt Jan. 1, 1898.	242,829	Population in 1898 (est.)	40,000

The city has a sinking fund and each year purchases about \$5,000 of the above-mentioned bond issue of 1889.

PHILLIPS CO.—JAS. C. REMBERT, Clerk.

County seat is Helena.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	Tax valuation, real.
LOANS—		\$3,931,503	\$15,256,905
REFUNDING BONDS—			
5s, M&N, \$100,000 20 years		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	100,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$16.75
Tax valuation, real.	2,918,282	Population 1890 was.	25,341
Tax valuation, personal.	913,221	Population in 1899 (est.)	30,000

INTEREST is payable in New York City. Bonds are tax exempt.

PULASKI CO.—CHAS. F. MARTIN, Clerk.

County seat is Little Rock. The floating debt given below consists principally of warrants issued in payment for a bridge across the Arkansas River, built in 1897 at a cost of \$377,762, payable \$25,000 annually.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	Tax valuation, real.
LOANS—		\$3,456,905	\$15,256,905
COUNTY BONDS—			
6s, July, \$345,000.	1907 to 1917	Total valuation 1898.	15,256,905
Floating debt.	\$311,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.	656,359	State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$12.00
Tax valuation, real.	11,800,000	Population 1890 was.	47,329
		Population 1898 (est.)	65,000

Property is assessed at about one-third of its actual value.

INTEREST is payable at Union Trust Co., New York City.

SEARCY COUNTY.—

County seat is Marshall. County has no bonded debt.

Float'g debt Mar. 1, 1898..	\$35,000	Assessment same as actual value.	
Tax valuation, real.....	550,564	Total tax (per \$1,000) 1897..	\$9.75
Tax valuation, personal....	415,555	Population in 1890 was.....	9,664
Total valuation 1897....	966,119	Population in 1898 (est.)....	11,000

WASHINGTON CO.—R. O. HANNAH, Co. Judge

County seat is Fayetteville.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	Tax valuation, real.
LOANS—		\$1,552,892	\$4,538,411
UNIVERSITY BONDS—			
8s, J&J, \$100,000.	Jan. 1, 1902	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Total debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$100,000	Total tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$11.25
Sinking funds.	100,000	Population 1890 was.	32,024
Tax valuation, real.	2,985,519	Population in 1898 (est.)	45,000

INTEREST is payable at Fayetteville.

Territory of Oklahoma.

ITS DEBT, RESOURCES, ETC.

Organized as a Territory (Act May 2, 1890)	May 2, 1890
Total area of Territory (square miles)	39,000
Territorial Capital	Guthrie
Governor (term expires May 12, 1901)	C. M. Barnes
Secretary (term expires June 7 1901)	Wm. M. Jenkins
Treasurer,	Frank M. Thompson
Auditor	S. N. Hopkins
Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the second Tuesday in January, and legislative sessions are limited to sixty days.	

NAME AND PURPOSE.	Interest.	Principal.	
	P. Ct. Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
School bonds	6	30 years.	\$48,000

Subject to call in 10 years.

Subject to call in 10 years.

The bonds were issued for the erection of the Territorial University, Territorial Normal School and Agricultural and Mechanical College.

TOTAL DEBT.—The bonded debt of the Territory on Mar. 1, 1899, was \$48,000; floating debt (warrants) \$250,000; total debt, \$298,000.

ASSESSED VALUATION for 1899 was \$40,623,816; tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1897 was \$4.30. Property is assessed at about 50 per cent of its actual value.

POPULATION.—The population of the Territory in 1890 was 61,834. The last census, taken in 1894, showed a population of 212,000. According to an official estimate the population had increased in 1898 to 303,035.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS

IN THE TERRITORY OF OKLAHOMA.

CLEVELAND CO.—D. B. WYNNE, Clerk.

County seat is Norman.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	Tax valuation, real.
LOANS—		\$79,000	\$4,000
REFUNDING BONDS—			
6s, A&O, \$23,500 g.	1916 to 1925	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	\$79,000
Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	\$60,000	Sinking fund.	4,000
Floating debt.	13,000	Tax valuation 1898.	1,985,072
Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.	73,000	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Sinking fund.	3,500	State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$21.70
Tax valuation, real.	1,820,550	Population in 1898 was.	15,426

GARFIELD CO.—County seat is Enid.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Tax valuation, person'l.	Tax valuation, real.
LOANS—		\$2,300,000	\$10,000,000
FUNDING BONDS—			
6s, A. & O. \$30,000.	Apr. 25, 1916	Real valuation (about).	10,000,000
Interest is payable by City Treas.		Tax rate (per \$1,000) (abt.)	\$50.00
Bonded debt July 1, 1899.	\$46,000	Population in 1898 was.	16,238

INTEREST on the funding bonds is paid by the Western National Bank of New York City.

GUTHRIE.—GEO. M. DEGROFF, City Clerk.

Guthrie is in Logan County.

NAME AND PURPOSE.	When Due.	Cash on hand.	Net debt Jan. 1, 1899.
LOANS—		\$10,550	68,627
REFUNDING BONDS—			
6s, \$20,000.		Tax valuation 1898.	1,646,360
WATER WORKS BONDS—		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
7s, M&N, \$50,000.	May 1, 1912	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.	\$12.00
Bonded debt Jan. 1, 1899.	\$70,000	Population in 1890 was.	2,788
Floating debt.	9,177	Population in 1899 (est.)	10,000

LOGAN COUNTY—F. RITTENBUSCH, Treas'r

County seat is Guthrie.

When Due.	Sinking fund.	
LOANS—		
REFUNDING BONDS—		
5s, J&J, \$80,000..... July 1, 1919	Net debt July 1, 1899.....	\$7,000
Optional July 1, 1909	Tax valuation 1898.....	151,398
Total debt July, 1899.....	Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	3,493,982
	Population in 1899 (est.).....	24,000

OKLAHOMA CITY.—G. W. SPENCER, Clerk.

This city is the county seat of the county of the same name.

When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....	
LOANS—		
7s, M&S, \$17,500.....	Tax valuation 1898.....	\$98,500
6s, F&A, 50,000..... 1906 to 1915	Real valuation (about). 6,000,000	1,435,452
6s, J&D, 31,000..... 1917 to 1926	City tax (per \$1,000) '98.....	\$10-50
SCHOOL BONDS—	Population in 1890 was.....	4,151
6s, J&J, \$45,500..... Jan. 1, 1914	Population in 1899 (est.).....	10,000
Int. at Chemical N.Y. Bk., N.Y. City.		

INTEREST on the 7s is payable at the Seaboard National Bank, New York; on the 6s at the Western National Bank, New York.

OKLAHOMA COUNTY.—

County seat is Oklahoma City.

When Due.	REFUNDING BONDS—	
LOANS—		
6s, J&J, \$35,000..... Dec. 1904	5s, \$77,600..... 1920 1929	
Subject to call at any time.	Bond debt July 1, 1898.....	\$136,500
..... about \$15,000..... 1926	Tax valuation 1898.....	4,156,754
Subject to call at any time.	Assessment is $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—	State & Co. tax (per M., '97) \$13-08	
5s, \$22,000..... 1920-1929	Population in 1894 was.....	20,523
	Population in 1898 was.....	20,324

INTEREST on the bonds due in 1904 is payable at the Chemical National Bank, New York.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

We give below the bonded debt, assessed valuations and population for 1898 for all counties in the Territory reporting a debt of over \$10,000, and which are not included among the foregoing detailed returns

Counties—	Bonded Debt.	Assessed Valuation.	Population 1898.
Beaver.....	\$17,500	\$1,421,158	2,548
Blaine.....	24,800	411,906	8,527
Canadian.....	73,500	3,597,388	18,336
Custer.....	13,200	608,880	6,482
Gay.....	35,000	1,955,344	18,000
Kingfisher.....	34,800	2,578,663	16,044
Lincoln.....	87,000	1,425,886	21,884
Noble.....	35,000	1,633,724	10,421
Pawnee.....	15,000	3,034,408	10,795
Payne.....	77,000	1,751,281	17,386
Pottawatomie.....	51,500	1,594,474	27,594
Washita.....	15,500	979,561	9,418
Woods.....	52,500	2,532,564	24,414
Woodward.....	25,000	1,544,983	13,033
Indebtedness of other places—	Bonded Debt.	Floating Debt.	Assessed Valuation.
El Reno, Canadian County.....	\$17,300	\$.....	\$966,817
El Reno School District.....	35,000	.....	1,044,497
Norman, Cleveland County.....	1,600	.....	543,100
Perry, Noble County.....	20,000	22,000	379,589

State of Texas.

ITS

DEBT, RESOURCES, Etc.

Admitted as a State (Act March 1, 1845) - - December 29, 1845
 Total area of State (square miles) - - - - - 265,780
 State Capital - - - - - Austin
 Governor (till 2d Tu. after 1st Mon. Jan. '01). Joseph D. Sayers
 Secretary of State (term exp. with Governor), D. H. Hardy
 Treasurer (2d Tues. after 1st Mon. Jan. '01), John W. Robbins
 Comptroller, - - - - - R. W. Finley
 Legislature meets biennially in odd years on the Tuesday
 after the first Monday in January, and sessions are limited to
 30 days at \$5 per day and \$3 per day thereafter without
 limit.

HISTORY OF DEBT.—For history of the State debt see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1894, pages 174 and 175.

LOANS—	Interest.		Principal.	
NAME AND PURPOSE.	P. Ct.	Payable.	When Due.	Outstand'g.
Floating debt bonds, 1874, gold	7g	J & J	Jan. 1, 1904	\$288,000
Frontier defense, 1870, gold.	7g	M & S	Aug. 5, 1910	298,000
do do refunding.	5	M & S	1919	201,000
Redemption State debt, 1876, g.	6g	J & J	July 6, 1906	1,647,000
Retiring outstanding bonds, 1879.....	5	J & J	July 1, 1909	1,068,900
Retiring outstanding bonds.....	4	Jan.	Jan., 1899	2,630
Refunding bonds 1893.....	5	J & J	Optional.	152,000
do do 1893.....	4	J & J	1933	334,500

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The 5 per cent bonds for retiring outstanding bonds are \$100 and multiples; the other bonds are nearly all \$1,000 each.

INTEREST is payable in New York and at the State treasury.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the State's total debt on each of the dates indicated.

	Sept. 1, '99.	Sept. 1, '98.	Sept. 1, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3,989,445	\$3,992,030	\$3,992,030
Of which held in State fund	3,261,200	3,254,040	3,245,040

Leaving amount outstand'g..... \$728,245 \$737,990 \$746,990

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The State's assessed valuation and tax rate at different periods have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Pers. Prop.	Total.	Tax p. \$1,000
1898.....	\$575,035,505	\$279,553,860	\$854,589,365	\$3-80
1897.....	585,224,536	269,670,239	854,894,775	3-80
1896.....	567,560,471	262,748,775	830,309,246	3-80
1895.....	599,127,453	261,793,134	860,910,567	2-50
1894.....	607,941,700	278,238,695	886,175,395	.....
1893.....	499,522,828	282,589,055	782,111,883	3-25
1892.....	375,890,594	245,121,395	621,011,989	.....
1891.....	197,167,630	114,303,106	311,470,736	.....
1874.....	149,793,361	94,717,197	244,510,558	.....

MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY BOND LAW.—A State law approved in 1893 has done much to widen the market for new Texas municipal loans. At present before any bond can be issued by a municipality or county it must receive the certificate of the Attorney General that it is a lawful obligation. It must then be registered in the office of the State Comptroller, and when the bond is so issued its validity cannot be questioned except on the grounds of fraud or forgery. The text of the law will be found in the STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT of April, 1895, page 178.

Where the fact is known to us we have marked with a star (*) in the returns below the issues put out prior to the enactment of the above law.

A law went into effect Aug. 26, 1899, compelling counties and incorporated towns and cities to submit propositions for the issuance of bonds (all except "funding bonds issued or to be issued of any valid outstanding bonds of said county, town or city," also excepting bond issues for less than \$2,000, when "issued for the purpose of repairing buildings or structures, for the building of which bonds are allowed to be issued.") to a vote of the qualified taxpayers before the issue can be submitted to the Attorney General for approval as required by the law of 1893—V. 69, p. 509.

POPULATION.—The population of Texas has been as follows:

1890.....	2,235,523	1870.....	818,579	1850.....	212,592
1880.....	1,591,749	1860.....	604,215		

Of the total population in 1890 492,837 were blacks, which compares with 393,384 in 1880, 253,475 in 1870, 182,931 in 1860 and 58,558 in 1850. It will be observed that the proportion of the colored race has greatly diminished, the ratio for 1890 being only 22-04 per cent, against 24-71 per cent in 1880 and larger percentages in previous decades.

CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS
IN THE
STATE OF TEXAS.

NOTE.—For statements not given in alphabetical order, see "Additional Statements" at the end of this State.

AUSTIN.—JNO. D. MCCALL.

JOHN O. JOHNSON, Treasurer.

This is the capital of the State and the county seat of Travis County. \$10,000 of street-improvement bonds issued in 1884 are in litigation. See CHRONICLE, Vol. 69, p. 61.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	LOANS—
SCHOOL BONDS—		R-REFUNDING BONDS—(Con.)	
5s, F&A, \$35,000..... Aug. 1, 1919		6s, J&J, \$72,500.....	1925
(Optional \$10,000 Aug. 1, 1904		WATER AND LIGHT GOLD (1890) —	
and \$25,000 Aug. 1, 1909.)		5 g, Q.—, \$1,327,000..... July 1, '30	
REFUNDING BONDS—		Subject to call after June 30,	
6s, J&J, \$12,500..... 1901		1910, in numerical order.	
6s, J&J, 40,000..... July 1, 1904		6s, J&J, \$200,000..... 1935	

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—Most of the bonds are \$1,000 each.

INTEREST on water and light bonds is payable at the Nat. City Bank, New York City. Interest on other bonds in New York and Austin.

TOTAL BONDED DEBT Aug. 1, 1899, was \$1,620,000; sinking fund, \$18,320; net debt, \$1,601,680. The city has no floating debt.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value) has been as follows in the years indicated.

Years.	Real.	Assessed Valuation.	Total.	Tax Rate.
		Personal.		per \$1,000
1898.....	\$8,111,680	\$2,643,160	\$10,754,843	\$19-13 $\frac{1}{2}$
1896.....	8,325,759	3,759,748	12,085,507	17-73 $\frac{1}{2}$
1895.....	8,521,659	2,863,075	11,384,734	18-13 $\frac{1}{2}$

Tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 included city tax proper \$15-70. School tax, \$3-33 $\frac{1}{2}$; in 1899 city tax was \$19-70, school tax \$3-33 $\frac{1}{2}$.

POPULATION in 1890 was 14,575; in 1899 (est.) 27,000.

BEAUMONT.—R. D. SIMONTON, Treasurer.

County seat of Jefferson County.

When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.	SCHOOL BONDS—(Con.)
WATER WORKS & PAV. BONDS—		6s, \$5,000..... Oct. 6, 1921	
6s, \$7,000..... Feb. 1, 1918		Subject to call aft. Oct. 1, 1901.	
Subject to call.		SEWERAGE BONDS—	
6s, \$4,500..... Oct. 6, 1921		6s, \$9,000..... Oct. 6, 1921	
Subject to call aft. Oct. 6, 1901.		Subject to call after Oct. 6, 1901	
5s, \$15,000..... Aug. 1, 1928		Bonded debt Mar. 1, '99..... \$44,500	
Subject to call aft. Aug. 1, 1908.		Tax valuation, 1898..... 1,786,650	
SCHOOL BONDS—		City tax rate (per M) '99..... \$13-50	
6s, \$4,000..... July 3, 1918		Population in 1890 was..... 3,296	
Subject to call aft. July 3, 1898.		Population in 1895 (est.)..... 7,500	
6s, \$4,000..... Jan. 3, 1919			
Subject to call aft. Jan. 3, 1899.			

BELL COUNTY.—W. L. WILSON, Treasurer.

Belton is the county seat.

When Due.	LOANS—	Bonded debt Feb. 1, '99.	
BRIDGE BONDS—		Total valuation 1899.....	12,413,685
4s, Apr., \$41,000..... 1908		Assessed valuation, real.....	8,259,398
4s, \$12,000.....		Ass'd valuation, pers'l.....	3,480,202
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		Total valuation 1898.....	11,739,600
4s, \$8,000..... 1919		Assessm't 30% actual valuation.	
REFUNDING BONDS—		State and co. tax (per M.) '98 \$8-20	
5s, A&O, \$53,000..... 1938		Population in 1890 was..... 33,377	
Subject to call after 1908.		Population in 1898 (est.)..... 45,000	

INTEREST payable at the St. Louis National Bank, St. Louis.

BEXAR CO.—FRANK MCNEWTON, Clerk.

JOHN W. TOBIN, Treasurer.

The county seat is San Antonio.

When Due.	LOANS.	When Due.	JAIL BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s, \$26,000..... Feb. 17, 1938	
6s, Apr. 10, \$60,000. May 15, 1934		REFUNDING BONDS—	
Subject to call after May 15, 1904		5s, \$240,000..... Nov. 8, 1937	
6s, Apr. 10, \$25,000. Feb. 16, 1935		Subject to call after Nov. 8, 1907.	
Subject to call after Feb. 16, 1905.		5s, \$240,000..... Jan. 10, 1919	
5s, Apr. 10, \$50,000. Apr. 10, 1910		Subject to call after 1909.	
Subject to call Apr. 10, 1900.		4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s, \$41,500..... 1939	
5s, \$8,000..... Feb. 17, 1938		Subject to call after 1909.	
4s, 8,000..... Aug. 14, 1919		MEX. GULF RR. REFUNDING—	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—		4s, \$23,500..... Aug. 1, 1914	
6s, Apr. 10, \$94,000. May 11, 1911		Bond. debt May 22, '99..... \$1,102,000	
Subject to call at any time.		Floating debt.....	75.00
6s, Apr. 10, \$115,000. Aug. 18, 1933		Total debt May 22, 1899.....	1,177,000
Subject to call after Aug. 18, 1903		Tax valuation, real.....	24,812,240
6s, Apr. 10, \$64,000. Feb. 16, 1934		Tax valuation, pers'l.....	6,960,547
Subject to call after Feb. 16, 1904		Total valuation 1898.....	31,772,787
5s, Apr. 10, \$82,000. Nov. 14, 1935		Assessment about $\frac{1}{2}$ actual value.	
Subject to call after Nov. 14, 1905		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)..... \$8-90	
5s, \$25,000..... Feb. 17, 1938		Population in 1890 was..... 49,266	

INTEREST on the Mex. Gulf RR. subsidy bonds is payable at San Antonio; on all other loans at San Antonio and New York.

BRAZORIA CO.—E. M. CREWS, Clerk.

County seat is Angleton.

LOANS—When Due.

COURT HOUSE BONDS—
 5s, Apr., \$63,000*...Feb. 1914-'15
 5s, Apr., 30,000*...Apr. 1937
 Subject to call after 1902.

JAIL BONDS—

5s, Apr., \$7,848*...Apr. 1937
 Subject to call after 1902.

ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—

6s, Apr., \$23,000 Apr. & Aug., 1913
 5s, Aug., 14,450*...Aug. 1937
 Subject to call after 1907.

Interest is payable in Angleton.

* Issue prior to the law of 1893, which requires approval and registration by State officials.

OPTIONAL.—The road and bridge bonds due April 10, 1913, are subject to call at the option of the county; the court house bonds are subject to call after five years from date of issue.

COLORADO CO.—J. J. MANSFIELD, Co. Judge.

County seat is Columbus.

LOANS—When Due.**REFUNDING COURT HOUSE****AND JAIL BONDS—**

5s, A&O, \$18,000*...July 10, 1927
 (Subject to call after 1902.)

REFUNDING BRIDGE BONDS—

5s, A&O, \$14,000*...July 10, 1927
 (Subject to call after 1902.)

RAILROAD BONDS—

8s, Mar., \$70,900*...Mar. 1, 1903
 Bonded debt...\$208,798
 Floating debt...14,964
 Total debt...223,762
 Sinking fund and cash...49,670
 Net debt Feb. 1, 1899...174,092
 Tax valuation 1891...6,292,510
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per \$1,000)...\$12.10
 Population in 1890 was 11,506
 Population in 1897 (est.)...17,000

Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

CORPUS CHRISTI.—Corpus Christi is in Neuces Co.

Bonds all issued under new municipal law.

LOANS—When Due.**FUNDING WATER WORKS BONDS—**

4-5s, g. F&A, \$90,000 Aug. 1, '38
 (Subject to call after Aug. 1, 1908)
 Int. payable at Fourth Nat. Bk., N.Y.

Bonded debt Dec. 1, 1898 \$90,000
 Floating debt Feb. 1, 1898 12,000
 Total debt Feb. 1, 1898...102,000
 Interest at 4 p. c. until 1908 and 5 p. c. thereafter.

TAX FREE.—Bonds of this city are exempt from taxation.

Tax valuation, real...\$1,165,228
 Tax valuation, personal 423,399
 Total valuation 1897...1,588,627
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) '97...\$17.30
 Population 1890 was...4,387
 Population 1897 (est.)...5,000

State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

CORSICANA.—J. H. WOODS, Mayor.

County seat is Navarro County.

LOANS—When Due.**CITY HALL BONDS—**

8s, \$10,000...1905
 6s, 20,000...1907

SEWER BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$20,000...July 1, 1919

SCHOOL BONDS—

8s, \$10,000...1901
 5s, \$7,500...1919

Interest on all the bonds is payable in New York.

a STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$30,000...July 1, 1920
 Bonded debt Mar. 1, '98...\$67,500
 Street impt. bonds (add.) 30,000
 Tax valuation 1890...2,980,000
 Population in 1890 was...6,285
 Population in 1897 (est.)...12,000

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...\$62,000
 Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...\$62,000
 Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...\$62,000
 Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...\$62,000
 Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...\$62,000
 Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99...\$62,000
 Assessed valuation, '99 5,468,580
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '98...\$9.30
 Population 1890...19,512
 Population 1897 (est.)...22,438

CORYELL CO.—W. B. WOODWARD, Clerk.

Gatesville is the county seat.

LOANS—When Due.**COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—**

5s, \$85,000...Apr. 10, 1937
 (Subject to call after 1902.)

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899...\$85,000
 Sinking fund...5,115

Net debt Aug. 1, 1899...\$79,884
 Tax valuation 1899...5,142,600
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '99...\$9.30
 Population in 1890 was...16,873
 Population in 1899 (est.)...25,000

Net debt Aug. 1, 1899...\$79,884
 Tax valuation 1899...5,142,600
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '99...\$9.30
 Population in 1890 was...16,873
 Population in 1899 (est.)...25,000

Net debt Aug. 1, 1899...\$79,884
 Tax valuation 1899...5,142,600
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '99...\$9.30
 Population in 1890 was...16,873
 Population in 1899 (est.)...25,000

Net debt Aug. 1, 1899...\$79,884
 Tax valuation 1899...5,142,600
 State & Co. tax (per M.) '99...\$9.30
 Population in 1890 was...16,873
 Population in 1899 (est.)...25,000

DALLAS.—JOHN H. TRAYLOR, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Dallas County. Preparations have been made to refund \$100,000 of general improvement bonds and \$100,000 of water works bonds of 1892. See CHRONICLE V. 69, p. 351.

LOANS—When Due.**FUNDING BONDS—**

8s, M&S, \$27,000*...Sept., 1904
 6s, A&O, 100,000*...Apr., 1917
 5s, J&J, 197,000*...July, 1931

GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—

6s, M&N, \$100,000*...Nov., 1913
 Subject to call Nov., 1903

SEWERAGE IMPROVEMENT GOLD

BONDS 1890-1891—
 5s, J&J, \$150,000*...July 1, 1920
 5s, J&J, \$150,000*...June, 1931

STREET IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s, F&A, \$167,000*...Aug., 1928
 5s, J&J, 185,000*...July, 1929

TEXAS & PACIFIC RR. 1874—

7s, A&O, \$62,000*...Apr., 1904

Interest on the T. & P. bonds is payable at Austin, Texas, by State Treasurer; on the East Dallas bonds due in 1916, at the Laclede Bank, St. Louis, Mo.; on the street improvement 5s due in 1928 and 1929 and the sewerage improvement due in 1920, at the Seaboard National Bank, New York; on all other bonds by the New York Security & Trust Company.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows the city's bonded debt, etc., on the dates named.

Bonded debt...Aug. 10, '99...\$1,967,000
 Floating debt...26,013
 Total debt...\$1,993,013
 Sinking fund cash assets...155,519
 Net debt...\$1,837,494
 Water debt (included above)...\$658,000
 The city owns property valued at \$1,500,000.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The bonded debt of the city of Dallas is limited to \$2,000,000 by special act of the State Legislature, effective Aug. 26, 1899.

WATER WORKS.—In the year 1898 the revenue from water works was \$69,795.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation and tax rate have been as follows:

Years. Real Estate. Personal Property. Total Assessed Valuation. Rate of Tax per \$1,000.

1898...\$17,119,100...\$5,111,900...\$22,231,000...\$23.70

1897...\$17,184,100...4,301,850...21,485,950...25.00

1896...\$16,904,125...4,723,800...21,627,925...25.00

1895...\$16,780,700...4,174,200...20,954,900...22.93

1894...\$17,887,875...5,243,725...23,131,600...23.35

1893...\$17,887,875...5,243,725...23,131,600...23.35

1892...\$17,887,875...5,243,725...23,131,600...23.35

1891...\$17,887,875...5,243,725...23,131,600...23.35

1890...\$17,887,875...5,243,725...23,131,600...23.35

1889...\$17,887,875...5,243,725...23,131,600...23.35

LOANS—When Due.**WATER SUPPLY 1884-'91—**

6s, J&D, \$95,000*...Dec., 1914
 5s, J&J, 99,000*...July, 1917
 5s, J&J, 200,000*...July 1, 1920
 5s, J&J, 66,000*...Jan., 1921
 5s, J&D, 100,000*...June, 1931

WATER WORKS 1882—

6s, J&J, \$98,000*...Jan., 1902
 Former city of East Dallas.

CONSTRUCTION & IMPROVEMENT

BONDS—
 6s, J&J, \$15,000*...July, 1916
 6s, J&J, 40,000*...July, 1918
 6s, J&J, 8,000*...July, 1919

PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILD'G BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$13,000*...July, 1916

POPULATION.—In 1890 population was 38,067; in 1880 it was 10,358. The estimated population of 1895 was 65,000, which included several adjacent suburbs recently annexed.

DALLAS COUNTY.—ED. PRATHER, Treas.

County seat is Dallas. Bonds all issued under new municipal bond law.

LOANS—When Due.**BRIDGE BONDS—(Ref.)—**

5s, A&O, \$85,000*...Apr. 10, 1906

COURT HOUSE BONDS—(Ref.)—

5s, A&O, \$200,000*...Apr. 10, 1906
 3s, \$41,000*...1919

Total debt Apr. 1, 1899...\$249,000
 Tax valuation 1898...31,658,530
 Assessment abt. 1/2 to 1/3 act. value.
 State tax (per \$1,000)...\$3.90
 County tax (per \$1,000)...5.00
 Population in 1890 was...67,042
 Population in 1898 (est.)...100,000

Total debt Apr. 1, 1899...\$249,000
 Tax valuation 1898...31,658,530
 Assessment abt. 1/2 to 1/3 act. value.
 State tax (per \$1,000)...\$3.90
 County tax (per \$1,000)...5.00
 Population in 1890 was...67,042
 Population in 1898 (est.)...100,000

Total debt Apr. 1, 1899...\$249,000
 Tax valuation 1898...31,658,530
 Assessment abt. 1/2 to 1/3 act. value.
 State tax (per \$1,000)...\$3.90
 County tax (per \$1,000)...5.00
 Population in 1890 was...67,042
 Population in 1898 (est.)...100,000

Total debt Apr. 1, 1899...\$249,000
 Tax valuation 1898...31,658,530
 Assessment abt. 1/2 to 1/3 act. value.
 State tax (per \$1,000)...\$3.90
 County tax (per \$1,000)...5.00
 Population in 1890 was...67,042
 Population in 1898 (est.)...100,000

Eight thousand dollars of the county's bonds are owned by the permanent school fund.

INTEREST is payable in New York.

OPTIONAL.—One hundred thousand dollars of the county's bonds are optional after 1900 and \$100,000 after 1905.

DENISON.—

This city is in Grayson County.

LOANS—When Due.**FUNDING BONDS 1884 & 1894—**

6s, J&J, \$30,000*...1906

5s, J&J, 25,000*...1906

SCHOOL BONDS 1888 & 1892—

6s, J&J, \$15,000*...1906
 5s, J&J, 32,000*...1906

SEWER BONDS 1890 & 1892—

5s, J&J, \$60,000*...1906
 5s, J&J, 25,000*...1919

STREET IMPROV. BONDS 1892—

5s, J&J, \$25,000*...1906

This city has no water debt but pays a hydrant rental of \$2,456 25 per quarter. The corporation owns property valued at about \$450,000.

INTEREST is payable by the Ninth National Bank of New York City

OPTIONAL.—The funding bonds of 1894 are subject to call 1904.

TAX EXEMPT.—All bonds are free from taxation.

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375
 Net debt Aug., 1897...178,125
 Tax valuation 1896...4,500,000
 Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
 Total tax (per \$1,000) 1896...\$23.10
 Population in 1890 was...10,958
 Population in 1880 was...3,975
 Population in 1898 (est.)...17,500

Bond. debt Aug., 1897...\$212,000
 Floating debt...3,500
 Total debt...215,500
 Sinking fund...37,375

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.. \$158,122
ROAD AND BRIDGE BONDS—			Sinking fund..... 23,492
5s, Apr. 10, \$41,500*	Apr. 10, 1902		Net debt Feb. 1, 1899..... 134,630
5s, Apr. 10, 10,000*	Apr. 10, 1904		Tax valuation 1899..... 8,434,870
5s, Apr. 10, 11,000*	Oct. 10, 1906		Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
5s, Oct. 10, 13,000*	Oct. 10, 1908		State & Co. tax (p. \$1,000) '98, \$8.80
Subject to call after 1903.			Population in 1890 was..... 31,481
Subject to call after 1903.			Population in 1880 was..... 27,996
Subject to call after 1903.			Population, 1899 (est.), over 40,000
REFUNDING BONDS 1895.			
5s, A.O., \$75,000*	May 15, 1935		
Subject to call after May 15, 1905			
Interest payable in New York.			

* Issued prior to municipal bond law of 1893.

All bonds except the \$75,000 of refunding bonds are tax exempt. The road and bridge bonds are all owned and held by the Permanent School Fund of Fayette County and are non-negotiable.

FORT WORTH.—{ B. B. PADDOCK, Mayor. J. J. NUNNALLY, Auditor.

This city is the county seat of Tarrant County. The validity of some of the city bonds was the subject of litigation, but a recent decision of the Court of Civil Appeals confirms their legality. See Vol. 66, p. 775 and Vol. 67, p. 1072. The city failed to pay its interest due September 1, 1899; see V. 69, p. 711.

LOANS—		When Due.	5, M&N, \$125,000*
FUNDING & IMP. BONDS—			May 1, 1940
5s, J&J, \$275,000*	Jan. 1, 1920		STREET AND SEWER BONDS—
6s, J&J, 175,000*	Jan. 1, 1922		7s, M&S, \$96,000*
HIGH SCHOOL—			Sept. 1, 1914
5s, J&J, \$90,000*	Jan. 1, 1920		GENERAL IMPROVEMENT—
REDEMPTION BONDS—			5 M&S, \$300,000*
6s, M&N, \$158,000*	May 1, 1923		Feb. 1, 1921
Subject to call after May 1, 1903			5, M&N, \$100,000*
Subject to call after May 1, 1903			May 1, 1920
Subject to call after May 1, 1903			6, F&A, 650,000*
Subject to call after May 1, 1903			Feb. 1, 1922
Subject to call after May 1, 1903			7s, J&J, 150,000*
Subject to call after May 1, 1903			Jan. 1, 1903

\$1,000 each.

PAR.—Recent loans have been issued in \$1,000 pieces.

INTEREST is payable in New York City.

GOLD BONDS.—All bonds are payable in gold

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The city's bonded debt on March 21, 1899, was \$2,119,000; sinking fund, investment and cash, \$205,923; net debt, \$1,913,076; water debt (included in the above total), \$900,000. The city owns property valued in 1896 at \$1,153,357.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city's debt is limited by the city's charter of March 20, 1889 to 6 per cent on the taxable value.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation (which is 80 per cent of actual value) and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Valuation.	Tax Rate
1898.....	\$11,131,895	\$3,967,825	\$15,099,720	\$25.30
1897.....	15,790,000	4,364,738	20,154,738	15.00
1894.....	15,239,230	7,837,225	23,076,455	21.75
1892.....	14,023,103	4,804,160	18,827,263	20.55
1890.....	16,502,625	4,715,143	21,217,768	21.55
1889.....	11,243,727	4,715,143	15,958,870	21.55

The tax rate in 1898 includes city tax proper, \$13.00; county tax, \$7.00; State tax, \$3.30; average school tax, \$2.00; total, \$25.30.

POPULATION.—In 1890 it was 23,076 as returned by the city enumerator, 30,000; in 1880 it was 6,663; in 1897 (estimated), 37,000.

GAINESVILLE.—JOHN R. SHORTRIDGE, Mayor.

This is the county seat of Cooke County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—			5s, J&J, \$10,000.....	
6s, A.O., \$5,000*	Mar. 1, 1906		Subject to call after July, 1904	
Subject to call at any time.			Interest is payable in St. Louis Mo.,	
IMPROVEMENT BONDS—			and Gainesville, Tex.	
6s, Aug. 1, \$3,000.....	Aug., 1901		Bonded debt Jan. 1, '98. \$90,500	
to Aug., 1903			Floating debt..... 1,795	
SCHOOL BONDS—			Total debt..... 92,295	
8s, J&J, \$25,000.....	Jan. 1, 1942		Sinking fund..... 7,638	
Subject to call after Jan. 1, 1912			Net debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 84,656	
REFUNDING SCHOOL BONDS—			Tax valuation, real..... 2,280,341	
..... \$17.0 0.....			Tax valuation, personal, 1,329,264	
SEWERAGE & STREET IMP.—			Total valuation 1897..... 3,609,605	
6s, A.O., \$7,000.....	Apr. 1, 1919		Assessment is 2/3 actual value.	
Subject to call after Apr. 1, 1903			City tax (per \$1,000)..... \$11.50	
STREET IMP. BONDS—			Population in 1880 was..... 2,667	
6s, A.O., \$25,500.....	Oct. 1, 1941		Population in 1890 was..... 6,591	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1910			Population in 1897 (est.)..... 12,000	
OPTIONAL.—All bonds are subject to call in from 5 to 20 years.				

GALVESTON.—{ W. C. JONES, Mayor. THEO. K. THOMPSON, Auditor.

Galveston is the county seat of Galveston County.

LOANS—		When Due.	LOANS—	When Due.
FUNDING BONDS—			PURCHASE BLOCK 321—	
5s, M&N, \$200,000.....	1905-1915		8s, M&S, \$10,500.....	
5s, A.O., 200,000.....	Oct. 1, 1937		(\$3,500 due each year.)	
Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1917			SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—	
LIMITED DEBT BONDS 1881—			5s, \$25,000.....	
5s, \$1,300,000*.....	1921-1927		1937	
LIMITED DEBT BONDS 1891—			5s, F&A, \$300,000.....	
5s, \$1,195,000.....	1932-1936		Aug. 1, 1939	

* Issued prior to municipal bond law of 1893.

PAR VALUE OF BONDS.—The limited debt bonds are \$100 and multiples thereof.

INTEREST is payable in New York and Galveston. All coupons are tax receivable.

TOTAL DEBT, ETC.—The subjoined statement shows Galveston's total bonded debt, including the water debt, the floating debt, etc.

	Aug. 1, '99.	Jan. 1, '99.	Feb. 28, '98.	Feb. 28, '97.
Total bonded debt.....	\$3, 48, 00	\$3,652,000	\$3,647,500	\$3,426,000
Floating debt.....	181,220	79,1.9	12,154	198,970
Total debt.....	\$3,809,720	\$3,731,129	\$3,729,654	\$3,624,970
Sinking fund, &c.....	942,526	923,787	773,107	686,153

Net debt, less cash in various funds..... \$2,867,194 \$2,807,342 \$2,852,217 \$2,860,713

In addition to the sinking fund, as given above, the city owned in 1899 \$56,000 of wharf company stock and \$30,000 of City Railroad stock (the income of both pledged to secure its Limited Debt 5 per cent bonds), a water works plant valued at about \$1,550,000, an electric-light plant, etc., etc., the total value of its public property being \$3,261,000.

The sinking fund receives yearly an amount equal to 2 per cent of the outstanding bonds.

DEBT LIMITATION.—The city can issue bonds only with legislative authority and is forbidden to make loans for railroad aid.

ASSESSED VALUATION.—The city's assessed valuation "for real estate 60 p. c. and personal property 40 p. c.," and tax rate have been as follows:

Years.	Real Estate.	Personal Property.	Total Ass'd Valuation.	City Tax
1898.....	\$22,424,494	\$4,582,477	\$27,006,971	\$15.70
1897.....	22,554,618	4,722,036	27,276,654	15.00
1895.....	19,848,056	5,543,496	25,391,552	15.00
1890.....	15,970,935	5,062,899	21,033,834	15.00
1881.....			17,625,862	

The total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$29.50, including, State tax, \$3.80; county tax, \$8.00; city tax, \$15.70 and school tax, \$2.00.

POPULATION in 1890 was 29,084; in 1880 it was 22,248; in 1870 it was 13,818. Population in 1899 (estimated), 60,000.

GALVESTON CO.—JAS. S. WATERS, Treas.

County seat is Galveston.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt Feb. 23, '99.. \$914,869
BRIDGE BONDS—			Sinking fund..... 241,822
5s, Apr. 10, \$185,000*	Jan. 10, 1913		Net debt Feb. 23, '99..... 673,047
Subject to call after Jan. 10, 1903			Tax valuation, real..... 20,909,140
COURT HOUSE & JAIL BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal..... 5,364,350
5s, A.O., \$250,000.....	Feb. 9, 1937		Tax valuation 1898..... 26,173,490
Subject to call after Feb. 9, 1907.			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
GULF CO. & S. F. R.R.—			State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$10.70
6s, M&N, \$275,000*	May 1, 1902		Population in 1890 was..... 31,476
Bonded debt Nov. 1, '98..... \$710,000			Population in 1880 was..... 24,121
Coupons and int. due..... \$18,373			Population in 1895 (est.)..... 42,234
Floating debt..... 186,496			

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable at New York or Galveston; on the 5 per cent bonds at Galveston.

GOLIAD CO.—EMIL BERGMAN, County Treas.

County seat is Goliad.

LOANS—		When Due.	Net debt April 1, 1899.. \$85,95
BRIDGE BONDS—			Total valuation 1899..... 3,367,020
6s, Apr. 10, \$6,000* Apr. 10, 1907			Tax valuation, real..... 2, 621,17
6s, Apr. 10, 2,990* Apr. 10, 1910			Tax valuation, personal..... 1,110,82.10
6s, Apr. 10, 7,305* Apr. 10, 1911			Total valuation 1898..... 3,372,946
6s, Apr. 10, 8,000* Apr. 10, 1912			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
REF'DG COURT H. BONDS—			State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$10.10
5s, Apr. 10, \$65,000.....	Mar. 10, 1919		Population in 1890 was..... 5,910
Total debt Apr. 1, 1899. \$92,184			Population in 1899 (est.)..... 6,500
Sinking fund..... 6,889			

INTEREST on the Court House bonds is payable at Austin, Tex., and at the Hanover National Bank, New York City; on the bridge bonds at Austin.

OPTIONAL.—All bridge bonds are subject to call at the option of the county; Court House bonds optional \$2,000 yearly 1901 to 1908, balance after 1909.

GONZALES CO.—County seat is Gonzales.

LOANS—		When Due.	Total debt..... \$72,548
REF'DG COURT H. BONDS—			Sinking fund assets..... 7,386
5s, \$50,000.....	1901-1906		Net debt Jan. 4, 1898..... 65,162
Optional—\$10,000 after 1901			Total valuation 1899..... 5,136,014
\$5,000 yearly 1902 to 1906, balance any time thereafter.			Tax valuation, real..... 3,945,685
JAIL BONDS—			Tax valuation, personal, 2,172,165
6s, Apr. 10, \$10,000.....	Nov. 10, 1901		Total valuation 1894..... 6,117,850
Subject to call.			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.
Interest is payable at Gonzales.			State & co. tax (per M.) '98, \$9.40
Bonded debt Jan. 4, '98..... \$69,000			Population in 1890 was..... 15,016
			Population in 1898 was..... 25,000

GREENVILLE.—D. W. H. TAYLOR, Treas.

This city is in Hunt County.

LOANS—		When Due.	WATER-WORKS BONDS—	When Due.
6s, \$7,000.....		Oct. 1, 1920	6s, \$15,000.....	July 5, '1919
6s, 11,000.....		May 1, 1923	Bonded debt Apr. 1, '99..... \$81,100	
SCHOOL BONDS—			Tax valuation 1898..... 2,097,999	
8s, \$7,000.....	Aug. 7, 1915		Real value about..... 3,000,600	
8s, 2,000.....	Nov. 5, 1916		City tax rate (per \$1,000) '98, \$9.00	
6s, 12,000.....	July 10, 1920		Population in 1890 was..... 4,330	
ENGINE HOUSE AND CITY HALL—			Population in 1899 (est.)..... 10,000	
6s, \$5,000.....	Sept. 2, 1919			

HARRIS COUNTY.—JOHN FARMER, Treas.

County seat is Houston.

LOANS—		Amount.	Total debt Jan. 1, 1898..... 148,000
JAIL BONDS—			Cash in treasury..... \$36,205
5s, \$100,000.....	1935		Tax valuation 1899..... 31,085,750
Subject to call Oct. 10, 1905.			County tax (per \$1,000) '99, \$6.00
Road and Bridge 6s, ann..... 4,000			Population in 1890 was..... 37,249
Other bonds..... 33,000			Population in 1898 (est.)..... 68,000

HARRISON CO.—County seat is Marshall.

The \$75,000 court-house bonds had been approved by the State officials but not issued up to the time of going to press.

LOANS—		When Due.	FUNDING BONDS—	
COURT HOUSE BONDS—			6s, Apr. 1, \$23,370.....	Apr. 1, 1910
4s, \$75,000.....	Apr. 16, 1939		Total debt Aug. 17, '99..... \$53,458	
(Optional \$10,000, 1900; \$10,000, 1901 and \$55,000 in 1909.)			Sinking fund..... 8,200	
COMPROMISE RAILROAD BONDS—			Net debt Aug. 17, 1899..... 45,258	
6s, Apr. 11, \$19,350.....	Apr. 19, 1901		Tax valuation 1899..... 4,212,408	
RR. SUBSIDY BONDS (not compromised)—			Assessment about 1/2 actual value.	
7s, \$2,700.....	Apr. 11, 1904		State & co. tax (per \$1,000) \$14.80	
			Population in 1890 was..... 26,721	
			Population in 1880 was..... 25,177	
			Population in 1899 (est.)..... 23,000	

HOUSTON.—S. H. BRASHEAR, Mayor.

W. M. BAUGH, Secretary.

This city is in Harris County. This city has voted to issue \$300,000 5 per cent 40-year sewer bonds.

LOANS—When Due.

BRIDGE BONDS, 1896—

5s, M&N, \$30,000.....May 1, 1936

COMPROMISE BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$500,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

5s, J&J, \$503,000.....Jan. 1, 1918

CONSOLIDATED BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$12,800.....July 1, 1906

FUNDING BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$524,000.....Jan. 1, 1912

H. T. & B. RR. BONDS—

8s, A&O, \$9,500.....Apr. 22, 1899

GOLD—All bonds, according to a city official, are payable in gold.**INTEREST** on the compromise 5s and 6s and on the paying and sewer bonds is payable at the Union Trust Company, New York City on the funding 6s at the American Exchange National Bank, New York City; others also in New York City.**TOTAL BONDED DEBT** Feb. 4, 1899, was \$2,257,300; floating debt, \$62,560; total debt, \$2,319,860.**ASSESSED VALUATION** (about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual value) in 1899 was \$25,141,369; city tax (per \$1,000) in 1899 was \$20.00.**POPULATION** in 1890 was 27,557; in 1897, estimated, 60,000.**JONES COUNTY.**—G. W. CASTLES, Treasurer.

County seat is Anson. The validity of the funding bonds has been questioned.

LOANS—When Due.**COURT HOUSE BONDS—**

8s, Apr. 10, \$1,000.....Mar. 31, 1900

5s,25,500.....May 10, 1937

FUNDING BONDS—

5s,\$10,000.....

BRIDGE BONDS—

6s, Apr. 10, \$4,500.....Nov. 14, 1911

6s, Apr. 10, 2,500.....Nov. 16, 1912

OPTIONAL—Bonds are all subject to call at any time.**INTEREST** on the funding bonds is payable in Houston; on the bridge bonds in Austin; on all other bonds in St. Louis, Mo.**KNOX COUNTY.**—J. P. THOMAS, Treasurer.

County seat is Benjamin.

LOANS—When Due.**REFUNDING BONDS—**

.....\$59,500.....

Interest payable at Benjamin.

Total debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$59,500

Sinking fund.....4,000

LAMAR CO.—FRANK D. MALLORY, Treas.

County seat is Paris. Bonds all issued under municipal bond law of 1893.

LOANS—When Due.

5s, A&O, \$90,000.....Apr. 10, 1935

Subject to call after 10 years.

5s, A&O, \$44,000.....Aug. 10, 1937

Interest payable at Paris, Tex.

Subject to call after 1907.

Total debt Sept. 1, 1899.....\$134,000

Sinking funds.....12,000

Net debt Sept. 1, 1899.....122,000

MATAGORDA CO.—D. P. MOORE, Treasurer.

Bay City is the county seat.

Bonded debt Aug. 14, '99.....\$43,920

Floating debt.....3,591

Total debt.....47,411

Sinking fund assets.....4,716

Net debt Aug. 14, 1899.....42,695

Assessed valuation, real. 2,098,560

McKINNEY.—J. M. PEARSON, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Collin County.

LOANS—When Due.**SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—**

6s, J&J, \$5,000.....1909

WATER BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$29,000.....June 1, 1938

(Subject to call after June 1, 1918)

RAILROAD BONDS—

6, Feb., \$4,750, G.....1901

INTEREST on water bonds payable at National Bank of Republic, New York; on the school bonds in New York and on the railroad bonds in McKinney.**McLENNAN CO.**—F. W. BURGER, Treasurer.

County seat is Waco.

LOANS—Amt. Outstg.

Bridge bonds, due 1909.....\$80,000

do do do 1911.....5,750

Court House do 1900.....3,500

Jail do do 1901.....13,000

do do do 1907.....6,000

Bonded debt Mar. 1, 1899.....\$108,250

MILAM COUNTY.—

Cameron is the county seat.

LOANS—Amt. Outstg.

Court House bonds.....\$73,500

Jail bonds.....20,000

Road and bridge bonds.....65,872

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....159,372

NUECES CO.—W. H. CALDWELL, Treasurer.

County seat is Corpus Christi.

LOANS—Amount.

REFUNDING BONDS—

4 $\frac{1}{2}$ s,\$28,000.....Apr. 10, 1939

Optional \$500 yearly 1900 to 1909

balance at any time thereafter.

Road & bridge bonds, 6s.....\$7,445

Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.....37,445

Total valuation 1899.....\$44,565

IMPROVEMENT BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$100,000.....July 1, 1938

PAYING AND SEWER BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$250,000.....July 1, 1937

Subject to call after 1917.

REFUNDING BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$100,000.....Jan. 1, 1939

SCHOOL BONDS—

5s, J&J, \$109,000.....Jan. 1, 1937

SCHOOL BONDS—

6s, M&N, \$100,000.....May 1, 1924

5s,50,000.....Dec. 1, 1937

5s,60,000.....Jan. 1, 1923

BONDED DEBT Jan. 1, 1898.....\$45,203

Floating debt.....1,770

Total debt Jan. 1, 1898.....46,973

Tax valuation 1899.....1,764,141

Assessment same as actual value.

State & co. tax (per M.) '98.....\$10.30

Population 1890 was.....3,797

Population 1897 (est.).....5,000

Net debt Apr. 1, 1898.....\$55,500

Tax valuation 1899.....1,632,743

State & co. tax (per \$1,000) '10.30

Population in 1890 was.....1,134

Population in 1897 (est.).....2,000

Total valuation 1899.....\$10,306,530

Tax valuation, real.....6,688,204

Tax valuation, pers'l.....3,160,014

Total valuation 1898.....9,818,248

Assessment about $\frac{3}{4}$ actual val.

State tax (per \$1,000).....\$3.80

County tax (per \$1,000).....4.70

Population in 1890 was.....37,302

Population in 1898 (est.).....50,000

ASSESSED VALUATION, per \$1,880,621

Total valuation 1898.....2,959,181

Assessment abt. 75% actual value.

State and county tax (per

\$1,000) 1898.....\$9.10

Population in 1890 was.....6,000

ASSESSED VALUATION, per \$1,880,621

Total valuation 1898.....2,959,181

Assessment abt. 75% actual value.

State and county tax (per

\$1,000) 1898.....\$9.10

Population in 1890 was.....6,000

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Population in 1890 was.....6,000

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Population in 1890 was.....6,000

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Total valuation 1898.....2,959,181

Assessment abt. 75% actual value.

State and county tax (per

\$1,000) 1898.....\$9.10

Population in 1890 was.....6,000

ASSESSED VALUATION, per \$1,880,621

Total valuation 1898.....2,959,181

PALESTINE.—A. L. BOWERS, Mayor.

L. GOOCH, Treasurer.

Palestine is the county seat of Anderson County.

LOANS—When Due.**SCHOOL HOUSE BONDS—**

6s, J&J, \$6,000.....1914

Subject to call after 1899.

6s, J&J, \$16,000.....1918

Subject to call at any time.

5s, M&N, \$12,000.....1936

Subject to call after 1906.

INTEREST on the 6 per cent bonds is payable in Palestine; on the 5s in New York City.**PARIS.**—J. C. GIBBONS, Mayor.

S. S. RECORD, Secretary.

This is the county seat of Lamar County. The city owns property valued at \$188,000.

LOANS—When Due.**CITY PRISON & FIRE DEP.—**

6s, J&J, \$10,000.....Nov. 10, 1938

Subject to call after Nov. 10, 1898

FUNDING BONDS—

6s, J & J, \$5,000.....

.....20,000.....

STREET IMPROVEMENT—

5s, J&J, \$50,000.....Oct. 1, 1929

Subject to call after Oct. 1, 1909

5s, J&J, \$25,000.....June 2, 1930

CITY DEBT BONDS—

6s, J&J, \$10,000.....Feb. 1, 1912

Subject to call after Feb. 1, 1902

INTEREST is payable at the Fourth National Bank, New York City on January and July 10.**RED RIVER CO.**—J. G. WRIGHT, Clerk.

County seat is Clarksville.

LOANS—When Due.**Court House bonds.....**

.....\$8,000.....

Jail bonds.....23,500

Road and bridge bonds.....9,000

Total debt Aug. 1, 1899.....40,500

Sink. rds. and cash in treas. 5,500

OPTIONAL—All the loans are subject to call before maturity.**INTEREST** is payable partly in St. Louis, Austin and Paris.**RUNNELS COUNTY.**—W. F. SHARP, Treas.

County seat is Ballinger.

LOANS—When Due.**BRIDGE BONDS—**

6s, A&O, \$14,000.....Apr. 10, 1910

.....20,000.....

COURT HOUSE BONDS—

6s,\$35,500.....

INTEREST on bridge bonds due in 1910 (now in litigation) is payable at the St. Louis Nat. Bank; on court house bonds, in Austin, Tex.**SAN ANTONIO.**—MARSHALL HICKS, Mayor.

W. W. JOHNSON, City Clerk.

This is the county seat of Bexar Co. As we go to press this city is negotiating for the sale of \$190,000 4 per cent gold refunding bonds.

LOANS—When Due.**BRIDGE BONDS (1890)—**

5s, M&S, \$100,000.....Sept. 15, 1920

Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910

JUDGMENT BONDS—

6s, M&N, \$51,000.....May 1, 1902

Not subject to call.

ELECTRIC FIRE ALARM SYSTEM—

5s, M&S, \$25,000.....Sept. 15, 1920

Subject to call Sept. 15, 1910

PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS—

6s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1917

Subject to call after July 1, 1907

6s, J&J, \$50,000.....July 1, 1919

Subject to call after July 1, 1909

FUNDING BONDS (1895)—

6s,

INTEREST on the water bonds is payable at the National Bank of the Republic, New York City; on the Texas & Pacific Railroad bonds by State Comptroller at Austin; on all other bonds at the National Park Bank, New York City.

TOTAL DEBT. Etc.—The total bonded debt on April 1, 1899, was \$232,584; water debt (included) \$59,000; cash and bonds in treasury, \$83,633. The net debt on April 1, 1899, was \$149,950.

ASSESSED VALUATION in 1899 was \$4,858,020; in 1890 it was \$2,817,000. Total tax rate (per \$1,000) in 1898 was \$13.85. Valuation is about 3/4 actual value.

POPULATION in 1890 was 7,335; in 1899 about 13,000.

SMITH CO.—J. C. TARBUTTON, Treasurer.

Tyler is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	Assessed valuation, real.
RAILROAD SUBSIDY BONDS—		\$3,732,767
5s,	Aug., 1927	Assessed valuation, per \$1, 1,814,503
Subject to call after Aug., 1902		Total valuation 1898 5,547,270
Bonded debt May, 1899. \$136,800		Assessment 3/4 actual value.
Sinking fund..... 4,960		State & Co. tax (per \$1,000) \$10.80
Net debt May, 1899..... 131,840		Population in 1890 was..... 23,320
Total valuation 1899..... 5,790,065		Population in 1898 (est.)... 40,000

TARRANT CO.—JNO. P. KING, County Clerk.

County seat is Fort Worth. Bonded debt Aug. 1, 1898, was \$494,365. For details of bonds, valuations, &c., see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1899.

TERRELL.—D. J. ANTHONY, Mayor.

This city is in Kaufman County. The bonded debt (details of which were given in last SUPPLEMENT) on Jan. 1, 1898, was \$33,000.

TRAVIS COUNTY.—Z. P. JOURDAN, Treas.

County seat is Austin. Bonds of this county to the amount of \$47,000 have been declared invalid by the U. S. Supreme Court. Bonds below issued under new Municipal Bond law.

LOANS—	When Due.	Tax valuation, 1898.
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$15,798,010
4s,	Feb., 1938	State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$8.30
Optional 1918.		Population in 1890 was..... 36,322
Total debt July, 1898..... \$163,500		Population in 1897 (est.)... 65,000

UVALDE COUNTY.—M. W. COLLIER, Treas.

County seat is Uvalde. Bonds below issued under new municipal bond law.

LOANS—	When Due.	Total debt Feb. 1, 1899.
BRIDGE BONDS—		\$32,000
4s,	1919	Tax valuation, 1899..... 3,040,065
(Optional 1902.)		Assessment about 3/4 actual value.
COUNTY HOUSE BONDS—		State & Co. tax (per M.) '98..... \$9.00
6s, April 10, \$32,000. April 10, '35		Population in 1890 was..... 3,804
Int. payable at Austin, Tex.		Population in 1895 (est.)... 5,000

VICTORIA CO.—C. A. LEUSCHNER, Treas.

Victoria is the county seat.

LOANS—	When Due.	COURT-HOUSE BONDS—
BRIDGE BONDS—		5s,
7s,	Aug., 1901	\$67,000..... 1936
6s,	1913 & 1914	Bonded debt Feb. 13, '99. \$91,050
4s,	1913 & 1914	Tax valuation 1898..... 6,474,000
JAIL BONDS—		County tax (per \$1,000) '97..... \$5.25
5s,	March, 1936	Population in 1890 was..... 8,737
		Population in 1895 (est.)... 12,000

WACO.—J. C. McCULLOCH, Mayor.

R. W. JABLONOWSKI, City Secretary.

This city is in McLennan County. The bonded debt on Apr. 16, 1898, was \$658,500 and the total debt \$686,672. For details of bonds, valuations, &c., see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1899.

WALLER CO.—DIXON S. CUNEY, Treasurer.

County seat is Hempstead. The bonded debt on March 1, 1899, was \$66,000. For details of bonds, valuations, &c., see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1899.

WAXAHACHIE.—E. A. DU BOSE, Mayor.

This city is the county seat of Ellis County. Bonded debt on Feb. 1, 1899, was \$97,300. For details of bonds, valuations, &c., see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1899.

WILBARGER CO.—J. B. CRAWFORD, Treas'r.

Vernon is the county seat. \$77,000 of old bonds, part of which had been declared illegal, have been surrendered for \$46,726. Total debt on April 1, 1899, was \$133,544. For details of debt, valuations, &c., see STATE AND CITY SUPPLEMENT for April, 1899.

WILLIAMSON CO.—S. K. P. JACKSON, Treas.

County seat is Georgetown.

LOANS—	When Due.	Sinking funds.....
REFUNDING BONDS—		\$2,190
5s, Mar., \$54,000..... March, 1938		Total valuation 1899..... 12,351,020
Subject to call after 1908.		Assessment is 3/4 actual value.
Interest payable at State Treasury.		State tax (per \$1,000) '99..... \$3.80
Bonded debt Aug. 1, '99..... \$54,000		County tax (per \$1,000) '99 3.45
Floating debt..... 1,220		Population in 1890 was..... 25,909
		Population in 1899 (est.)... 34,000

OPTIONAL.—All of the county's bonds are subject to call.

TAX FREE.—The jail and court-house bonds are tax exempt.

* Issued prior to municipal bond law of 1893.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS.

In the table below we give statistics regarding the counties (besides a few other civil divisions) in the State of Texas which have an indebtedness of over \$10,000 and which are not represented among the foregoing detailed reports. We add the estimated population for 1895, taken from State reports.

County—	Total Debt.	Tax Valuation.	County Tax Rate per \$1,000.	Popul'n 1895.
Abilene, Taylor County.....	\$39,000	\$2,200,350	\$5.50	4,500
Alvarado, Johnson County.....	11,000	1418,040	.....	(900) 1,543
Aransas County.....	37,000	14,421,602	5.50	22,000
Archer County.....	36,740	1,937,853	4.50	2,346
Armstrong County.....	32,203	2,145,870	8.50	3,786
Atascosa County.....	26,250	11,219,824	8.50	1,272
Austin County.....	40,000	2,446,100	6.25	7,842
Bandera County.....	18,000	13,908,656	4.50	20,000
Bastrop County.....	28,738	1,250,385	7.05	4,164
Baylor County.....	38,000	5,688,721	4.70	24,500
Bee County.....	\$47,978	\$2,436,192	\$8.00	3,000
Blanco County.....	25,303	1,404,006	8.00	5,916
Borden County.....	24,514	648,074	7.80	594
Bosque County.....	14,006,285	43,000	16,500	
Bowie County.....	67,264	14,263,550	6.00	23,718
Brazos County.....	59,200	3,920,196	5.20	20,532
Brown County.....	50,198	4,287,655	9.30	16,000
Bryan, Brazos County.....	28,000	11,338,400	10.00	4,000
Burleson County.....	34,015	3,497,617	5.40	18,558
Burnet County.....	27,000	3,865,784	3.40	11,500
Calahan County.....	12,500	12,752,881	4.50	7,050
Caldwell County.....	76,990	14,510,670	9.30	15,769
Calhoun County.....	23,224	11,619,081	5.00	1,500
Cameron County.....	80,549	3,360,954	5.00	19,524
Cherokee County.....	21,000	12,992,359	4.50	24,000
Childress County.....	63,060	11,720,260	6.50	2,322
Clay County.....	59,910	4,713,970	7.00	12,000
Coleman County.....	37,132	4,963,584	5.00	8,112
Collin County.....	54,600	11,555,100	3.70	48,397
Collingsworth County.....	29,737	1,018,705	6.50	1,800
Comal County.....	63,800	2,215,982	7.20	8,000
Comanche County.....	54,153	4,242,661	6.50	18,500
Commerce, Hunt Co.....	12,500	1450,907	.....	(900) 810
Concho County.....	37,000	1,817,643	4.50	1,196
Cooke County.....	19,000	17,412,970	5.00	25,000
Crosby County.....	32,200	11,422,958	6.50	822
Dubin, Erath Co.....	18,000	1,735,004	.....	(900) 2,025
Duval County.....	44,383	1,962,411	6.00	(900) 7,598
Edwards County.....	47,000	3,645,296	11.30	10,373
Ellis County.....	38,768	11,601,259	6.50	2,400
Ellis, Ellis Co.....	211,000	14,364,390	5.50	37,500
Ennis, Ellis Co.....	12,500	1,500,208	12.50	5,000
Erath County.....	53,500	5,182,295	5.50	25,300
Falls County.....	31,530	8,075,186	5.20	(900) 20,760
Fisher County.....	16,700	1,326,876	7.50	2,500
Floyd County.....	14,000	1,055,280	6.50	1,200
Foard County.....	47,421	11,219,095	6.50	1,800
Fr. Bend County.....	107,555	5,326,876	5.50	13,000
Hood County.....	54,013	2,126,671	7.20	9,000
Hopkins County.....	86,818	4,907,680	6.20	(900) 20,572
Houston County.....	28,000	13,070,250	4.00	23,000
Howard County.....	19,209	1,599,167	6.00	2,600
Huntville, Walker County.....	21,095	1,717,703	.....	(900) 1,509
Jack County.....	36,000	2,803,963	6.20	10,400
Jackson County.....	57,825	3,059,773	7.40	5,500
Jefferson County.....	112,000	5,688,420	7.00	9,000
Johnson County.....	81,000	7,988,670	5.00	30,500
Karnes County.....	88,171	3,529,890	6.20	4,500
Kaufman County.....	32,000	3,063,129	5.20	23,000
Kent County.....	44,283	1,120,791	9.00	750
Kerr County.....	22,500	2,045,151	4.70	5,400
Kimble County.....	24,249	11,268,980	5.30	2,300
King County.....	37,004	1,973,785	8.20	173
Lampasas County.....	42,600	12,930,679	5.00	7,000
Laredo, Webb County.....	117,000	12,121,000	12.50	13,000
La Salle County.....	38,000	1,749,453	6.00	3,100
Lavaca County.....	110,500	5,483,061	5.40	25,000
Lee County.....	40,000	3,025,950	4.80	15,300
Leon County.....	41,112	2,122,130	6.00	16,600
Limestone County.....	73,255	7,445,100	4.50	27,000
Live Oak County.....	21,251	1,673,419	5.00	3,000
Llano County.....	85,336	2,846,365	5.60	8,500
Lubbock County.....	20,577	1,677,693	6.00	5,000
Lufkin, Angellina County.....	10,000	1,089,093	.....	(900) 529
McCulloch County.....	20,496	1,830,834	7.20	3,600
Marion County.....	197,000	11,191,719	12.00	13,000
Martin County.....	22,000	1,522,858	5.00	700
Maverick County.....	14,500	2,214,132	4.50	5,000
Medina County.....	48,428	2,344,344	6.20	7,000
Menard County.....	22,100	1,251,040	5.00	2,500
Mitchell County.....	39,887	2,332,692	6.00	7,000
Montague County.....	90,958	2,328,647	8.50	2,500
Montgomery County.....	10,000	6,100,218	4.00	25,000
Morris County.....	38,815	3,109,010	6.20	15,000
Morris County.....	14,070	931,985	6.50	9,000
Navarro County.....	43,500	11,013,250	4.50	42,000
New Braunfels, Comal Co.....	24,200	1,783,440	.....	(900) 1,608
Nolan County.....	20,780	1,980,224	6.00	2,000
Oak Cliff, Dallas County.....	45,000	11,428,000	11.50	(900) 4,500
Oldham County.....	12,000	771,696	6.50	800
Orange County.....	54,063	11,846,329	8.50	5,500
Orange, Orange County.....	25,000	1,905,102	.....	(900) 3,173
Palo Pinto County.....	37,311	3,374,307	4.00	9,500
Panola County.....	40,535	1,700,772	6.50	15,000
Parker County.....	32,712	16,092,875	4.50	25,000
Potter County.....	30,000	1,531,461	7.50	1,800
Presidio County.....	96,000	2,694,478	6.50	5,250
Rains County.....	15,936	1,291,948	6.50	6,500
Randall County.....	24,116	1,017,243	8.20	1,000
Reeves County.....	39,995	12,205,457	7.70	4,000
Robertson County.....	81,710	5,485,835	4.60	38,000
Rockdale, Milam Co.....	32,000	1,805,490	.....	2,500
Rockwall County.....	26,445	2,067,385	5.80	8,000
San Augustine County.....	24,530	1,988,110	6.50	7,000
San Jacinto County.....	17,085	11,366,895	6.20	8,250
San Saba County.....	15,000	3,015,986	5.20	7,277
Scurry County.....	28,929	11,121,166	5.00	1,700
Seguin, Guadalupe County.....	22,000	1,774, 60	.....	(900) 1,718
Shackelford County.....	64,009	2,118,065	6.50	3,000

County—	Total Debt.	Tax Valuation.	County Tax Rate, per \$1,000.	Popu- lation, 1895.	County—	Total Debt.	Tax Valuation.	County Tax Rate, per \$1,000.	Popu- lation, 1895.
Shelby County.....	\$38,317	\$2,075,350	\$7.00	15,500	Walker County.....	\$42,796	\$2,465,450	\$8.00	14,500
Starr County.....	25,897	12,099,760	7.30	11,790	Ward County.....	19,610	1,019,560	6.50	750
Stephens County.....	24,604	12,373,592	3.60	7,000	Webb County.....	23,132	13,302,860	6.00	16,263
Sterling County.....	11,762	1,156,742	4.20	1,000	Wharton County.....	85,575	4,850,432	6.50	10,000
Stonewall County.....	9,240	1,888,911	8.70	1,144	Wheeler County.....	27,312	1,736,669	6.50	1,250
Sutton County.....	36,879	1,521,484	5.20	1,600	Wichita County.....	\$8,742	3,240,007	6.50	7,500
Taylor County.....	48,000	14,398,586	4.30	9,000	Wilson County.....	17,500	4,039,630	9.00	14,500
Texarkana (C.), Bowie Co.	43,800			6,380	Wise County.....	115,000	6,446,375	5.50	28,000
Throckmorton County.....	39,765	11,674,349	6.50	1,700	Wood County.....	24,246	2,788,241	5.00	18,500
Titus County.....	30,000	1,633,076	6.50	10,500	Young County.....	61,259	12,837,248	5.40	6,500
Tom Green County.....	49,000	3,855,110	5.00	7,100	Zapata County.....	21,500	1928,596	7.50	(1903) 3,562
Tyler County.....	38,670	11,693,434	6.50	13,200	Zavala County.....	11,460	1,333,659	5.00	1,050
Upshur County.....	38,264	1,777,071	6.50	15,000					
Val Verde County.....	30,000	3,587,540	6.50	5,000					

† Valuations for 1897; † for 1898; all others for 1899.

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TO

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Carrollton, Ohio.	89	Clyde, Kans.	136	Dallas County, Mo.	119	Easton, Pa.	68
Carter County, Tenn.	165	Clyde, Ohio.	80	Dallas County, Texas.	178	East Orange, N. J.	60
Carterville, Ga.	170	Coahoma Co., Miss.	174	Dalton Fire Dist., Mass.	21	East Palestine, Ohio.	89
Cartage, Mo.	119	Coal Creek, Ind.	94	Dalton, N. H.	13	Eastport, Me.	10
Cascade County, Mont.	137	Coatesville, Pa.	68	Damariscotta, Me.	10	East Providence Fire Dis., R. I.	31
Cass County, Ind.	94	Cobleskill, N. Y.	43	Danbury, Conn.	35	East Providence, R. I.	31
Cass County, Iowa.	115	Cochise County, Ariz.	145	Danbury (Town), Conn.	38	East Rutherford, N. J.	65
Cass County, Mo.	119	Cochise County, Ariz.	145	Darke County, Mass.	12	East St. Louis, Ill., & Sch. Dist.	97
Cass County, Neb.	127	Codding County, S. D.	126	Darke County, Ohio.	81	East Windsor, Conn.	38
Cass County, N. D.	123	Coffey County, Kan.	131	Darke County, Ohio.	81	Eaton, N. Y.	57
Catawba, Pa.	74	Coffeyville, Kan.	131	Danville, Ind.	94	Eaton, Ohio.	89
Catawba Township, S. C.	168	Cohasset, Mass.	30	Danville, Ky.	161	Eaton Rapids, Mich.	105
Catskill, N. Y.	43	Cohoos, N. Y.	43	Danville, Pa.	68	Eau Claire, Wis.	107
Cattaraugus County, N. Y.	43	Colbert County, Ala.	172	Danville, Va.	157	Eau Claire County, Wis.	110
Cattaraugus, N. Y.	57	Colchester, Conn.	35	Darke, Conn.	38	Eddy County, N. D.	124
Cattler County, N. D.	124	Coldwater, Mich.	103	Darke County, Ohio.	81	Eden, Me.	10
Cazenovia, N. Y.	43	Coldwater Township, Kan.	136	Dauphin County, Pa.	68	Edgewood, Pa.	107
Cecil County, Md.	76	Coldwater Township, Mo.	126	Dauphin County, Tenn.	165	Edmund County, S. D.	126
Cedar Rapids, Ia., & Sch. Dist.	115	Cole County, Mo.	119	Davies County, Ind.	91	Edwards County, Kan.	131
Celina, Ohio.	79	Coleman County, Tex.	181	Davison County, S. D.	125	Edwards County, Texas.	181
Center Towns'p, Ness Co., Kan.	136	Colfax County, N. M.	144	Dawson County, Mont.	137	Effingham City, Ill.	101
Center Towns'p, Norton Co., Kan.	136	Colfax, Wash.	152	Day County, S. D.	126	Elbert County, Ga.	170
Center Towns'p, Pratt Co., Kan.	136	College Hill, Ohio.	80	Dayton, Ky.	161	Eldorado, Kan.	137
Center Towns'p, Wilson Co., Kan.	136	College Point, N. Y. - See N. Y. C.	80	Dayton, Ohio: and School Dist.	81	El Dorado County, Cal.	146
Central City, Neb.	127	Collins County, Texas.	181	Deaf Smith County, Tex.	181	El Dorado Township, Kans.	136
Central Falls, R. I.	31	Collingsworth County, Tex.	181	Deer Lodge County, Ind.	91	Elgin, Ill., & Sch. Dist.	97
Centre Towns'p, Jewell Co., Kan.	136	Colorado.	140	Deer Park School Dist., N. Y.	57	Elizabeth, N. J.	60
Centre Co., Pa.	74	Colorado County, Tex.	178	Decatur, Ill.	97	Elizabeth, Pa.	74
Chaffee Co., Col., & Sch. Dist.	141	Colorado Springs, Col.	141	Decatur, Ind.	91	Elk County, Pa.	74
Chagrin Falls, Ohio.	89	Colorado Spgs., Col., Sch. Dist.	141	Decatur County, Ind.	91	Elkhart, Ind.	91
Chamberlain, S. D.	125	Colton, Cal.	146	Decatur County, Kan.	136	Elkhart County, Ind.	91
Chambersburg, Pa.	68	Columbia, Mo.	122	Deekertown, N. J.	65	Elk Township, Kans.	136
Champaign County, Pa.	96	Columbia, Mo.	68	Dedham, Mass.	21	Ellenville, N. Y.	57
Champaign Township, Ill.	101	Columbia, S. C.	167	Deerfield, Mass.	30	Ellington, Conn.	39
Chaplain, N. Y.	101	Columbia, Tenn.	163	Deering, Me.	9	Elliot School District, Pa.	7
Chanute, Kan.	130	Columbia County, N. Y.	43	Deer Lodge County, Mont.	137	Ellis County, Kan.	131
Charlton, Mo.	119	Columbia County, Pa.	74	Deer Park School Dist., N. Y.	57	Ellis County, Texas.	181
Charles City, Iowa.	115	Columbia County, Wash.	152	Defiance, Ohio.	89	Ellsworth, Kan.	131
Charleston, Ill.	96	Columbiana, Ohio.	89	Defiance County, Ohio.	81	Ellsworth, Me.	9
Charleston, S. C.	167	Columbiana County, Ohio.	80	De Kalb, Ill.	101	Elmira, N. Y.	43
Charleston, W. Va., & Sch. Dist.	160	Columbus, Ga.	169	De Kalb, Ill.	101	Elmira Heights, N. Y.	97
Charlotte, N. C.	166	Columbus, Ind.	90	De Kalb County, Ind.	94	Elmwood, Ill.	97
Charlotte, N. Y.	157	Columbus, Miss.	173	Delavan Township, Ill.	101	El Paso, Texas.	178
Charlotteville, Va.	157	Columbus, Neb.	127	Delaware, Ohio.	74	El Paso County, Texas.	178
Chase County, Kan.	136	Columbus, N. Y.	57	Delaware County, Ind.	91	El Reno, Okla., & Sch. Dist.	177
Chatham, Conn.	34	Columbus, Ohio, & Sch. Dis.	81	Delaware County, Pa.	68	Elsworth, Ind.	47
Chatham County, Ga.	169	Comal County, Tex.	181	Delaware County, Tex.	136	Elwood, Ind.	141
Chatham, Mass.	30	Comanche County, Kan.	131	Delaware Township, Kan.	136	Elwood City, Pa.	74
Chatham, N. J.	65	Comanche County, Tex.	181	Delford, N. J.	65	Elwood Township, Ill.	101
Chattanooga, Tenn.	164	Commerce, Tex.	181	Delhi, N. Y.	43	Elyria City, Ohio, and School District.	82
Chautauqua County, Kan.	130	Concho County, Tex.	181	Delphi, Ind.	91	Embaras Township, Ill.	101
Chautauqua, N. Y.	103	Concord, N. H.	11	Delphos, Ohio.	89	Embsen, Me.	10
Cheboygan, Mich.	103	Concord, Mass.	121	Delray, Mich.	105	Emmet County, Iowa.	116
Chehalis County, Wash.	152	Concordia, Kan.	131	Delta, Col.	141	Emmons County, N. D.	123
Chester, Mass.	21	Concord Township, Ill.	101	Delta County, Tex.	178	Empire Township, Kan.	136
Cherokee County, Iowa.	117	Conjos County, Col.	141	Denison, Texas.	89	Emporia City, Kan.	131
Cherokee County, N. C.	166	Conneaut, Ohio.	89	Denton Co., Mo.	122	Enfield, Conn.	35
Cherokee County, Tex.	181	Connecticut.	33	Denton County.	178	Enfield, N. Y.	57
Cherokee Twp. No. 1, S. C.	168	Connersville, Ind.	94	Denver, Col.	141	Englewood, N. J.	65
Cherry Creek, N. Y.	57	Conshohocken, Pa.	74	De Pere, Wis.	110	Ennis, Tex.	181
Cherry Twp. and Cherryvale, Kan.	136	Converse County, Wyoming.	139	Depew, N. Y.	43	Epping, N. H.	13
Cherry Valley (V. & T.) N. Y.	57	Conway, N. H.	13	Derby, Conn.	35	Erath County, Texas.	181
Cheshire, Conn.	38	Conway Township, Kan.	136	Derry, N. H.	13	Erie, Pa., and School District.	69
Cheshire County, N. H.	13	Cook County, Ill.	97	De Ruyter, N. Y.	57	Erie County, N. Y.	44
Chester, N. J.	65	Cooke County, Tex.	181	Des Moines, Iowa.	116	Erie County, Ohio.	89
Chester, N. Y.	65	Coolidge, Kan.	136	Detroit, Mich.	103	Erie County, Pa.	74
Chester, Pa.	43	Coös County, N. H.	13	Devil's Lake, N. D.	124	Fire Township, Kan.	136
Chester County, Pa.	68	Coraopolis, Pa.	74	De Witt County, Texas.	178	Erin, N. Y.	57
Chester County, S. C.	168	Corning, N. Y.	43	Dexter, Mo.	122	Escanaba, Mich.	103
Chesler, S. C.	168	Coronado School District, San Diego County, Cal.	148	Dickens County, Tex.	181	Essex, Conn.	35
Chetopa, Kan.	131	Corpus Christi, Texas.	178	Dickinson County, Mich.	105	Essex County, N. J.	60
Cheyenne, Wyo.	138	Corry, Pa.	68	Dickinson County, Kan.	131	Essex Township, Ill.	101
Chicago, Ill.	96	Corsicana, Tex.	178	Dimmit County, Tex.	181	Estabrook Spec. Drain Dist., Ill.	101
Chicago San. Dis. (See Chic.)	97	Cortlandville, N. Y.	43	District of Columbia.	76	Etna, Pa.	74
Chicago Junction, Ohio.	79	Corvallis, Oreg.	150	Dixfield, Me.	10	Etowah County, Ala.	172

Kankakee School Dist., Ill.	98	Lebanon, Pa.	70	Macon, Mo.	121	Meredith, N. H.	13
Kansas.	129	Lebanon County, Pa.	74	Macon County, Ill.	98	Meredith Fire District, N. H.	12
Kansas City, Kan.	132	Lee County, Ark.	176	Macon County, Mo.	121	Meriden, Conn. (City & Town)	35
Kansas City, Mo. & Sch. Dist.	120	Lee County, Iowa.	118	Madison County, Ill.	98	Meriden, Miss.	173
Kansas Township, Ill.	181	Lee County, Tex.	101	Madison, Conn.	38	Meredosa Levee District, Ill.	101
Karnes County, Tex.	181	Lee Co. Inlet S. Dr. D., Ill.	101	Madison, Ga.	170	Merrimack County, N. H.	101
Kaufman County, Tex.	120	Leetonia, Ohio.	89	Madison, Ind.	93	Mesa County, Col.	142
Kaw Township, Mo.	177	Lehigh County, Pa.	74	Madison, N. J.	62	Methuen, Mass.	25
Kay County, Okla.	136	Leicester, Mass.	30	Madison, N. Y.	57	Miami County, Ind.	94
Kearney County, Kan.	128	Lehigh County, Idaho.	140	Madison, Wis.	108	Miami County, Kan.	133
Kearney, Neb.	128	Lenox, Mass.	30	Madison County, Ala.	172	Miami County, Ohio.	85
Kearney, N. J.	62	Leominster, Mass.	23	Madison County, Ind.	93	Miamisburg, Ohio.	85
Keene, N. H.	12	Leon County, Tex.	181	Madison County, Ky.	162	Michigan	101
Keeseville, N. Y.	101	Le Roy Township, Kan.	136	Madison County, Miss.	173	Michigan City, Ind.	93
Kendall County, Ill.	101	Leathershire, N. Y.	57	Madison County, Mont.	137	Middleborough, Mass.	25
Kendallville, Ind.	94	Le Sueur, Minn.	114	Madison County, Ohio.	84	Middlebury, N. Y.	57
Kennebec County, Me.	10	Lewis and Clark County, Mont.	137	Madisonville, Ohio.	84	Middlebury, Vt.	15
Kennebunk, Me.	10	Lewis County, N. Y.	57	Mahanoy City, Pa.	70	Middlefield Conn.	38
Kennebunkport, Me.	10	Lewis County, Wash.	152	Mahoning County, Ohio.	84	Middleport, Ohio.	85
Kennett Square, Pa.	74	Lewiston, Me.	9	Maine	7	Middlesborough, Ky.	162
Kenosha, Wis.	108	Lewiston, N. Y.	45	Malden, Mass.	24	Middlesex County, Mass.	25
Kenosha County, Wis.	108	Lexington, Ky.	162	Malden, Mo.	123	Middlesex County, N. J.	62
Kent, Ohio.	53	Lexington, Mass.	23	Manakating, N. Y.	46	Middletown, Ct. (City & Town)	36
Kent County, Del.	74	Lexington, Mo.	120	Manaronock, N. Y.	57	Middletown, N. Y.	57
Kent County, Texas.	181	Lexington, Va.	158	Manchester, Conn.	38	Middletown (Town), N. Y.	57
Kenton, Ohio.	83	Liberty Township, Kan.	136	Manchester, Mass.	24	Middletown, Ohio.	85
Kenton Un. Sch. Dist., Ohio.	89	Liberty (Town), N. Y.	45	Manchester, N. H.	12	Middletown, S. S. D., Ohio.	89
Kentucky.	161	Liberty (Village), N. Y.	57	Manchester, Va.	158	Middleville, N. Y.	57
Keokuk, Iowa.	116	Licking County, Ohio.	84	Mandan, N. D.	124	Midland County, Mich.	105
Keokuk County, Cal.	147	Lima, Ohio.	8	Manhattan, Kan.	136	Midland Park, N. J.	65
Kerr County, Tex.	181	Lima Un. Sch. Dist., Ohio.	89	Manhattan Township, Kan.	133	Midfin County, Pa.	74
Kershaw County, S. C.	168	Limestone County, Tex.	181	Manheim School Dist. 2, N. Y.	87	Milam County, Tex.	180
Keyport, N. J.	171	Lincklaen, N. Y.	143	Manitou, Col.	143	Milan, Mo.	30
Key West, Fla.	124	Lincoln, Ill.	98	Manitowoc, Wis.	108	Milan, Tenn.	165
Kiddler County, N. D.	124	Lincoln, Mass.	30	Manitowoc County, Wis.	108	Miles City, Mont.	138
Killingly, Conn.	35	Lincoln, Neb.	128	Manitowish, Minn.	112	Milford, Conn.	36
Kimble County, Texas.	181	Lincoln, N. I.	31	Manlius, N. Y.	57	Milford, Mass.	25
King County, Tex.	181	Lincoln County, Kan.	133	Manstfield, Conn.	38	Milford, N. H.	12
King County, Wash.	152	Lincoln County, Ky.	162	Manstfield, Mass.	30	Milford, N. Y.	57
Kingfisher County, Okla.	177	Lincoln County, Mo.	120	Manstfield, Ohio.	84	Milburn, S. D.	123
Kingman, Me.	133	Lincoln County, Nev.	155	Maple Hill Township, Kan.	136	Milburn, N. J.	65
Kingman County, Kan.	133	Lincoln County, Okla.	177	Marathon County, Wis.	108	Millbury, Mass.	30
Kings County, Cal.	147	Lincoln County, Wash.	152	Marathon, N. Y.	46	Millers County, Minn.	112
Kings County, N. Y.; see N. Y. C.	30	Lincoln Park (see Chicago) Ill.	97	Marblehead, Mass.	25	Millia, Mass.	30
Kingston, Mass.	30	Lincoln Township, Kan.	133	Maricopa County, Ariz.	145	Mills County, Tex.	181
Kingston, N. Y.	45	Linda Vista Irrig. Dist., Cal.	147	Marietta, Ohio.	81	Millvale, Pa.	70
Kinsley, Kans.	136	Lindsborg, Kan.	136	Marietta S. S. D., Ohio.	89	Millville, N. J.	62
Kiowa County, Kan.	133	Linwood, Ohio (See Cincinnati)	80	Marion County, Cal.	147	Milton, Mass.	30
Kiowa Township, Kans.	136	Lisbon, Me.	10	Marionette, Wis.	108	Milton, N. H.	13
Kirksville, Mo.	136	Lisbon, N. H.	13	Marion, Ala.	173	Milwaukee, Wis.	108
Kittapow County, Wash.	152	Lisbon, N. D.	124	Marion, Ind.	93	Milwaukee County, Wis.	109
Kittitas County, Wash.	152	Lisbon, Ohio.	89	Marion, Kan.	136	Mineral Township, Mo.	123
Klamath County, Oreg.	151	Litchfield City, Ill.	101	Marion, Mo.	121	Miner County, S. D.	126
Klamath Falls, Oreg.	151	Litchfield, Conn.	35	Marion, Ohio.	84	Minneapolis, Minn.	112
Klekikat County, Wash.	152	Little Beaver Special Drain.	101	Marion, S. C.	168	Minnehaha County, S. D.	125
Knox County, Ind.	92	District, Ill.	101	Marion County, Ind.	93	Minnesota	110
Knox County, Tenn.	164	Little Falls, Minn.	114	Marion County, Kan.	133	Mission Township, Kan.	136
Knox County, Tex.	180	Little Falls, N. Y.	45	Marion County, Tex.	181	Mississippi	173
Knoxville School Dist., Iowa	117	Little Falls (Town), N. Y.	57	Marion S. S. D., Iowa.	117	Mississippi Levee Dist., Miss.	173
Knoxville, Tenn.	112	Little Rock, Ark.	176	Marion U. S. D., Ohio.	89	Missoula, Mont.	138
Kokomo, Ind.	92	Littletown, N. H.	13	Marion County, Cal.	147	Missoula County, Mont.	138
Kootenai County, Idaho.	140	Little Valley, N. Y.	57	Marionburg, Mass.	25	Missouri	117
Kosciusko County, Ind.	94	Live Oak County, Tex.	181	Marmaton Township, Kan.	136	Mitchell, S. D.	125
		Livingston, Mont.	138	Marquette, Mich.	104	Mitchell County, Iowa.	116
		Livingston County, N. Y.	57	Marquette Sch. D. No. 1, Mich.	105	Mitchell County, Kan.	136
		Llano County, Tex.	181	Marshall County, Ind.	94	Mitchell County, Texas.	181
		Lockhaven, Pa.	70	Marshall County, Kan.	133	Moberly, Mo.	121
		Lockport, N. Y.	45	Marshall County, S. D.	125	Mobile, Ala.	172
		Lodi, N. J.	65	Marshall County, Tenn.	165	Mobile County, Ala.	172
		Logan, Utah.	84	Marshall County, W. Va.	116	Modesto, Cal.	145
		Logan, Utah.	141	Marshall Twp., Ill.	101	Mohave County, Ariz.	145
		Logan County, Idaho.	140	Marshallfield, Mass.	25	Mohawk, N. Y.	57
		Logan County, Kan.	136	Martin County, Ind.	94	Moline, Ill.	99
		Logan County, Ky.	162	Martin County, Tex.	181	Momence Township, Ill.	101
		Logan County, N. D.	124	Martinsburg, W. Va.	160	Monett, Mo.	123
		Logan County, Ohio.	84	Martin's Ferry, Ohio & Sch. Dist.	89	Monmouth County, N. J.	65
		Logan County, Okla.	177	Martin, Tenn.	165	Monongahela, Pa.	70
		Logansport, Ind.	92	Maryland	75	Monroe, La.	175
		Long Branch, N. J.	62	Marysville, Cal.	147	Monroe County, Ill.	103
		Long Island City, N. Y.; see N. Y. C.	13	Mason and Tazewell (Special Drainage District), Ill.	98	Monroe County, Ind.	93
		Longmeadow, Mass.	30	Mason City, Iowa.	116	Monroe County, Iowa.	116
		Longmont, Colo.	142	Mason County, Mo.	121	Monroe County, N. Y.	46
		Longton Township, Kan.	136	Mason County, Mich.	105	Monroe County, Pa.	70
		Lorain County, O.	84	Mason County, Wash.	152	Monroe County, Wis.	110
		Lorain, Ohio.	84	Massachusetts.	15	Monroe Township, Kan.	136
		Lorain S. D., Ohio.	89	Massachusetts.	15	Monroeville, Ohio.	89
		Los Angeles, Cal.	147	Massillon, Ohio.	84	Monrovia, Cal.	148
		Los Angeles County, Cal.	147	Matagorda County, Tex.	180	Monson, Mass.	25
		Los Angeles (Twp.), Ohio.	89	Matawan Township, N. J.	65	Monson, Me.	30
		Louisburg Township, Kan.	136	Matfona (City), Ill.	99	Montague, Mass.	30
		Louisiana	74	Mattoon (Township), Ill.	99	Montague County, Tex.	181
		Louisiana, Mo.	120	Maumee, Ohio.	89	Montana	136
		Louisville, Ky.	162	Maverick County, Tex.	181	Montclair, N. J.	62
		Loveland, Col.	142	Maynard, Mass.	25	Monterey County, Cal.	148
		Lowe Township, Ill.	101	Maysville, Ky.	162	Montgomery, Ala.	172
		Lowell, Mass.	23	Mayville, N. D.	124	Montgomery Co., Ala.	172
		Lowville, N. Y.	57	Maywood, N. J.	133	Montgomery County, Kan.	133
		Lubbock County, Tex.	181	Meade County, Kan.	133	Montgomery County, Ky.	162
		Lucas County, Ohio.	84	Meade County, S. D.	125	Montgomery County, Md.	76
		Ludlow, Ky.	163	Mendville, Pa.	70	Montgomery County, N. Y.	57
		Ludlow, Vt.	15	Meagher County, Mont.	138	Montgomery County, Ohio.	85
		Lufkin, Tex.	181	Mechanic Falls, Me.	10	Montgomery County, Pa.	70
		Luzerne County, Pa.	70	Mechanicsburg, Pa.	74	Montgomery County, Tex.	141
		Lycoming County, Pa.	70	Mechanicsville, N. Y.	46	Montour County, Pa.	70
		Lyme, Conn.	38	Mechanicsville, S. D., Ohio.	8	Montpelier, Ohio.	89
		Lyme, N. H.	13	Mecklenburg County, N. C.	166	Montpelier, Vt.	15
		Lynchburg, Va.	158	Mecklenburg County, Va.	158	Montrose County, Colo.	142
		Lynn, Mass.	24	Medford, Mass.	25	Montville, Conn.	38
		Lyon County, Ky.	163	Medford, Oreg.	151	Moorhead, Minn.	112
		Lyon County, Nev.	155	Media, Pa.	70	Mora County, N. M.	144
		Lyon County, Kansas.	133	Medicine Lodge, Kan.	133	Morgan County, Ill.	99
		Lyon, N. Y.	57	Medicine Lodge Towns'p., Kan.	136	Morgan County, Ind.	93
				Medina, Ohio.	89	Morgan County, Mo.	121
				Medina County, Tex.	181	Morris, N. Y.	57
		McComb, Miss.	173	Meeting House Sch. Dis., Conn.	38	Morris County, Kan.	133
		McConnellsville, O.	89	Meigs County, Ohio.	85	Morris County, N. J.	65
		McCracken County, Ky.	162	Melrose, Mass.	25	Morris County, Tex.	181
		McCook County, S. D.	126	Melrose Park, Ill.	99	Morrison County, Minn.	114
		McCulloch County, Tex.	121	Memphis, Mo.	123	Morrison County, Tenn.	164
		McHenry County, N. D.	124	Memphis, Tenn., and Sch. Dist.	164	Morrisville, Vt.	15
		McIntosh County, N. D.	124	Menard County, Tex.	181	Morton County, Kan.	134
		McKean County, Pa.	74	Mendocino County, Cal.	147	Morton County, N. D.	124
		McKeesport, Pa. & Sch. Dist.	70	Menominee, Mich. & Sch. Dist.	104	Moscow, Idaho.	140
		McKinney, Texas.	180	Menominee County, Mich.	104	Moultrie County, Ill.	99
		McLean County, N. D.	124	Merced County, Cal.	148	Mound City, Mo.	123
		McLennan County, Tex.	180	Merced County, Ky.	162	Mound City, & Twp., Kansas.	136
		McMinnville, Tenn.	165	Merced County, N. J.	62	Mount Arlington, N. J.	74
		McPherson, Kan.	136	Merced County, N. Y.	99	Mt. Carmel, Pa.	85
		McPherson Township, Kan.	136	Merced County, Ohio.	85	Mount Desert, Me.	10
		McComb, Ill.	98	Merced County, Pa.	65	Mount Morris, N. Y.	46
		Macon, Ga.	170	Merchantville, N. J.	75	Mount Morris Township, Ill.	101

Ripley County, Mo.	123	Santa Anna, Ill.	100	South Dakota	121	Thompson, Mo.	10
River Falls, Wis.	109	Santa Clara Co., Cal.	149	So. Denver, Col. (see Denver)	141	Thompson, N. Y.	55
Riverhead School Dist. No. 5	57	Santa Clara Co., Sch. Dis., Cal.	149	South Hadley, Mass.	30	Thornton, N. H.	55
Suffolk County, N. Y.	148	Santa Cruz, Cal.	149	South Haven Township, Kan.	136	Throckmorton County, Tex.	182
Riverside, Cal.	86	Santa Cruz County, Cal.	149	Southington, Conn. (Borough)	38	Thurston County, Wash.	154
Riverside, Ohio	165	Santa Fe County, N. M.	144	Southington, Conn. (Town)	37	Ticonderoga, N. Y.	55
Roane County, Tenn.	159	Santa Monica, Cal.	149	South Kingstown, R. I.	32	Tiffin, Ohio	87
Ronanoke, Va.	125	Santa Rosa, Cal.	149	South Milwaukee, Wis.	109	Tiffin school District, O.	89
Roberts, N. Y.	181	Saranac Lake, N. Y.	57	South Norwalk, Conn.	37	Tilton, N. H.	73
Robinson County, Tex.	101	Saratoga (Town), N. Y.	54	South Omaha, Neb.	129	Tioga County, Pa.	13
Robinson Township, Ill.	114	Saratoga County, N. Y.	54	South Orange, N. J.	101	Tippah County, O.: & Sch. Dist.	73
Rochester, Minn.	53	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	54	South Ottawa Township, Ill.	101	Tiptecanoe County, Ind.	94
Rochester, N. H.	53	Saratoga Springs (Town), N. Y.	57	South Park (see Chicago) Ill.	97	Tipton, Ind.	94
Rochester, N. Y.	65	Sarcoxie Township Mo.	123	South Portland, Me.	57	Tipton County, Ind.	94
Rockaway, N. J.	159	Sargent County, N. D.	124	South St. Paul, Minn.	114	Tipton County, Tenn.	165
Rockbridge County, Va.	113	Saugus, Mass.	27	South Washington, Pa.	74	Titusville, Pa.: and Sch. Distr.	78
Rock County, Wis.	110	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	105	South Windsor (Town), Conn.	38	Titus County, Tex.	182
Rock County, Wyo.	136	Saunder County, Neb.	129	Spartenburg County, S. C.	168	Tiverton, R. I.	32
Rock Cr. Twp., Nem. Co., Kan.	136	Savannah, Ga.	170	Spencer County, Ind.	94	Todd County, Minn.	114
Rock Cr. Twp., Nem. Co., Kan.	136	Saybrook, Conn.	38	Spencer County, Ky.	163	Toledo, Ohio	89
Rockdale, Tex.	181	Scarborough, Me.	38	Spencer Board of Education, O.	89	Tombstone, Ariz.	14
Rockford, Ill.	106	Scarsdale, N. Y.	57	Spokane, Wash.	153	Tom Green County, Texas	18
Rockingham Co., N. H.	159	Schenectady, N. Y.	54	Spokane County, Wash.	153	Tompkins County, N. Y.	55
Rockingham County, Va.	100	Schoharie, N. Y.	57	Sprague, Conn.	153	Tonawanda, N. Y.: & Sch. Dist.	55
Rock Island County, Ill.	100	Schroepfel, N. Y.	57	Sprague, Wash.	153	Tonganoxie Township, Kan.	136
Rock Island County, N. Y.	54	Schuylkill County, Pa.	72	Springfield, Ill.	100	Topsam, Me.	10
Rockland, Mass.	27	Schuylker County, Ill.	100	Springfield, Mo.	122	Topeka, Kans.	135
Rockland, Me.	9	Schuyler County, Mo.	122	Springfield, N. H.	135	Toronto, Ohio	87
Rockledge, Pa.	74	Scioto County, Ohio	87	Springfield, O.: & Sch. Dist.	87	Touhy, N. Y.	101
Rockport, Mass.	30	Seaford, N. Y.	30	Springfield, Tenn.	145	Towler Township, Ill.	101
Rockport, Me.	123	Scotland County, Mo.	122	Springville, N. Y.	55	Towner County, N. D.	12
Rockport, Mo.	37	Scott County, Ind.	94	Stafford, Conn.	38	Tracy, Minn.	114
Rockville, Conn.	37	Scott County, Kan.	135	Stafford County, Kan.	135	Travis County, Tex.	181
Rocky Hill Centre, N. Y.	57	Scott County, Ky.	163	Stafford Springs, Conn.	38	Trenton, Mo.	122
Rockwall County, Texas.	181	Scottdale, Pa.	74	Stamford (City) Conn.	37	Trenton, N. J.	64
Rocky Hill, Conn.	38	Scott Township, Kan.	136	Stamford (Town.) Conn.	37	Trinidad, Colo.	143
Rolette County, N. D.	124	Scranton, Pa.	72	Stanberry, Mo.	123	Trinity County, Cal.	150
Rollinsford, N. H.	13	Seary County, Tex.	181	Stanley County, N. C.	166	Troy, Ala.	173
Rome, Ga.	170	Seabrook, N. H.	13	Stanley County, N. Y.	135	Troy, N. Y.	87
Rome, N. Y.	134	Sea Cliff, N. Y.	54	Starke County, Ind.	94	Troy, Ohio	87
Rooks County, Kan.	134	Sea Isle City, N. J.	65	Starke County, N. D.	124	Troy S. D., Ohio	89
Roselle, J.	86	Searcy County, Ark.	176	Stark County, Ohio	87	Trumbull, Conn.	38
Roselle, N. Y.	86	Seattle, Wash.: & Sch. Dist. No. 1	153	Stark County, Tex.	182	Trumbull County, Ohio	88
Rossie, N. Y.	57	Sedalia, Mo.: & Sch. Dist.	122	Statesville, N. C.	166	Truxton, N. Y.	145
Rouses Point, N. Y.	57	Sedgewick County, Kan.	135	Staunton, Va.	159	Tucson, Ariz.	156
Roxbury, Conn.	38	Seegun, Tex.	181	Steele, N. D.	124	Tulare, Cal.	150
Rumford, Me.	10	Selma, Ala.	173	Steele County, N. D.	124	Turner County, S. Dak.	126
Runnels County, Texas	180	Seneca, Kan.	136	Sueiton, Pa.	136	Turner Falls, Mass.	23
Rush County, Ind.	94	Seneca, N. Y.	58	Sevier County, Tex.	182	Turner Creek, Pa.	73
Rush County, Kan.	101	Seneca Falls, N. Y.	54	Sterling, Kan.	136	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	173
Rushville, N. J.	64	Sevier Hickory, Ill.	50	Sterling County, Tex.	182	Tyler County, Tex.	182
Rutherford County, N. C.	166	Sevier County, Tenn.	1	Steubenville, Ohio	87	Tyrene, Pa.	74
Rutland, Mass.	30	Seward, Neb.	129	Stevens County, Kans.	115	Uhrichsville, Ohio	88
Rutland, N. Y.	57	Seward County, Kan.	135	Stevens County, Minn.	134	Unionta County, Wyo.	139
Rutland, Vt.	15	Seward County, Neb.	129	Stevens County, Wash.	153	Ulster County, N. Y.	56
Rye, N. Y.	57	Seawickley, Pa.	72	Stewartstown, N. H.	13	Ulysses, Kan.	88
		Seymour, Conn.	38	Stillwater, Minn.	114	Ulysses, N. Y.	86
		Seymour, Ind.	94	Stockbridge, N. Y.	150	Ulysses, N. Y.	86
		Shackelford County, Tex.	182	Stockton, Cal.	136	Union County, O.	151
		Shamokin, Pa.	72	Stockton, Kan.	136	Unadilla School Dist., N. Y.	58
		Sharon, Mass.	30	Stoneham, Mass.	20	Union, Me.	10
		Sharon, N. Y.	58	Stonewall County, Tex.	182	Union, Hudson Co., N. J.	65
		Sharon, Pa.	72	Stonington, Conn.	37	Union (Town), Bergen Co., N. J.	65
		Sharon Springs, N. Y.	58	Stoughton, Mass.	30	Union, S. C.	168
		Sharon Twp., Ohio.	89	Straford, N. H.	13	Union City, Ind.	94
		Sharsburg, Pa.	72	Straford County, N. H.	13	Union City, Tenn.	165
		Shaasta County, Cal.	149	Straford, Conn.	38	Union County, Ill.	301
		Shawnee County, Kan.	135	Sutsman County, N. D.	121	Union County, Ind.	65
		Shawnee County, Mo.	100	Suffolk, Va.	160	Union County, N. J.	75
		Shawboygan, Wis.	109	Suffolk County, N. Y.	88	Union County, S. C.	168
		Sheffield, Ala.	173	Suffolk County, Mass.	28	Union County, S. D.	126
		Shelby, Ohio	163	Sullivan County, Ind.	94	Union Springs, Ala.	173
		Shelby County, Ky.	163	Sullivan Co., Mo.	122	Union Twp., Jefferson Co., Kan.	136
		Shelby County, Mo.	123	Sullivan County, N. H.	13	Union Townsh., Rice Co., Kan.	136
		Shelby County, Ohio	89	Sullivan County, Pa.	74	Unionville, Mo.	123
		Shelby County, Tenn.	165	Sullivan Township, S. C.	168	United States	5
		Shelby County, Tex.	182	Sully County, S. D.	150	Upper Sandusky, Ohio	86
		Shelton, Ind.	34	Sumner County, Ga.	136	Upland County, Tex.	182
		Shelbville Township, Ill.	103	Summit, N. J.	65	Upton, Mass.	30
		Sheldon, S. D., Iowa	117	Summit, N. Y.	64	Urbana, Ill.	100
		Shenandoah, Pa.	73	Sumner County, Kan.	136	Urbana (Township), Ill.	101
		Sheraden, Pa.	78	Sumner County, Tenn.	165	Urbana, Ohio: and Sch. Dis.	89
		Sherburne, N. Y.	58	Sumpter, S. C.	168	Utah	143
		Sheridan, Wyo.	139	Sumpter County, S. C.	168	Utica, N. Y.	56
		Sherman, Tex.	180	Sunapee, N. H.	13	Uvalde County, Tex.	181
		Sherman County, Kan.	136	Sunbury, Pa.	74	Uxbridge, Mass.	30
		Sherman County, Neb.	129	Sunflower County, Miss.	173		
		Shirley, W. Va.	74	Superior, Neb.	129		
		Shoshone County, Idaho	140	Superior Township, Kansas	136		
		Shreveport, La.	175	Susquehanna County, Pa.	74		
		Sidney, N. Y.	54	Sussex County, Del.	74		
		Sidney, Ohio	87	Sutter County, Cal.	150		
		Silver Bow County, Mont.	138	Sutton County, Texas.	182		
		Simsbury, Conn.	37	Swampscott, Mass.	28		
		Sing Sing, N. Y.	55	Sweet Grass County, Mont.	136		
		Sioux City, Ia.: and Sch. Dist.	117	Sweetwater County, Wyo.	139		
		Sioux Falls, S. D.	125	Switzerland County, Ind.	150		
		Skaneateles, N. Y.	80	Syracuse, Kansas	136		
		Skagit County, Wash.	153	Syracuse, N. Y.	55		
		Skaneateles, Me.	100				
		Slater, Mo.	123				
		Smith Centre, Kan.	186				
		Smith County, Tex.	131				
		Smithfield & Port'd Pike Dist., O.	89				
		Smithtown, N. Y.	58				
		Smoky Hill Township, Kan.	138				
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		Snyder County, Pa.	132				
		Snyder County, Wash.	153				
		Snyder County, Pa.	74				
		Sny Island Levee, etc., Ill.	100				
		Socorro County, N. M.	144				
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		Somerset County, Md.	76				
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		Somerville, Me.	10				
		Somerville, Mass.	28				
		Somerville, N. J.	65				
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Waller County, Tex.	181	Waterville, Me.	10	Wheeler County, Tex.	182	Wise County, Tex.	104
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Walsh County, N. D.	124	Wausau, Wis.	110	Whitefield, N. H.	13	Wolfeboro, N. H.	12
Walpole, Mass.	29	Wauseon, Ohio.	89	Whitehall, Ill.	101	Woodbridge, N. J.	65
Walpole, N. H.	13	Waverly, Ill.	101	White Pine County, Nev.	155	Woodbury, Conn.	38
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Wamego, and Township, Kan.	136	Wayne, N. Y.	58	Whittier, Cal.	150	Woods County, Okla.	177
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Wappello County, Iowa.	117	Wayne County, Mich.	105	Wichita County, Kan.	136	Woodstock, N. H.	13
Ward County, N. D.	124	Wayne County, Neb.	129	Wichita County, Tex.	182	Woodstock, Vt.	15
Ward County, Texas.	182	Wayne County, Ohio.	89	Wilbarger County, Tex.	181	Woodstown, N. J.	65
Ware, Mass.	29	Wayne County, Pa.	74	Wild Cat Spec'l Drain. Dist., Ill.	101	Woodward County, Okla.	177
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Warren, R. I.	32	Weber County, Utah.	144	Wilkes County, N. C.	167	Worcester, Mass.	30
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Warren County, Ky.	163	Webster County, Ia.	117	Williams County, Ohio.	88	Wright County, Mo.	122
Warren County, N. J.	65	Weehawken, N. J.	85	Williams County, Ill.	101	Wyandot County, Ohio.	89
Warren County, N. Y.	58	Weehawken, N. J., School Dist.	85	Williamson County, Tex.	181	Wyandotte County, Kans.	136
Warren County, Ohio.	85	Wellington, Kans.	135	Williamsport, Pa.	73	Wymore, Neb.	129
Warren County, Pa.	74	Wells, Minn.	114	Williamstown, Mass.	30	Wyoming	138
Warrensburg (City & Twp), Mo.	123	Wellsburg, N. Y.	58	Willmantie, Conn.	38	Wyoming, Ohio.	89
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Warrick County, Ind.	94	Wells County, No. Dak.	124	Willmar, Minn.	114	Wytheville, Va.	160
Warsaw, Ill.	101	Wellston, Ohio.	88	Wilmerding, Pa.	73	Xenia, Ohio.	88
Warsaw, Ind.	94	Wellsville, Ohio.	88	Wilmington, Del.	74		
Warsaw, N. Y.	56	Wellsville, Mich.	105	Wilmington, Mass.	30		
Washburn County, Wis.	110	Westboro, Mass.	29	Wilmington, N. C.	168		
Washington	151	Westbrook, Me.	10	Wilmington, Ohio.	89		
Washington, Conn.	38	West Chester, N. Y.; see N. Y. C.	10	Wilson, N. Y.	58		
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Washington, Franklin Co., Mo.	122	West Chicago, Ill. (see Chicago)	97	Wilson County, Tenn.	165		
Washington, Lafayette Co., Mo.	122	West Chic. Park, Ill. (see Chic.)	97	Wilson County, Tex.	182		
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Washington County, Ark.	176	Westfield, Mass.	29	Wilton, N. H.	58		
Washington County, Idaho.	140	Westfield, N. J.	65	Winchendon, Mass.	38		
Washington County, Ill.	101	West Hartford, Conn.	38	Winchester, Conn.	38		
Washington County, Ind.	94	West Hoboken, N. J.	65	Winchester, Mass.	30		
Washington County, Kan.	135	West Indianapolis, Ind.	94	Winchester, N. H.	13		
Washington County, Me.	10	West Knoxville, Tenn.	165	Winchester, Va.	160		
Washington County, Md.	76	West Lincoln, Ill.	101	Windham, Conn.	38		
Washington County, Miss.	174	Westmoreland County, Pa.	73	Windham County, Conn.	38		
Washington County, Neb.	129	West New York, N. J.	65	Windsor, Conn.	38		
Washington County, Pa.	73	West Orange, N. J.	65	Windsor Locks, Conn.	38		
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Waterbury (Town), Conn.	38	West Virginia	160	Winnebago County, Wis.	110		
Waterford, Conn.	38	Westwood, O. (see Cincinnati)	80	Winona, Minn.	114		
Waterloo, Iowa.	117	Wethersfield, Conn.	38	Winona County, Minn.	114		
Watertown, Conn.	38	Weymouth, Mass.	29	Winsted, Conn.	38		
Watertown, Mass.	29	Wharton County, Tex.	182	Winston, N. C.	167		

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